

# LAWD20034: Crime, Justice and Society

View Online



---

A Gap or a Chasm? Attrition in Reported Rape Cases. Home Office Research Study 293., n.d.  
<<https://paladinservice.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/gap-or-chasm-rape-report.pdf>>

Alghrani, A., and others, 'Healthcare Scandals in the NHS: Crime and Punishment', *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 37.4 (2011), pp. 230–32, doi:10.1136/jme.2010.038737

Angiolini, Elish, 'Report of the Independent Review into The Investigation and Prosecution of Rape in London | The Crown Prosecution Service', n.d.  
<<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/report-independent-review-investigation-and-prosecution-rape-london-rt-hon-dame-elish>>

—, Report of the Independent Review of Deaths and Serious Incidents in Police Custody, n.d.  
<<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/deaths-and-serious-incidents-in-police-custody>>

'Are Britain and America's Drug Laws Racist? – Media Diversified', n.d.  
<<https://mediadiversified.org/2015/07/24/racist-drug-law/>>

Are Juries Fair?, n.d.  
<<https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/research-and-analysis/moj-research/are-juries-fair-research.pdf>>

Ashworth, 'Developments in the Public Prosecutor's Office in England and Wales', *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*, 8.3 (n.d.), pp. 257–82, doi:<https://doi.org/10.1163/15718170020519184>

—, 'Developments in the Public Prosecutor's Office in England and Wales', *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*, 8.3 (n.d.), pp. 257–82, doi:<https://doi.org/10.1163/15718170020519184>

Ashworth, Andrew, and Mike Redmayne, *The Criminal Process*, 4th ed (Oxford University Press, 2010)

—, and Mike Redmayne, *The Criminal Process*, 4th ed (Oxford University Press, 2010)

Athwal, Harmit, and Jon Burnett, 'Investigated or Ignored? An Analysis of Race-Related Deaths since the Macpherson Report', *Race & Class*, 56.1 (2014), pp. 22–42, doi:10.1177/0306396814531694

BAKER, DAVID., DEATHS AFTER POLICE CONTACT: Constructing Accountability in the 21st Century (PALGRAVE MACMILLAN, 2018)

Baker, David, 'Using Narrative to Construct Accountability in Cases of Death after Police Contact', *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 52.1 (2019), pp. 60–75, doi:10.1177/0004865818767227

Blanco Hache, Ana Carolina, and Nicholas Ryder, "'Tis the Season to ( ?) Wise-up to Online Fraudsters. Criminals on the Web Lurking to Scam Shoppers This Christmas: a Critical Analysis of the United Kingdom's Legislative Provisions and Policies to Tackle Online Fraud', *Information & Communications Technology Law*, 20.1 (2011), pp. 35–56, doi:10.1080/13600834.2011.557537

'Bobbies on the Net: A Police Workforce for the Digital Age | Reform', n.d. <<https://reform.uk/research/bobbies-net-police-workforce-digital-age>>

Bowling, Benjamin, Robert Reiner, and J. W. E. Sheptycki, *The Politics of the Police*, Fifth edition (Oxford University Press, 2019)

Brazier, Margaret, and Amel Alghrani, 'Fatal Medical Malpractice and Criminal Liability', *Professional Negligence*, 25 (2009), pp. 51–67 <<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

Brian Brewis, 'Procedural Amendments for Adducing Sexual Behaviour Evidence Under s. 41 of the Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence Act 1999', *Journal of Criminal Law*, 82.5 (n.d.) <<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>

Button, M., D. Blackburn, and M. Tunley, "'The Not So Thin Blue Line After All?" Investigative Resources Dedicated to Fighting Fraud/Economic Crime in the United Kingdom', *Policing*, 9.2 (2015), pp. 129–42, doi:10.1093/police/pau037

Campbell, Liz, Andrew Ashworth, and Mike Redmayne, *The Criminal Process*, Fifth edition (Oxford University Press, 2019)

Caroli, Paolo, 'The Thin Line between Transitional Justice and Memory Activism: The Case of the German and British "Pardons" for Convicted Homosexuals', *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, 12.3 (2018), pp. 499–514, doi:10.1093/ijtj/ijy014

