

# HISP30071: Colombia: History and Culture Since Independence

[View Online](#)

Abad Faciolince HJ, El Olvido Que Seremos (Primera  
edicio  
,

n, Planeta 2006)

Abel C, 'External Philanthropy and Domestic Change in Colombian Health Care: The Role of the Rockefeller Foundation, ca. 1920-1950' (1995) 75 *The Hispanic American Historical Review*

Angus Mitchell, 'Ireland, South America and the Forgotten History of Rubber' (2008) 16 *History Ireland*  
<['Anuario Colombiano de Historia Social y de La Cultura'  
<<https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/achsc>>](https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworldcat&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aooclnum%2F5557124459&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0791-8224&rft.autlast=Mitchell&rft.autfirst=Angus&rft.atitle=Ireland%2C+South+America+and+the+Forgotten+History+of+Rubber&rft.jtitle=History+Ireland&rft.date=2008&rft.volume=16&rft.issue=4&rft.spage=41&rft.epage=45&rft.issn=0791-8224&rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req_dat=&rfe_dat=5557124459></a></p></div><div data-bbox=)

Appelbaum NP, Muddied Waters: Race, Region, and Local History in Colombia, 1846-1948 (Duke University Press 2003)

Arboleda JA, Petesch PL and Blackburn J, Voices of the Poor in Colombia: Strengthening Livelihoods, Families, and Communities (World Bank 2004)

Bagley BM, 'The New Hundred Years War? US National Security and the War on Drugs in Latin America' (1988) 30 *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*

Bagley, Bruce BM, 'Narcotráfico, Violencia Política y Política Exterior de Estados Unidos Hacia Colombia En Los Noventa' (2000) no. 49-50 *Colombia Internacional* 5  
<<https://revistas.uniandes.edu.co/doi/abs/10.7440/colombiant49-50.2000.01>>

Barham B and Coomes O, 'Wild Rubber: Industrial Organisation and the Microeconomics of Extraction During the Amazon Rubber Boom(1860-1920)' (1994) 26 *Journal of Latin American Studies* 37

Baud M, Camacho Guizado A and Meertens D, Colombia from the inside: Perspectives on Drugs, War and Peace, vol 18 (CEDLA)

Bergquist CW, Coffee and Conflict in Colombia, 1886-1910 (Duke University Press 1978)

Bergquist CW,  
Pen

~

aranda R and  
Sa

,

nchez G. G, Violence in Colombia: The Contemporary Crisis in Historical Perspective (SR Books 1992)

'Biblioteca Luis Angel Arango' <<https://www.banrepultural.org/>>

Braun H, Our Guerrillas, Our Sidewalks: A Journey into the Violence of Colombia (2nd ed, Rowman & Littlefield)

Brown M, Adventuring through Spanish Colonies:  
Simo

,

n  
Boli

,

var, Foreign Mercenaries and the Birth of New Nations, vol new ser., 8 (Liverpool University Press 2006)

—, From Frontiers to Football: An Alternative History of Latin America since 1800 (Reaktion Books 2014)

—, Informal Empire in Latin America: Culture, Commerce and Capital (Blackwell Pub)

—, The Struggle for Power in Post-Independence Colombia and Venezuela (1st ed, Palgrave Macmillan)

Bucheli M, Bananas and Business: The United Fruit Company in Colombia, 1899-2000 (New York University Press)

Burnyeat G, Chocolate, Politics and Peace-Building (Palgrave Macmillan 2019)

Bushnell D, The Making of Modern Colombia: A Nation in Spite of Itself (Univ of California Press) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=816150>>

—, The Making of Modern Colombia: A Nation in Spite of Itself (Univ of California Press) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=816150>>

Buxton J, The Political Economy of Narcotics: Production, Consumption and Global Markets (Fernwood Pub 2006) <<https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/67361573>>

—, The Politics of Narcotic Drugs: A Survey (1st ed, Routledge 2011)

Calle Lombana H de la, Revelaciones al Final de Una Guerra: Testimonio Del Jefe Negociador Del Gobierno Colombiano En La Habana (Primera edicio

, n, Penguin Random House Grupo Editorial 2019)

