

HIST20046: Crime and Punishment (Level I Lecture Response Unit)

[View Online](#)

Aaron Freundschuh (11ADa) 'Chapter 3', in *The Courtesan and the Gigolo: The Murders in the Rue Montaigne and the Dark Side of Empire in Nineteenth-Century Paris*. Stanford University Press; 1 edition.

Aaron Freundschuh (11ADb) 'Chapter 8', in *The Courtesan and the Gigolo: The Murders in the Rue Montaigne and the Dark Side of Empire in Nineteenth-Century Paris*. Stanford University Press; 1 edition.

Adhémar, E. (1968) 'Part III: History of Criminal Procedure Since the French Revolution', in *A history of continental criminal procedure with special reference to France*. South Hackensack, N.J.: Rotham Reprints, pp. 393-569.

Alexis de, T. and Gustave de, B. (no date) On the penitentiary system in the United States and its application in France; with an appendix on penal colonies and also statistical notes; : Beaumont, Gustave de, 1802-1866 : Free Download & Streaming : Internet Archive. Available at: <https://archive.org/details/onpenitentiarysy00beauuoft>.

Allen, J.S. (1983) 'History and the Novel: Mentalite in Modern Popular Fiction', *History and Theory*, 22(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2504982>.

Anne-Marie Sohn (1995) 'The Golden Age of Male Adultery: The Third Republic', *Journal of Social History*, 28(3), pp. 469-490. Available at:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3788461?seq=3#page_scan_tab_contents.

Anthony., C. (2001) 'Chapter 4. The Short Arm of the Law', in *Balancing the scales of justice: local courts and rural society in Southwest France, 1750-1800*. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Antoinette, B. (2003) 'Introduction', in *After the imperial turn: thinking with and through the nation*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press. Available at:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780822384397>.

Bechtold, B. (2001) 'Infanticide in 19th century France: a quantitative interpretationâ', *Review of Radical Political Economics*, 33(2), pp. 165-187. Available at:
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0486-6134\(01\)00071-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0486-6134(01)00071-7).

Becker, P. and Wetzell, R.F. (2006) *Criminals and their scientists: the history of criminology in international perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:

[https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139052405.](https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139052405)

Begley, L. (2009) Why the Dreyfus affair matters. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.
Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt1npv8t>.

Beirne, P. (1987) 'Adolphe Quetelet and the Origins of Positivist Criminology', American Journal of Sociology, 92(5), pp. 1140-1169. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/228630>.

Benjamin, M. (1990) 'The Crimes', in Crime and criminal justice under the Third Republic: the shame of Marianne. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, pp. 1-38.

Benton, Lauren (1999) 'Colonial Law and Cultural Difference: Jurisdictional Politics and the Formation of the Colonial State', Comparative Studies In Society And History, 41(3), pp. 563-588. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/179440>.

Berenson, E. (1993) The trial of Madame Caillaux. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Berlière (1991) 'The Professionalisation of the Police Under the Third Republic in France, 1875-1914', in Policing Western Europe: politics, professionalism, and public order, 1850-1940. New York: Greenwood Press.

Bignon, V. E.Caroli and R. Galbiati, (no date) Stealing to Survive? Crime and Income Shocks in 19th Century France. Available at:
<https://halshs.archives-ouvertes.fr/halshs-00623804/document>.

de Blécourt, W. (1994) 'Witch doctors, soothsayers and priests. On cunning folk in European historiography and tradition', Social History, 19(3), pp. 285-303. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071029408567910>.

Blok, A. (2001) Honour and violence. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Brown, H. (1997) 'From Organic Society to Security State: The War on Brigandage in France, 1797?1802', The Journal of Modern History, 69(4), pp. 661-665. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/245590>.

Calonne, Alphonse de (1899) 'THE FRENCH JUDICIAL SYSTEM', The Nineteenth century: a monthly review, 45(265), pp. 378-388. Available at:
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/2644183/abstract/EF7B914EA30E46E7PQ/1?accountid=9730>.

Carpenter (2009) 'Vidocq and the Image of the Counterfeit', in Aesthetics of fraudulence in nineteenth-century France: frauds, hoaxes, and counterfeits. Farnham: Ashgate.

Christelow, A. (1982) 'The Muslim Judge and Municipal Politics in Colonial Algeria and Senegal', Comparative Studies in Society and History, 24(01). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417500009774>.

