

HISP30071: Colombia: History and Culture Since Independence

[View Online](#)

Abad Faciolince, H.J. (2006) *El olvido que seremos*. Primera edición

n.

Bogota

: Planeta.

Abel, C. (1995) 'External Philanthropy and Domestic Change in Colombian Health Care: The Role of the Rockefeller Foundation, ca. 1920-1950', *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 75(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/2517226>.

Angus Mitchell (2008) 'Ireland, South America and the Forgotten History of Rubber', *History Ireland*, 16(4). Available at:
https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworlcat&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aoclcnum%2F5557124459&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0791-8224&rft.autlast=MITCHELL&rft.autfirst=Angus&rft.atitle=Ireland%2C+South+America+and+the+Forgotten+History+of+Rubber&rft.jtitle=History+Ireland&rft.date=2008&rft.volume=16&rft.issn=0791-8224&rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req_dat=&rfe_dat=5557124459

'Anuario Colombiano de Historia Social y de la Cultura' (no date). Available at:
<https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/achsc>.

Appelbaum, N.P. (2003) *Muddied waters: race, region, and local history in Colombia, 1846-1948*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Arboleda, J.A., Petesch, P.L. and Blackburn, J. (2004) *Voces of the poor in Colombia: strengthening livelihoods, families, and communities*. Washington, DC: World Bank.

Bagley, B.M. (1988) 'The New Hundred Years War? US National Security and the War on Drugs in Latin America', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 30(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/165793>.

Bagley, Bruce, B.M. (2000) 'Narcotráfico, violencia política y política exterior de Estados Unidos hacia Colombia en los noventa', *Colombia Internacional*, no. 49-50, pp. 5-38. Available at: <https://revistas.uniandes.edu.co/doi/abs/10.7440/colombiant49-50.2000.01>.

Barham, B. and Coomes, O. (1994) 'Wild Rubber: Industrial Organisation and the Microeconomics of Extraction During the Amazon Rubber Boom(1860-1920)', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 26(1), pp. 37-72. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00018848>.

Baud, M., Camacho Guizado, A. and Meertens, D. (no date) *Colombia from the inside: perspectives on drugs, war and peace*. Amsterdam: CEDLA.

Bergquist, C.W. (1978) *Coffee and conflict in Colombia, 1886-1910*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.

Bergquist, C.W.,

Pen

~

aranda, R. and

Sa

,

nchez G., G. (1992) *Violence in Colombia: the contemporary crisis in historical perspective*. Wilmington, Del: SR Books.

Biblioteca Luis Angel Arango (no date). Available at: [https://www.banrepicultural.org/](https://www.banrepultural.org/).

Braun, H. (no date) *Our guerrillas, our sidewalks: a journey into the violence of Colombia*. 2nd ed. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

Brown, M. (2006) *Adventuring through Spanish colonies*:

Simo

,

n

Boli

,

var, foreign mercenaries and the birth of new nations. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.

Brown, M. (2014) *From frontiers to football: an alternative history of Latin America since 1800*. London: Reaktion Books.

Brown, M. (no date a) *Informal empire in Latin America: culture, commerce and capital*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Pub.

Brown, M. (no date b) *The struggle for power in post-independence Colombia and Venezuela*. 1st ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Bucheli, M. (no date) *Bananas and business: the United Fruit Company in Colombia, 1899-2000*. New York: New York University Press.

Burnyeat, G. (2019) *Chocolate, Politics and Peace-Building*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Bushnell, D. (no date a) *The making of modern Colombia: a nation in spite of itself*.

Berkeley: Univ. of California Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=816150>.

Bushnell, D. (no date b) The making of modern Colombia: a nation in spite of itself. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=816150>.

Buxton, J. (2006) The political economy of narcotics: production, consumption and global markets. Black Point, Canada: Fernwood Pub. Available at:
<https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/67361573>.

Buxton, J. (2011) The politics of narcotic drugs: a survey. 1st ed. London: Routledge.

Calle Lombana, H. de la (2019) Revelaciones al final de una guerra: testimonio del jefe negociador del gobierno Colombiano en La Habana. Primera edición

n.
Bogota

: Penguin Random House Grupo Editorial.

Cano, A. (11AD) 'Siempre será posible construir escenarios de negociación con el Gobierno', Público [Preprint]. Available at:
<https://www.publico.es/internacional/siempre-sera-posible-construir-escenarios.html>.

