

# LAWD20034: Crime, Justice and Society

[View Online](#)

A gap or a chasm? Attrition in reported rape cases. Home Office Research Study 293. (n.d.).

<https://paladinservice.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/gap-or-chasm-rape-report.pdf>

Alghrani, A., Brazier, M., Farrell, A.-M., Griffiths, D., & Allen, N. (2011). Healthcare scandals in the NHS: crime and punishment. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 37(4), 230–232.

<https://doi.org/10.1136/jme.2010.038737>

Angiolini, E. (n.d.-a). Report of the Independent Review into The Investigation and Prosecution of Rape in London | The Crown Prosecution Service.

<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/report-independent-review-investigation-and-prosecution-rape-london-rt-hon-dame-elish>

Angiolini, E. (n.d.-b). Report of the Independent Review of Deaths and Serious Incidents in Police Custody.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/deaths-and-serious-incidents-in-police-custody>

Are Britain and America's Drug Laws Racist? – Media Diversified. (n.d.).

<https://mediadiversified.org/2015/07/24/racist-drug-law/>

Are Juries Fair? (n.d.).

<https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/research-and-analysis/moj-research/are-juries-fair-research.pdf>

Ashworth. (n.d.-a). Developments in the Public Prosecutor's Office in England and Wales. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*, 8(3), 257–282.

<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1163/15718170020519184>

Ashworth. (n.d.-b). Developments in the Public Prosecutor's Office in England and Wales. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*, 8(3), 257–282.

<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1163/15718170020519184>

Ashworth, A., & Redmayne, M. (2010a). *The criminal process* (4th ed). Oxford University Press.

Ashworth, A., & Redmayne, M. (2010b). *The criminal process* (4th ed). Oxford University Press.

Athwal, H., & Burnett, J. (2014). Investigated or ignored? An analysis of race-related deaths since the Macpherson Report. *Race & Class*, 56(1), 22–42.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0306396814531694>

Baker, D. (2019). Using narrative to construct accountability in cases of death after police contact. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 52(1), 60–75.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0004865818767227>

BAKER, DAVID. (2018). DEATHS AFTER POLICE CONTACT: constructing accountability in the 21st century. PALGRAVE MACMILLAN.

Blanco Hache, A. C., & Ryder, N. (2011). 'Tis the season to ( ) wise-up to online fraudsters. Criminals on the Web lurking to scam shoppers this Christmas: a critical analysis of the United Kingdom's legislative provisions and policies to tackle online fraud. *Information & Communications Technology Law*, 20(1), 35–56.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13600834.2011.557537>

Bobbies on the net: a police workforce for the digital age | Reform. (n.d.).  
<https://reform.uk/research/bobbies-net-police-workforce-digital-age>

Bowling, B., Reiner, R., & Sheptycki, J. W. E. (2019). *The politics of the police* (Fifth edition). Oxford University Press.

Brazier, M., & Alghrani, A. (2009). Fatal medical malpractice and criminal liability. *Professional Negligence*, 25, 51–67.  
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Brian Brewis. (n.d.). Procedural Amendments for Adducing Sexual Behaviour Evidence Under s. 41 of the Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence Act 1999. *Journal of Criminal Law*, 82(5). <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Button, M., Blackburn, D., & Tunley, M. (2015). 'The Not So Thin Blue Line After All?' Investigative Resources Dedicated to Fighting Fraud/Economic Crime in the United Kingdom. *Policing*, 9(2), 129–142. <https://doi.org/10.1093/police/pau037>

Campbell, L., Ashworth, A., & Redmayne, M. (2019). *The criminal process* (Fifth edition). Oxford University Press.

Caroli, P. (2018). The Thin Line between Transitional Justice and Memory Activism: The Case of the German and British 'Pardons' for Convicted Homosexuals. *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, 12(3), 499–514. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/ijy014>

Celia Wells. (2014). Corporate criminal liability : a ten year review. *Criminal Law Review*, 849–878.  
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Chris Greer. (n.d.-a). We Predict a Riot? *The British Journal of Criminology*, 50(6), 1041–1059. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Chris Greer. (n.d.-b). We Predict a Riot? *The British Journal of Criminology*, 50(6),

