

LAWD20034: Crime, Justice and Society

View Online



-
1.
Campbell L, Ashworth A, Redmayne M. The Criminal Process. Fifth edition. Oxford University Press; 2019.
 2.
Sanders A, Young R, Burton M. Criminal Justice. 4th ed. Oxford University Press, USA; 2010.
 3.
Sanders A, Young R, Burton M. Criminal Justice. 4th ed. Oxford University Press; 2010.
 4.
Ashworth A, Redmayne M. The Criminal Process. 4th ed. Oxford University Press; 2010.
 5.
Hillyard P, Tombs S. From 'crime' to social harm? Crime, Law and Social Change. 2007;48(1-2):9-25. doi:10.1007/s10611-007-9079-z
 6.
CPS. The Code for Crown Prosecutors. Published 2013.
https://www.cps.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/publications/code_2013_accessible_english.pdf

7.

Tata C, Gormley JM. Sentencing and Plea Bargaining: Guilty Pleas versus Trial Verdicts. <https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199935383.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199935383-e-40>

8.

Penny Darbyshire. The mischief of plea bargaining and sentencing rewards. *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2000:895-910. <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrokse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

9.

Codes and protocols - Serious Fraud Office. <https://www.sfo.gov.uk/publications/guidance-policy-and-protocols/codes-and-protocols/>

10.

Ashworth A, Redmayne M. *The Criminal Process*. 4th ed. Oxford University Press; 2010.

11.

Codes and protocols - Serious Fraud Office. <https://www.sfo.gov.uk/publications/guidance-policy-and-protocols/codes-and-protocols/>

12.

David Ormerod. Prosecution policies. *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2012:653-655. <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrokse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

13.

Ashworth. Developments in the Public Prosecutor's Office in England and Wales. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*. 8(3):257-282.

doi:<https://doi.org/10.1163/15718170020519184>

14.

Ian D. Brownlee. The statutory charging scheme in England and Wales: towards a unified prosecution system? *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2004:896-907.
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

15.

Wells C, Quick O, Lacey N. Lacey, Wells and Quick *Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials*. 4th ed. Cambridge University Press; 2010.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668>

16.

Mulcahy A. The Justifications of Justice 'Justice': Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts. *The British Journal of Criminology*. 1994;34(4):411-430. doi:10.1093/oxfordjournals.bjc.a048444

17.

Woodley M. Bargaining over Corporate Manslaughter--What Price a Life? *The Journal of Criminal Law*. 2013;77(1):33-40. doi:10.1350/jcla.2013.77.1.816

18.

Directors' Guidance to accompany the Attorney General's Guidelines on Plea Discussions in cases of Serious or Complex Fraud | The Crown Prosecution Service.
<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/directors-guidance-accompany-attorney-generals-guidelines-plea-discussions-cases>

19.

R. v Dougall: case in detail. *Archbold Review*. Published online 2010:3-4.
<https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/IAAE297108BCC11DFAEDB9900A2997CFE/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>

20.

Colbran MP. Policing, social media and the new media landscape: can the police and the traditional media ever successfully bypass each other? *Policing and Society*. Published online 10 October 2018:1-15. doi:10.1080/10439463.2018.1532426

21.

Liebling A, Maruna S, McAra L, eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. 6th ed. Oxford University Press; 2017.

22.

de Maillard J, Savage SP. Policing as a performing art? The contradictory nature of contemporary police performance management. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*. 2018;18(3):314-331. doi:10.1177/1748895817718589

23.

Niko Kommenda. Why is violent crime on the rise – and who is most at risk? *Guardian*. Published online 27 April 2018.
<https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2018/apr/27/why-are-knife-and-gun-offences-on-the-rise-and-who-is-most-at-risk>

24.

Crime in England and Wales: Year Ending June 2018 - Office for National Statistics.
<https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/crimeandjustice/bulletins/crimeinenglandandwales/yearendingjune2018#main-points>

25.

Chris Greer. We Predict a Riot? *The British Journal of Criminology*. 50(6):1041-1059.
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

26.

Rob C. Mawby. Chibnall Revisited. *The British Journal of Criminology*. 50(6):1060-1076.

<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

27.