Celia Wells, 'Corporate Criminal Liability : A Ten Year Review', *Criminal Law Review*, 2014, pp. 849–78 <<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

Chris Greer, 'We Predict a Riot?', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 50.6 (n.d.), pp. 1041–59 <<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>

—, 'We Predict a Riot?', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 50.6 (n.d.), pp. 1041–59 <<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>

- Clare Gunby, 'Alcohol-Related Rape Cases: Barristers' Perspectives on the Sexual Offences Act 2003 and Its Impact on Practice', *Journal of Criminal Law*, 74.6 (n.d.)  
<<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>
- Clare McGlynn, 'Rape Trials and Sexual History Evidence: Reforming the Law on Third-Party Evidence', *Journal of Criminal Law*, 81.5 (n.d.)  
<<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>
- 'Codes and Protocols - Serious Fraud Office', n.d.  
<<https://www.sfo.gov.uk/publications/guidance-policy-and-protocols/codes-and-protocols/>>
- , n.d.  
<<https://www.sfo.gov.uk/publications/guidance-policy-and-protocols/codes-and-protocols/>>
- Colbran, Marianne P., 'Policing, Social Media and the New Media Landscape: Can the Police and the Traditional Media Ever Successfully Bypass Each Other?', *Policing and Society*, 10 October 2018, pp. 1-15, doi:10.1080/10439463.2018.1532426
- 'Company Fined £550,000 in First Corporate Manslaughter Sentencing under New Guideline', n.d.  
<<https://www.pinsentmasons.com/out-law/news/company-fined-550000-in-first-corporate-manslaughter-sentencing-under-new-guideline>>
- Conaghan, Joanne, 'Investigating Rape: Human Rights and Police Accountability', *Legal Studies*, 37.1 (2017), pp. 54-77, doi:10.1111/lest.12141
- , and Yvette Russell, 'Rape Myths, Law, and Feminist Research: "Myths About Myths"?'', *Feminist Legal Studies*, 22.1 (2014), pp. 25-48, doi:10.1007/s10691-014-9259-z
- 'Corporate Manslaughter - Sentencing Developments | Ashfords Solicitors', n.d.  
<<https://www.ashfords.co.uk/news-and-events/general/corporate-manslaughter-sentencing-developments>>
- 'Courts and Tribunals Judiciary | R -v- Lion Steel Equipment Ltd', n.d.  
<<https://www.judiciary.uk/judgments/r-v-steel-equip-ltd-sentencing-remarks/>>
- CPS, 'The Code for Crown Prosecutors', 2013  
<[https://www.cps.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/publications/code\\_2013\\_accessible\\_english.pdf](https://www.cps.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/publications/code_2013_accessible_english.pdf)>
- Crandon, Garth Lewis, and Sean Dunne, 'Symbiosis or Vassalage? The Media and the Law Enforcers - the Case of Avon and Somerset Police', *Policing and Society*, 8.1 (1997), pp. 77-91, doi:10.1080/10439463.1997.9964782
- 'Crime in England and Wales: Year Ending June 2018 - Office for National Statistics', n.d.  
<<https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/crimeandjustice/bulletins/crimeinenglandandwales/yearendingjune2018#main-points>>
- Damon Mitchell, Richard Hirschman and Gordon C. Nagayama Hall, 'Attributions of Victim

Responsibility, Pleasure, and Trauma in Male Rape', *The Journal of Sex Research*, 36.4 (1999) <[https://www.jstor.org/stable/3813721?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/3813721?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)>

David Ormerod, 'Prosecution Policies', *Criminal Law Review*, 2012, pp. 653–55  
<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

—, 'Prosecution Policies', *Criminal Law Review*, 2012, pp. 653–55  
<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

Devereaux, Simon, 'Execution and Pardon at the Old Bailey 1730-1837', *American Journal of Legal History*, 57.4 (2017), pp. 447–94, doi:10.1093/ajlh/njx024