1041-1059. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Clare Gunby. (n.d.). Alcohol-related Rape Cases: Barristers' Perspectives on the Sexual Offences Act 2003 and Its Impact on Practice. *Journal of Criminal Law*, 74(6). <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Clare McGlynn. (n.d.). Rape Trials and Sexual History Evidence: Reforming the Law on Third-Party Evidence. *Journal of Criminal Law*, 81(5). <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Codes and protocols - Serious Fraud Office. (n.d.-a). <https://www.sfo.gov.uk/publications/guidance-policy-and-protocols/codes-and-protocols/>

Codes and protocols - Serious Fraud Office. (n.d.-b). <https://www.sfo.gov.uk/publications/guidance-policy-and-protocols/codes-and-protocols/>

Colbran, M. P. (2018). Policing, social media and the new media landscape: can the police and the traditional media ever successfully bypass each other? *Policing and Society*, 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2018.1532426>

Company fined £550,000 in first corporate manslaughter sentencing under new guideline. (n.d.). <https://www.pinsentmasons.com/out-law/news/company-fined-550000-in-first-corporate-manslaughter-sentencing-under-new-guideline>

Conaghan, J. (2017). Investigating rape: human rights and police accountability. *Legal Studies*, 37(1), 54-77. <https://doi.org/10.1111/lest.12141>

Conaghan, J., & Russell, Y. (2014). Rape Myths, Law, and Feminist Research: 'Myths About Myths'? *Feminist Legal Studies*, 22(1), 25-48. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10691-014-9259-z>  
Corporate Manslaughter - Sentencing Developments | Ashfords Solicitors. (n.d.). <https://www.ashfords.co.uk/news-and-events/general/corporate-manslaughter-sentencing-developments>

Courts and Tribunals Judiciary | R -v- Lion Steel Equipment Ltd. (n.d.). <https://www.judiciary.uk/judgments/r-v-steel-equip-ltd-sentencing-remarks/>

CPS. (2013). The Code for Crown Prosecutors. [https://www.cps.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/publications/code\\_2013\\_accessible\\_english.pdf](https://www.cps.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/publications/code_2013_accessible_english.pdf)

Crandon, G. L., & Dunne, S. (1997). Symbiosis or vassalage? The media and the law enforcers - the case of Avon and Somerset police. *Policing and Society*, 8(1), 77-91. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.1997.9964782>

Crime in England and Wales: Year Ending June 2018 - Office for National Statistics. (n.d.). <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/crimeandjustice/bulletins/crimeinenglandandwales/yearendingjune2018#main-points>

Damon Mitchell, Richard Hirschman and Gordon C. Nagayama Hall. (1999). Attributions of Victim Responsibility, Pleasure, and Trauma in Male Rape. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 36(4). [https://www.jstor.org/stable/3813721?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3813721?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

David Ormerod. (2012a). Prosecution policies. *Criminal Law Review*, 653–655.  
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

David Ormerod. (2012b). Prosecution policies. *Criminal Law Review*, 653–655.  
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

de Maillard, J., & Savage, S. P. (2018). Policing as a performing art? The contradictory nature of contemporary police performance management. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 18(3), 314–331. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895817718589>

Devereaux, S. (2017). Execution and Pardon at the Old Bailey 1730-1837. *American Journal of Legal History*, 57(4), 447–494. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajlh/njx024>

Digital Investigation and Intelligence: Policing capabilities for a digital age. (n.d.).  
[https://www.uk-osint.net/documents/Digital\\_Investigation\\_and\\_Intelligence\\_Policing\\_capabilities\\_for\\_a%20digital\\_age\\_April\\_2015.pdf](https://www.uk-osint.net/documents/Digital_Investigation_and_Intelligence_Policing_capabilities_for_a%20digital_age_April_2015.pdf)

Directors' Guidance to accompany the Attorney General's Guidelines on Plea Discussions in cases of Serious or Complex Fraud | The Crown Prosecution Service. (n.d.-a).  
<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/directors-guidance-accompany-attorney-generals-guidelines-plea-discussions-cases>

Directors' Guidance to accompany the Attorney General's Guidelines on Plea Discussions in cases of Serious or Complex Fraud | The Crown Prosecution Service. (n.d.-b).  
<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/directors-guidance-accompany-attorney-generals-guidelines-plea-discussions-cases>

