LAWD20034: Crime, Justice and Society



'A Gap or a Chasm? Attrition in Reported Rape Cases. Home Office Research Study 293.' https://paladinservice.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/gap-or-chasm-rape-report.pdf

Alghrani A and others, 'Healthcare Scandals in the NHS: Crime and Punishment' (2011) 37 Journal of Medical Ethics 230

Angiolini E, 'Report of the Independent Review into The Investigation and Prosecution of Rape in London | The Crown Prosecution Service'

<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/report-independent-review-investigation-and-prosecu tion-rape-london-rt-hon-dame-elish>

——, 'Report of the Independent Review of Deaths and Serious Incidents in Police Custody' <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/deaths-and-serious-incidents-in-police-custo dy>

'Are Britain and America's Drug Laws Racist? – Media Diversified' <https://mediadiversified.org/2015/07/24/racist-drug-law/>

'Are Juries Fair?' <https://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/publications/research-and-analysis/moj-research/ar e-juries-fair-research.pdf>

Ashworth, 'Developments in the Public Prosecutor's Office in England and Wales' 8 European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice 257 <https://brill.com/view/journals/eccl/8/3/article-p257 6.xml>

——, 'Developments in the Public Prosecutor's Office in England and Wales' 8 European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice 257 <https://brill.com/view/journals/eccl/8/3/article-p257_6.xml>

Ashworth A and Redmayne M, The Criminal Process (4th ed, Oxford University Press 2010)

——, The Criminal Process (4th ed, Oxford University Press 2010)

Athwal H and Burnett J, 'Investigated or Ignored? An Analysis of Race-Related Deaths since the Macpherson Report' (2014) 56 Race & Class 22

Baker D, 'Using Narrative to Construct Accountability in Cases of Death after Police Contact' (2019) 52 Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology 60 BAKER DAVID, DEATHS AFTER POLICE CONTACT: Constructing Accountability in the 21st Century (PALGRAVE MACMILLAN 2018)

Blanco Hache AC and Ryder N, ''Tis the Season to (?) Wise-up to Online Fraudsters. Criminals on the Web Lurking to Scam Shoppers This Christmas: a Critical Analysis of the United Kingdom's Legislative Provisions and Policies to Tackle

'Bobbies on the Net: A Police Workforce for the Digital Age | Reform' <https://reform.uk/research/bobbies-net-police-workforce-digital-age>

Online Fraud' (2011) 20 Information & Communications Technology Law 35

Bowling B, Reiner R and Sheptycki JWE, The Politics of the Police (Fifth edition, Oxford University Press 2019)

Brazier M and Alghrani A, 'Fatal Medical Malpractice and Criminal Liability' (2009) 25 Professional Negligence 51

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Brian Brewis, 'Procedural Amendments for Adducing Sexual Behaviour Evidence Under s. 41 of the Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence Act 1999' 82 Journal of Criminal Law <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Button M, Blackbourn D and Tunley M, '"The Not So Thin Blue Line After All?" Investigative Resources Dedicated to Fighting Fraud/Economic Crime in the United Kingdom' (2015) 9 Policing 129

Campbell L, Ashworth A and Redmayne M, The Criminal Process (Fifth edition, Oxford University Press 2019)

Caroli P, 'The Thin Line between Transitional Justice and Memory Activism: The Case of the German and British "Pardons" for Convicted Homosexuals' (2018) 12 International Journal of Transitional Justice 499

Celia Wells, 'Corporate Criminal Liability : A Ten Year Review' [2014] Criminal Law Review 849

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Chris Greer, 'We Predict a Riot?' 50 The British Journal of Criminology 1041 https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal

——, 'We Predict a Riot?' 50 The British Journal of Criminology 1041 <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Clare Gunby, 'Alcohol-Related Rape Cases: Barristers' Perspectives on the Sexual Offences Act 2003 and Its Impact on Practice' 74 Journal of Criminal Law <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Clare McGlynn, 'Rape Trials and Sexual History Evidence: Reforming the Law on

Third-Party Evidence' 81 Journal of Criminal Law <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

'Codes and Protocols - Serious Fraud Office' <https://www.sfo.gov.uk/publications/guidance-policy-and-protocols/codes-and-protocols/>

'___'

<https://www.sfo.gov.uk/publications/guidance-policy-and-protocols/codes-and-protocols/>