Digital Investigation and Intelligence: Policing Capabilities for a Digital Age, n.d.  
<[https://www.uk-osint.net/documents/Digital\\_Investigation\\_and\\_Intelligence\\_Policing\\_capabilities\\_for\\_a%20digital\\_age\\_April\\_2015.pdf](https://www.uk-osint.net/documents/Digital_Investigation_and_Intelligence_Policing_capabilities_for_a%20digital_age_April_2015.pdf)>

'Directors' Guidance to Accompany the Attorney General's Guidelines on Plea Discussions in Cases of Serious or Complex Fraud | The Crown Prosecution Service', n.d.  
<<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/directors-guidance-accompany-attorney-generals-guidelines-plea-discussions-cases>>

—, n.d.  
<<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/directors-guidance-accompany-attorney-generals-guidelines-plea-discussions-cases>>

Diversity and Fairness in the Justice System, n.d.  
<<https://www.ucl.ac.uk/judicial-institute/sites/judicial-institute/files/diversity-fairness-in-the-jury-system.pdf>>

Dobson, Alexandra, 'Section 37 of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 – Re-invigorated', *International Journal of Law and Management*, 55.2 (2013), pp. 141–55, doi:10.1108/17542431311308467

Doig, Alan, and Michael Levi, 'A Case of Arrested Development? Delivering the UK National Fraud Strategy within Competing Policing Policy Priorities', *Public Money & Management*, 33.2 (2013), pp. 145–52, doi:10.1080/09540962.2013.763435

—, and Michael Levi, 'Inter-Agency Work and the UK Public Sector Investigation of Fraud, 1996–2006: Joined-up Rhetoric and Disjointed Reality', *Policing and Society*, 19.3 (2009), pp. 199–215, doi:10.1080/10439460902863311

Dying for Justice, n.d.  
<[https://www.ucu.org.uk/media/7201/Dying-for-Justice/pdf/Dying\\_for\\_Justice\\_web.pdf](https://www.ucu.org.uk/media/7201/Dying-for-Justice/pdf/Dying_for_Justice_web.pdf)>

Ellison, Louise, and others, 'Challenging Criminal Justice? Psychosocial Disability and Rape Victimization', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 15.2 (2015), pp. 225–44, doi:10.1177/1748895814543535

—, and Vanessa E Munro, "'Telling Tales": Exploring Narratives of Life and Law within the (Mock) Jury Room', *Legal Studies*, 35.2 (2015), pp. 201–25, doi:10.1111/lest.12051

'Forging the Links: Rape Investigation and Prosecution - HMICFRS', n.d.  
<<https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmicfrs/publications/forging-the-links-rape-investigation-and-prosecution/>>

Gannon, Robert, and Alan Doig, 'Ducking the Answer? Fraud Strategies and Police Resources', *Policing and Society*, 20.1 (2010), pp. 39–60, doi:10.1080/10439460903377329

Gavin Evans, 'The Unwelcome Revival of "Race Science"', *Guardian*, 2 March 2018  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/mar/02/the-unwelcome-revival-of-race-science>>

Gillian Daly and Rosemary Pattenden, 'Racial Bias and the English Criminal Trial Jury', *The Cambridge Law Journal*, 64.3 (2005)  
<[https://www.jstor.org/stable/4500840?seq=1#metadata\\_info\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/4500840?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents)>

Gobert, J., 'The Politics of Corporate Manslaughter - The British Experience', *Flinders Journal of Law Reform*, n.d.  
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/flinlj8&id=3>>

Gobert, James, 'The Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007 – Thirteen Years in the Making but Was It Worth the Wait?', *Modern Law Review*, 71.3 (2008), pp. 413–33, doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2008.00699.x

G.R. Rubin, 'Posthumous Pardons, the Home Office and the Timothy Evans Case', *Criminal Law Review*, 2007, pp. 41–59  
<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

Gunby, Clare, Anna Carline, and Caryl Beynon, 'Regretting It After? Focus Group Perspectives on Alcohol Consumption, Nonconsensual Sex and False Allegations of Rape', *Social & Legal Studies*, 22.1 (2013), pp. 87–106, doi:10.1177/0964663912459293