Christopher., P. (1992) 'Paris Underground', in Paris and the nineteenth century. Oxford: Blackwell, pp. 74-101.

Clayson, H. (1986) Representations of prostitution in early Third Republic France. Ann Arbor: University Microfilms International.

Clayson, H. (1991) Painted love: prostitution in French art of the impressionist era. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Clémence, Z. (no date) The Code d'Instruction criminelle, 1808 - napoleon.org. Available at:
<https://www.napoleon.org/en/history-of-the-two-empires/articles/the-code-dinstruction-criminelle-1808/>.

Clive, E. (2013a) 'Danger in the City: Danger in the Countryside', in Crime, police, and penal policy: European experiences, 1750-1940. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 135-159.

Clive, E. (2013b) 'Introduction', in Crime, police, and penal policy: European experiences, 1750-1940. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199202850.001.0001/acprof-9780199202850>.

Clive, E. (2013c) 'New Professionals: Old Problems', in Crime, police, and penal policy: European experiences, 1750-1940. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 200-223.

Clive, E. (2013d) 'Scientific Criminology', in Crime, police, and penal policy: European experiences, 1750-1940. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 181-199.

Cobb, R. (1970) The police and the people: French popular protest 1789-1820. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 3-48.

Cohen, W.B. (1998) Urban government and the rise of the French city: five municipalities in the nineteenth century. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Compte général de l'administration de la justice criminelle en France... / présenté... par le Garde des sceaux,... - 90 années disponibles - Gallica (no date). Available at:
<http://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb412790415/date.r=Compte+g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ral+de+l%27administration+de+la+justice.langFR>.

Corbin, A. (1986) 'Commercial Sexuality in Nineteenth-Century France: A System of Images and Regulations', *Representations*, (14), pp. 209-219. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2928440>.

Corbin, A. (1990) Women for hire: prostitution and sexuality in France after 1850. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Corbin, A. and Goldhammer, A. (1992a) The village of cannibals: rage and murder in France, 1870. Cambridge: Polity.

Corbin, A. and Goldhammer, A. (1992b) The village of cannibals: rage and murder in France, 1870. Cambridge: Polity.

Cragin, T. (2006a) Murder in Parisian streets: manufacturing crime and justice in the

Popular Press, 1830-1900. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press.

Cragin, T. (2006b) *Murder in Parisian streets: manufacturing crime and justice in the Popular Press, 1830-1900*. Lewisburg: Bucknell University Press.

CriminoCorpus (no date). Available at:
<https://criminocorpus.org/fr/outils/bibliographie/consultation/themes/>.

Crubaugh, A. (2001) *Balancing the scales of justice: local courts and rural society in Southwest France, 1750-1800*. University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Daniel, V. (2006) 'The Cultural History of Crime', in *A companion to nineteenth-century Europe, 1789-1914*. Oxford: Blackwell Pub, pp. 355-368.

Devlin, J. (1987) 'Chapter 4. Witchcraft and the Sense of Injustice', in *The superstitious mind: French peasants and the supernatural in the nineteenth century*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, pp. 100-119.

Dominique Kalifa (2004) 'Crime Scenes: Criminal Topography and Social Imaginary in Nineteenth-Century Paris', *French Historical Studies*, 27(1), pp. 175-194. Available at: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/51497>.

Donovan, J.M. (1981) 'Justice Unblind: The Juries and the Criminal Classes in France, 1825-1914', *Journal of Social History*, 15(1), pp. 89-107. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh/15.1.89>.

Donovan, J.M. (1991) 'Infanticide and the Juries in France, 1825-1913', *Journal of Family History*, 16(2), pp. 157-176. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/036319909101600204>.

Donovan, J.M. (2010) *Juries and the transformation of criminal justice in France in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Downing, L. (2008) 'Murder in the Feminine: Marie Lafarge and the Sexualization of the Nineteenth-Century Criminal Woman', *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 18(1), pp. 121-137. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/sex.0.0032>.

Eburne, J.P. (2008) *Surrealism and the art of crime*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Edgar Leon, N. (no date) '"I was born good, society corrupted me." Hippolyte Raynal, the Anti-Émile, Poet, Artisan and Thief', pp. 76-85. Available at: <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=mdp.39015061531300;view=1up;seq=96>.