Diversity and Fairness in the Justice system. (n.d.).  
<https://www.ucl.ac.uk/judicial-institute/sites/judicial-institute/files/diversity-fairness-in-the-jury-system.pdf>

Dobson, A. (2013). Section 37 of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 – re-invigorated. *International Journal of Law and Management*, 55(2), 141–155.  
<https://doi.org/10.1108/17542431311308467>

Doig, A., & Levi, M. (2009). Inter-agency work and the UK public sector investigation of fraud, 1996–2006: joined-up rhetoric and disjointed reality. *Policing and Society*, 19(3), 199–215. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10439460902863311>

Doig, A., & Levi, M. (2013). A case of arrested development? Delivering the UK National Fraud Strategy within competing policing policy priorities. *Public Money & Management*, 33(2), 145–152. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540962.2013.763435>

Dying for Justice. (n.d.).  
[https://www.ucu.org.uk/media/7201/Dying-for-Justice/pdf/Dying\\_for\\_Justice\\_web.pdf](https://www.ucu.org.uk/media/7201/Dying-for-Justice/pdf/Dying_for_Justice_web.pdf)

Ellison, L., & Munro, V. E. (2015). 'Telling tales': exploring narratives of life and law within the (mock) jury room. *Legal Studies*, 35(2), 201–225. <https://doi.org/10.1111/lest.12051>

Ellison, L., Munro, V. E., Hohl, K., & Wallang, P. (2015). Challenging criminal justice? Psychosocial disability and rape victimization. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 15(2), 225–244. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895814543535>

Forging the links: Rape investigation and prosecution - HMICFRS. (n.d.). <https://www.justiceinspectors.gov.uk/hmicfrs/publications/forging-the-links-rape-investigation-and-prosecution/>

Gannon, R., & Doig, A. (2010). Ducking the answer? Fraud strategies and police resources. *Policing and Society*, 20(1), 39–60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10439460903377329>

Gavin Evans. (2018). The unwelcome revival of 'race science'. *Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/mar/02/the-unwelcome-revival-of-race-science>

Gillian Daly and Rosemary Pattenden. (2005). Racial Bias and the English Criminal Trial Jury. *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 64(3). [https://www.jstor.org/stable/4500840?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/4500840?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)

Gobert, J. (n.d.). The Politics of Corporate Manslaughter - The British Experience. *Flinders Journal of Law Reform*, . <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/flinlj8&id=3>

Gobert, J. (2008). The Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007 – Thirteen years in the making but was it worth the wait? *Modern Law Review*, 71(3), 413–433. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2008.00699.x>

G.R. Rubin. (2007). Posthumous pardons, the Home Office and the Timothy Evans case. *Criminal Law Review*, 41–59. <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Gunby, C., Carline, A., & Beynon, C. (2013). Regretting it After? Focus Group Perspectives on Alcohol Consumption, Nonconsensual Sex and False Allegations of Rape. *Social & Legal Studies*, 22(1), 87–106. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0964663912459293>

Gurnham, D. (2018). Ched Evans, rape myths and Medusa's gaze: a story of mirrors and windows. *International Journal of Law in Context*, 14(3), 454–468. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1744552318000010>

Hannah Quirk\*. (2013). Sentencing white coat crime: the need for guidance in medical manslaughter cases. *Criminal Law Review*, 871–888. <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Health and Safety Offences, Corporate Manslaughter and Food Safety and Hygiene Offences. Definitive Guideline. (n.d.). <https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Health-and-Safety-Corporate-Manslaughter-Food-Safety-and-Hygiene-definitive-guideline-Web.pdf>

Hillyard, P. (2004). *Beyond criminology: taking harm seriously*. Pluto Press.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386534>

Hillyard, P. & Crime and Society Foundation (Great Britain). (2005). *Criminal obsessions: why harm matters more than crime: Vol. no. 1*. Crime and Society Foundation.

Hillyard, P., & Tombs, S. (2007a). From 'crime' to social harm? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 48(1-2), 9-25. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-007-9079-z>

Hillyard, P., & Tombs, S. (2007b). From 'crime' to social harm? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 48(1-2), 9-25. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-007-9079-z>

Hillyard, P., & Tombs, S. (2017). Social Harm and Zemiology. In A. Liebling, S. Maruna, & L. McAra (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of criminology* (Sixth edition, pp. 284-305). Oxford University Press.