Gurnham, David, 'Ched Evans, Rape Myths and Medusa's Gaze: A Story of Mirrors and Windows', *International Journal of Law in Context*, 14.3 (2018), pp. 454–68, doi:10.1017/S1744552318000010

Hannah Quirk\*, 'Sentencing White Coat Crime: The Need for Guidance in Medical Manslaughter Cases', *Criminal Law Review*, 2013, pp. 871–88  
<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

Health and Safety Offences, Corporate Manslaughter and Food Safety and Hygiene Offences. Definitive Guideline, n.d.  
<<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Health-and-Safety-Corporate-Manslaughter-Food-Safety-and-Hygiene-definitive-guideline-Web.pdf>>

- Hillyard, P., and S. Tombs, 'Social Harm and Zemiology', in *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*, ed. by Alison Lieblich, Shadd Maruna, and Lesley McAra, Sixth edition (Oxford University Press, 2017), pp. 284–305
- Hillyard, Paddy, *Beyond Criminology: Taking Harm Seriously* (Pluto Press, 2004)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386534>>
- and Crime and Society Foundation (Great Britain), *Criminal Obsessions: Why Harm Matters More than Crime* (Crime and Society Foundation, 2005), no. 1
- , and Steve Tombs, 'From "Crime" to Social Harm?', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 48.1–2 (2007), pp. 9–25, doi:10.1007/s10611-007-9079-z
- , and Steve Tombs, 'From "Crime" to Social Harm?', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 48.1–2 (2007), pp. 9–25, doi:10.1007/s10611-007-9079-z
- Hohl, Katrin, and Elisabeth A. Stanko, 'Complaints of Rape and the Criminal Justice System: Fresh Evidence on the Attrition Problem in England and Wales', *European Journal of Criminology*, 12.3 (2015), pp. 324–41, doi:10.1177/1477370815571949
- 'House of Commons - Home Affairs: Written Evidence Submitted by Dr Rodger Patrick [IPCC 03]', n.d.  
<<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201213/cmselect/cmhaff/494/494vw03.htm>>
- Ian D. Brownlee, 'The Statutory Charging Scheme in England and Wales: Towards a Unified Prosecution System?', *Criminal Law Review*, 2004, pp. 896–907  
<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>
- , 'The Statutory Charging Scheme in England and Wales: Towards a Unified Prosecution System?', *Criminal Law Review*, 2004, pp. 896–907  
<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>
- Injustice on Vimeo, n.d. <<https://vimeo.com/34633260>>
- John D. Jackson, 'The Effect of Legal Culture and Proof in Decisions to Prosecute', *Law, Probability & Risk*, no. 2 (n.d.)  
<<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>
- Kahn, Kimberly Barsamian, and Karin D. Martin, 'Policing and Race: Disparate Treatment, Perceptions, and Policy Responses', *Social Issues and Policy Review*, 10.1 (2016), pp. 82–121, doi:10.1111/sipr.12019
- Lacey, Nicola, 'Historicising Criminalisation: Conceptual and Empirical Issues', *Modern Law Review*, 72.6 (2009), pp. 936–60, doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2009.00775.x
- Larcombe, Wendy, and others, "'I Think It's Rape and I Think He Would Be Found Not Guilty'", *Social & Legal Studies*, 25.5 (2016), pp. 611–29, doi:10.1177/0964663916647442

Leukfeldt, E. Rutger, Edward R. Kleemans, and Wouter P. Stol, 'A Typology of Cybercriminal Networks: From Low-Tech All-Rounders to High-Tech Specialists', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 67.1 (2017), pp. 21–37, doi:10.1007/s10611-016-9662-2

Levi, M., *The Implications of Economic Cybercrime for Policing*, n.d.  
<<http://orca.cf.ac.uk/88156/>>

Levi, Michael, and others, 'Cyberfraud and the Implications for Effective Risk-Based Responses: Themes from UK Research', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 67.1 (2017), pp. 77–96, doi:10.1007/s10611-016-9648-0

Liebling, Alison, Shadd Maruna, and Lesley McAra (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*, 6th ed (Oxford University Press, 2017)