Eisner, M. (2001) 'Modernization, Self-Control and Lethal Violence. The Long-term Dynamics of European Homicide Rates in Theoretical Perspective', *British Journal of Criminology*, 41(4), pp. 618-638. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.4.618>.

Eisner, M. (2003) 'Long-Term Historical Trends in Violent Crime', *Crime and Justice*, 30, pp. 83-142. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/652229>.

Elio, M. (1960) 'Cesare Beccaria', in *Pioneers in criminology*. London: Stevens, pp. 36-50.

Émile, Z. (no date) *Nana* : (sequel to 'L'assommoir.') : Zola, Emile, 1840-1902 : Free Download & Streaming : Internet Archive. Available at: <https://archive.org/details/nanasequeltolass00zola>.

EMSLEY, C. (1987) 'POLICING THE STREETS OF EARLY NINETEENTH-CENTURY PARIS', French History, 1(2), pp. 257-282. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/1.2.257>.

EMSLEY, C. (1989) 'THE FRENCH POLICE: UBIQUITOUS AND FACELESS', French History, 3(2), pp. 222-227. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/fh/3.2.222>.

Emsley, C. (1999a) 'A typology of nineteenth-century police', Crime, Histoire & Sociétés, 3(1), pp. 29-44. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.934>.

Emsley, C. (1999b) Gendarmes and the State in nineteenth-century Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198207986.001.0001>.

Emsley, C. (2006) 'From Ex-Con to Expert: The Police Detective in Nineteenth-Century France', in C. Emsley and H. Shpayer-Makov (eds) Police detectives in history, 1750-1950. Aldershot: Ashgate, pp. 61-77.

Ferguson, E.E. (2006a) 'Judicial Authority and Popular Justice: Crimes of Passion in Fin-de-Siecle Paris', Journal of Social History, 40(2), pp. 293-315. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2007.0012>.

Ferguson, E.E. (2006b) 'Judicial Authority and Popular Justice: Crimes of Passion in Fin-de-Siecle Paris', Journal of Social History, 40(2), pp. 293-315. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2007.0012>.

Foucault, M. (1979) Discipline and punish: the birth of the prison. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Foucault, M. (1991) Discipline and punish: the birth of the prison. London: Penguin Books, pp. 3-31.

France: More on the French Penal Code of 1810 (no date). Available at: http://www.napoleon-series.org/research/government/france/penalcode/c_penalcode.html.

Freudschuh, A. (2017a) The courtesan and the gigolo: the murders in the Rue Montaigne and the dark side of empire in nineteenth-century Paris. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Freudschuh, A. (2017b) The courtesan and the gigolo: the murders in the Rue Montaigne and the dark side of empire in nineteenth-century Paris. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Freudschuh, A. (2017c) The courtesan and the gigolo: the murders in the Rue Montaigne and the dark side of empire in nineteenth-century Paris. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Garland, D. (1985) *Punishment and welfare: a history of penal strategies*. Aldershot: Gower.

'Geometries of Power' (2013) *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians*, 72(4), pp. 434-474. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1525/jsah.2013.72.4.434>.

Gibson, M. (2002) *Born to crime: Cesare Lombroso and the origins of biological criminology*. Westport, Conn: Praeger.

Gillis, A.R. (1989) 'Crime and State Surveillance in Nineteenth-Century France', *American Journal of Sociology*, 95(2), pp. 307-341. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/229271>.

Gillis, A.R. (1994) 'Literacy and the civilization of violence in 19th-century France', *Sociological Forum*, 9(3), pp. 371-401. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/684708?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Godfrey, B.S. and Lawrence, P. (2005) *Crime and justice 1750-1950*. Cullompton: Willan. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781843925811>.

Goldstein, J. (2001) *Console and classify: the French psychiatric profession in the nineteenth century : with a new afterword*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Gordon, W. (1983) 'Laboring on a Volcano (1789-1814)', in *Between the guillotine and liberty: two centuries of the crime problem in France*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 24-47.

Grab, A. (1995) 'State Power, Brigandage and Rural Resistance in Napoleonic Italy', *European History Quarterly*, 25(1), pp. 39-70. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/026569149502500102>.

Guillaus, J. (1990) *Crimes of passion: dramas of private life in nineteenth-century France*. Oxford: Polity in association with Blackwell.