Cano A, 'Siempre Será Posible Construir Escenarios de Negociación Con El Gobierno' [11AD] Público  
<<https://www.publico.es/internacional/siempre-sera-possible-construir-escenarios.html>>

Coghlan N, The Saddest Country: On Assignment in Colombia (McGill-Queen's University Press)

'Colombian Cinema: Ten Must-See Colombian Films'  
<<https://thebogotapost.com/ten-must-see-colombian-films/6913/>>

Comisión Histórica del Conflicto y Sus Víctimas, 'Contribución al Entendimiento Del Conflicto Armado En Colombia'  
<[https://www.alainet.org/images/Version\\_final\\_informes\\_CHCV.pdf](https://www.alainet.org/images/Version_final_informes_CHCV.pdf)>

—, 'Contribución al Entendimiento Del Conflicto Armado En Colombia'  
<[https://www.alainet.org/images/Version\\_final\\_informes\\_CHCV.pdf](https://www.alainet.org/images/Version_final_informes_CHCV.pdf)>

Comisión Nacional de Memoria Histórica, '¡Basta Ya! Colombia: Memorias de Guerra y Dignidad' (2012)  
<<http://www.centrodememoriahistorica.gov.co/micrositios/informeGeneral/>>

'Constitución Política de Colombia de 1991 - Enciclopedia | Banrepicultural'  
<[http://enciclopedia.banrepicultural.org/index.php?title=Constituci%C3%B3n\\_Pol%C3%ADtica\\_de\\_Colombia\\_de\\_1991](http://enciclopedia.banrepultural.org/index.php?title=Constituci%C3%B3n_Pol%C3%ADtica_de_Colombia_de_1991)>

Corporación Nuevo Arco Iris, 'Los Caminos de La Alianza Entre Los Paramilitares y Los Políticos' <[https://www.colectivodeabogados.org/IMG/pdf/Informe\\_final\\_para\\_pol\\_tica.pdf](https://www.colectivodeabogados.org/IMG/pdf/Informe_final_para_pol_tica.pdf)>

D'Allemand P, 'Of Silences and Exclusions: Nation and Culture in Nineteenth- Century Colombia', Contemporary Latin American cultural studies (Arnold 2003)

De La Habana a La Paz (Debate 2016)

Deas MD, Del Poder y La Grama

tica: Y Otros Ensayos Sobre Historia,  
Poli

tica y Literatura Colombianas (1. ed, Tercer Mundo Editores 1993)

Delgado JMC, 'El Narcotremendismo Literario de Fernando Vallejo. La Religión de La Violencia En La Virgen de Los Sicarios' (2006) 32 Revista de Crítica Literaria Latinoamericana

Delpar H, 'Road to Revolution: The Liberal Party of Colombia, 1886-1899' (1976) 32 *The Americas*

Dion MiL and Russler C, 'Eradication Efforts, the State, Displacement and Poverty: Explaining Coca Cultivation in Colombia during Plan Colombia' (2008) 40 *Journal of Latin American Studies* 399

Dudley SS, *Walking Ghosts: Murder and Guerrilla Politics in Colombia* (Routledge 2004) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=182763>>

Earle R, 'Popular Participation in the Wars of Independence in New Granada', *Independence and revolution in Spanish America: perspectives and problems*, vol no. 3 (Institute of Latin American Studies 1999)

—, 'Rape and the Anxious Republic: Revolutionary Colombia, 1810-1830', *Hidden histories of gender and the state in Latin America* (Duke University Press 2000)

—, *Spain and the Independence of Colombia 1810-1825* (University of Exeter Press 2000)

Echeverri M, 'Popular Royalists, Empire, and Politics in Southwestern New Granada, 1809 - 1819' (2011) 91 *Hispanic American Historical Review* 237