Coghlan, N. (no date) The saddest country: on assignment in Colombia. Montréal

al: McGill-Queen's University Press.

Colombian Cinema: Ten must-see Colombian films (no date). Available at:
<https://thebogotapost.com/ten-must-see-colombian-films/6913/>.

Comisión Histórica del Conflicto y Sus Víctimas (2015a) 'Contribución al entendimiento del conflicto armado en Colombia'. Available at:
https://www.alainet.org/images/Version_final_informes_CHCV.pdf.

Comisión Histórica del Conflicto y Sus Víctimas (2015b) 'Contribución al entendimiento del conflicto armado en Colombia'. Available at:
https://www.alainet.org/images/Version_final_informes_CHCV.pdf.

Comisión Nacional de Memoria Histórica (2012) ¡Basta ya! Colombia: memorias de guerra y dignidad. Available at:
<http://www.centrodememoriahistorica.gov.co/micrositios/informeGeneral/>.

Constitución Política de Colombia de 1991 - Enciclopedia | Banrep cultural (no date). Available at:
http://encyclopedia.banrepultural.org/index.php?title=Constituci%C3%B3n_Pol%C3%ADtica_de_Colombia_de_1991.

Corporación Nuevo Arco Iris (2007) 'Los caminos de la alianza entre los paramilitares y los políticos'. Available at:
https://www.colectivodeabogados.org/IMG/pdf/Informe_final_para_pol_tica.pdf.

D'Allemand, P. (2003) 'Of silences and exclusions: Nation and culture in nineteenth-century Colombia', in Contemporary Latin American cultural studies. London: Arnold, pp. 215-227.

De la Habana a la paz (2016). Debate.

Deas, M.D. (1993) Del poder y la
grama

tica: y otros ensayos sobre historia,
poli

tica y literatura colombianas. 1. ed.
Santafe

de
Bogota

, Colombia: Tercer Mundo Editores.

Delgado, J.M.C. (2006) 'El narcotremendismo literario de Fernando Vallejo. La religión de la violencia en La virgin de los sicarios', Revista de Crítica Literaria Latinoamericana, 32(63/64). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/25070333>.

Delpar, H. (1976) 'Road to Revolution: The Liberal Party of Colombia, 1886-1899', The Americas, 32(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/980159>.

Dion, Mi.L. and Russler, C. (2008) 'Eradication Efforts, the State, Displacement and Poverty: Explaining Coca Cultivation in Colombia during Plan Colombia', Journal of Latin American Studies, 40(3), pp. 399-421. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X08004380>.

Dudley, S.S. (2004) Walking ghosts: murder and guerrilla politics in Colombia. New York: Routledge. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=182763>.

Earle, R. (1999) 'Popular Participation in the Wars of Independence in New Granada', in Independence and revolution in Spanish America: perspectives and problems. London: Institute of Latin American Studies.

Earle, R. (2000a) 'Rape and the Anxious Republic: Revolutionary Colombia, 1810-1830', in Hidden histories of gender and the state in Latin America. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Earle, R. (2000b) Spain and the independence of Colombia 1810-1825. Exeter: University of Exeter Press.

Echeverri, M. (2011) 'Popular Royalists, Empire, and Politics in Southwestern New Granada, 1809 - 1819', *Hispanic American Historical Review*, 91(2), pp. 237-269. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1215/00182168-1165208>.

Eduardo Posada-Carbo (1994) 'Elections and Civil Wars in Nineteenth-Century Colombia: The 1875 Presidential Campaign', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 26(3). Available at: https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworlcat&fmt=rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtnx%3Ajournal&genre=article&genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aooclcnunm%2F5548837546&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0022-216X&rft.aulast=Posada-Carbo&rft.aufirst=Eduardo&rft.atitle=Elections+and+Civil+Wars+in+Nineteenth-Century+Colombia%3A+The+1875+Presidential+Campaign&rft.jtitle=Journal+of+Latin+American+Studies&rft.date=1994&rft.volume=26&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=621&rft.epage=649&rft.issn=0022-216X&rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req_dat=&rfe_dat=5548837546.

El ruido de las cosas al caer (2011). Spain: Alfaguara.

El Tiempo - Noticias Principales de Colombia y el Mundo (no date). Available at: <https://www.eltiempo.com/>.

Feiling, T. (2013a) Short walks from Bogota

: journeys in the new Colombia. London: Penguin Books.