Guillaume, F. (2015) 'The Emergence of French Crime Fiction during the Nineteenth Century', *The Journal of Publishing Culture*, 4. Available at: http://journalpublishingculture.weebly.com/uploads/1/6/8/4/16842954/guillaume_foussard_the_emergence_of_french_crime_fiction.pdf.

Harris, R. (1989a) 'Medicine, Law, and Criminology', in *Murders and madness: medicine, law, and society in the fin de siècle*

cle. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 80-124. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202592.003.0003>.

Harris, R. (1989b) *Murders and madness: medicine, law, and society in the Fin de Siècle*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202592.001.0001>.

Harris, R. (2007) 'The Assumptionists and the Dreyfus Affair', *Past & Present*, 194(1), pp. 175–211. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtl015>.

Harris, R. (2010) 'Degradation', in *The man on Devil's Island: Alfred Dreyfus and the affair that divided France*. London: Allen Lane, pp. 15–41.

Harsin, J. (1985) Policing prostitution in nineteenth-century Paris. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Hobsbawm, E. J. (1969) Bandits. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, pp. 7–18.

Hobsbawm, E. J (1969) 'What is Social Banditry?', in *Bandits*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, pp. 13–23.

Howard, B. (2006) 'Tips, Traps and Tropes: Police Work in Post-Revolutionary Paris', in C. Emsley and H. Shpayer-Makov (eds) *Police detectives in history, 1750–1950*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

James, D. (no date) 'The Changing Composition of Juries in France, 1791–1913', Proceedings of the Western Society for French History: selected papers of the annual meeting, pp. 256–272. Available at:

[http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detail&sTab=&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44BU_SFX_DS110978978189424&recIds=44BU_SFX_DS110978978189424&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vid=44BU_VU1&mode=Basic&tab=tab2&dscnt=0&vl\(freeText0\)=Proceedings%20of%20the%20Western%20Society%20for%20French%20History%20Donovan&dsTmp=1497864771417](http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detail&sTab=&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44BU_SFX_DS110978978189424&indx=1&recIds=44BU_SFX_DS110978978189424&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vid=44BU_VU1&mode=Basic&tab=tab2&dscnt=0&vl(freeText0)=Proceedings%20of%20the%20Western%20Society%20for%20French%20History%20Donovan&dsTmp=1497864771417)

Johansen, A. (2007) 'A Process of Civilisation? Legitimisation of Violent Policing in Prussian and French Police Manuals and Instructions, 1880–1914', *European Review of History: Revue européenne d'histoire*, 14(1), pp. 49–71. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13507480701249083>.

Julius, R. (1984) "The Old Regime Criminal Justice System", in *Crime, justice and public order in Old Regime France: the Sénéchaussées of Libourne and Bazas, 1696–1789*. London: Croom Helm, pp. 24–43.

Kalifa, D and Flynn, M.J. (2005) 'Criminal investigators at the fin-de-siecle', *Yale French Studies*, (108), pp. 36–47. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/4149296>.

Kaplan, Robert (1999) 'Making sense of the rennes verdict: The military dimension of the dreyfus affair', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 34(4), pp. 499–515. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/002200949903400401>.

Klein, M.A. and Cambridge Books Online (Online service) (1998) *Slavery and Colonial Rule in French West Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511584138>.

Lawrence, P. (2000) "Images of Poverty and Crime". *Police Memoirs in England and France at the end of the nineteenth Century*, *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*, 4(1), pp. 63–82. Available

at: <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.849>.

Leps, M.-C. (1992) Apprehending the criminal: the production of deviance in nineteenth-century discourse. Durham: Duke University Press. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780822399612>.

Levingston, S. (2015) Little demon in the city of light: a true story of murder and mesmerism in Belle Époque Paris. First Anchor books edition. New York: Anchor Books, a division of Random House LLC.

LÉVY, R. (1993) 'Police and the Judiciary in France since the Nineteenth Century. The Decline of the Examining Magistrate', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 33(2), pp. 167-167. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.bjc.a048295>.

Lewis, B. (2016) 'The Sewer and the Prostitute in Les Misérables: From Regulation to Redemption', *Nineteenth-Century French Studies*, 44(3-4), pp. 266-278. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/ncf.2016.0002>.