Eduardo Posada-Carbo, 'Elections and Civil Wars in Nineteenth-Century Colombia: The 1875 Presidential Campaign' (1994) 26 *Journal of Latin American Studies* <[https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworldcat&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft\\_id=info%3Aoclcnum%2F5548837546&rft\\_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0022-216X&rft.aulast=Posada-Carbo&rft.aufirst=Eduardo&rft.atitle=Elections+and+Civil+Wars+in+Nineteenth-Century+Colombia%3A+The+1875+Presidential+Campaign&rft.jtitle=Journal+of+Latin+American+Studies&rft.date=1994&rft.volume=26&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=621&rft.epage=649&rft.issn=0022-216X&rft\\_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req\\_id=info:oclc/institutions/132607&req\\_dat=&rfe\\_dat=5548837546](https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworldcat&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aoclcnum%2F5548837546&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0022-216X&rft.aulast=Posada-Carbo&rft.aufirst=Eduardo&rft.atitle=Elections+and+Civil+Wars+in+Nineteenth-Century+Colombia%3A+The+1875+Presidential+Campaign&rft.jtitle=Journal+of+Latin+American+Studies&rft.date=1994&rft.volume=26&rft.issue=3&rft.spage=621&rft.epage=649&rft.issn=0022-216X&rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req_id=info:oclc/institutions/132607&req_dat=&rfe_dat=5548837546)>

El Ruido de Las Cosas al Caer (Alfaguara 2011)

'El Tiempo - Noticias Principales de Colombia y El Mundo' <<https://www.eltiempo.com/>>

Feiling T, Short Walks from Bogota

: Journeys in the New Colombia (Penguin Books 2013)

—, Short Walks from Bogota

: Journeys in the New Colombia (Penguin Books 2013)

'Fundación Ideas Para La Paz (FIP)' <[http://www.ideaspaz.org/new\\_site/index.php](http://www.ideaspaz.org/new_site/index.php)>

Garci

a Estrada R de J, Los Extranjeros En Colombia: Su Aporte a La  
Construcción

n de La  
Nación

n (1810-1920) (1. ed, Planeta 2006)

García Márquez G, 'El Triple Campeón Revela Sus Secretos', Obra  
periodística: Vol.3, entre cachacos II, recopilación y prólogo de Jacques Gilard (1a ed, 1982)

Garci

a  
Ma

rquez G and Josep J, Cien  
An

os de Soledad, vol 215 (9a ed,  
Ca

tedra 1999)

Gómez-Suárez A, El Triunfo Del No: La Paradoja Emocional  
Detrás

s Del Plebiscito (Icono 2016)

—, Genocide, Geopolitics and Transnational Networks (Taylor & Francis 2017)

Gonza

lez Rodas P, Colombia: Novela y Violencia  
(Secretaría

a de Cultura de Caldas 2003)

Gonzalo Sánchez G., 'Colombia: Violencias Sin Futuro' (1998) 38 Foro Internacional  
[<https://www-jstor-org.bris.idm.oclc.org/stable/27738617?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents>](https://www-jstor-org.bris.idm.oclc.org/stable/27738617?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Goodman J, The Devil and Mr. Casement: One Man's Battle for Human Rights in South America's Heart of Darkness (1st American ed, Farrar, Straus and Giroux 2010)

Gootenberg P and Campos I, 'Toward a New Drug History of Latin America: A Research Frontier at the Center of Debates' (2015) 95 Hispanic American Historical Review 1

Guillermoprieto A, 'The Children's War' [2000] The New York Review of Books 37

Guzma

n Campos G, La Violencia En Colombia. Estudio de Un Proceso Social (Segunda  
edicio

n, 1963)

Healy D, Drive to Hegemony: The United States in the Caribbean, 1898-1917 (University of Wisconsin Press 1988)

Helg A, Liberty & Equality in Caribbean Colombia, 1770-1835 (University of North Carolina Press)

Henderson JD, Colombia's Narcotics Nightmare: How the Drug Trade Destroyed Peace (McFarland & Company 2015)

'Historia Crítica' <<https://revistas.uniandes.edu.co/journal/histcrit>>

'Historia y Sociedad' <<https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/hisysoc>>

Hristov J, 'Legalizing the Illegal: Paramilitarism in Colombia's "Post-Paramilitary" Era' (2009) 42 NACLA Report on the Americas 12

'Http://Www.Acuerdodepaz.Gov.Co/Acuerdos/Acuerdo-Final'

Human Rights Watch, 'Guerra Sin Cuartel: Colombia y El Derecho Internacional Humanitario' (1998) <<https://www.hrw.org/legacy/spanish/informes/1998/guerra.html>>