Feiling, T. (2013b) Short walks from Bogota

: journeys in the new Colombia. London: Penguin Books.

Fundación Ideas para la Paz (FIP) (no date). Available at: http://www.ideaspaz.org/new_site/index.php.

Garci

a Estrada, R. de J. (2006) Los extranjeros en Colombia: su aporte a la construccio

n de la nacio

n (1810-1920). 1. ed. Bogota

: Planeta.

García Márquez, G. (1982) 'El triple campeón revela sus secretos', in Obra periodi

stica: Vol.3, entre cachacos II, recopilación y prólogo de Jacques Gilard. 1a ed. Bogotá, pp. 702-812.

Garci

,

a

Ma

,

rquez, G. and Joset, J. (1999) Cien
an

~
os de soledad. 9a ed. Madrid:

Ca

,

tedra.

Gomez-Suarez, A. (2016) El triunfo del no: la paradoja emocional
detra

,

s del plebiscito.
Bogota

, D.C., Colombia: Icono.

Gomez-Suarez, A. (2017) Genocide, Geopolitics and Transnational Networks. Taylor & Francis.

Gonza

,

lez Rodas, P. (2003) Colombia: novela y violencia. Manizales, Colombia:
Secretari

,

a de Cultura de Caldas.

Gonzalo Sánchez G. (1998) 'Colombia: violencias sin futuro', Foro Internacional, 38(1). Available at: https://www-jstor-org.bris.idm.oclc.org/stable/27738617?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Goodman, J. (2010) The devil and Mr. Casement: one man's battle for human rights in South America's heart of darkness. 1st American ed. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Gootenberg, P. and Campos, I. (2015) 'Toward a New Drug History of Latin America: A Research Frontier at the Center of Debates', Hispanic American Historical Review, 95(1), pp. 1-35. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1215/00182168-2836796>.

Guillermoprieto, A. (2000) 'The Children's War', The New York Review of Books, (May 11), pp. 37-40.

Guzma

n Campos, G. (1963) La Violencia en Colombia. Estudio de un proceso social. Segunda edicio
'
n.
Bogota

Healy, D. (1988) Drive to hegemony: the United States in the Caribbean, 1898-1917. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.

Helg, A. (no date) Liberty & equality in Caribbean Colombia, 1770-1835. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Henderson, J.D. (2015) Colombia's narcotics nightmare: how the drug trade destroyed peace. Jefferson: McFarland & Company.

'Historia Crítica' (no date). Available at: <https://revistas.uniandes.edu.co/journal/histcrit>.

'Historia y sociedad' (no date). Available at:
<https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/hisysoc/>.

Hristov, J. (2009) 'Legalizing the Illegal: Paramilitarism in Colombia's "Post-Paramilitary" Era', NACLA Report on the Americas, 42(4), pp. 12-19. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10714839.2009.11722227>.

<http://www.acuerdodepaz.gov.co/acuerdos/acuerdo-final> (no date).

Human Rights Watch (1998) Guerra sin cuartel: Colombia y el derecho internacional humanitario. Available at: <https://www.hrw.org/legacy/spanish/informes/1998/guerra.html>.

Hylton, F. (2006a) Evil hour in Colombia. London: Verso.

Hylton, F. (2006b) Evil hour in Colombia. London: Verso.

Hylton, F. (2006c) Evil hour in Colombia. London: Verso.

Isaacs, J. (1964) María. 6. ed. Madrid: Aguilar.

Isherwood, C. (1949) Condor and the cows. [Place of publication not identified]: [publisher not identified].

Jennifer S. Holmes, Sheila Amin Gutiérrez de Piñeres and Kevin M. Curtin (2006) 'Drugs, Violence, and Development in Colombia: A Department-Level Analysis', Latin American Politics and Society, 48(3). Available at:
https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworldcat&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aooclnum%2F5791886855&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A1531-426X&rft.aulast=Holmes&rft.aufirst

=Jennifer&rft.auinitm=S&rft.atitle=Drugs%2C+Violence%2C+and+Developmen
t+in+Colombia%3A+A+Department-Level+Analysis&rft.jtitle=Latin+American+Politi
cs+and+Society&rft.date=2006&rft.volume=48&rft.issue=3&rft.spag
e=157&rft.epage=184&rft.issn=1531-426X&rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3
A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req_dat=&rfe_dat=5791886855.

