

# HISP30071: Colombia: History and Culture Since Independence

[View Online](#)

@book{Abad\_Faciolince\_2006,  
address={Bogota  
, edition={Primera  
edicio  
, title={El olvido que seremos}, publisher={Planeta}, author={Abad Faciolince,  
He  
ctor  
Joaqui  
n}, year={2006} }

@article{Abel\_1995, title={External Philanthropy and Domestic Change in Colombian Health Care: The Role of the Rockefeller Foundation, ca. 1920-1950}, volume={75}, DOI={10.2307/2517226}, number={3}, journal={The Hispanic American Historical Review}, author={Abel, Christopher}, year={1995} }

@article{Angus\_Mitchell\_2008, title={Ireland, South America and the Forgotten History of Rubber}, volume={16}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr\_id=info%3A sid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworlcat&fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amx%3Ajournal&genre=article&genre=article&id=info%3Aoclcnum%2F5557124459&id=urn%3AISSN%3A0791-8224&aulast=Mitchell&genre=article&aufirst=Angus&atitle=Ireland%2C+South+America+and+the+Forgotten+History+of+Rubber&jtitle=History+Ireland&date=2008&volume=16&issue=4&spage=41&epage=45&issn=0791-8224&dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req\_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req\_dat=&rfe\_dat=5557124459}, number={4}, journal={History Ireland}, publisher={Wordwell Ltd.}, author={Angus Mitchell}, year={2008} }

@book{Appelbaum\_2003, address={Durham}, title={Muddied waters: race, region, and local history in Colombia, 1846-1948}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Appelbaum, Nancy P.}, year={2003} }

@book{Arboleda\_Petesch\_Blackburn\_2004, address={Washington, DC}, title={Voices of the poor in Colombia: strengthening livelihoods, families, and communities}, publisher={World Bank}, author={Arboleda, Jairo A. and Petesch, Patti L. and Blackburn,

James}, year={2004} }

@article{Bagley, Bruce\_2000, title={Narcotráfico, violencia política y política exterior de Estados Unidos hacia Colombia en los noventa}, volume={no. 49-50}, url={https://revistas.uniandes.edu.co/doi/abs/10.7440/colombiaint49-50.2000.01}, journal={Colombia Internacional}, author={Bagley, Bruce Michael}, year={2000}, pages={5-38} }

@article{Bagley\_1988, title={The New Hundred Years War? US National Security and the War on Drugs in Latin America}, volume={30}, DOI={10.2307/165793}, number={1}, journal={Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs}, author={Bagley, Bruce Michael}, year={1988} }

@article{Barham\_Coomes\_1994, title={Wild Rubber: Industrial Organisation and the Microeconomics of Extraction During the Amazon Rubber Boom(1860-1920)}, volume={26}, DOI={10.1017/S0022216X00018848}, number={1}, journal={Journal of Latin American Studies}, author={Barham, Bradford and Coomes, Oliver}, year={1994}, pages={37-72} }

@book{Baud\_Camacho\_Guizado\_Meertens, address={Amsterdam}, title={Colombia from the inside: perspectives on drugs, war and peace}, volume={18}, publisher={CEDLA}, author={Baud, Michiel and Camacho Guizado, Alvar and Meertens, Donny} }

@book{Bergquist\_1978, address={Durham, N.C.}, title={Coffee and conflict in Colombia, 1886-1910}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Bergquist, Charles W.}, year={1978} }

@book{Bergquist\_Pen

aranda\_Sa

nchez G.\_1992, address={Wilmington, Del}, title={Violence in Colombia: the contemporary crisis in historical perspective}, publisher={SR Books}, author={Bergquist, Charles W. and Pen

aranda, Ricardo and

Sa

nchez G., Gonzalo}, year={1992} }

@book{Braun, address={Lanham, Md}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Our guerrillas, our sidewalks: a journey into the violence of Colombia}, publisher={Rowman & Littlefield}, author={Braun, Herbert} }

@book{Brown\_2006, address={Liverpool}, title={Adventuring through Spanish colonies: Simo

n  
Boli

var, foreign mercenaries and the birth of new nations}, volume={new ser., 8},  
publisher={Liverpool University Press}, author={Brown, Matthew}, year={2006} }

@book{Brown\_2014, address={London}, title={From frontiers to football: an alternative history of Latin America since 1800}, publisher={Reaktion Books}, author={Brown, Matthew}, year={2014} }

@book{Brown, address={New York}, edition={1st ed}, title={The struggle for power in post-independence Colombia and Venezuela}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Brown, Matthew} }

@book{Brown, address={Oxford, UK}, title={Informal empire in Latin America: culture, commerce and capital}, publisher={Blackwell Pub}, author={Brown, Matthew} }

@book{Bucheli, address={New York}, title={Bananas and business: the United Fruit Company in Colombia, 1899-2000}, publisher={New York University Press}, author={Bucheli, Marcelo} }

@book{Burnyeat\_2019, title={Chocolate, Politics and Peace-Building}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Burnyeat, Gwen}, year={2019} }