Reiner R. *The Politics of the Police*. 4th ed. Oxford University Press; 2010.

28.

Bowling B, Reiner R, Sheptycki JWE. *The Politics of the Police*. Fifth edition. Oxford University Press; 2019.

29.

Lacey N. Historicising Criminalisation: Conceptual and Empirical Issues. *Modern Law Review*. 2009;72(6):936-960. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2009.00775.x

30.

LOVEDAY B. Managing Crime: Police Use of Crime Data as an Indicator of Effectiveness. *International Journal of the Sociology of Law*. 2000;28(3):215-237. doi:10.1006/ijsl.2000.0124

31.

Rodger Patrick. 'Reading Tea Leaves': An Assessment of the Reliability of Police Recorded Crime Statistics¹. *The Police Journal*. 84(1). <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

32.

Crandon GL, Dunne S. Symbiosis or vassalage? The media and the law enforcers - the case of Avon and Somerset police. *Policing and Society*. 1997;8(1):77-91. doi:10.1080/10439463.1997.9964782

33.

Philip Jenkins. Failure to Launch. *The British Journal of Criminology*. 49(1):35-47. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

34.

House of Commons - Home Affairs: Written evidence submitted by Dr Rodger Patrick [IPCC 03]. <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201213/cmselect/cmhaff/494/494vw03.htm>

35.

Wells C, Quick O, Lacey N. Lacey, Wells and Quick *Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials*. 4th ed. Cambridge University Press; 2010.

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668>

36.

Wilcox A, Young R. How Green was Thames Valley?: Policing the Image of Restorative Justice Cautions. *Policing and Society*. 2007;17(2):141-163.

doi:10.1080/10439460701302693

37.

Sillince JAA, Brown AD. Multiple organizational identities and legitimacy: The rhetoric of police websites. *Human Relations*. 2009;62(12):1829-1856.

doi:10.1177/0018726709336626

38.

Hillyard P, Tombs S. From 'crime' to social harm? *Crime, Law and Social Change*. 2007;48(1-2):9-25. doi:10.1007/s10611-007-9079-z

39.

Hillyard P. *Beyond Criminology: Taking Harm Seriously*. Pluto Press; 2004.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386534>

40.

Hillyard P, Crime and Society Foundation (Great Britain). *Criminal Obsessions: Why Harm*

Matters More than Crime. Vol no. 1. Crime and Society Foundation; 2005.

41.

Morgan R, Reiner R, Maguire M. The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. 5th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

42.

Celia Wells. Corporate criminal liability : a ten year review. Criminal Law Review. Published online 2014:849-878.

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

43.

Tombs S. The UK's corporate killing law: Un/fit for purpose? Criminology & Criminal Justice. 2018;18(4):488-507. doi:10.1177/1748895817725559

44.

Ministry of Justice. Explanatory Notes to Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007. Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament

<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2007/19/notes/contents>

45.

Health and Safety Offences, Corporate Manslaughter and Food Safety and Hygiene Offences. Definitive Guideline.

<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Health-and-Safety-Corporate-Manslaughter-Food-Safety-and-Hygiene-definitive-guideline-Web.pdf>

46.

Company fined £550,000 in first corporate manslaughter sentencing under new guideline.

<https://www.pinsentmasons.com/out-law/news/company-fined-550000-in-first-corporate-manslaughter-sentencing-under-new-guideline>

47.

Wells, C. Corporate Crime: Opening the Eyes of the Sentry. *Legal Studies*, .
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd30&id=1>

48.

Dobson A. Section 37 of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 – re-invigorated. *International Journal of Law and Management*. 2013;55(2):141-155.
doi:10.1108/17542431311308467

49.

Victoria Roper. The Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007—A 10-Year Review. *Journal of Criminal Law*. 82(1).
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

50.

Gobert J. The Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007 – Thirteen years in the making but was it worth the wait? *Modern Law Review*. 2008;71(3):413-433.
doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2008.00699.x

51.

Sarah Field. Five years on: the impact of the Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007: plus ca change? *International Company and Commercial Law Review*. 2013;24:239-246.
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

52.

Corporate Manslaughter - Sentencing Developments | Ashfords Solicitors.
<https://www.ashfords.co.uk/news-and-events/general/corporate-manslaughter-sentencing-developments>

53.