Lisa, D. (2013) 'Real Murderer and False Poet: Pierre-François Lacénaire', in *The subject of murder: gender, exceptionality, and the modern killer*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Lodhi, A.Q. and Tilly, C. (1973) 'Urbanization, Crime, and Collective Violence in 19th-Century France', *American Journal of Sociology*, 79(2), pp. 296-318. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/225548>.

Lombroso Ferrero, G. (1911) Criminal Man According to the Classification of Cesare Lombroso. Available at: <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.beal/crmanc10001&id=1>.

Louis, C. (1973) 'Hugo', in *Labouring classes and dangerous classes in Paris during the first half of the nineteenth century*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

MANN, G. (2009) 'WHAT WAS THE INDIGENOUS? THE EMPIRE OF LAW? IN FRENCH WEST AFRICA', *The Journal of African History*, 50(03). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021853709990090>.

Margaret, W.V. (1960) 'Gabriel Tarde', in *Pioneers in criminology*. London: Stevens, pp. 228-241.

Martin, B.F. (1982) 'The Courts, the Magistrature, and Promotions in Third Republic France, 1871-1914', *The American Historical Review*, 87(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/1857902>.

Martin, B.F. (1990a) *Crime and criminal justice under the Third Republic: the shame of Marianne*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.

Martin, B.F. (1990b) *Crime and criminal justice under the Third Republic: the shame of*

Marianne. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.

Martin, B.F. (1997) 'Political justice in France: The Dreyfus affair and after', *The European Legacy*, 2(5), pp. 809–826. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10848779708579818>.

Marvin, W. (1960) 'Cesare Lombroso', in *Pioneers in criminology*. London: Stevens, pp. 168–227.

Mason, L. (2004) 'The "Bosom of Proof": Criminal Justice and the Renewal of Oral Culture during the French Revolution', *The Journal of Modern History*, 76(1), pp. 29–61. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/421184>.

Matlock, J. (1994) *Scenes of seduction: prostitution, hysteria, and reading difference in nineteenth-century France*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Maza, S. (2011) 'A Culture of Crime', in *Violette Nozière: a story of murder in 1930s Paris*. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 174–202.

Maza, S.C. (2011) *Violette Nozière: a story of murder in 1930s Paris*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

McDougall, J. (2010) 'The Secular State's Islamic Empire: Muslim Spaces and Subjects of Jurisdiction in Paris and Algiers, 1905–1957', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 52(03), pp. 553–580. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417510000307>.

McPhee, P. (1999) '"Dur, fier et ardent": Murder in Villesèque, 1830', in *Revolution and Environment in Southern France*. Oxford University Press, pp. 205–231. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198207177.003.0009>.

Merriman, J.M. and Oxford Scholarship Online (Online service) (1991) *The margins of city life: explorations on the French urban frontier, 1815–1851*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195064384.001.0001>.

Merriman, J.M. and Oxford Scholarship Online (Online service) (2006) *Police stories: building the French state, 1815–1851*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195072532.001.0001>.

Minor, L.W. (1975) *The militant hackwriter: French popular literature 1800–1848, its influence, artistic and political*. Bowling Green, Ohio: Bowling Green University Popular Press.

Mitchell, A. (1980) 'The Xenophobic Style: French Counterespionage and the Emergence of the Dreyfus Affair', *The Journal of Modern History*, 52(3), pp. 414–425. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/242145>.

Muchembled, R. (2012) 'Violence Tamed (1650–1950)', in *A history of violence: from the end of the Middle Ages to the present*. Cambridge: Polity, pp. 197–242.

N, M. (1977) "Crimes and Punishments in Eighteenth-Century France: The Example of the pays d'Auge", *Social history* [Preprint]. Available at: http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?ct=display&

amp;fn=search&doc=dedupmrg871946033&idx=1&recIds=dedupmrg871946033&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dsCnt=1&mode=Basic&vid=44BU_VU1&tab=tab2&vl(freeText0)=Social%20History&dstmp=1497624381446&tabs=viewOnlineTab&gathStatTab=true.

NEWMAN, G. and MARONGIU, P. (1990) 'PENOLOGICAL REFORM AND THE MYTH OF BECCARIA *', *Criminology*, 28(2), pp. 325-346. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.1990.tb01328.x>.

Nye, R.A. (1976) 'Heredity or Milieu: The Foundations of Modern European Criminological Theory', *Isis*, 67(3), pp. 335-355. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/351628>.