Jorge Rojas Rodríguez (2013) Timochenko: el último guerrillero. Bogotá: Ediciones B.

Karl, R.A. (2018) Forgotten peace: reform, violence, and the making of contemporary Colombia. Oakland, California: University of California Press. Available at: <https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/1032364287>.

Kirk, R. (no date) More terrible than death: massacres, drugs, and America's war in Colombia. 1st ed. New York: Public Affairs.

Kroc Institute reports (no date). Available at: <https://kroc.nd.edu/research/peace-processes-accords/pam-colombia/>.

Lander, M.F. (2003) 'The Intellectual's Criminal Discourse', Discourse, 25(3), pp. 76–89. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1353/dis.2005.0003>.

Leal, C. (2003) Unos bosques sembrados de
aserri

os: historia de la
extracción

n maderera en el
Paci

fico colombiano. 1. ed.
Medellín

, Colombia: Universidad de Antioquia.

LeGrand, C. (1998) 'Living in Macondo: Economy and Culture in a United Fruit Company Banana Enclave in Colombia', in G.M. Joseph, C. LeGrand, and R.D. Salvatore (eds) Close encounters of empire: writing the cultural history of U.S.-Latin American relations. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.

L'Hoeste, Héctor D. Fernández and L'Hoeste, Hector D. Fernandez (2000) 'La Virgen de los Sicarios o las visiones dantescas de Fernando Vallejo', Hispania, 83(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/346446>.

Livingstone, G. (2004a) Inside Colombia: drugs, democracy and war. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.

Livingstone, G. (2004b) Inside Colombia: drugs, democracy and war. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press.

Loy, J.M. (1978) 'Rebellion in the Colombian Llanos: The Arauca Affair of 1917', *The Americas*, 34(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/981163>.

Maria McFarland Sánchez-Moreno (2018) There are no dead here.

Martínez Leguízamo, J.O. (2015) 'Colombia: the peace process and solutions for forced migrants | Forced Migration Review', *Forced Migration Review*, 53. Available at: <https://www.fmreview.org/community-protection/martinez>.

McFarlane, A. (1993) *Colombia before Independence: Economy, Society, and Politics under Bourbon Rule*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McFarlane, A. (1998) 'Building Political Order: The First Republic in New Granada, 1810-1815', in *In search of a new order: essays on the politics and society of nineteenth-century Latin America*. London: Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London.

McGuinness, A. (2008) *Path of empire: Panama and the California Gold Rush*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Merino, J.F. (2003) Laura Restrepo o la indagación permanente. Available at: <http://www.latinoamerica-online.info/cult03/letteratura07.03.html#laura>.

Nancy Appelbaum (1999) 'Whitening the Region: Caucano Mediation and "Antioqueño Colonization" in Nineteenth-Century Colombia', *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 79(4). Available at: <https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/5548894800>.

O'Bryen, R. (2004) 'Representations of the city in the narrative of Fernando Vallejo', *Journal of Latin American Cultural Studies*, 13(2), pp. 195-204. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1356932042000246986>.

O'Shaughnessy, H. and Branford, S. (no date) *Chemical warfare in Colombia: the costs of coca fumigation*. London: Latin America Bureau.

Palacios, M. (2006a) *Between legitimacy and violence: a history of Colombia, 1875-2002*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Palacios, M. (2006b) *Between legitimacy and violence: a history of Colombia, 1875-2002*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Palacios, M. (2006c) *Between legitimacy and violence: a history of Colombia, 1875-2002*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Pearce, J. (1990a) *Colombia, inside the labyrinth*. London: Latin America Bureau (Research and Action).

Pearce, J. (1990b) *Colombia, inside the labyrinth*. London: Latin America Bureau (Research and Action).

Pécaut, D. (2006) *Crónica de cuatro décadas de política colombiana*.

Peter Wade (1998) 'Music, Blackness and National Identity: Three Moments in Colombian History', *Popular Music*, 17(1). Available at:
https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworlcat&fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amrx%3Ajournal&genre=article&genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aooclcnunm%2F6733372348&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0261-1430&rft.autlast=Wade&rft.aufirst=Peter&rft.atitle=Music%2C+Blackness+and+National+Identity%3A+Three+Moments+in+Colombian+History&rft.jtitle=Popular+Music&rft.date=1998&rft.volume=17&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=1&rft.epage=19&rft.issn=0261-1430&am;p;rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req_dat=&rfe_dat=6733372348.