Colbran MP, 'Policing, Social Media and the New Media Landscape: Can the Police and the Traditional Media Ever Successfully Bypass Each Other?' [2018] Policing and Society 1

'Company Fined £550,000 in First Corporate Manslaughter Sentencing under New Guideline'

<https://www.pinsentmasons.com/out-law/news/company-fined-550000-in-first-corporatemanslaughter-sentencing-under-new-guideline>

Conaghan J, 'Investigating Rape: Human Rights and Police Accountability' (2017) 37 Legal Studies 54

Conaghan J and Russell Y, 'Rape Myths, Law, and Feminist Research: "Myths About Myths"?' (2014) 22 Feminist Legal Studies 25

'Corporate Manslaughter - Sentencing Developments | Ashfords Solicitors' <https://www.ashfords.co.uk/news-and-events/general/corporate-manslaughter-sentencing -developments>

'Courts and Tribunals Judiciary | R -v- Lion Steel Equipment Ltd' <https://www.judiciary.uk/judgments/r-v-steel-equip-ltd-sentencing-remarks/>

CPS, 'The Code for Crown Prosecutors' (2013) <https://www.cps.gov.uk/sites/default/files/documents/publications/code_2013_accessible_ english.pdf>

Crandon GL and Dunne S, 'Symbiosis or Vassalage? The Media and the Law Enforcers - the Case of Avon and Somerset Police' (1997) 8 Policing and Society 77

'Crime in England and Wales: Year Ending June 2018 - Office for National Statistics' <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/crimeandjustice/bulletins/crimei nenglandandwales/yearendingjune2018#main-points>

Damon Mitchell, Richard Hirschman and Gordon C. Nagayama Hall, 'Attributions of Victim Responsibility, Pleasure, and Trauma in Male Rape' (1999) 36 The Journal of Sex Research https://www.jstor.org/stable/3813721?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

David Ormerod, 'Prosecution Policies' [2012] Criminal Law Review 653 <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue> ----, 'Prosecution Policies' [2012] Criminal Law Review 653

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

de Maillard J and Savage SP, 'Policing as a Performing Art? The Contradictory Nature of Contemporary Police Performance Management' (2018) 18 Criminology & Criminal Justice 314

Devereaux S, 'Execution and Pardon at the Old Bailey 1730-1837' (2017) 57 American Journal of Legal History 447

'Digital Investigation and Intelligence: Policing Capabilities for a Digital Age' <https://www.uk-osint.net/documents/Digital_Investigation_and_Intelligence_Policing_capa bilities_for_a%20digital_age_April_2015.pdf>

'Directors' Guidance to Accompany the Attorney General's Guidelines on Plea Discussions in Cases of Serious or Complex Fraud | The Crown Prosecution Service' <https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/directors-guidance-accompany-attorney-generals-gui delines-plea-discussions-cases>

<https://www.cps.gov.uk/publication/directors-guidance-accompany-attorney-generals-guidelines-plea-discussions-cases>

'Diversity and Fairness in the Justice System' <https://www.ucl.ac.uk/judicial-institute/sites/judicial-institute/files/diversity-fairness-in-the -jury-system.pdf>

Dobson A, 'Section 37 of the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 – Re-invigorated' (2013) 55 International Journal of Law and Management 141

Doig A and Levi M, 'Inter-Agency Work and the UK Public Sector Investigation of Fraud, 1996–2006: Joined-up Rhetoric and Disjointed Reality' (2009) 19 Policing and Society 199 ——, 'A Case of Arrested Development? Delivering the UK National Fraud Strategy within Competing Policing Policy Priorities' (2013) 33 Public Money & Management 145

'Dying for Justice' <https://www.ucu.org.uk/media/7201/Dying-for-Justice/pdf/Dying_for_Justice_web.pdf>

Ellison L and others, 'Challenging Criminal Justice? Psychosocial Disability and Rape Victimization' (2015) 15 Criminology & Criminal Justice 225

Ellison L and Munro VE, '"Telling Tales": Exploring Narratives of Life and Law within the (Mock) Jury Room' (2015) 35 Legal Studies 201

'Forging the Links: Rape Investigation and Prosecution - HMICFRS' <https://www.justiceinspectorates.gov.uk/hmicfrs/publications/forging-the-links-rape-invest igation-and-prosecution/>

Gannon R and Doig A, 'Ducking the Answer? Fraud Strategies and Police Resources' (2010) 20 Policing and Society 39