Lipscombe, Sally, and Sarah Barber, *Assisted Suicide*, Notes to Parliamentary Briefing Paper, n.d. <<https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04857>>

LOVEDAY, BARRY, 'Managing Crime: Police Use of Crime Data as an Indicator of Effectiveness', *International Journal of the Sociology of Law*, 28.3 (2000), pp. 215–37, doi:10.1006/ijsl.2000.0124

Maillard, Jacques de, and Stephen P Savage, 'Policing as a Performing Art? The Contradictory Nature of Contemporary Police Performance Management', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 18.3 (2018), pp. 314–31, doi:10.1177/1748895817718589

McConville, M., 'Plea Bargaining: Ethics and Politics', *Journal of Law and Society*, n.d.  
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty25&id=570>>

McDowell, S. E., and R. E. Ferner, 'Medical Manslaughter', *BMJ*, 347.sep18 1 (2013), pp. f5609–f5609, doi:10.1136/bmj.f5609

McMillan, Lesley, 'Police Officers' Perceptions of False Allegations of Rape', *Journal of Gender Studies*, 27.1 (2018), pp. 9–21, doi:10.1080/09589236.2016.1194260

Ministry of Justice, *Explanatory Notes to Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007*, Queen's Printer of Acts of Parliament, n.d.  
<<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2007/19/notes/contents>>

'Miscarriages of Justice: The Impact of Wrongful Imprisonment - JustResearch Edition No.13', n.d. <<https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/jr/jr13/p5a.html>>

Morgan, Rodney, Robert Reiner, and Mike Maguire, *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*, 5th ed (Oxford University Press, 2012)

Mulcahy, A., 'The Justification of Justice - Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts', *British Journal of Criminology*, n.d.  
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/bjcrim34&id=1>>

—, 'The Justification of Justice - Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case

- Settlements in Magistrates' Courts', *British Journal of Criminology*, n.d.  
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/bjcrim34&id=1>>
- Mulcahy, Aogán, 'The Justifications of Justice "Justice": Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 34.4 (1994), pp. 411–30, doi:10.1093/oxfordjournals.bjc.a048444
- Naughton, M., 'Perspectives and Definitions', in *The Innocent and the Criminal Justice System: A Sociological Analysis of Miscarriages of Justice* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2013)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4008428>>
- Naughton, M., 'The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Innocence versus Safety and the Integrity of the Criminal Justice System', *Criminal Law Quarterly*, n.d.  
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/clwqtrty58&id=1>>
- Naughton, Michael, 'Introduction', in *The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent?* (Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2012)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=555550>>
- , *Rethinking Miscarriages of Justice: Beyond the Tip of the Iceberg* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=736218>>
- , 'The Importance of Innocence for the Criminal Justice System', in *The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent?* (Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2012)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=555550>>
- Niko Kommenda, 'Why Is Violent Crime on the Rise – and Who Is Most at Risk?', *Guardian*, 27 April 2018  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2018/apr/27/why-are-knife-and-gun-offences-on-the-rise-and-who-is-most-at-risk>>
- Nobles, Richard, and David Schiff, 'Guilt and Innocence in the Criminal Justice System: A Comment on R (Mullen) v Secretary of State for the Home Department', *Modern Law Review*, 69.1 (2006), pp. 80–91, doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2006.00577\_2.x
- Noël Sweeney, 'Adolf Beck: The Ghost of Justice', *Criminal Law and Justice Weekly* (Formerly *Justice of the Peace*), no. 9 (n.d.)  
<<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?lni=4JDM-2WC0-TWWS-21H8&csi=280390&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>>
- 'Online Fraud - National Audit Office (NAO) Report', n.d.  
<<https://www.nao.org.uk/report/online-fraud/>>
- Owen Bowcott, 'UK Issues Posthumous Pardons for Thousands of Gay Men', *Guardian*, 31 January 2017  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/jan/31/uk-issues-posthumous-pardons-thousands-gay-men-alan-turing-law>>
- Parmar, A., 'Ethnicities, Racism, and Crime in England and Wales', in *The Oxford Handbook of Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration*, ed. by Sandra M. Bucierius and Michael H. Tonry

(Oxford University Press, n.d.)