Gobert, J. The Politics of Corporate Manslaughter - The British Experience. Flinders Journal of Law Reform, .

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/flinlj8&id=3>

54.

Courts and Tribunals Judiciary | R -v- Lion Steel Equipment Ltd.

<https://www.judiciary.uk/judgments/r-v-steel-equip-ltd-sentencing-remarks/>

55.

Hillyard P, Tombs S. Social Harm and Zemiology. In: Liebling A, Maruna S, McAra L, eds. The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. Sixth edition. Oxford University Press; 2017:284-305.

56.

Suicide: Policy for Prosecutors in Respect of Cases of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide | The Crown Prosecution Service.

<https://www.cps.gov.uk/legal-guidance/suicide-policy-prosecutors-respect-cases-encouraging-or-assisting-suicide>

57.

Lipscombe S, Barber S. Assisted Suicide, Notes to Parliamentary Briefing Paper.

<https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04857>

58.

Plea discussions in cases of serious or complex fraud - GOV.UK.

<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/plea-discussions-in-cases-of-serious-or-complex-fraud--8>

59.

Directors' Guidance to accompany the Attorney General's Guidelines on Plea Discussions in cases of Serious or Complex Fraud | The Crown Prosecution Service.

<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/directors-guidance-accompany-attorney-generals-guidelines-plea-discussions-cases>

60.

Woodley M. Bargaining over Corporate Manslaughter--What Price a Life? *The Journal of Criminal Law*. 2013;77(1):33-40. doi:10.1350/jcla.2013.77.1.816

61.

R. v : case in detail. *Archbold Review*. Published online 2010:3-4.

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrokse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

62.

Gillian Daly and Rosemary Pattenden. Racial Bias and the English Criminal Trial Jury. *The Cambridge Law Journal*. 2005;64(3).

https://www.jstor.org/stable/4500840?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

63.

David Ormerod. Prosecution policies. *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2012:653-655.

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrokse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

64.

Ashworth. Developments in the Public Prosecutor's Office in England and Wales. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*. 8(3):257-282.

doi:<https://doi.org/10.1163/15718170020519184>

65.

Ian D. Brownlee. The statutory charging scheme in England and Wales: towards a unified prosecution system? *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2004:896-907.

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrokse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

66.

Chris Greer. We Predict a Riot? *The British Journal of Criminology*. 50(6):1041-1059.
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal>

67.

John D. Jackson. The effect of legal culture and proof in decisions to prosecute. *Law, Probability & Risk*. (2).
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal>

68.

Wells C, Quick O, Lacey N. Lacey, Wells and Quick *Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials*. 4th ed. Cambridge University Press; 2010.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668>

69.

Mulcahy, A. The Justification of Justice - Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts. *British Journal of Criminology*,.
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/bjcrim34&id=1>

70.

The investigation and prosecution of criminal offences in England and Wales: the law and procedure.
<https://parlipapers.proquest.com/parlipapers/result/pqpdocumentview?accountid=9730&groupid=107687&pgId=75fed896-2112-4571-b046-fd6de9b7b751&rsId=16BEB5D8D48>

71.

Sanders A, Young R, Burton M. *Criminal Justice*. 4th ed. Oxford University Press, USA; 2010.

72.

McConville, M. Plea Bargaining: Ethics and Politics. *Journal of Law and Society*, .
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty25&id=570>

73.

Mulcahy, A. The Justification of Justice - Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts. *British Journal of Criminology*, .
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/bjcrim34&id=1>

74.

Professor Michael Zander. Plea bargaining goes back a hundred years. *The New Law Journal*. 148(6830). <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

75.

Penny Darbyshire. The mischief of plea bargaining and sentencing rewards. *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2000:895-910.
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

76.

Diversity and Fairness in the Justice system.
<https://www.ucl.ac.uk/judicial-institute/sites/judicial-institute/files/diversity-fairness-in-the-jury-system.pdf>

77.

Are Juries Fair?
<https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/research-and-analysis/moj-research/are-juries-fair-research.pdf>

78.

Sommers, S. R.; Ellsworth, P. C. How Much Do We Really Know about Race and Juries - A

Review of Social Science Theory and Research. Chicago-Kent Law Review, .
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/chknt78&id=1>

79.