Gavin Evans, 'The Unwelcome Revival of "Race Science"' [2018] Guardian <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/mar/02/the-unwelcome-revival-of-race-science >

Gillian Daly and Rosemary Pattenden, 'Racial Bias and the English Criminal Trial Jury' (2005) 64 The Cambridge Law Journal https://www.jstor.org/stable/4500840?seg=1#metadata info tab contents>

Gobert J, 'The Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007 – Thirteen Years in the Making but Was It Worth the Wait?' (2008) 71 Modern Law Review 413

Gobert, J., 'The Politics of Corporate Manslaughter - The British Experience' Flinders Journal of Law Reform,

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/flinlj8&id=3

G.R. Rubin, 'Posthumous Pardons, the Home Office and the Timothy Evans Case' [2007] Criminal Law Review 41

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Gunby C, Carline A and Beynon C, 'Regretting It After? Focus Group Perspectives on Alcohol Consumption, Nonconsensual Sex and False Allegations of Rape' (2013) 22 Social & Legal Studies 87

Gurnham D, 'Ched Evans, Rape Myths and Medusa's Gaze: A Story of Mirrors and Windows' (2018) 14 International Journal of Law in Context 454

Hannah Quirk*, 'Sentencing White Coat Crime: The Need for Guidance in Medical Manslaughter Cases' [2013] Criminal Law Review 871 <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

'Health and Safety Offences, Corporate Manslaughter and Food Safety and Hygiene Offences. Definitive Guideline'

<https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Health-and-Safety-Corporate-Manslaughter-Food-Safety-and-Hygiene-definitive-guideline-Web.pdf>

Hillyard P, Beyond Criminology: Taking Harm Seriously (Pluto Press 2004) https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386534

Hillyard P and Crime and Society Foundation (Great Britain), Criminal Obsessions: Why Harm Matters More than Crime, vol no. 1 (Crime and Society Foundation 2005)

Hillyard P and Tombs S, 'From "Crime" to Social Harm?' (2007) 48 Crime, Law and Social Change 9

-----, 'From "Crime" to Social Harm?' (2007) 48 Crime, Law and Social Change 9

Hillyard P and Tombs S, 'Social Harm and Zemiology' in Alison Liebling, Shadd Maruna and

Lesley McAra (eds), The Oxford handbook of criminology (Sixth edition, Oxford University Press 2017)

Hohl K and Stanko EA, 'Complaints of Rape and the Criminal Justice System: Fresh Evidence on the Attrition Problem in England and Wales' (2015) 12 European Journal of Criminology 324

'House of Commons - Home Affairs: Written Evidence Submitted by Dr Rodger Patrick [IPCC 03]'

https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201213/cmselect/cmhaff/494/494vw03.htm

Ian D. Brownlee, 'The Statutory Charging Scheme in England and Wales: Towards a Unified Prosecution System?' [2004] Criminal Law Review 896

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

——, 'The Statutory Charging Scheme in England and Wales: Towards a Unified Prosecution System?' [2004] Criminal Law Review 896

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

'Injustice on Vimeo' <https://vimeo.com/34633260>

John D. Jackson, 'The Effect of Legal Culture and Proof in Decisions to Prosecute' Law, Probability & Risk <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Kahn KB and Martin KD, 'Policing and Race: Disparate Treatment, Perceptions, and Policy Responses' (2016) 10 Social Issues and Policy Review 82

Lacey N, 'Historicising Criminalisation: Conceptual and Empirical Issues' (2009) 72 Modern Law Review 936

Larcombe W and others, '"I Think It's Rape and I Think He Would Be Found Not Guilty"' (2016) 25 Social & Legal Studies 611

Leukfeldt ER, Kleemans ER and Stol WP, 'A Typology of Cybercriminal Networks: From Low-Tech All-Rounders to High-Tech Specialists' (2017) 67 Crime, Law and Social Change 21

Levi M, 'The Implications of Economic Cybercrime for Policing' <http://orca.cf.ac.uk/88156/>

Levi M and others, 'Cyberfraud and the Implications for Effective Risk-Based Responses: Themes from UK Research' (2017) 67 Crime, Law and Social Change 77

Liebling A, Maruna S and McAra L (eds), The Oxford Handbook of Criminology (6th ed, Oxford University Press 2017)