<<https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199859016.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199859016>>

Parmar, Alpa, 'Stop and Search in London: Counter-Terrorist or Counter-Productive?', *Policing and Society*, 21.4 (2011), pp. 369–82, doi:10.1080/10439463.2011.617984

Penny Darbyshire, 'The Mischief of Plea Bargaining and Sentencing Rewards', *Criminal Law Review*, 2000, pp. 895–910

<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

—, 'The Mischief of Plea Bargaining and Sentencing Rewards', *Criminal Law Review*, 2000, pp. 895–910

<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

Philip Jenkins, 'Failure to Launch', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 49.1 (n.d.), pp. 35–47

<<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>

Phillips, C., and B. Bowling, 'Ethnicities, Racism, Crime and Criminal Justice', in *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*, ed. by Alison Liebling, Shadd Maruna, and Lesley McAra, Sixth edition (Oxford University Press, 2017)

'Plea Discussions in Cases of Serious or Complex Fraud - GOV.UK', n.d.

<<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/plea-discussions-in-cases-of-serious-or-complex-fraud--8>>

Professor Michael Zander, 'Plea Bargaining Goes Back a Hundred Years', *The New Law Journal*, 148.6830 (n.d.)

<<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>

Quick, O., 'Expert Evidence and Medical Manslaughter: Vagueness in Action', *Journal of Law and Society*, n.d.

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty38&id=504>>

—, 'Prosecuting Gross Medical Negligence: Manslaughter, Discretion, and the Crown Prosecution Service', *Journal of Law and Society*, n.d.

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty33&id=427>>

Quirk, Hannah, 'Don't Mention the War: The Court of Appeal, the Criminal Cases Review Commission and Dealing with the Past in Northern Ireland', *The Modern Law Review*, 76.6 (2013), pp. 949–80, doi:10.1111/1468-2230.12044

—, 'Identifying Miscarriages of Justice: Why Innocence in the UK Is Not the Answer', *Modern Law Review*, 70.5 (2007), pp. 759–77, doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2007.00662.x

'R. v : Case in Detail', *Archbold Review*, 2010, pp. 3–4

<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

rowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

'R. v Dougall: Case in Detail', Archbold Review, 2010, pp. 3-4

<<https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/IAAE297108BCC11DFAEDB9900A2997CFE/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>>

'Rape and Sexual Offences | The Crown Prosecution Service', n.d.

<<https://www.cps.gov.uk/legal-guidance/rape-and-sexual-offences>>

Reece, H., 'Rape Myths: Is Elite Opinion Right and Popular Opinion Wrong?', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, 33.3 (2013), pp. 445-73, doi:10.1093/ojls/gqt006

Rees, Gethin, "'It Is Not for Me to Say Whether Consent Was Given or Not': Forensic Medical Examiners' Construction of "Neutral Reports" in Rape Cases', Social & Legal Studies, 19.3 (2010), pp. 371-86, doi:10.1177/0964663910362291

Rees, Judith, Reading the Riots: Investigating England's Summer of Disorder, n.d.

<<http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/46297/>>

Reiner, Robert, The Politics of the Police, 4th ed (Oxford University Press, 2010)

Rob C. Mawby, 'Chibnall Revisited', The British Journal of Criminology, 50.6 (n.d.), pp.

1060-76 <<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>

Roberts, Stephanie, "'Unsafe" Convictions: Defining and Compensating Miscarriages of Justice', Modern Law Review, 66.3 (2003), pp. 441-51, doi:10.1111/1468-2230.6603007

Roderick Munday, 'The Province of the Prerogative of Mercy Determined', Criminal Law and Justice Weekly (Formerly Justice of the Peace), no. 12 (n.d.)

<<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?lni=7V90-7V60-Y9DP-B0M8&csi=280390&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>>

Rodger Patrick, "'Reading Tea Leaves": An Assessment of the Reliability of Police Recorded Crime Statistics<sup>1</sup>', The Police Journal, 84.1 (n.d.)