Parmar A. Ethnicities, Racism, and Crime in England and Wales. In: Bucerius SM, Tonry MH, eds. The Oxford Handbook of Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration. Oxford University Press.
<https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199859016.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199859016>

80.

Parmar A. Stop and search in London: counter-terrorist or counter-productive? Policing and Society. 2011;21(4):369-382. doi:10.1080/10439463.2011.617984

81.

Runnymede Trust / Race and Policing.
<https://www.runnymedetrust.org/projects-and-publications/criminal-justice-3/justice-resistance-solidarity-race-and-policing-in-england-wales.html>

82.

Dying for Justice.
https://www.ucu.org.uk/media/7201/Dying-for-Justice/pdf/Dying_for_Justice_web.pdf

83.

Angiolini E. Report of the Independent Review of Deaths and Serious Incidents in Police Custody.
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/deaths-and-serious-incidents-in-police-custody>

84.

Scarman LS, Great Britain. Home Office. The Brixton Disorders, 10-12 April 1981: The Scarman Report. Penguin; 1982.

85.

The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry - GOV.UK.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-stephen-lawrence-inquiry>

86.

Smith G. A Most Enduring Problem: Police Complaints Reform in England and Wales. *Journal of Social Policy*. 2006;35(1):121-141. doi:10.1017/S0047279405009323

87.

Athwal H, Burnett J. Investigated or ignored? An analysis of race-related deaths since the Macpherson Report. *Race & Class*. 2014;56(1):22-42. doi:10.1177/0306396814531694

88.

Kahn KB, Martin KD. Policing and Race: Disparate Treatment, Perceptions, and Policy Responses. *Social Issues and Policy Review*. 2016;10(1):82-121. doi:10.1111/sipr.12019

89.

Are Britain and America's Drug Laws Racist? – Media Diversified.

<https://mediadiversified.org/2015/07/24/racist-drug-law/>

90.

Phillips C, Bowling B. Ethnicities, Racism, Crime and Criminal Justice. In: Liebling A, Maruna S, McAra L, eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*. Sixth edition. Oxford University Press; 2017.

91.

The Police Have Their Own Crimes to Answer For – Media Diversified.

<https://mediadiversified.org/2016/03/07/the-police-have-a-lot-to-answer-for/>

92.

Ward T. State Harms. In: *Beyond Criminology: Taking Harm Seriously*. Pluto Press; 2004:84-100. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386534>

93.

Torrible C. Reconceptualising the police complaints process as a site of contested legitimacy claims. *Policing and Society*. 2018;28(4):464-479.
doi:10.1080/10439463.2016.1191486

94.

Rees J. Reading the riots: investigating England's summer of disorder.
<http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/46297/>

95.

Injustice on Vimeo. <https://vimeo.com/34633260>

96.

Baker D. Using narrative to construct accountability in cases of death after police contact. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology*. 2019;52(1):60-75.
doi:10.1177/0004865818767227

97.

BAKER DAVID. DEATHS AFTER POLICE CONTACT: Constructing Accountability in the 21st Century. PALGRAVE MACMILLAN; 2018.

98.

Gavin Evans. The unwelcome revival of 'race science'. *Guardian*. Published online 2 March 2018.
<https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/mar/02/the-unwelcome-revival-of-race-science>

99.

Online Fraud - National Audit Office (NAO) Report.
<https://www.nao.org.uk/report/online-fraud/>

100.

Rosemary Davidson. Brexit and criminal justice: the future of the UK's cooperation relationship with the EU. *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2017:379-395.
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

101.

Levi M, Doig A, Gundur R, Wall D, Williams M. Cyberfraud and the implications for effective risk-based responses: themes from UK research. *Crime, Law and Social Change*. 2017;67(1):77-96. doi:10.1007/s10611-016-9648-0

102.

Levi M. The implications of economic cybercrime for policing. <http://orca.cf.ac.uk/88156/>

103.

Doig A, Levi M. A case of arrested development? Delivering the UK National Fraud Strategy within competing policing policy priorities. *Public Money & Management*. 2013;33(2):145-152. doi:10.1080/09540962.2013.763435

104.