Hylton F, Evil Hour in Colombia (Verso 2006)

—, Evil Hour in Colombia (Verso 2006)

—, Evil Hour in Colombia (Verso 2006)

Isaacs J, María (6. ed, Aguilar 1964)

Isherwood C, Condor and the Cows ([publisher not identified] 1949)

Jennifer S. Holmes, Sheila Amin Gutiérrez de Piñeres and Kevin M. Curtin, 'Drugs, Violence, and Development in Colombia: A Department-Level Analysis' (2006) 48 Latin American Politics and Society

<[https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworldcat&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft\\_id=info%3Aooclnum%2F5791886855&rft\\_id=urn%3AISSN%3A1531-426X&rft\\_aulast=Holmes&rft\\_aufirst=Jennifer&rft\\_auinitm=S&rft\\_atitle=Drugs%2C+Violence%2C+and+Development+in+Colombia%3A+A+Department-Level+Analysis&rft\\_jtitle=Latin+American+Politics+and+Society&rft\\_date=2006&rft.volume=48&rft.issue=3&rft.page=157&rft.epage=184&rft.issn=1531-426X&rft\\_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22](https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworldcat&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aooclnum%2F5791886855&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A1531-426X&rft_aulast=Holmes&rft_aufirst=Jennifer&rft_auinitm=S&rft_atitle=Drugs%2C+Violence%2C+and+Development+in+Colombia%3A+A+Department-Level+Analysis&rft_jtitle=Latin+American+Politics+and+Society&rft_date=2006&rft.volume=48&rft.issue=3&rft.page=157&rft.epage=184&rft.issn=1531-426X&rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22)

%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req\_id=info:rfc/oclc/institutions/132607&req\_dat=&rfe\_dat=5791886855>

Jorge Rojas Rodríguez, Timochenko: *El Último Guerrillero* (Ediciones B 2013)

Karl RA, *Forgotten Peace: Reform, Violence, and the Making of Contemporary Colombia* (University of California Press 2018) <<https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/1032364287>>

Kirk R, *More Terrible than Death: Massacres, Drugs, and America's War in Colombia* (1st ed, Public Affairs)

'Kroc Institute Reports'  
<<https://kroc.nd.edu/research/peace-processes-accords/pam-colombia/>>

Lander MF, 'The Intellectual's Criminal Discourse' (2003) 25 Discourse 76

Leal C, *Unos Bosques Sembrados de Aserri*

os: Historia de La Extracción

n Maderera En El Pacífico

Franco Colombiano (1. ed, Universidad de Antioquia 2003)

LeGrand C, 'Living in Macondo: Economy and Culture in a United Fruit Company Banana Enclave in Colombia' in GM Joseph, Catherine LeGrand and Ricardo Donato Salvatore (eds), *Close encounters of empire: writing the cultural history of U.S.-Latin American relations* (Duke University Press 1998)

L'Hoeste HDF and L'Hoeste HDF, 'La Virgen de Los Sicarios o Las Visiones Dantescas de Fernando Vallejo' (2000) 83 Hispania

Livingstone G, *Inside Colombia: Drugs, Democracy and War* (Rutgers University Press 2004)

—, *Inside Colombia: Drugs, Democracy and War* (Rutgers University Press 2004)

Loy JM, 'Rebellion in the Colombian Llanos: The Arauca Affair of 1917' (1978) 34 The Americas

Maria McFarland Sánchez-Moreno, *There Are No Dead Here* (2018)

Martínez Leguízamo JO, 'Colombia: The Peace Process and Solutions for Forced Migrants | Forced Migration Review' (2015) 53 Forced Migration Review  
<<https://www.fmreview.org/community-protection/martinez>>

McFarlane A, *Colombia before Independence: Economy, Society, and Politics under Bourbon Rule*, vol no. 75 (Cambridge University Press 1993)

—, 'Building Political Order: The First Republic in New Granada, 1810-1815', In search of a new order: essays on the politics and society of nineteenth-century Latin America, vol no. 2 (Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London 1998)

McGuinness A, Path of Empire: Panama and the California Gold Rush (Cornell University Press 2008)