@book{Bushnell, address={Berkeley}, title={The making of modern Colombia: a nation in spite of itself}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=816150}, publisher={Univ. of California Press}, author={Bushnell, David} }

@book{Bushnell, address={Berkeley}, title={The making of modern Colombia: a nation in spite of itself}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=816150}, publisher={Univ. of California Press}, author={Bushnell, David} }

@book{Buxton\_2006, address={Black Point, Canada}, title={The political economy of narcotics: production, consumption and global markets}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/67361573}, publisher={Fernwood Pub}, author={Buxton, Julia}, year={2006} }

@book{Buxton\_2011, address={London}, edition={1st ed}, title={The politics of narcotic drugs: a survey}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Buxton, Julia}, year={2011} }

@book{Calle Lombana\_2019,  
address={Bogota}

, edition={Primera  
edicio}

n}, title={Revelaciones al final de una guerra: testimonio del jefe negociador del gobierno Colombiano en La Habana}, publisher={Penguin Random House Grupo Editorial}, author={Calle Lombana, Humberto de la}, year={2019} }

- @article{Cano\_11AD, title={Siempre será posible construir escenarios de negociación con el Gobierno},  
url={https://www.publico.es/internacional/siempre-sera-possible-construir-escenarios.html}, journal={Público}, author={Cano, Alfonso}, year={11AD} }
- @book{Coghlan,  
address={Montre  
, al}, title={The saddest country: on assignment in Colombia}, publisher={McGill-Queen's University Press}, author={Coghlan, Nicholas} }
- @misc{2015a, title={Contribución al entendimiento del conflicto armado en Colombia}, url={https://www.alainet.org/images/Version\_final\_informes\_CHCV.pdf}, author={Comisión Histórica del Conflicto y Sus Víctimas}, year={2015} }
- @misc{2015b, title={Contribución al entendimiento del conflicto armado en Colombia}, url={https://www.alainet.org/images/Version\_final\_informes\_CHCV.pdf}, author={Comisión Histórica del Conflicto y Sus Víctimas}, year={2015} }
- @misc{2012, title={¡Basta ya! Colombia: memorias de guerra y dignidad}, url={http://www.centrodememoriahistorica.gov.co/micrositios/informeGeneral/}, author={Comisión Nacional de Memoria Histórica}, year={2012} }
- @misc{2007, title={Los caminos de la alianza entre los paramilitares y los políticos}, url={https://www.colectivodeabogados.org/IMG/pdf/Informe\_final\_para\_pol\_tica.pdf}, author={Corporación Nuevo Arco Iris}, year={2007} }
- @inbook{D'Allemand\_2003, address={London}, title={Of silences and exclusions: Nation and culture in nineteenth-century Colombia}, booktitle={Contemporary Latin American cultural studies}, publisher={Arnold}, author={D'Allemand, Patricia}, year={2003}, pages={215-227} }
- @book{Deas\_1993,  
address={Santafe  
, de  
Bogota  
, Colombia}, edition={1. ed}, title={Del poder y la  
grama  
, tica: y otros ensayos sobre historia,  
poli  
, tica y literatura colombianas}, publisher={Tercer Mundo Editores}, author={Deas, Malcolm D.}, year={1993} }
- @article{Delgado\_2006, title={El narcotremendismo literario de Fernando Vallejo. La religión de la violencia en La virgin de los sicarios}, volume={32}, DOI={10.2307/25070333}, number={63/64}, journal={Revista de Crítica Literaria Latinoamericana}, author={Delgado, José Manuel Camacho}, year={2006} }

@article{Delpar\_1976, title={Road to Revolution: The Liberal Party of Colombia, 1886-1899}, volume={32}, DOI={10.2307/980159}, number={3}, journal={The Americas}, author={Delpar, Helen}, year={1976} }

@article{Dion\_Russler\_2008, title={Eradication Efforts, the State, Displacement and Poverty: Explaining Coca Cultivation in Colombia during Plan Colombia}, volume={40}, DOI={10.1017/S0022216X08004380}, number={3}, journal={Journal of Latin American Studies}, author={Dion, Michelle L. and Russler, Catherine}, year={2008}, pages={399-421} }

@book{Dudley\_2004, address={New York}, title={Walking ghosts: murder and guerrilla politics in Colombia}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=182763}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Dudley, Steven S.}, year={2004} }

@inbook{Earle\_1999, address={London}, title={Popular Participation in the Wars of Independence in New Granada}, volume={no. 3}, booktitle={Independence and revolution in Spanish America: perspectives and problems}, publisher={Institute of Latin American Studies}, author={Earle, Rebecca}, year={1999} }

@inbook{Earle\_2000a, address={Durham, NC}, title={Rape and the Anxious Republic: Revolutionary Colombia, 1810-1830'}, booktitle={Hidden histories of gender and the state in Latin America}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Earle, Rebecca}, year={2000} }