Blanco Hache AC, Ryder N. 'Tis the season to () wise-up to online fraudsters. Criminals on the Web lurking to scam shoppers this Christmas: a critical analysis of the United Kingdom's legislative provisions and policies to tackle online fraud. *Information & Communications Technology Law*. 2011;20(1):35-56. doi:10.1080/13600834.2011.557537

105.

Take Five - To Stop Fraud. <https://takefive-stopfraud.org.uk/>

106.

TakeFive. <https://takefive-stopfraud.org.uk/takethetest/>

107.

Bobbies on the net: a police workforce for the digital age | Reform.
<https://reform.uk/research/bobbies-net-police-workforce-digital-age>

108.

Sheptycki J. Liquid modernity and the police ; thinking about information flows in police organisation. *Global Crime*. 2017;18(3):286-302. doi:10.1080/17440572.2017.1313734

109.

Leukfeldt ER, Kleemans ER, Stol WP. A typology of cybercriminal networks: from low-tech all-rounders to high-tech specialists. *Crime, Law and Social Change*. 2017;67(1):21-37. doi:10.1007/s10611-016-9662-2

110.

Button M, Blackburn D, Tunley M. 'The Not So Thin Blue Line After All?' Investigative Resources Dedicated to Fighting Fraud/Economic Crime in the United Kingdom. *Policing*. 2015;9(2):129-142. doi:10.1093/policing/pau037

111.

Gannon R, Doig A. Ducking the answer? Fraud strategies and police resources. *Policing and Society*. 2010;20(1):39-60. doi:10.1080/10439460903377329

112.

Doig A, Levi M. Inter-agency work and the UK public sector investigation of fraud, 1996–2006: joined-up rhetoric and disjointed reality. *Policing and Society*. 2009;19(3):199-215. doi:10.1080/10439460902863311

113.

Digital Investigation and Intelligence: Policing capabilities for a digital age.

https://www.uk-osint.net/documents/Digital_Investigation_and_Intelligence_Policing_capabilities_for_a%20digital_age_April_2015.pdf

114.

Sanders A, Griffiths D. The road to the dock: prosecution decision-making in medical manslaughter cases. In: Griffiths D, Sanders A, eds. *Bioethics, Medicine, and the Criminal Law: Volume II: Medicine, Crime, and Society*. Cambridge University Press; 2013:117-158. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/bioethics-medicine-and-the-criminal-law/0BAA9085241D1CEEB9FBF2398234E4EA>

115.

Quick, O. Expert Evidence and Medical Manslaughter: Vagueness in Action. *Journal of Law and Society*,.

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty38&id=504>

116.

Williams review into gross negligence manslaughter in healthcare - GOV.UK.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/williams-review-into-gross-negligence-manslaughter-in-healthcare>

117.

Vaughn J, Quick O, Griffiths D. Medical Manslaughter: Where Next? *The Bulletin of the Royal College of Surgeons of England*. 2018;11(6):251-254.

<https://publishing.rcseng.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1308/rcsbull.2018.251>

118.

Alghrani A, Brazier M, Farrell AM, Griffiths D, Allen N. Healthcare scandals in the NHS: crime and punishment. *Journal of Medical Ethics*. 2011;37(4):230-232.

doi:10.1136/jme.2010.038737

119.

Brazier M, Alghrani A. Fatal medical malpractice and criminal liability. *Professional Negligence*. 2009;25:51-67.

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

120.

Wells C, Quick O, Lacey N. *Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials*. 4th ed. Cambridge University Press; 2010.

121.

McDowell SE, Ferner RE. Medical manslaughter. *BMJ*. 2013;347(sep18 1):f5609-f5609. doi:10.1136/bmj.f5609

122.

Quick, O. Prosecuting Gross Medical Negligence: Manslaughter, Discretion, and the Crown Prosecution Service. *Journal of Law and Society*,.

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty33&id=427>

123.

Hannah Quirk*. Sentencing white coat crime: the need for guidance in medical manslaughter cases. *Criminal Law Review*. Published online 2013:871-888.

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

124.

Sanders A, Griffiths D. Following the law or using the law? Decision making in medical manslaughter. In: *Exploring the 'Legal' in Socio-Legal Studies*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2015:225-244.