Hohl, K., & Stanko, E. A. (2015). Complaints of rape and the criminal justice system: Fresh evidence on the attrition problem in England and Wales. *European Journal of Criminology*, 12(3), 324-341. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1477370815571949>

House of Commons - Home Affairs: Written evidence submitted by Dr Rodger Patrick [IPCC 03]. (n.d.).  
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201213/cmselect/cmhaff/494/494vw03.htm>

Ian D. Brownlee. (2004a). The statutory charging scheme in England and Wales: towards a unified prosecution system? *Criminal Law Review*, 896-907.  
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Ian D. Brownlee. (2004b). The statutory charging scheme in England and Wales: towards a unified prosecution system? *Criminal Law Review*, 896-907.  
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Injustice on Vimeo. (n.d.). <https://vimeo.com/34633260>

John D. Jackson. (n.d.). The effect of legal culture and proof in decisions to prosecute. *Law, Probability & Risk*, 2. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Kahn, K. B., & Martin, K. D. (2016). Policing and Race: Disparate Treatment, Perceptions, and Policy Responses. *Social Issues and Policy Review*, 10(1), 82-121.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/sipr.12019>

Lacey, N. (2009). Historicising Criminalisation: Conceptual and Empirical Issues. *Modern Law Review*, 72(6), 936-960. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2009.00775.x>

Larcombe, W., Fileborn, B., Powell, A., Hanley, N., & Henry, N. (2016). 'I Think it's Rape and I Think He Would be Found Not Guilty'. *Social & Legal Studies*, 25(5), 611-629.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0964663916647442>

Leukfeldt, E. R., Kleemans, E. R., & Stol, W. P. (2017). A typology of cybercriminal networks: from low-tech all-rounders to high-tech specialists. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 67(1), 21–37. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9662-2>

Levi, M. (n.d.). The implications of economic cybercrime for policing. <http://orca.cf.ac.uk/88156/>

Levi, M., Doig, A., Gundur, R., Wall, D., & Williams, M. (2017). Cyberfraud and the implications for effective risk-based responses: themes from UK research. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 67(1), 77–96. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10611-016-9648-0>

Liebling, A., Maruna, S., & McAra, L. (Eds.). (2017). *The Oxford handbook of criminology* (6th ed). Oxford University Press.

Lipscombe, S., & Barber, S. (n.d.). Assisted Suicide, Notes to Parliamentary Briefing Paper. <https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04857>

LOVEDAY, B. (2000). Managing Crime: Police Use of Crime Data as an Indicator of Effectiveness. *International Journal of the Sociology of Law*, 28(3), 215–237. <https://doi.org/10.1006/ijsl.2000.0124>

McConville, M. (n.d.). Plea Bargaining: Ethics and Politics. *Journal of Law and Society*,. <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty25&id=570>

McDowell, S. E., & Ferner, R. E. (2013). Medical manslaughter. *BMJ*, 347(sep18 1), f5609–f5609. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.f5609>

McMillan, L. (2018). Police officers' perceptions of false allegations of rape. *Journal of Gender Studies*, 27(1), 9–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09589236.2016.1194260>

Explanatory Notes to Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007. <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2007/19/notes/contents>

Miscarriages of Justice: The Impact of Wrongful Imprisonment - JustResearch Edition no.13. (n.d.). <https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/jr/jr13/p5a.html>

Morgan, R., Reiner, R., & Maguire, M. (2012). *The Oxford handbook of criminology* (5th ed). Oxford University Press.

Mulcahy, A. (n.d.-a). The Justification of Justice - Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts. *British Journal of Criminology*,. <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/bjcrim34&id=1>

Mulcahy, A. (n.d.-b). The Justification of Justice - Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts. *British Journal of Criminology*,. <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/bjcrim34&id=1>

Mulcahy, A. (1994). The Justifications of Justice 'Justice': Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts. *The British Journal of Criminology*, 34

(4), 411–430. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.bjc.a048444>

Naughton, M. (n.d.). The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Innocence versus Safety and the Integrity of the Criminal Justice System. *Criminal Law Quarterly*, .  
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/clwqerty58&id=1>

Naughton, M. (2007). *Rethinking miscarriages of justice: beyond the tip of the iceberg*. Palgrave Macmillan.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=736218>