@book{Earle\_2000b, address={Exeter}, title={Spain and the independence of Colombia 1810-1825}, publisher={University of Exeter Press}, author={Earle, Rebecca}, year={2000} }

@article{Echeverri\_2011, title={Popular Royalists, Empire, and Politics in Southwestern New Granada, 1809 - 1819}, volume={91}, DOI={10.1215/00182168-1165208}, number={2}, journal={Hispanic American Historical Review}, author={Echeverri, M.}, year={2011}, pages={237-269} }

@article{Eduardo Posada-Carbo\_1994, title={Elections and Civil Wars in Nineteenth-Century Colombia: The 1875 Presidential Campaign}, volume={26}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr\_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworlcat&fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft\_id=info%3Aooclnum%2F5548837546&rft\_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0022-216X&rft.autlast=Posada-Carbo&p;rft.autfirst=Eduardo&rft.atitle=Elections+and+Civil+Wars+in+Nineteenth-Century+Colombia%3A+The+1875+Presidential+Campaign&rft.jtitle=Journal+of+Latin+Amer+ican+Studies&rft.date=1994&rft.volume=26&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=621&rft.epage=649&rft.issn=0022-216X&rft\_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req\_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req\_dat=&rfe\_dat=5548837546}, number={3}, journal={Journal of Latin American Studies}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Eduardo Posada-Carbo}, year={1994} }

@book{Feiling\_2013a, address={London}, title={Short walks from Bogota}

: journeys in the new Colombia} , publisher={Penguin Books} , author={Feiling, Tom} ,  
year={2013} }

@book{Feiling\_2013b, address={London} , title={Short walks from  
Bogota}

: journeys in the new Colombia} , publisher={Penguin Books} , author={Feiling, Tom} ,  
year={2013} }

@book{Garci

a Estrada\_2006,  
address={Bogota}

, edition={1. ed} , title={Los extranjeros en Colombia: su aporte a la  
construcció

n de la  
nacio

n (1810-1920)} , publisher={Planeta} ,  
author={Garci

a Estrada, Rodrigo de J.} , year={2006} }

@inbook{García Márquez\_1982, address={Bogotá} , edition={1a ed} , title={El triple  
campeón revela sus secretos} , booktitle={Obra  
periodi

stica: Vol.3, entre cachacos II, recopilación y prólogo de Jacques Gilard} , author={García  
Márquez, Gabriel} , year={1982} , pages={702-812} }

@book{Garci

a  
Ma

rquez\_Joset\_1999, address={Madrid} , edition={9a ed} , title={Cien  
an

os de soledad} , volume={215} ,  
publisher={Ca

tedra} ,  
author={Garci

a  
Ma

rquez, Gabriel and Jose, Jacques}, year={1999} }

@book{Gomez-Suarez\_2016,  
address={Bogota

, D.C., Colombia}, title={El triunfo del no: la paradoja emocional  
detra

s del plebiscito}, publisher={Icono}, author={Gomez-Suarez, Andrei}, year={2016} }

@book{Gomez-Suarez\_2017, title={Genocide, Geopolitics and Transnational Networks},  
publisher={Taylor & Francis}, author={Gomez-Suarez, Andrei}, year={2017} }

@book{Gonza

lez Rodas\_2003, address={Manizales, Colombia}, title={Colombia: novela y violencia},  
publisher={Secretari

a de Cultura de Caldas},  
author={Gonza

lez Rodas, Pablo}, year={2003} }

@article{Gonzalo Sánchez G.\_1998, title={Colombia: violencias sin futuro},  
volume={38},  
url={https://www-jstor-org.bris.idm.oclc.org/stable/27738617?seq=1#metadata\_info\_tab\_c  
ontents}, number={1}, journal={Foro Internacional}, publisher={El Colegio de Mexico},  
author={Gonzalo Sánchez G.}, year={1998} }

@book{Goodman\_2010, address={New York}, edition={1st American ed}, title={The  
devil and Mr. Casement: one man's battle for human rights in South America's heart of  
darkness}, publisher={Farrar, Straus and Giroux}, author={Goodman, Jordan},  
year={2010} }

@article{Gootenberg\_Campos\_2015, title={Toward a New Drug History of Latin America:  
A Research Frontier at the Center of Debates}, volume={95},  
DOI={10.1215/00182168-2836796}, number={1}, journal={Hispanic American Historical  
Review}, author={Gootenberg, P. and Campos, I.}, year={2015}, pages={1-35} }

@article{Guillermoprieto\_2000, title={The Children's War}, number={May 11},  
journal={The New York Review of Books}, author={Guillermoprieto, Alma}, year={2000},  
pages={37-40} }

@book{Guzma

n Campos\_1963,  
address={Bogota

} , edition={Segunda  
edicio

, n} , title={La Violencia en Colombia. Estudio de un proceso social},  
author={Guzma

, n Campos,  
Germa

, n} , year={1963} }

@book{Healy\_1988, address={Madison, WI}, title={Drive to hegemony: the United States in the Caribbean, 1898-1917}, publisher={University of Wisconsin Press}, author={Healy, David}, year={1988} }