125.

Silbey S. "Rotten Apples or a Rotting Barrel".
http://web.mit.edu/ssilbey/www/pdf/Silbey_Ethics_Education_Comments2.pdf

126.

Hohl K, Stanko EA. Complaints of rape and the criminal justice system: Fresh evidence on the attrition problem in England and Wales. *European Journal of Criminology*. 2015;12(3):324-341. doi:10.1177/1477370815571949

127.

McMillan L. Police officers' perceptions of false allegations of rape. *Journal of Gender Studies*. 2018;27(1):9-21. doi:10.1080/09589236.2016.1194260

128.

Clare Gunby. Alcohol-related Rape Cases: Barristers' Perspectives on the Sexual Offences Act 2003 and Its Impact on Practice. *Journal of Criminal Law*. 74(6).
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

129.

Smith O, Skinner T. How Rape Myths Are Used and Challenged in Rape and Sexual Assault Trials. *Social & Legal Studies*. 2017;26(4):441-466. doi:10.1177/0964663916680130

130.

Rees G. 'It is Not for Me to Say Whether Consent Was Given or Not': Forensic Medical Examiners' Construction of 'Neutral Reports' in Rape Cases. *Social & Legal Studies*. 2010;19(3):371-386. doi:10.1177/0964663910362291

131.

Brian Brewis. Procedural Amendments for Adducing Sexual Behaviour Evidence Under s. 41 of the Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence Act 1999. *Journal of Criminal Law*. 82(5).
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

132.

Clare McGlynn. Rape Trials and Sexual History Evidence: Reforming the Law on Third-Party Evidence. *Journal of Criminal Law*. 81(5).
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

133.

Gurnham D. Ched Evans, rape myths and Medusa's gaze: a story of mirrors and windows. *International Journal of Law in Context*. 2018;14(3):454-468.
doi:10.1017/S1744552318000010

134.

Temkin J, Gray JM, Barrett J. Different Functions of Rape Myth Use in Court: Findings From a Trial Observation Study. *Feminist Criminology*. 2018;13(2):205-226.
doi:10.1177/1557085116661627

135.

Reece H. Rape Myths: Is Elite Opinion Right and Popular Opinion Wrong? *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*. 2013;33(3):445-473. doi:10.1093/ojls/gqt006

136.

Conaghan J, Russell Y. Rape Myths, Law, and Feminist Research: 'Myths About Myths'? *Feminist Legal Studies*. 2014;22(1):25-48. doi:10.1007/s10691-014-9259-z

137.

Conaghan J. Investigating rape: human rights and police accountability. *Legal Studies*. 2017;37(1):54-77. doi:10.1111/lest.12141

138.

A gap or a chasm? Attrition in reported rape cases. Home Office Research Study 293.
<https://paladinservice.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/gap-or-chasm-rape-report.pdf>

139.

Susan Leahy1. 'No Means No', But Where's the Force? Addressing the Challenges of

Formally Recognising Non-violent Sexual Coercion as a Serious Criminal Offence. *Journal of Criminal Law*. 78(4). <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

140.

Larcombe W, Fileborn B, Powell A, Hanley N, Henry N. 'I Think it's Rape and I Think He Would be Found Not Guilty'. *Social & Legal Studies*. 2016;25(5):611-629. doi:10.1177/0964663916647442

141.

Ellison L, Munro VE, Hohl K, Wallang P. Challenging criminal justice? Psychosocial disability and rape victimization. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*. 2015;15(2):225-244. doi:10.1177/1748895814543535

142.

Ellison L, Munro VE. 'Telling tales': exploring narratives of life and law within the (mock) jury room. *Legal Studies*. 2015;35(2):201-225. doi:10.1111/lest.12051

143.

Gunby C, Carline A, Beynon C. Regretting it After? Focus Group Perspectives on Alcohol Consumption, Nonconsensual Sex and False Allegations of Rape. *Social & Legal Studies*. 2013;22(1):87-106. doi:10.1177/0964663912459293

144.