Lipscombe S and Barber S, 'Assisted Suicide, Notes to Parliamentary Briefing Paper'

https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04857

LOVEDAY B, 'Managing Crime: Police Use of Crime Data as an Indicator of Effectiveness' (2000) 28 International Journal of the Sociology of Law 215

McConville, M., 'Plea Bargaining: Ethics and Politics' Journal of Law and Society, <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty25&i d=570>

McDowell SE and Ferner RE, 'Medical Manslaughter' (2013) 347 BMJ f5609

McMillan L, 'Police Officers' Perceptions of False Allegations of Rape' (2018) 27 Journal of Gender Studies 9

'Miscarriages of Justice: The Impact of Wrongful Imprisonment - JustResearch Edition No.13' <https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/jr/jr13/p5a.html>

Morgan R, Reiner R and Maguire M, The Oxford Handbook of Criminology (5th ed, Oxford University Press 2012)

Mulcahy A, 'The Justifications of Justice "Justice": Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts' (1994) 34 The British Journal of Criminology 411

Mulcahy, A., 'The Justification of Justice - Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts' British Journal of Criminology, <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/bjcrim34&i d=1>

——, 'The Justification of Justice - Legal Practitioners' Accounts of Negotiated Case Settlements in Magistrates' Courts' British Journal of Criminology, <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/bjcrim34&i d=1>

Naughton M, Rethinking Miscarriages of Justice: Beyond the Tip of the Iceberg (Palgrave Macmillan 2007)

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=736218

——, 'Introduction', The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent? (Palgrave Macmillan UK 2012) <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=555550>

——, 'The Importance of Innocence for the Criminal Justice System', The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Hope for the Innocent? (Palgrave Macmillan UK 2012) <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=555550>

Naughton M, 'Perspectives and Definitions', The innocent and the criminal justice system: a sociological analysis of miscarriages of justice (Palgrave Macmillan 2013) <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4008428>

Naughton, M., 'The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Innocence versus Safety and the Integrity of the Criminal Justice System' Criminal Law Quarterly,

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/clwqrty58& id=1>

Niko Kommenda, 'Why Is Violent Crime on the Rise – and Who Is Most at Risk?' [2018] Guardian

<https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2018/apr/27/why-are-knife-and-gun-offences-on-t he-rise-and-who-is-most-at-risk>

Nobles R and Schiff D, 'Guilt and Innocence in the Criminal Justice System: A Comment on R (Mullen) v Secretary of State for the Home Department' (2006) 69 Modern Law Review 80

Noël Sweeney, 'Adolf Beck: The Ghost of Justice' Criminal Law and Justice Weekly (formerly Justice of the Peace)

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?lni=4JDM-2WC0-TWWS-21 H8&csi=280390&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

'Online Fraud - National Audit Office (NAO) Report' <https://www.nao.org.uk/report/online-fraud/>

Owen Bowcott, 'UK Issues Posthumous Pardons for Thousands of Gay Men' [2017] Guardian

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/jan/31/uk-issues-posthumous-pardons-thousan ds-gay-men-alan-turing-law>

Parmar A, 'Stop and Search in London: Counter-Terrorist or Counter-Productive?' (2011) 21 Policing and Society 369

Parmar A, 'Ethnicities, Racism, and Crime in England and Wales' in Sandra M Bucerius and Michael H Tonry (eds), The Oxford handbook of ethnicity, crime, and immigration (Oxford University Press)

<https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199859016.001.0001/oxf ordhb-9780199859016>

Penny Darbyshire, 'The Mischief of Plea Bargaining and Sentencing Rewards' [2000] Criminal Law Review 895

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

——, 'The Mischief of Plea Bargaining and Sentencing Rewards' [2000] Criminal Law Review 895

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Philip Jenkins, 'Failure to Launch' 49 The British Journal of Criminology 35 <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Phillips C and Bowling B, 'Ethnicities, Racism, Crime and Criminal Justice' in Alison Liebling, Shadd Maruna and Lesley McAra (eds), The Oxford handbook of criminology (Sixth edition, Oxford University Press 2017) 'Plea Discussions in Cases of Serious or Complex Fraud - GOV.UK'

<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/plea-discussions-in-cases-of-serious-or-complex-fraud--8> Professor Michael Zander, 'Plea Bargaining Goes Back a Hundred Years' 148 The New Law Journal <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Quick, O., 'Expert Evidence and Medical Manslaughter: Vagueness in Action' Journal of Law and Society,