@book{Helg, address={Chapel Hill}, title={Liberty & equality in Caribbean Colombia, 1770-1835}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Helg, Aline} }

@book{Henderson\_2015, address={Jefferson}, title={Colombia's narcotics nightmare: how the drug trade destroyed peace}, publisher={ McFarland & Company}, author={Henderson, James D.}, year={2015} }

@article{Hristov\_2009, title={Legalizing the Illegal: Paramilitarism in Colombia's 'Post-Paramilitary' Era}, volume={42}, DOI={10.1080/10714839.2009.11722227}, number={4}, journal={NACLA Report on the Americas}, author={Hristov, Jasmin}, year={2009}, pages={12-19} }

@misc{1998, title={Guerra sin cuartel: Colombia y el derecho internacional humanitario}, url={https://www.hrw.org/legacy/spanish/informes/1998/guerra.html}, author={Human Rights Watch}, year={1998} }

@book{Hylton\_2006a, address={London}, title={Evil hour in Colombia}, publisher={Verso}, author={Hylton, Forrest}, year={2006} }

@book{Hylton\_2006b, address={London}, title={Evil hour in Colombia}, publisher={Verso}, author={Hylton, Forrest}, year={2006} }

@book{Hylton\_2006c, address={London}, title={Evil hour in Colombia}, publisher={Verso}, author={Hylton, Forrest}, year={2006} }

@book{Isaacs\_1964, address={ Madrid}, edition={6. ed}, title={María}, publisher={Aguilar}, author={Isaacs, Jorge}, year={1964} }

@book{Isherwood\_1949, address={[Place of publication not identified]}, title={Condor and the cows}, publisher={[publisher not identified]}, author={Isherwood, Christopher}, year={1949} }

@article{Jennifer S. Holmes, Sheila Amin Gutiérrez de Piñeres and Kevin M. Curtin\_2006, title={Drugs, Violence, and Development in Colombia: A Department-Level Analysis}, volume={48}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr\_id=info%3A}

sid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworlcat&amp;rft\_val\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amx%3Ajournal&amp;rft.genre=article&amp;rft.genre=article&amp;rft\_id=info%3Aooclnum%2F5791886855&amp;rft\_id=urn%3AISSN%3A1531-426X&amp;rft.autlast=Holmes&amp;rft.aufirst=Jennifer&amp;rft.auinitm=S&amp;rft.atitle=Drugs%2C+Violence%2C+and+Development+in+Colombia%3A+A+Department-Level+Analysis&amp;rft.jtitle=Latin+American+Politics+and+Society&amp;rft.date=2006&amp;rft.volume=48&amp;rft.issue=3&amp;rft.spage=157&amp;rft.epage=184&amp;rft.issn=1531-426X&amp;rft\_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&amp;req\_id=info:rfa/ocl/c/institutions/132607&amp;req\_dat=&amp;rfe\_dat=5791886855} , number={3}, journal={Latin American Politics and Society}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Jennifer S. Holmes, Sheila Amin Gutiérrez de Piñeres and Kevin M. Curtin}, year={2006} }

@book{2013, address={Bogotá} , title={Timochenko: el último guerrillero} , publisher={Ediciones B.} , author={Jorge Rojas Rodríguez} , year={2013} }

@book{Karl\_2018, address={Oakland, California} , title={Forgotten peace: reform, violence, and the making of contemporary Colombia} , url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/1032364287} , publisher={University of California Press} , author={Karl, Robert A.} , year={2018} }

@book{Kirk, address={New York} , edition={1st ed} , title={More terrible than death: massacres, drugs, and America's war in Colombia} , publisher={Public Affairs} , author={Kirk, Robin} }

@article{Lander\_2003, title={The Intellectual's Criminal Discourse} , volume={25} , DOI={10.1353/dis.2005.0003} , number={3} , journal={Discourse} , author={Lander, Maria Fernanda} , year={2003} , pages={76-89} }

@book{Leal\_2003,  
address={Medelli

n, Colombia} , edition={1. ed} , title={Unos bosques sembrados de  
aserri}

os: historia de la  
extracció

n maderera en el  
Paci

fico colombiano} , publisher={Universidad de Antioquia} , author={Leal, Claudia} , year={2003} }

@inbook{LeGrand\_1998, address={Durham, N.C.} , title={Living in Macondo: Economy and Culture in a United Fruit Company Banana Enclave in Colombia} , booktitle={Close encounters of empire: writing the cultural history of U.S.-Latin American relations} , publisher={Duke University Press} , author={LeGrand, Catherine} , editor={Joseph, G. M. and LeGrand, Catherine and Salvatore, Ricardo Donato} , year={1998} }

@article{L'Hoeste\_L'Hoeste\_2000, title={La Virgen de los Sicarios o las visiones

dantescas de Fernando Vallejo}, volume={83}, DOI={10.2307/346446}, number={4}, journal={Hispania}, author={L'Hoeste, Héctor D. Fernández and L'Hoeste, Hector D. Fernandez}, year={2000} }