Nye, R.A. (1984) *Crime, madness, & politics in modern France: the medical concept of national decline*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

O'Brien, P. (1982) *The promise of punishment: prisons in nineteenth-century France*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Owen, D. (1992) 'Witchcraft Accusations in France', in *The Greening of rural policy: international perspectives*. London: Belhaven Press, pp. 107-132. Available at: [http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?ct=display&fn=search&doc=44BU_SFX_DS1000000000244821&idx=1&recIds=44BU_SFX_DS1000000000244821&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dsCnt=1&mode=Basic&vid=44BU_VU1&tab=tab2&vl\(freeText0\)=Witchcraft%20Continued%3A%20Popular%20Magic%20in%20Modern%20Europe%20&dstmp=1497872483308&tabs=viewOnlineTab&gathStatTab=true](http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?ct=display&fn=search&doc=44BU_SFX_DS1000000000244821&idx=1&recIds=44BU_SFX_DS1000000000244821&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dsCnt=1&mode=Basic&vid=44BU_VU1&tab=tab2&vl(freeText0)=Witchcraft%20Continued%3A%20Popular%20Magic%20in%20Modern%20Europe%20&dstmp=1497872483308&tabs=viewOnlineTab&gathStatTab=true).

Parrella, A. (1992) 'Industrialization and Murder: Northern France, 1815-1904', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 22(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/205239>.

Payne, H.C. (1966) *The police state of Louis Napoleon Bonaparte, 1851-1860*. Seattle: Washington University Press.

Payne, Howard C. (1958) 'Theory and Practice of Political Police during the Second Empire in France', *Journal of Modern History*, 30(1), pp. 14-23. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/1871914?seq=1#page_scan_contents.

Perrot, M. (1978) 'Delinquency and the Penitentiary System in Nineteenth-Century France', in *Deviants and the abandoned in French society: selections from the Annales: économies, sociétés, civilisations*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, pp. 213-245.

Peter, S. (1993) 'Deep Play in the Forest: Peasant Culture and Protest in Nineteenth-Century France', in *Culture and identity in early modern Europe (1500 - 1800): essays in honor of Natalie Zemon Davis*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, pp. 159-177.

Pick, D. and Cambridge Books Online (Online service) (1989) *Faces of Degeneration: A European Disorder, c.1848-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511558573>.

Plas, R. (1998) 'Hysteria, Hypnosis, and Moral Sense in French 19th-Century Forensic Psychiatry', *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 21(4), pp. 397-407. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0160-2527\(98\)00024-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0160-2527(98)00024-7).

Pooley, William G. (2012) 'Can the "Peasant" Speak? Witchcraft and Silence in Guillaume Cazaux's "The Mass of Saint Sécaire"', *Western Folklore*, 71(2), pp. 93-118. Available at: https://literature.proquest.com/searchFulltext.do?id=R04713406&divLevel=0&quryId=3004375721550&trailld=15D26E0EAA7&area=criticism&forward=critref_ft.

Pope, W. (1976) Durkheim's 'Suicide': a classic analyzed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Poulosky, L. (2003) Severed heads and martyred souls: crime and capital punishment in French romantic literature. New York: P. Lang.

Randall McGowen and Daniel Gordon	Michael Meranze	Robert Nye
Randall McGowen	Daniel Gordon	Gene E. Ogle
Katherine Royer	Carlin A. Barton	Austin Sarat (no date)

'Historical Reflections'. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/i40058655>.

Reinhardt, S.G. (1991) Justice in the Sarladais, 1770 - 1790. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press.

René Lévy (1993) 'NEW TOOLS FOR THE HISTORY OF CRIME AND JUSTICE IN FRANCE', *IAHCCJ Bulletin*, (18), pp. 167-170. Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/43658144?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Robert, C. (1982) 'The Doctors and the Judges', I, Pierre Rivière, having slaughtered my mother, my sister, and my brother -: a case of parricide in the 19th century, pp. 250-269.

Robert, N. (1998) 'Honor and the Duel in the Third Republic, 1860-1914', in Masculinity and male codes of honor in modern France. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 172-215.

Ruth, H. (1988) 'Murder under hypnosis in the case of Gabrielle Bompard: Psychiatry in the Courtroom in Belle Epoque Paris', in The Anatomy of madness: essays in the history of psychiatry, Vol.3: The Asylum and its psychiatry. London: Routledge, pp. 197-241.