Naughton, M. (2012a). Introduction. In *The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent?* Palgrave Macmillan UK.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=555550>

Naughton, M. (2012b). The Importance of Innocence for the Criminal Justice System. In *The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent?* Palgrave Macmillan UK.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=555550>

Naughton, M. (2013). Perspectives and Definitions. In *The innocent and the criminal justice system: a sociological analysis of miscarriages of justice*. Palgrave Macmillan.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4008428>

Niko Kommenda. (2018). Why is violent crime on the rise – and who is most at risk? *Guardian*.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2018/apr/27/why-are-knife-and-gun-offences-on-the-rise-and-who-is-most-at-risk>

Nobles, R., & Schiff, D. (2006). Guilt and Innocence in the Criminal Justice System: A Comment on *R (Mullen) v Secretary of State for the Home Department*. *Modern Law Review*, 69(1), 80–91. [https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2006.00577\\_2.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2006.00577_2.x)

Noël Sweeney. (n.d.). Adolf Beck: The Ghost of Justice. *Criminal Law and Justice Weekly (Formerly Justice of the Peace)*, 9.  
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JDM-2WC0-TWWS-21H8&csi=280390&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Online Fraud - National Audit Office (NAO) Report. (n.d.).  
<https://www.nao.org.uk/report/online-fraud/>

Owen Bowcott. (2017). UK issues posthumous pardons for thousands of gay men. *Guardian*.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/jan/31/uk-issues-posthumous-pardons-thousands-gay-men-alan-turing-law>

Parmar, A. (n.d.). Ethnicities, Racism, and Crime in England and Wales. In S. M. Bucerius & M. H. Tonry (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of ethnicity, crime, and immigration*. Oxford University Press.  
<https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199859016.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199859016>

Parmar, A. (2011). Stop and search in London: counter-terrorist or counter-productive?

Policing and Society, 21(4), 369–382. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2011.617984>

Penny Darbyshire. (2000a). The mischief of plea bargaining and sentencing rewards. *Criminal Law Review*, 895–910.

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Penny Darbyshire. (2000b). The mischief of plea bargaining and sentencing rewards. *Criminal Law Review*, 895–910.

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Philip Jenkins. (n.d.). Failure to Launch. *The British Journal of Criminology*, 49(1), 35–47. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal>

Phillips, C., & Bowling, B. (2017). Ethnicities, Racism, Crime and Criminal Justice. In A. Liebling, S. Maruna, & L. McAra (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of criminology* (Sixth edition). Oxford University Press.

Plea discussions in cases of serious or complex fraud - GOV.UK. (n.d.). <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/plea-discussions-in-cases-of-serious-or-complex-fraud--8>

Professor Michael Zander. (n.d.). Plea bargaining goes back a hundred years. *The New Law Journal*, 148(6830). <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal>  
Quick, O. (n.d.-a). Expert Evidence and Medical Manslaughter: Vagueness in Action. *Journal of Law and Society*, .  
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty38&id=504>

Quick, O. (n.d.-b). Prosecuting Gross Medical Negligence: Manslaughter, Discretion, and the Crown Prosecution Service. *Journal of Law and Society*, .  
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty33&id=427>

Quirk, H. (2007). Identifying Miscarriages of Justice: Why Innocence in the UK is Not the Answer. *Modern Law Review*, 70(5), 759–777. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2007.00662.x>

Quirk, H. (2013). Don't Mention the War: The Court of Appeal, the Criminal Cases Review Commission and Dealing with the Past in Northern Ireland. *The Modern Law Review*, 76(6), 949–980. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2230.12044>

R. v : case in detail. (2010). *Archbold Review*, 3–4. <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

R. v Dougall: case in detail. (2010). *Archbold Review*, 3–4. <https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/IAAE297108BCC11DFAEDB9900A2997CFE/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>

Rape and Sexual Offences | The Crown Prosecution Service. (n.d.).  
<https://www.cps.gov.uk/legal-guidance/rape-and-sexual-offences>

Reece, H. (2013). Rape Myths: Is Elite Opinion Right and Popular Opinion Wrong? *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 33(3), 445–473. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqt006>

Rees, G. (2010). 'It is Not for Me to Say Whether Consent Was Given or Not': Forensic Medical Examiners' Construction of 'Neutral Reports' in Rape Cases. *Social & Legal Studies*, 19(3), 371–386. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0964663910362291>

Rees, J. (n.d.). Reading the riots: investigating England's summer of disorder.  
<http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/46297/>

Reiner, R. (2010). *The politics of the police* (4th ed). Oxford University Press.