@book{Livingstone\_2004a, address={New Brunswick, N.J.}, title={Inside Colombia: drugs, democracy and war}, publisher={Rutgers University Press}, author={Livingstone, Grace}, year={2004} }

@book{Livingstone\_2004b, address={New Brunswick, N.J.}, title={Inside Colombia: drugs, democracy and war}, publisher={Rutgers University Press}, author={Livingstone, Grace}, year={2004} }

@article{Loy\_1978, title={Rebellion in the Colombian Llanos: The Arauca Affair of 1917}, volume={34}, DOI={10.2307/981163}, number={4}, journal={The Americas}, author={Loy, Jane M.}, year={1978} }

@book{Maria McFarland Sánchez-Moreno\_2018, title={There are no dead here}, author={Maria McFarland Sánchez-Moreno}, year={2018} }

@article{Martínez Leguízamo\_2015, title={Colombia: the peace process and solutions for forced migrants | Forced Migration Review}, volume={53}, url={https://www.fmreview.org/community-protection/martinez}, journal={Forced Migration Review}, author={Martínez Leguízamo, Jeisson Oswaldo}, year={2015} }

@book{McFarlane\_1993, address={Cambridge}, title={Colombia before Independence: Economy, Society, and Politics under Bourbon Rule}, volume={no. 75}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={McFarlane, Anthony}, year={1993} }

@inbook{McFarlane\_1998, address={London}, title={Building Political Order: The First Republic in New Granada, 1810-1815}, volume={no. 2}, booktitle={In search of a new order: essays on the politics and society of nineteenth-century Latin America}, publisher={Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London}, author={McFarlane, Anthony}, year={1998} }

@book{McGuinness\_2008, address={Ithaca}, title={Path of empire: Panama and the California Gold Rush}, publisher={Cornell University Press}, author={McGuinness, Aims}, year={2008} }

@misc{Merino\_2003, title={Laura Restrepo o la indagación permanente}, url={http://www.latinoamerica-online.info/cult03/letteratura07.03.html#laura}, author={Merino, Juan Fernando}, year={2003} }

@article{Nancy Appelbaum\_1999, title={Whitening the Region: Caucano Mediation and 'Antioqueño Colonization' in Nineteenth-Century Colombia}, volume={79}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/5548894800}, number={4}, journal={The Hispanic American Historical Review}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Nancy Appelbaum}, year={1999} }

@article{O'Bryen\_2004, title={Representations of the city in the narrative of Fernando Vallejo}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1080/1356932042000246986}, number={2},

journal={Journal of Latin American Cultural Studies}, author={O'Bryen, Rory}, year={2004}, pages={195-204} }

@book{O'Shaughnessy\_Branford, address={London}, title={Chemical warfare in Colombia: the costs of coca fumigation}, publisher={Latin America Bureau}, author={O'Shaughnessy, Hugh and Branford, Sue} }

@book{Palacios\_2006a, address={Durham}, title={Between legitimacy and violence: a history of Colombia, 1875-2002}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Palacios, Marco}, year={2006} }

@book{Palacios\_2006b, address={Durham}, title={Between legitimacy and violence: a history of Colombia, 1875-2002}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Palacios, Marco}, year={2006} }

@book{Palacios\_2006c, address={Durham}, title={Between legitimacy and violence: a history of Colombia, 1875-2002}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Palacios, Marco}, year={2006} }

@book{Pearce\_1990a, address={London}, title={Colombia, inside the labyrinth}, publisher={Latin America Bureau (Research and Action)}, author={Pearce, Jenny}, year={1990} }

@book{Pearce\_1990b, address={London}, title={Colombia, inside the labyrinth}, publisher={Latin America Bureau (Research and Action)}, author={Pearce, Jenny}, year={1990} }

@book{Pécaut\_2006, title={Crónica de cuatro décadas de política colombiana}, author={Pécaut, Daniel}, year={2006} }

@article{Peter Wade\_1998, title={Music, Blackness and National Identity: Three Moments in Colombian History}, volume={17}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr\_id=info%3A sid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworlcat&fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx %3Ajournal&genre=article&fmt=info%3Aoclcnum%2F6733372348&id=urn%3AISSN%3A0261-1430&aulast=Wade&aufrirst=Peter&atitle=Music%2C+Blackness+and+National+Identity%3A+Three+Moments+in+Colombian+History&jtitle=Popular+Music&date=1998&volume=17&issue=1&spage=1&epage=19&issn=0261-1430&dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Art cl%22%7D&req\_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req\_dat=&rfe\_dat=6733372348}, number={1}, journal={Popular Music}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Peter Wade}, year={1998} }

@article{Polit Duenas\_2006, title={Sicarios, delirantes y los efectos del narcotráfico en la literatura colombiana}, volume={74}, DOI={10.1353/hir.2006.0016}, number={2}, journal={Hispanic Review}, author={Polit Duenas, Gabriela}, year={2006}, pages={119-142} }