Savitt, William (1996) 'Villainous verdicts? Rethinking the nineteenth-century French jury', *Columbia Law Review*, 96(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/1123432>.

Schneider, W.H. (1982) An empire for the masses: the French popular image of Africa, 1870-1900. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press.

Shaya, G. (2004) 'The Flaneur, the Badaud, and the Making of a Mass Public in France, circa 1860-1910', *The American Historical Review*, 109(1), pp. 41-77. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/530151>.

Shpayer-Makov, H., Knepper, P. and Johansen, A. (2016) 'Detectives and Forensic Science:

'The Professionalization of Police Detection', in Paul Knepper and Anja Johansen (eds) *The Oxford handbook of the history of crime and criminal justice*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Sindall, R. (1990) Street violence in the nineteenth century: media panic or real danger? Leicester: Leicester University Press.

Smith, Tb (1999) 'Assistance and repression: Rural exodus, vagabondage and social crisis in France, 1880-1914', *Journal Of Social History*, 32(4). Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3789893>.

Spierenburg, P. (1984) *The spectacle of suffering: executions and the evolution of repression : from a preindustrial metropolis to the European experience*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Spierenburg, P. (2001) 'Violence and the civilizing process?: does it work??', *Crime, Histoire & Soci?t?s*, 5(2), pp. 87-105. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4000/chs.740>.

Spierenburg, P. (2004) 'Punishment, Power, and History: Foucault and Elias', *Social Science History*, 28(4), pp. 607-636. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1215/01455532-28-4-607>.

Spitzer, A.B. (1965) 'The Bureaucrat as Proconsul: The Restoration Prefect and the Police Générale', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 7(04). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417500003789>.

Sue, Eugène (1878) *The mysteries of Paris*. Available at: [http://international.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?intldl/ascfrbib:@OR\(@field\(NUMBER+@od2\(rbfr +2010\)\)\)](http://international.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/r?intldl/ascfrbib:@OR(@field(NUMBER+@od2(rbfr +2010)))).

Taylor, K.F. (1993a) *In the theater of criminal justice: the Palais de justice in Second Empire Paris*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Taylor, K.F. (1993b) *In the theater of criminal justice: the Palais de justice in Second Empire Paris*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Traer, J.F. (1977) 'From Reform to Revolution: The Critical Century in the Development of the French Legal System', *The Journal of Modern History*, 49(1), pp. 73-88. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/241540>.

Verplaetse, J. (2002) 'Prosper Despine's Psychologie naturelle and the discovery of the remorseless criminal in nineteenth-century France', *History of Psychiatry*, 13(50), pp. 153-175. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957154X0201305003>.

Walter, L. (1960) 'Émile Durkheim', in *Pioneers in criminology*. London: Stevens, pp. 301-115.

Weber, E. (1977a) 'From Justice, Lord Deliver Us!', in *Peasants into Frenchmen: the modernization of rural France, 1870-1914*. London: Chatto and Windus, pp. 50-66.

Weber, E. (1977b) *Peasants into Frenchmen: the modernization of rural France, 1870-1914*. London: Chatto and Windus.

Whitt, H.P. (2010) 'The Civilizing Process and Its Discontents: Suicide and Crimes against Persons in France, 1825–1830', *American Journal of Sociology*, 116(1), pp. 130–186. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/653541>.

William, P. (1996) 'Love and Death in Gay Paris: Homosexuality and Criminality in the 1870s', in J. Merrick and B.T. Ragan (eds) *Homosexuality in modern France*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195093032.001.0001>.

Wilson, S. (1988) *Feuding, conflict and banditry in nineteenth-century Corsica*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511523557>.

Woloch, I. (1995) *The new regime: transformations of the French civic order, 1789–1820s*. New York: W.W. Norton.

Wood, J.C. (2011) 'A Change of Perspective: Integrating Evolutionary Psychology into the Historiography of Violence', *British Journal of Criminology*, 51(3), pp. 479–498. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azq077>.

Wright, G. (1983a) *Between the guillotine and liberty: two centuries of the crime problem in France*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Wright, G. (1983b) 'Laboring on a Volcano, 1789–1814', in *Between the guillotine and liberty: two centuries of the crime problem in France*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 24–47.