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty38&i d=504>

——, 'Prosecuting Gross Medical Negligence: Manslaughter, Discretion, and the Crown Prosecution Service' Journal of Law and Society,

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty33&i d=427>

Quirk H, 'Identifying Miscarriages of Justice: Why Innocence in the UK Is Not the Answer' (2007) 70 Modern Law Review 759

——, 'Don't Mention the War: The Court of Appeal, the Criminal Cases Review Commission and Dealing with the Past in Northern Ireland' (2013) 76 The Modern Law Review 949

'R. v: Case in Detail' [2010] Archbold Review 3 <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

'R. v Dougall: Case in Detail' [2010] Archbold Review 3 <https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/IAAE297108BCC11DFAEDB9900A 2997CFE/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>

'Rape and Sexual Offences | The Crown Prosecution Service' <https://www.cps.gov.uk/legal-guidance/rape-and-sexual-offences>

Reece H, 'Rape Myths: Is Elite Opinion Right and Popular Opinion Wrong?' (2013) 33 Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 445

Rees G, '"It Is Not for Me to Say Whether Consent Was Given or Not": Forensic Medical Examiners' Construction of "Neutral Reports" in Rape Cases' (2010) 19 Social & Legal Studies 371

Rees J, 'Reading the Riots: Investigating England's Summer of Disorder' http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/46297/

Reiner R, The Politics of the Police (4th ed, Oxford University Press 2010)

Rob C. Mawby, 'Chibnall Revisited' 50 The British Journal of Criminology 1060 <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Roberts S, '"Unsafe" Convictions: Defining and Compensating Miscarriages of Justice' (2003) 66 Modern Law Review 441

Roderick Munday, 'The Province of the Prerogative of Mercy Determined' Criminal Law and

Justice Weekly (formerly Justice of the Peace)

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?lni=7V90-7V60-Y9DP-B0M 8&csi=280390&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

Rodger Patrick, '"Reading Tea Leaves": An Assessment of the Reliability of Police Recorded Crime Statistics1' 84 The Police Journal <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Rosemary Davidson, 'Brexit and Criminal Justice: The Future of the UK's Cooperation Relationship with the EU' [2017] Criminal Law Review 379 <http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr

'Runnymede Trust / Race and Policing'

<https://www.runnymedetrust.org/projects-and-publications/criminal-justice-3/justice-resis tance-solidarity-race-and-policing-in-england-wales.html>

Sanders A and Griffiths D, 'The Road to the Dock: Prosecution Decision-Making in Medical Manslaughter Cases' in Danielle Griffiths and Andrew Sanders (eds), Bioethics, medicine, and the criminal law: Volume II: Medicine, crime, and society (Cambridge University Press 2013)

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/bioethics-medicine-and-the-criminal-law/0BAA908 5241D1CEEB9FBF2398234E4EA>

——, 'Following the Law or Using the Law? Decision Making in Medical Manslaughter.', Exploring the 'Legal' in Socio-Legal Studies (Palgrave Macmillan 2015)

Sanders A, Young R and Burton M, Criminal Justice (4th ed, Oxford University Press, USA 2010)

——, Criminal Justice (4th ed, Oxford University Press 2010)

owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

——, Criminal Justice (4th ed, Oxford University Press, USA 2010)

Sarah Field, 'Five Years on: The Impact of the Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007: Plus ca Change?' (2013) 24 International Company and Commercial Law Review 239

<http://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fidp.bris.ac. uk%2Fshibboleth&returnto=https%3A%2F%2Fwestlawuk.thomsonreuters.co.uk%2FBr owse%2FHome%2FWestlawUK%3FskipAnonymous%3Dtrue>

Scarman LS and Great Britain. Home Office, The Brixton Disorders, 10-12 April 1981: The Scarman Report (Penguin 1982)

'Shell Shock and the Case of Harry Farr - YouTube' <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KCk1bG5PBhw>

Sheptycki J, 'Liquid Modernity and the Police Flows in Police Organisation' (2017) 18 Global Crime 286 ; Thinking about Information

Silbey S, '"Rotten Apples or a Rotting Barrel"'

<http://web.mit.edu/ssilbey/www/pdf/Silbey_Ethics_Education_Comments2.pdf>

Sillince JAA and Brown AD, 'Multiple Organizational Identities and Legitimacy: The Rhetoric of Police Websites' (2009) 62 Human Relations 1829