Merino JF, 'Laura Restrepo o La Indagación Permanente' (2003)  
[<http://www.latinoamerica-online.info/cult03/letteratura07.03.html#laura>](http://www.latinoamerica-online.info/cult03/letteratura07.03.html#laura)

Nancy Appelbaum, 'Whitening the Region: Caucano Mediation and "Antioqueño Colonization" in Nineteenth-Century Colombia' (1999) 79 The Hispanic American Historical Review <<https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/5548894800>>

O'Bryen R, 'Representations of the City in the Narrative of Fernando Vallejo' (2004) 13 Journal of Latin American Cultural Studies 195

O'Shaughnessy H and Branford S, Chemical Warfare in Colombia: The Costs of Coca Fumigation (Latin America Bureau)

Palacios M, Between Legitimacy and Violence: A History of Colombia, 1875-2002 (Duke University Press 2006)

—, Between Legitimacy and Violence: A History of Colombia, 1875-2002 (Duke University Press 2006)

—, Between Legitimacy and Violence: A History of Colombia, 1875-2002 (Duke University Press 2006)

Pearce J, Colombia, inside the Labyrinth (Latin America Bureau (Research and Action) 1990)

—, Colombia, inside the Labyrinth (Latin America Bureau (Research and Action) 1990)

Pécaut D, Crónica de Cuatro Décadas de Política Colombiana (2006)

Peter Wade, 'Music, Blackness and National Identity: Three Moments in Colombian History' (1998) 17 Popular Music  
 [<\[https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr\\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Awoldcat&rft\\\_val\\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft\\\_id=info%3Aoclcnum%2F6733372348&rft\\\_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0261-1430&rft.aulast=Wade&rft.aufirst=Peter&rft.atitle=Music%2C+Blackness+and+National+Identity%3A+Three+Moments+in+Colombian+History&rft.jtitle=Popular+Music&rft.date=1998&rft.volume=17&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=1&rft.epage=19&rft.issn=0261-1430&rft\\\_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req\\\_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req\\\_dat=&rfe\\\_dat=6733372348\]\(https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr\_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Awoldcat&rft\_val\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft\_id=info%3Aoclcnum%2F6733372348&rft\_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0261-1430&rft.aulast=Wade&rft.aufirst=Peter&rft.atitle=Music%2C+Blackness+and+National+Identity%3A+Three+Moments+in+Colombian+History&rft.jtitle=Popular+Music&rft.date=1998&rft.volume=17&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=1&rft.epage=19&rft.issn=0261-1430&rft\_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req\_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req\_dat=&rfe\_dat=6733372348\)>](https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Awoldcat&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aoclcnum%2F6733372348&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A0261-1430&rft.aulast=Wade&rft.aufirst=Peter&rft.atitle=Music%2C+Blackness+and+National+Identity%3A+Three+Moments+in+Colombian+History&rft.jtitle=Popular+Music&rft.date=1998&rft.volume=17&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=1&rft.epage=19&rft.issn=0261-1430&rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req_dat=&rfe_dat=6733372348)

Polit Duenas G, 'Sicarios, Delirantes y Los Efectos Del Narcotrafico En La Literatura Colombiana' (2006) 74 Hispanic Review 119

Posada  
Carbo

E, Reflexiones Sobre La Cultura  
Poli

tica Colombiana, vol  
Ca

tedra corona; 2 (1. ed, Universidad de los Andes, Facultad de  
Administració  
n 2001)

—, El  
Desafi

o de Las Ideas: Ensayos de Historia Intelectual y  
Poli

tica En Colombia (1. ed, Banco de la  
Repu

blica, Colombia 2003)

Posada-Carbo E, 'Limits of Power: Elections Under the Conservative Hegemony in Colombia, 1886-1930' (1997) 77 *The Hispanic American Historical Review*

Posada-Carbó E, 'Fiction as History: The Bananeras and Gabriel García Márquez's One Hundred Years of Solitude' (1998) 30 *Journal of Latin American Studies* 395

Rappaport J, *Intercultural Utopias: Public Intellectuals, Cultural Experimentation, and Ethnic Pluralism in Colombia* (Duke University Press 2005)

Rausch J, *Colombia, Territorial Rule and the Llanos Frontier* (University Press of Florida 1999) <<https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/48139071>>