@book{Posada  
Carbo

\_2001,  
address={Bogota},  
, D.C.}, edition={1. ed}, title={Reflexiones sobre la cultura  
politica colombiana},  
volume={Ca  
tedra corona; 2}, publisher={Universidad de los Andes, Facultad de  
Administracion},  
n}, author={Posada  
Carbo},  
, Eduardo}, year={2001} }

@book{Posada  
Carbo,  
\_2003,  
address={Medelli  
n}, edition={1. ed}, title={El  
desafío  
o de las ideas: ensayos de historia intelectual y  
politica en Colombia}, publisher={Banco de la  
Repub  
blica, Colombia}, author={Posada  
Carbo},  
, Eduardo}, year={2003} }

@article{Posada-Carbo\_1997, title={Limits of Power: Elections Under the Conservative Hegemony in Colombia, 1886-1930}, volume={77}, DOI={10.2307/2516902}, number={2}, journal={The Hispanic American Historical Review}, author={Posada-Carbo, Eduardo}, year={1997} }

@article{Posada-Carbó\_1998, title={Fiction as History: The bananeras and Gabriel García Márquez's One Hundred Years of Solitude}, volume={30}, DOI={10.1017/S0022216X98005094}, number={2}, journal={Journal of Latin American Studies}, author={Posada-Carbó, Eduardo}, year={1998}, pages={395-414} }

@book{Rappaport\_2005, address={Durham, N.C.}, title={Intercultural utopias: public intellectuals, cultural experimentation, and ethnic pluralism in Colombia}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Rappaport, Joanne}, year={2005} }

@book{Rausch\_1999, address={Gainesville}, title={Colombia, Territorial Rule and the Llanos Frontier}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/48139071}, publisher={University Press of Florida}, author={Rausch, Jane}, year={1999} }

@book{Rendell\_2002, title={Kings of the Mountains: How Colombia's Cycling Heroes Changed their Nation's History}, publisher={Aurum Press}, author={Rendell, Matt}, year={2002} }

@book{Restrepo\_2003, address={Barcelona}, title={La multitud errante}, publisher={Editorial Anagrama}, author={Restrepo, Laura}, year={2003} }

@article{Restrepo-Gautier, Pablo\_2004a, title={Lo sublime y el caos urbano: visiones apocalípticas de Medellín en La Virgen de los Sicarios de Fernando Vallejo}, volume={33}, url={https://search.proquest.com/docview/220516679?accountid=9730}, journal={Chasqui}, author={Restrepo-Gautier, Pablo}, year={2004}, pages={96-105} }

@article{Restrepo-Gautier, Pablo\_2004b, title={Lo sublime y el caos urbano: visiones apocalípticas de Medellín en La Virgen de los Sicarios de Fernando Vallejo}, volume={33}, url={https://search.proquest.com/docview/220516679?accountid=9730}, number={May}, journal={Chasqui}, author={Restrepo-Gautier, Pablo}, year={2004}, pages={96-105} }

@article{Rettberg\_Ugarriza\_2016, title={Reconciliation: A comprehensive framework for empirical analysis}, volume={47}, DOI={10.1177/0967010616671858}, number={6}, journal={Security Dialogue}, author={Rettberg, Angelika and Ugarriza, Juan E}, year={2016}, pages={517-540} }

@book{Rian

~, o  
Alcala  
, address={New Brunswick, N.J.}, title={Dwellers of memory: youth and violence in Medelli

n, Colombia}, publisher={Transaction Publishers}, author={Rian

~, o  
Alcala

, Pilar} }

@book{Rian

~, o  
Alcala

, address={New Brunswick, N.J.}, title={Dwellers of memory: youth and violence in Medellí}

, n, Colombia}, publisher={Transaction Publishers},  
author={Rian

o  
Alcala

, Pilar} }

@article{Richani\_1997, title={The Political Economy of Violence: The War-System in Colombia}, volume={39}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/5791728298}, number={2}, journal={Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs}, author={Richani, Nazih}, year={1997}, pages={37-81} }

@book{Rivera\_1971, address={Buenos Aires}, edition={12. ed}, title={La vora

, gine}, volume={94}, publisher={Editorial Losada}, author={Rivera, Jose

Eustasio}, year={1971} }

@article{Rogers\_2010, title={Medicine, Madness and Writing in La vorágine}, volume={87}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\_ver=Z39.88-2004& rfr\_id=info%3A sid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworldcat& rft\_val\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx %3Ajournal& rft.genre=article& rft.genre=article& rft\_id=info%3Aooclnum%2 F681574448& rft\_id=urn%3AISSN%3A1475-3839& rft.aulast=Rogers& rft.aufirst=C& rft.atitle=Medicine%2C+madness+and+writing+in+La+vora%C3%8C%C2%8 1gine& rft.jtitle=Bulletin+of+Hispanic+Studies& rft.date=2010& rft.volume=87& rft.issue=1& rft.spage=89& rft.epage=108& rft.issn=1475-3839& rft.sici=1475-3839%2820100101%2987%3A1%3C89%3AMMAWIL%3E2.0.TX%3B2-7& rft\_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D& req\_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607& req\_dat=& rfe\_dat=6815744 48}, number={1}, journal={Bulletin of Hispanic Studies}, publisher={Liverpool University Press}, author={Rogers, Charlotte}, year={2010}, pages={89-108} }