Smith G, 'A Most Enduring Problem: Police Complaints Reform in England and Wales' (2006) 35 Journal of Social Policy 121

Smith O and Skinner T, 'How Rape Myths Are Used and Challenged in Rape and Sexual Assault Trials' (2017) 26 Social & Legal Studies 441

Sommers, S. R.; Ellsworth, P. C., 'How Much Do We Really Know about Race and Juries - A Review of Social Science Theory and Research' Chicago-Kent Law Review, <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/chknt78&id =1>

'Suicide: Policy for Prosecutors in Respect of Cases of Encouraging or Assisting Suicide | The Crown Prosecution Service'

<https://www.cps.gov.uk/legal-guidance/suicide-policy-prosecutors-respect-cases-encoura ging-or-assisting-suicide>

Susan Leahy1, "No Means No", But Where's the Force? Addressing the Challenges of Formally Recognising Non-Violent Sexual Coercion as a Serious Criminal Offence' 78 Journal of Criminal Law

<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

'Take Five - To Stop Fraud' <https://takefive-stopfraud.org.uk/>

'TakeFive' <https://takefive-stopfraud.org.uk/takethetest/>

Tata C and Gormley JM, 'Sentencing and Plea Bargaining: Guilty Pleas versus Trial Verdicts' <https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199935383.001.0001/oxf ordhb-9780199935383-e-40>

Temkin, J., 'Prosecuting and Defending Rape: Perspectives from the Bar' Journal of Law and Society,

<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlsocty27&i d=1>

Temkin J, Gray JM and Barrett J, 'Different Functions of Rape Myth Use in Court: Findings From a Trial Observation Study' (2018) 13 Feminist Criminology 205

'The Governance of Britain: Review of the Executive Royal Prerogative Powers: Final Report'

<http://data.parliament.uk/DepositedPapers/Files/DEP2009-2493/DEP2009-2493.pdf>

'The Investigation and Prosecution of Criminal Offences in England and Wales: The Law and Procedure'

<https://parlipapers.proquest.com/parlipapers/result/pqpdocumentview?accountid=9730& amp;groupid=107687&pgId=75fed896-2112-4571-b046-fd6de9b7b751&rsId=16 BEB5D8D48> 'The Police Have Their Own Crimes to Answer For – Media Diversified' <https://mediadiversified.org/2016/03/07/the-police-have-a-lot-to-answer-for/>

'The Stephen Lawrence Inquiry - GOV.UK' <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-stephen-lawrence-inquiry>

Tombs S, 'The UK's Corporate Killing Law: Un/Fit for Purpose?' (2018) 18 Criminology & Criminal Justice 488

Torrible C, 'Reconceptualising the Police Complaints Process as a Site of Contested Legitimacy Claims' (2018) 28 Policing and Society 464

Vaughn J, Quick O and Griffiths D, 'Medical Manslaughter: Where Next?' (2018) 11 The Bulletin of the Royal College of Surgeons of England 251 https://publishing.rcseng.ac.uk/doi/full/10.1308/rcsbull.2018.251

Victoria Roper, 'The Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007—A 10-Year Review' 82 Journal of Criminal Law <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal>

Ward T, 'State Harms', Beyond criminology: taking harm seriously (Pluto Press 2004) https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386534

Wells, C., 'Corporate Crime: Opening the Eyes of the Sentry' Legal Studies, <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/legstd30&i d=1>

Wells C, Quick O and Lacey N, Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials (4th ed, Cambridge University Press 2010) <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668 >

——, Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials (4th ed, Cambridge University Press 2010)

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668 >

——, Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials (4th ed, Cambridge University Press 2010)

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780511742668

——, Lacey, Wells and Quick Reconstructing Criminal Law: Text and Materials (4th ed, Cambridge University Press 2010)

Wilcox A and Young R, 'How Green Was Thames Valley?: Policing the Image of Restorative Justice Cautions' (2007) 17 Policing and Society 141

'Williams Review into Gross Negligence Manslaughter in Healthcare - GOV.UK' <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/williams-review-into-gross-negligence-mans laughter-in-healthcare> Woodley M, 'Bargaining over Corporate Manslaughter--What Price a Life?' (2013) 77 The Journal of Criminal Law 33

——, 'Bargaining over Corporate Manslaughter--What Price a Life?' (2013) 77 The Journal of Criminal Law 33

Explanatory Notes to Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007