Rendell M, *Kings of the Mountains: How Colombia's Cycling Heroes Changed Their Nation's History* (Aurum Press 2002)

Restrepo L, *La Multitud Errante* (Editorial Anagrama 2003)

Restrepo-Gautier, Pablo, 'Lo Sublime y El Caos Urbano: Visiones Apocalípticas de Medellín En La Virgen de Los Sicarios de Fernando Vallejo' (2004) 33 *Chasqui* 96  
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/220516679?accountid=9730>>

—, 'Lo Sublime y El Caos Urbano: Visiones Apocalípticas de Medellín En La Virgen de Los Sicarios de Fernando Vallejo' (2004) 33 *Chasqui* 96  
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/220516679?accountid=9730>>

Rettberg A and Ugarriza JE, 'Reconciliation: A Comprehensive Framework for Empirical

Analysis' (2016) 47 Security Dialogue 517

Rian

~  
o  
Alcala

' P, Dwellers of Memory: Youth and Violence in  
Medelli

' n, Colombia (Transaction Publishers)

—, Dwellers of Memory: Youth and Violence in  
Medelli

' n, Colombia (Transaction Publishers)

Richani N, 'The Political Economy of Violence: The War-System in Colombia' (1997) 39  
Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs 37

<<https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/5791728298>>

Rivera JE, La  
Vora

' gine, vol 94 (12. ed, Editorial Losada 1971)

Rogers C, 'Medicine, Madness and Writing in La Vorágine' (2010) 87 Bulletin of Hispanic  
Studies 89  
<[https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url\\_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr\\_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworldcat&rft\\_val\\_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft\\_id=info%3Aooclnum%2F681574448&rft\\_id=urn%3AISSN%3A1475-3839&rft.aulast=Rogers&rft.aufirst=C&rft.atitle=Medicine%2C+madness+and+writing+in+La+vora%C3%8C%C2%81gine&rft.jtitle=Bulletin+of+Hispanic+Studies&rft.date=2010&rft.volume=87&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=89&rft.epage=108&rft.issn=1475-3839&rft.sici=1475-3839%2820100101%2987%3A1%3C89%3AMMAWIL%3E2.0.TX%3B2-7&rft\\_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req\\_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req\\_dat=&rfe\\_dat=681574448](https://bris.on.worldcat.org/atoztitles/link?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fbris.worldcat.org%3Aworldcat&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.genre=article&rft_id=info%3Aooclnum%2F681574448&rft_id=urn%3AISSN%3A1475-3839&rft.aulast=Rogers&rft.aufirst=C&rft.atitle=Medicine%2C+madness+and+writing+in+La+vora%C3%8C%C2%81gine&rft.jtitle=Bulletin+of+Hispanic+Studies&rft.date=2010&rft.volume=87&rft.issue=1&rft.spage=89&rft.epage=108&rft.issn=1475-3839&rft.sici=1475-3839%2820100101%2987%3A1%3C89%3AMMAWIL%3E2.0.TX%3B2-7&rft_dat=%7B%22stdrt1%22%3A%22ArtChap%22%2C%22stdrt2%22%3A%22Artcl%22%7D&req_id=info:rfa/oclc/institutions/132607&req_dat=&rfe_dat=681574448)>

Roldán M, 'Colombia and the "Miracle" of Modernity in Medellín' in Paul Gootenberg (ed),  
Cocaine: global histories (Routledge 1999)

—, Blood and Fire: La Violencia in Antioquia, Colombia, 1946-1953 (Duke University  
Press 2003)

Ron Chepesiuk, Drug Lords :The Rise and Fall of the Cali Cartel, the Richest, Most Powerful  
Crime Syndicate In History (Milo Books)

Safford F, 'In Search of the Practical: Colombian Students in Foreign Lands, 1845-1890'  
(1972) 52 The Hispanic American Historical Review

—, 'Race, Integration, and Progress: Elite Attitudes and the Indian in Colombia, 1750-1870' (1991) 71 *The Hispanic American Historical Review*

Safford F and Palacios M, *Colombia: Fragmented Land, Divided Society* (Oxford University Press 2002) <<https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/44632996>>