@inbook{Roldán\_1999, address={London}, title={Colombia and the 'miracle' of modernity in Medellín}, booktitle={Cocaine: global histories}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Roldán, Mary}, editor={Gootenberg, Paul}, year={1999} }

@book{Rolda

n\_2003, address={Durham}, title={Blood and fire: la violencia in Antioquia, Colombia, 1946-1953}, publisher={Duke University Press}, author={Rolda

, n, Mary}, year={2003} }

@book{Ron Chepesiuk, title={Drug Lords :the Rise and Fall of the Cali Cartel, the Richest, Most Powerful Crime Syndicate In History}, publisher={Milo Books}, author={Ron Chepesiuk} }

@article{Safford\_1972, title={In Search of the Practical: Colombian Students in Foreign Lands, 1845-1890}, volume={52}, DOI={10.2307/2512429}, number={2}, journal={The Hispanic American Historical Review}, author={Safford, Frank}, year={1972} }

@article{Safford\_1991, title={Race, Integration, and Progress: Elite Attitudes and the Indian in Colombia, 1750-1870}, volume={71}, DOI={10.2307/2516421}, number={1}, journal={The Hispanic American Historical Review}, author={Safford, Frank}, year={1991} }

@book{Safford\_Palacios\_2002a, address={New York}, title={Colombia: fragmented land, divided society}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/44632996}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Safford, Frank and Palacios, Marco}, year={2002} }

@book{Safford\_Palacios\_2002b, address={New York}, title={Colombia: fragmented land, divided society}, url={https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/44632996}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Safford, Frank and Palacios, Marco}, year={2002} }

@book{Salazar\_1991, title={Born to Die in Medellin}, publisher={Monthly Review Press}, author={Salazar}, year={1991} }

@book{Sa

nchez G.\_1991,  
address={Bogota}

}, edition={1. ed}, title={Guerra y  
poli

tica en la sociedad colombiana}, publisher={El Ancora Editores},  
author={Sa

nchez G., Gonzalo}, year={1991} }

@book{Sa

nchez G.\_Meertens\_2001, address={Austin}, edition={1st University of Texas Press ed},  
title={Bandits, peasants, and politics: the case of 'La Violencia' in Colombia},  
publisher={University of Texas Press},  
author={Sa

nchez G., Gonzalo and Meertens, Donny}, year={2001} }

@article{Sánchez\_1982, title={El gaitanismo y la insurrección del 9 de abril en provincia}, volume={10},  
url={https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/achsc/article/view/30258}, journal={Anuario

colombiano de historia social y de la cultura} , author={Sánchez, Gonzalo} , year={1982} }

@book{Sanders\_2004, address={Durham} , title={Contentious republicans: popular politics, race, and class in nineteenth-century Colombia} , publisher={Duke University Press} , author={Sanders, James E.} , year={2004} }

@book{Santos\_2019, address={Bogotá} , title={La batalla por la paz} , publisher={Planeta} , author={Santos, Juan Manuel} , year={2019} }

@inbook{Serje, address={Oxford} , title={Violence as Context: Colonial Landscapes and Frontier Narratives in the Interpretation of Conflict in Colombia'} , volume={v. 9} , booktitle={A world torn apart: representations of violence in Latin American narrative} , publisher={Peter Lang} , author={Serje, Margarita} }

@book{Stokes, address={London} , title={America's other war: terrorizing Colombia} , publisher={Zed Books} , author={Stokes, Doug} }

@book{Tate, address={Berkeley} , title={Counting the dead: the culture and politics of human rights activism in Colombia} , volume={18} , publisher={University of California Press} , author={Tate, Winifred} }

@inbook{Taussig, address={Ann Arbor} , title={Culture of terror - space of death: Roger Casement's Putumayo report and the explanation of torture} , booktitle={Colonialism and culture} , publisher={University of Michigan Press} , author={Taussig, Michael} }

@book{Taussig\_2004, address={Chicago} , title={My cocaine museum} , publisher={University of Chicago Press} , author={Taussig, Michael T.} , year={2004} }

@book{Thibaud,  
address={Bogota

, D.C.},  
title={Repu

blicas en armas: los  
eje

rcitos bolivarianos en la Guerra de Independencia en Colombia y Venezuela} , publisher={Planeta} , author={Thibaud, Cle

ment} }

@inbook{Tovar\_1997, title={Porque los muertos mandan: el imaginario patriótico de la historia colombiana} , url={http://www.bdigital.unal.edu.co/1520/7/06CAPI05.pdf} , booktitle={Pensar el pasado} , publisher={Universidad Nacional de Colombia} , author={Tovar, Bernardo} , editor={Ortiz Sarmiento, Carlos Miguel and Tovar Zambrano, Bernardo Tovar Zambrano} , year={1997} }