Rob C. Mawby. (n.d.). Chibnall Revisited. *The British Journal of Criminology*, 50(6), 1060–1076. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal>

Roberts, S. (2003). 'Unsafe' Convictions: Defining and Compensating Miscarriages of Justice. *Modern Law Review*, 66(3), 441–451. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2230.6603007>

Roderick Munday. (n.d.). The Province of the Prerogative of Mercy Determined. *Criminal Law and Justice Weekly* (Formerly *Justice of the Peace*), 12.  
<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7V90-7V60-Y9DP-B0M8&csi=280390&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Rodger Patrick. (n.d.). 'Reading Tea Leaves': An Assessment of the Reliability of Police Recorded Crime Statistics1. *The Police Journal*, 84(1).  
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal>

Rosemary Davidson. (2017). Brexit and criminal justice: the future of the UK's cooperation relationship with the EU. *Criminal Law Review*, 379–395.  
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Runnymede Trust / Race and Policing. (n.d.).  
<https://www.runnymedetrust.org/projects-and-publications/criminal-justice-3/justice-resistance-solidarity-race-and-policing-in-england-wales.html>

Sanders, A., & Griffiths, D. (2013). The road to the dock: prosecution decision-making in medical manslaughter cases. In D. Griffiths & A. Sanders (Eds.), *Bioethics, medicine, and the criminal law: Volume II: Medicine, crime, and society* (pp. 117–158). Cambridge University Press.  
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/bioethics-medicine-and-the-criminal-law/0BAA9085241D1CEEB9FBF2398234E4EA>

Sanders, A., & Griffiths, D. (2015). Following the law or using the law? Decision making in medical manslaughter. In *Exploring the 'Legal' in Socio-Legal Studies* (pp. 225–244). Palgrave Macmillan.

Sanders, A., Young, R., & Burton, M. (2010a). *Criminal justice* (4th ed). Oxford University Press, USA.

Sanders, A., Young, R., & Burton, M. (2010b). *Criminal justice* (4th ed). Oxford University Press.

Sanders, A., Young, R., & Burton, M. (2010c). *Criminal justice* (4th ed). Oxford University Press, USA.

Sarah Field. (2013). Five years on: the impact of the Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007: plus ça change? *International Company and Commercial Law Review*, 24, 239–246.  
<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Scarman, L. S. & Great Britain. Home Office. (1982). *The Brixton disorders, 10-12 April 1981: the Scarman report*. Penguin.

Shell Shock and the case of Harry Farr - YouTube. (2007).  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KCK1bG5PBhw>

Sheptycki, J. (2017). Liquid modernity and the police ; thinking about information flows in police organisation. *Global Crime*, 18(3), 286–302.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17440572.2017.1313734>

Silbey, S. (n.d.). "Rotten Apples or a Rotting Barrel".  
[http://web.mit.edu/ssilbey/www/pdf/Silbey\\_Ethics\\_Education\\_Comments2.pdf](http://web.mit.edu/ssilbey/www/pdf/Silbey_Ethics_Education_Comments2.pdf)

Sillince, J. A. A., & Brown, A. D. (2009). Multiple organizational identities and legitimacy: The rhetoric of police websites. *Human Relations*, 62(12), 1829–1856.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0018726709336626>

Smith, G. (2006). A Most Enduring Problem: Police Complaints Reform in England and Wales. *Journal of Social Policy*, 35(1), 121–141.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047279405009323>

Smith, O., & Skinner, T. (2017). How Rape Myths Are Used and Challenged in Rape and Sexual Assault Trials. *Social & Legal Studies*, 26(4), 441–466.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0964663916680130>

Sommers, S. R.; Ellsworth, P. C. (n.d.). How Much Do We Really Know about Race and Juries - A Review of Social Science Theory and Research. *Chicago-Kent Law Review*, .  
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/chknt78&id=1>