Damon Mitchell, Richard Hirschman and Gordon C. Nagayama Hall. Attributions of Victim Responsibility, Pleasure, and Trauma in Male Rape. *The Journal of Sex Research*. 1999;36(4). https://www.jstor.org/stable/3813721?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

145.

Temkin, J. Prosecuting and Defending Rape: Perspectives from the Bar. *Journal of Law and Society*,. <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty27&id=1>

146.

Rape and Sexual Offences | The Crown Prosecution Service.
<https://www.cps.gov.uk/legal-guidance/rape-and-sexual-offences>

147.

Angiolini E. Report of the Independent Review into The Investigation and Prosecution of Rape in London | The Crown Prosecution Service.
<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/report-independent-review-investigation-and-prosecution-rape-london-rt-hon-dame-elish>

148.

Forging the links: Rape investigation and prosecution - HMICFRS.
<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmicfrs/publications/forging-the-links-rape-investigation-and-prosecution/>

149.

Naughton M. Perspectives and Definitions. In: The Innocent and the Criminal Justice System: A Sociological Analysis of Miscarriages of Justice. Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4008428>

150.

Naughton M. Rethinking Miscarriages of Justice: Beyond the Tip of the Iceberg. Palgrave Macmillan; 2007. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=736218>

151.

Naughton M. Introduction. In: The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent?. Palgrave Macmillan UK; 2012.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=555550>

152.

Naughton M. The Importance of Innocence for the Criminal Justice System. In: The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent?. Palgrave Macmillan UK; 2012.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=555550>

153.

The Governance of Britain: Review of the Executive Royal Prerogative Powers: Final Report. <http://data.parliament.uk/DepositedPapers/Files/DEP2009-2493/DEP2009-2493.pdf>

154.

Noël Sweeney. Adolf Beck: The Ghost of Justice. Criminal Law and Justice Weekly (formerly Justice of the Peace). (9).

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JDM-2WC0-TWWS-21H8&csi=280390&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

155.

Shell Shock and the case of Harry Farr - YouTube. Published online 2007.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KCK1bG5PBhw>

156.

G.R. Rubin. Posthumous pardons, the Home Office and the Timothy Evans case. Criminal Law Review. Published online 2007:41-59.

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

157.

Caroli P. The Thin Line between Transitional Justice and Memory Activism: The Case of the German and British 'Pardons' for Convicted Homosexuals. International Journal of Transitional Justice. 2018;12(3):499-514. doi:10.1093/ijtj/ijy014

158.

Miscarriages of Justice: The Impact of Wrongful Imprisonment - JustResearch Edition no.13.

<https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/jr/jr13/p5a.html>

159.

Naughton, M. The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Innocence versus Safety and the Integrity of the Criminal Justice System. *Criminal Law Quarterly*, .
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/clwqrty58&id=1>

160.

Quirk H. Identifying Miscarriages of Justice: Why Innocence in the UK is Not the Answer. *Modern Law Review*. 2007;70(5):759-777. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2007.00662.x

161.

Quirk H. Don't Mention the War: The Court of Appeal, the Criminal Cases Review Commission and Dealing with the Past in Northern Ireland. *The Modern Law Review*. 2013;76(6):949-980. doi:10.1111/1468-2230.12044

162.

Roberts S. 'Unsafe' Convictions: Defining and Compensating Miscarriages of Justice. *Modern Law Review*. 2003;66(3):441-451. doi:10.1111/1468-2230.6603007

163.

Nobles R, Schiff D. Guilt and Innocence in the Criminal Justice System: A Comment on R (Mullen) v Secretary of State for the Home Department. *Modern Law Review*. 2006;69(1):80-91. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2006.00577_2.x

164.

Roderick Munday. The Province of the Prerogative of Mercy Determined. *Criminal Law and Justice Weekly (formerly Justice of the Peace)*. (12).
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7V90-7V60-Y9DP-B0M8&csi=280390&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

165.

Devereaux S. Execution and Pardon at the Old Bailey 1730-1837. *American Journal of Legal History*. 2017;57(4):447-494. doi:10.1093/ajlh/njx024

166.

Owen Bowcott. UK issues posthumous pardons for thousands of gay men. Guardian.

Published online 31 January 2017.

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/jan/31/uk-issues-posthumous-pardons-thousands-gay-men-alan-turing-law>