—, *Colombia: Fragmented Land, Divided Society* (Oxford University Press 2002) <<https://bris.on.worldcat.org/oclc/44632996>>

Salazar, *Born to Die in Medellin* (Monthly Review Press 1991)

Sánchez G, 'El Gaitanismo y La Insurrección Del 9 de Abril En Provincia' (1982) 10 *Anuario colombiano de historia social y de la cultura*  
<<https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/achsc/article/view/30258>>

Sa

'nchez G. G, Guerra y

Poli

tica En La Sociedad Colombiana (1. ed, El Ancora Editores 1991)

Sa

'nchez G. G and Meertens D, *Bandits, Peasants, and Politics: The Case of 'La Violencia' in Colombia* (1st University of Texas Press ed, University of Texas Press 2001)

Sanders JE, *Contentious Republicans: Popular Politics, Race, and Class in Nineteenth-Century Colombia* (Duke University Press 2004)

Santos JM, *La Batalla Por La Paz* (Planeta 2019)

'Semana - Últimas Noticias de Colombia y El Mundo' <<https://www.semana.com/>>

Serje M, 'Violence as Context: Colonial Landscapes and Frontier Narratives in the Interpretation of Conflict in Colombia'', *A world torn apart: representations of violence in Latin American narrative*, vol v. 9 (Peter Lang)

Stokes D, *America's Other War: Terrorizing Colombia* (Zed Books)

Tate W, *Counting the Dead: The Culture and Politics of Human Rights Activism in Colombia*, vol 18 (University of California Press)

Taussig M, 'Culture of Terror - Space of Death: Roger Casement's Putumayo Report and the Explanation of Torture', *Colonialism and culture* (University of Michigan Press)

Taussig MT, *My Cocaine Museum* (University of Chicago Press 2004)

The Cambridge History of Latin America (Cambridge University Press 1984)

Thibaud C,

Repú  
blicas En Armas: Los  
Eje

rcitos Bolivarianos En La Guerra de Independencia En Colombia y Venezuela (Planeta)

Tovar B, 'Porque Los Muertos Mandan: El Imaginario Patriótico de La Historia Colombiana'  
in Carlos Miguel Ortiz Sarmiento and Bernardo Tovar Zambrano Tovar Zambrano (eds),  
Pensar el pasado (Universidad Nacional de Colombia 1997)  
<<http://www.bdigital.unal.edu.co/1520/7/06CAPI05.pdf>>

Tovar Mora JA and Tovar  
Pinzo

n H, El Oscuro Camino de La Libertad: Los Esclavos En Colombia, 1821-1851, vol 2 (1a ed,  
Universidad de los Andes, Facultad de  
Economi

a 2009)

Uribe  
Ura

n V, Honorable Lives: Lawyers, Family, and Politics in Colombia, 1780-1850 (University of  
Pittsburgh Press)  
<<https://digital.library.pitt.edu/islandora/object/pitt%3A31735055592210>>

—, Honorable Lives: Lawyers, Family, and Politics in Colombia, 1780-1850 (University of  
Pittsburgh Press)  
<<https://digital.library.pitt.edu/islandora/object/pitt%3A31735055592210>>

Vallejo F, La Virgen de Los Sicarios (2. ed, Alfaguara 2005)

Va

squez JG and McLean A, The Shape of the Ruins (MacLehose Press, an imprint of Quercus  
Publishing Ltd 2018)

Wade GE, 'An Introduction to the Colombian Novel' (1947) 30 Hispania

Wade P, Music, Race & Nation:  
Mu

sica Tropical in Colombia (University of Chicago Press 2000)

—, 'Mestizaje, Multiculturalism, Liberalism, and Violence' (2016) 11 Latin American and  
Caribbean Ethnic Studies 323

—, Blackness and Race Mixture: The Dynamics of Racial Identity in Colombia (Johns  
Hopkins University Press)

Wylie L, 'Colonial Tropes and Postcolonial Tricks: Rewriting the Tropics in the "Novela de La Selva"' (2006) 101 *The Modern Language Review*

—, Colonial Tropes and Postcolonial Tricks: Rewriting the Tropics in the Novela de La Selva, vol new ser., 10 (Liverpool University Press 2009)