Suicide: Policy for Prosecutors in Respect of Cases of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide | The Crown Prosecution Service. (n.d.).  
<https://www.cps.gov.uk/legal-guidance/suicide-policy-prosecutors-respect-cases-encouraging-or-assisting-suicide>

Susan Leahy1. (n.d.). 'No Means No', But Where's the Force? Addressing the Challenges of

Formally Recognising Non-violent Sexual Coercion as a Serious Criminal Offence. *Journal of Criminal Law*, 78(4). <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal>

Take Five - To Stop Fraud. (n.d.). <https://takefive-stopfraud.org.uk/>

TakeFive. (n.d.). <https://takefive-stopfraud.org.uk/takethetest/>

Tata, C., & Gormley, J. M. (n.d.). Sentencing and Plea Bargaining: Guilty Pleas versus Trial Verdicts. <https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199935383.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199935383-e-40>

Temkin, J. (n.d.). Prosecuting and Defending Rape: Perspectives from the Bar. *Journal of Law and Society*, . <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty27&id=1>

Temkin, J., Gray, J. M., & Barrett, J. (2018). Different Functions of Rape Myth Use in Court: Findings From a Trial Observation Study. *Feminist Criminology*, 13(2), 205–226. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1557085116661627>

The Governance of Britain: Review of the Executive Royal Prerogative Powers: Final Report . (n.d.). <http://data.parliament.uk/DepositedPapers/Files/DEP2009-2493/DEP2009-2493.pdf>

The investigation and prosecution of criminal offences in England and Wales: the law and procedure. (n.d.). <https://parlipapers.proquest.com/parlipapers/result/pqpdocumentview?accountid=9730&mp;groupid=107687&pgld=75fed896-2112-4571-b046-fd6de9b7b751&rslid=16BEB5D8D48>

The Police Have Their Own Crimes to Answer For – Media Diversified. (n.d.). <https://mediadiversified.org/2016/03/07/the-police-have-a-lot-to-answer-for/>

The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry - GOV.UK. (n.d.). <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-stephen-lawrence-inquiry>

Tombs, S. (2018). The UK's corporate killing law: Un/fit for purpose? *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 18(4), 488–507. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1748895817725559>

Torrible, C. (2018). Reconceptualising the police complaints process as a site of contested legitimacy claims. *Policing and Society*, 28(4), 464–479. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2016.1191486>

Vaughn, J., Quick, O., & Griffiths, D. (2018). Medical Manslaughter: Where Next? *The Bulletin of the Royal College of Surgeons of England*, 11(6), 251–254. <https://publishing.rcseng.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1308/rcsbull.2018.251>

Victoria Roper. (n.d.). The Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007—A 10-Year Review. *Journal of Criminal Law*, 82(1). <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal>

Ward, T. (2004). State Harms. In *Beyond criminology: taking harm seriously* (pp. 84–100). Pluto Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386534>

Wells, C. (n.d.). Corporate Crime: Opening the Eyes of the Sentry. *Legal Studies*,. <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd30&id=1>

Wells, C., Quick, O., & Lacey, N. (2010a). *Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing criminal law: text and materials* (4th ed). Cambridge University Press. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668>

Wells, C., Quick, O., & Lacey, N. (2010b). *Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing criminal law: text and materials* (4th ed). Cambridge University Press. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668>

Wells, C., Quick, O., & Lacey, N. (2010c). *Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing criminal law: text and materials* (4th ed). Cambridge University Press. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668>

Wells, C., Quick, O., & Lacey, N. (2010d). *Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing criminal law: text and materials* (4th ed). Cambridge University Press.

Wilcox, A., & Young, R. (2007). How Green was Thames Valley?: Policing the Image of Restorative Justice Cautions. *Policing and Society*, 17(2), 141–163. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10439460701302693>

Williams review into gross negligence manslaughter in healthcare - GOV.UK. (n.d.). <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/williams-review-into-gross-negligence-manslaughter-in-healthcare>

Woodley, M. (2013a). Bargaining over Corporate Manslaughter--What Price a Life? *The Journal of Criminal Law*, 77(1), 33–40. <https://doi.org/10.1350/jcla.2013.77.1.816>

Woodley, M. (2013b). Bargaining over Corporate Manslaughter--What Price a Life? *The Journal of Criminal Law*, 77(1), 33–40. <https://doi.org/10.1350/jcla.2013.77.1.816>