@book{Tovar Mora\_Tovar

Pinzo

n\_2009,  
address={Bogota}

, edition={1a ed}, title={El oscuro camino de la libertad: los esclavos en Colombia, 1821-1851}, volume={2}, publisher={Universidad de los Andes, Facultad de Economi

a}, author={Tovar Mora, Jorge Andre

s and Tovar  
Pinzo

n, Hermes}, year={2009} }

@book{Uribe  
Ura

n, address={Pittsburgh, Pa}, title={Honorable lives: lawyers, family, and politics in Colombia, 1780-1850},  
url={https://digital.library.pitt.edu/islandora/object/pitt%3A31735055592210},  
publisher={University of Pittsburgh Press}, author={Uribe  
Ura}

n, Victor} }

@book{Uribe  
Ura

n, address={Pittsburgh, Pa}, title={Honorable lives: lawyers, family, and politics in Colombia, 1780-1850},  
url={https://digital.library.pitt.edu/islandora/object/pitt%3A31735055592210},  
publisher={University of Pittsburgh Press}, author={Uribe  
Ura}

n, Victor} }

@book{Vallejo\_2005,  
address={Bogota

, Colombia}, edition={2. ed}, title={La Virgen de los Sicarios}, publisher={Alfaguara},  
author={Vallejo, Fernando}, year={2005} }

@book{Va

squez\_McLean\_2018, address={London}, title={The shape of the ruins},  
publisher={MacLehose Press, an imprint of Quercus Publishing Ltd},  
author={Va

squez, Juan Gabriel and McLean, Anne}, year={2018} }

@article{Wade\_1947, title={An Introduction to the Colombian Novel}, volume={30}, DOI={10.2307/333879}, number={4}, journal={Hispania}, author={Wade, Gerald E.}, year={1947} }

@book{Wade\_2000, address={Chicago}, title={Music, race & nation: mu

sica tropical in Colombia}, publisher={University of Chicago Press}, author={Wade, Peter}, year={2000} }

@article{Wade\_2016, title={Mestizaje, multiculturalism, liberalism, and violence}, volume={11}, DOI={10.1080/17442222.2016.1214368}, number={3}, journal={Latin American and Caribbean Ethnic Studies}, author={Wade, Peter}, year={2016}, month={Sep}, pages={323-343} }

@book{Wade, address={Baltimore}, title={Blackness and race mixture: the dynamics of racial identity in Colombia}, publisher={Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Wade, Peter} }

@article{Wylie\_2006, title={Colonial Tropes and Postcolonial Tricks: Rewriting the Tropics in the 'Novela de la selva'}, volume={101}, DOI={10.2307/20466906}, number={3}, journal={The Modern Language Review}, author={Wylie, Lesley}, year={2006} }

@book{Wylie\_2009, address={Liverpool [England]}, title={Colonial tropes and postcolonial tricks: rewriting the tropics in the novela de la selva}, volume={new ser., 10}, publisher={Liverpool University Press}, author={Wylie, Lesley}, year={2009} }

@book{The Cambridge history of Latin America\_1984, address={Cambridge}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={1984} }

@book{El ruido de las cosas al caer\_2011, address={Spain}, publisher={Alfaguara}, year={2011} }

@book{De la Habana a la paz\_2016, publisher={Debate}, year={2016} }

@misc{Biblioteca Luis Angel Arango, url={https://www.banrepultural.org/} }

@misc{Constitución Política de Colombia de 1991 - Enciclopedia | Banrepicultural, url={http://enciclopedia.banrepicultural.org/index.php?title=Constituci%C3%B3n\_Pol%C3%ADtica\_de\_Colombia\_de\_1991} }

@misc{http://www.acuerdodepaz.gov.co/acuerdos/acuerdo-final }

@misc{Colombian Cinema: Ten must-see Colombian films, url={https://thebogotapost.com/ten-must-see-colombian-films/6913/} }

@misc{Semana - Últimas Noticias de Colombia y el Mundo, url={https://www.semana.com/} }

@misc{El Tiempo - Noticias Principales de Colombia y el Mundo,  
url={<https://www.eltiempo.com/>} }

@misc{Fundación Ideas para la Paz (FIP),  
url={[http://www.ideaspaz.org/new\\_site/index.php](http://www.ideaspaz.org/new_site/index.php)} }

@article{Anuario Colombiano de Historia Social y de la Cultura,  
url={<https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/achsc>} }

@article{Historia Crítica, url={<https://revistas.uniandes.edu.co/journal/histcrit>} }

@article{Historia y sociedad, url={<https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/hisysoc>} }

@misc{Kroc Institute reports,  
url={<https://kroc.nd.edu/research/peace-processes-accords/pam-colombia/>} }