Polit Duenas, G. (2006) 'Sicarios, delirantes y los efectos del narcotrafico en la literatura colombiana', *Hispanic Review*, 74(2), pp. 119–142. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1353/hir.2006.0016>.

Posada
Carbo

, E. (2001) Reflexiones sobre la cultura
poli
tica colombiana. 1. ed.
Bogota
, D.C.: Universidad de los Andes, Facultad de
Administracio
n.

Posada
Carbo

, E. (2003) El
desafi
o de las ideas: ensayos de historia intelectual y
poli
tica en Colombia. 1. ed.
Medelli
n: Banco de la
Repu
blica, Colombia.

Posada-Carbo, E. (1997) 'Limits of Power: Elections Under the Conservative Hegemony in Colombia, 1886-1930', *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 77(2). Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2516902>.

Posada-Carbó, E. (1998) 'Fiction as History: The bananeras and Gabriel García Márquez's One Hundred Years of Solitude', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 30(2), pp. 395–414. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X98005094>.

Rappaport, J. (2005) *Intercultural utopias: public intellectuals, cultural experimentation, and ethnic pluralism in Colombia*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press.

Rausch, J. (1999) *Colombia, Territorial Rule and the Llanos Frontier*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida. Available at: <https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/48139071>.

Rendell, M. (2002) *Kings of the Mountains: How Colombia's Cycling Heroes Changed their Nation's History*. Aurum Press.

Restrepo, L. (2003) *La multitud errante*. Barcelona: Editorial Anagrama.

Restrepo-Gautier, Pablo (2004a) 'Lo sublime y el caos urbano: visiones apocalípticas de Medellín en La Virgen de los Sicarios de Fernando Vallejo', *Chasqui*, 33, pp. 96–105. Available at: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/220516679?accountid=9730>.

Restrepo-Gautier, Pablo (2004b) 'Lo sublime y el caos urbano: visiones apocalípticas de Medellín en La Virgen de los Sicarios de Fernando Vallejo', *Chasqui*, 33(May), pp. 96–105. Available at: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/220516679?accountid=9730>.

Rettberg, A. and Ugarriza, J.E. (2016) 'Reconciliation: A comprehensive framework for empirical analysis', *Security Dialogue*, 47(6), pp. 517–540. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010616671858>.

Rian

~

o

Alcala

,

, P. (no date a) *Dwellers of memory: youth and violence in Medelli*

,

n, Colombia. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.

Rian

~

o

Alcala

,

, P. (no date b) *Dwellers of memory: youth and violence in Medelli*

,

n, Colombia. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.

Richani, N. (1997) 'The Political Economy of Violence: The War-System in Colombia', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 39(2), pp. 37–81. Available at: <https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/5791728298>.

Rivera, J.E. (1971) *La vorá*,
, gine. 12. ed. Buenos Aires: Editorial Losada.

Rogers, C. (2010) 'Medicine, Madness and Writing in *La vorágine*', *Bulletin of Hispanic Studies*, 87(1), pp. 89–108. Available at:
https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworlcat&fmt=rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aooclnum%2F681574448&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A1475-3839&rft.autlast=Rogers&autfirst=C&atitle=Medicine%2C+madness+and+writing+in+La+vora%C3%8C%C2%81gine&rft.jtitle=Bulletin+of+Hispanic+Studies&date=2010&rft.volume=87&issue=1&rft.spage=89&rft.epage=108&rft.issn=1475-3839&rft.sici=1475-3839%2820100101%2987%3A1%3C89%3AMMAWIL%3E2.0.TX%3B2-7&rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req_dat=&rfe_dat=681574448.

Roldán, M. (1999) 'Colombia and the "miracle" of modernity in Medellín', in P. Gootenberg (ed.) *Cocaine: global histories*. London: Routledge.

Rolda

n, M. (2003) *Blood and fire: la violencia in Antioquia, Colombia, 1946-1953*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Ron Chepesiuk (no date) *Drug Lords :the Rise and Fall of the Cali Cartel, the Richest, Most Powerful Crime Syndicate In History* [Paperback]. Milo Books.

Safford, F. (1972) 'In Search of the Practical: Colombian Students in Foreign Lands, 1845-1890', *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 52(2). Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2512429>.