<<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>

Rosemary Davidson, 'Brexit and Criminal Justice: The Future of the UK's Cooperation Relationship with the EU', Criminal Law Review, 2017, pp. 379-95

<<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

'Runnymede Trust / Race and Policing', n.d.

<<https://www.runnymedetrust.org/projects-and-publications/criminal-justice-3/justice-resistance-solidarity-race-and-policing-in-england-wales.html>>

Sanders, A., and D. Griffiths, 'Following the Law or Using the Law? Decision Making in Medical Manslaughter.', in Exploring the 'Legal' in Socio-Legal Studies (Palgrave Macmillan, 2015), pp. 225-44

—, and D. Griffiths, 'The Road to the Dock: Prosecution Decision-Making in Medical Manslaughter Cases', in Bioethics, Medicine, and the Criminal Law: Volume II: Medicine,

Crime, and Society, ed. by Danielle Griffiths and Andrew Sanders (Cambridge University Press, 2013), pp. 117–58  
 <<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/bioethics-medicine-and-the-criminal-law/0BAA9085241D1CEEB9FBF2398234E4EA>>

Sanders, Andrew, Richard Young, and Mandy Burton, *Criminal Justice*, 4th ed (Oxford University Press, USA, 2010)

—, Richard Young, and Mandy Burton, *Criminal Justice*, 4th ed (Oxford University Press, 2010)

—, Richard Young, and Mandy Burton, *Criminal Justice*, 4th ed (Oxford University Press, USA, 2010)

Sarah Field, 'Five Years on: The Impact of the Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007: Plus ca Change?', *International Company and Commercial Law Review*, 24 (2013), pp. 239–46  
 <<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBrowse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>>

Scarman, Leslie Scarman and Great Britain. Home Office, *The Brixton Disorders, 10-12 April 1981: The Scarman Report* (Penguin, 1982)

Shell Shock and the Case of Harry Farr - YouTube, 2007  
 <<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KCk1bG5PBhw>>

Sheptycki, James, 'Liquid Modernity and the Police'; Thinking about Information Flows in Police Organisation', *Global Crime*, 18.3 (2017), pp. 286–302, doi:10.1080/17440572.2017.1313734

Silbey, S., "Rotten Apples or a Rotting Barrel", n.d.  
 <[http://web.mit.edu/ssilbey/www/pdf/Silbey\\_Ethics\\_Education\\_Comments2.pdf](http://web.mit.edu/ssilbey/www/pdf/Silbey_Ethics_Education_Comments2.pdf)>

Sillince, John A.A., and Andrew D. Brown, 'Multiple Organizational Identities and Legitimacy: The Rhetoric of Police Websites', *Human Relations*, 62.12 (2009), pp. 1829–56, doi:10.1177/0018726709336626

Smith, Graham, 'A Most Enduring Problem: Police Complaints Reform in England and Wales', *Journal of Social Policy*, 35.1 (2006), pp. 121–41, doi:10.1017/S0047279405009323

Smith, Olivia, and Tina Skinner, 'How Rape Myths Are Used and Challenged in Rape and Sexual Assault Trials', *Social & Legal Studies*, 26.4 (2017), pp. 441–66, doi:10.1177/0964663916680130

Sommers, S. R.; Ellsworth, P. C., 'How Much Do We Really Know about Race and Juries - A Review of Social Science Theory and Research', *Chicago-Kent Law Review*, n.d.  
 <<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/chknt78&id=1>>

'Suicide: Policy for Prosecutors in Respect of Cases of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide |

The Crown Prosecution Service', n.d.

<<https://www.cps.gov.uk/legal-guidance/suicide-policy-prosecutors-respect-cases-encouraging-or-assisting-suicide>>

Susan Leahy1, "'No Means No", But Where's the Force? Addressing the Challenges of Formally Recognising Non-Violent Sexual Coercion as a Serious Criminal Offence', *Journal of Criminal Law*, 78.4 (n.d.)