Safford, F. (1991) 'Race, Integration, and Progress: Elite Attitudes and the Indian in Colombia, 1750-1870', *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 71(1). Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2516421>.

Safford, F. and Palacios, M. (2002a) *Colombia: fragmented land, divided society*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/44632996>.

Safford, F. and Palacios, M. (2002b) *Colombia: fragmented land, divided society*. New York: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/44632996>.

Salazar (1991) *Born to Die in Medellin* [Paperback]. Monthly Review Press.

Sánchez, G. (1982) 'El gaitanismo y la insurrección del 9 de abril en provincia', *Anuario colombiano de historia social y de la cultura*, 10. Available at:
<https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/achsc/article/view/30258>.

Sa

nchez G., G. (1991) Guerra y

poli

tica en la sociedad colombiana. 1. ed.

Bogota

: El Ancora Editores.

Sa

nchez G., G. and Meertens, D. (2001) Bandits, peasants, and politics: the case of 'La Violencia' in Colombia. 1st University of Texas Press ed. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Sanders, J.E. (2004) Contentious republicans: popular politics, race, and class in nineteenth-century Colombia. Durham: Duke University Press.

Santos, J.M. (2019) La batalla por la paz. Bogotá: Planeta.

Semana - Últimas Noticias de Colombia y el Mundo (no date). Available at:
<https://www.semana.com/>.

Serje, M. (no date) 'Violence as Context: Colonial Landscapes and Frontier Narratives in the Interpretation of Conflict in Colombia', in A world torn apart: representations of violence in Latin American narrative. Oxford: Peter Lang.

Stokes, D. (no date) America's other war: terrorizing Colombia. London: Zed Books.

Tate, W. (no date) Counting the dead: the culture and politics of human rights activism in Colombia. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Taussig, M. (no date) 'Culture of terror - space of death: Roger Casement's Putumayo report and the explanation of torture', in Colonialism and culture. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Taussig, M.T. (2004) My cocaine museum. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

The Cambridge history of Latin America (1984). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Thibaud, C. (no date)

Repú

blicas en armas: los

eje

rcitos bolivarianos en la Guerra de Independencia en Colombia y Venezuela.

Bogota

, D.C.: Planeta.

Tovar, B. (1997) 'Porque los muertos mandan: el imaginario patriótico de la historia colombiana', in C.M. Ortiz Sarmiento and B.T.Z. Tovar Zambrano (eds) Pensar el pasado.

Universidad Nacional de Colombia. Available at:
<http://www.bdigital.unal.edu.co/1520/7/06CAPI05.pdf>.

Tovar Mora, J.A. and Tovar
Pinzo

, n. H. (2009) El oscuro camino de la libertad: los esclavos en Colombia, 1821-1851. 1a ed.
Bogota

: Universidad de los Andes, Facultad de
Economi

a.

Uribe
Ura

n, V. (no date a) Honorable lives: lawyers, family, and politics in Colombia, 1780-1850.
Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press. Available at:
<https://digital.library.pitt.edu/islandora/object/pitt%3A31735055592210>.

Uribe
Ura

n, V. (no date b) Honorable lives: lawyers, family, and politics in Colombia, 1780-1850.
Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press. Available at:
<https://digital.library.pitt.edu/islandora/object/pitt%3A31735055592210>.

Vallejo, F. (2005) La Virgen de los Sicarios. 2. ed.
Bogota

, Colombia: Alfaguara.

Va

squez, J.G. and McLean, A. (2018) The shape of the ruins. London: MacLehose Press, an
imprint of Quercus Publishing Ltd.

Wade, G.E. (1947) 'An Introduction to the Colombian Novel', Hispania, 30(4). Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/333879>.

Wade, P. (2000) Music, race & nation:
mu

sica tropical in Colombia. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Wade, P. (2016) 'Mestizaje, multiculturalism, liberalism, and violence', Latin American and
Caribbean Ethnic Studies, 11(3), pp. 323-343. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17442222.2016.1214368>.

Wade, P. (no date) Blackness and race mixture: the dynamics of racial identity in Colombia

. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Wylie, L. (2006) 'Colonial Tropes and Postcolonial Tricks: Rewriting the Tropics in the "Novela de la selva"', *The Modern Language Review*, 101(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/20466906>.

Wylie, L. (2009) Colonial tropes and postcolonial tricks: rewriting the tropics in the novela de la selva. Liverpool [England]: Liverpool University Press.