<<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>

'Take Five - To Stop Fraud', n.d. <<https://takefive-stopfraud.org.uk/>>

'TakeFive', n.d. <<https://takefive-stopfraud.org.uk/takethetest/>>

Tata, Cyrus, and Jay M. Gormley, *Sentencing and Plea Bargaining: Guilty Pleas versus Trial Verdicts*, n.d.

<<https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199935383.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199935383-e-40>>

Temkin, J., 'Prosecuting and Defending Rape: Perspectives from the Bar', *Journal of Law and Society*, n.d.

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty27&id=1>>

Temkin, Jennifer, Jacqueline M. Gray, and Jastine Barrett, 'Different Functions of Rape Myth Use in Court: Findings From a Trial Observation Study', *Feminist Criminology*, 13.2 (2018), pp. 205–26, doi:10.1177/1557085116661627

The Governance of Britain: Review of the Executive Royal Prerogative Powers: Final Report , n.d.

<<http://data.parliament.uk/DepositedPapers/Files/DEP2009-2493/DEP2009-2493.pdf>>

The Investigation and Prosecution of Criminal Offences in England and Wales: The Law and Procedure, n.d.

<<https://parlipapers.proquest.com/parlipapers/result/pqpdocumentview?accountid=9730&groupid=107687&pgId=75fed896-2112-4571-b046-fd6de9b7b751&rsId=16BEB5D8D48>>

'The Police Have Their Own Crimes to Answer For – Media Diversified', n.d.

<<https://mediadiversified.org/2016/03/07/the-police-have-a-lot-to-answer-for/>>

'The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry - GOV.UK', n.d.

<<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-stephen-lawrence-inquiry>>

Tombs, Steve, 'The UK's Corporate Killing Law: Un/Fit for Purpose?', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 18.4 (2018), pp. 488–507, doi:10.1177/1748895817725559

Torrible, Clare, 'Reconceptualising the Police Complaints Process as a Site of Contested Legitimacy Claims', *Policing and Society*, 28.4 (2018), pp. 464–79, doi:10.1080/10439463.2016.1191486

Vaughn, J., O. Quick, and D. Griffiths, 'Medical Manslaughter: Where Next?', *The Bulletin of the Royal College of Surgeons of England*, 11.6 (2018), pp. 251–54

<<https://publishing.rcseng.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1308/rcsbull.2018.251>>

Victoria Roper, 'The Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007—A 10-Year Review', *Journal of Criminal Law*, 82.1 (n.d.)

<<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>>

Ward, T., 'State Harms', in *Beyond Criminology: Taking Harm Seriously* (Pluto Press, 2004), pp. 84–100 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386534>>

Wells, C., 'Corporate Crime: Opening the Eyes of the Sentry', *Legal Studies*, n.d.

<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd30&id=1>>

Wells, Celia, Oliver Quick, and Nicola Lacey, *Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials*, 4th ed (Cambridge University Press, 2010)

<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668>>

—, Oliver Quick, and Nicola Lacey, *Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials*, 4th ed (Cambridge University Press, 2010)

<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668>>

—, Oliver Quick, and Nicola Lacey, *Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials*, 4th ed (Cambridge University Press, 2010)

<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668>>

—, Oliver Quick, and Nicola Lacey, *Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials*, 4th ed (Cambridge University Press, 2010)

Wilcox, Aidan, and Richard Young, 'How Green Was Thames Valley?: Policing the Image of Restorative Justice Cautions', *Policing and Society*, 17.2 (2007), pp. 141–63, doi:10.1080/10439460701302693

'Williams Review into Gross Negligence Manslaughter in Healthcare - GOV.UK', n.d.

<<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/williams-review-into-gross-negligence-manslaughter-in-healthcare>>

Woodley, M., 'Bargaining over Corporate Manslaughter--What Price a Life?', *The Journal of Criminal Law*, 77.1 (2013), pp. 33–40, doi:10.1350/jcla.2013.77.1.816

—, 'Bargaining over Corporate Manslaughter--What Price a Life?', *The Journal of Criminal Law*, 77.1 (2013), pp. 33–40, doi:10.1350/jcla.2013.77.1.816