

POLI21222: Politics and Policy-making in the UK

[View Online](#)

'A Nation Divided? The Identities, Politics and Governance of England | openDemocracy'. n.d.

<https://www.opendemocracy.net/uk/john-denham/nation-divided-identities-politics-and-governance-of-england>.

'A Not so Awkward Partner: The UK Has Been a Champion of Many Causes in the EU | LSE BREXIT'. n.d.

<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/brexit/2016/04/15/a-not-so-awkward-partner-the-uk-has-been-a-champion-of-many-causes-in-the-eu/>.

Abedi, A., and T. C. Lundberg. 2008. 'Doomed to Failure? UKIP and the Organisational Challenges Facing Right-Wing Populist Anti-Political Establishment Parties'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62 (1): 72–87. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn036>.

Aldrich, John H, Rachel K Gibson, Marta Cantijoch, and Tobias Konitzer. 2016. 'Getting out the Vote in the Social Media Era'. *Party Politics* 22 (2): 165–78. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068815605304>.

Alexandre-Collier, Agnès. 2016. 'The "Open Garden of Politics": The Impact of Open Primaries for Candidate Selection in the British Conservative Party'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 18 (3): 706–23. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148116636518>.

Allen, N. 2006. 'A Restless Electorate: Stirrings in the Political System'. In *Britain at the Polls, 2005*. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.

Allen, Nicholas. 2017. 'Brexit, Butchery and Boris: Theresa May and Her First Cabinet'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 70 (3): 633–44. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsx001>.

Allington, N. F. B., and G. Peele. 2010. 'Moats, Duck Houses and Bath Plugs: Members of Parliament, the Expenses Scandal and the Use of Web Sites'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (3): 385–406. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsq010>.

Antonucci, Lorenza, Laszlo Horvath, Yordan Kutiyski, and André Krouwel. 2017. 'The Malaise of the Squeezed Middle: Challenging the Narrative of the "Left behind" Brexiter'. *Competition & Change* 21 (3): 211–29. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1024529417704135>.

Arzheimer, Kai, and Harald Schoen. 2016. 'Political Interest Furthers Partisanship in England, Scotland, and Wales'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 26 (3): 373–89. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2016.1179315>.

'As Devolution Has Progressed the Centre Has Failed to Imagine a New Rationale for the Union | The Constitution Unit Blog'. n.d.
<https://constitution-unit.com/2015/10/06/as-devolution-has-progressed-the-centre-has-failed-to-imagine-a-new-rationale-for-the-union/>.

Ashcroft, Richard, and Mark Bevir. 2016. 'Pluralism, National Identity and Citizenship: Britain after Brexit'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (3): 355–59.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12293>.

'Audit 2017: How Well Does the UK's Media System Sustain Democratic Politics? : Democratic Audit'. n.d.
<http://www.democraticaudit.com/2017/08/04/audit-2017-how-well-does-the-uks-media-system-sustain-democratic-politics/>.

Aughey, Arthur. 2010. 'Anxiety and Injustice: The Anatomy of Contemporary English Nationalism*'. *Nations and Nationalism* 16 (3): 506–24.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2009.00422.x>.

Ayres, Sarah, Matthew Flinders, and Mark Sandford. 2018. 'Territory, Power and Statecraft: Understanding English Devolution'. *Regional Studies* 52 (6): 853–64.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2017.1360486>.

Bagehot, Walter. 1963. *The English Constitution*. London: Collins.

Baker, D. 2004. 'Britain and Europe: Europe and/or America?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 57 (2): 347–65. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsh029>.

Baker, David, and Pauline Schnapper. 2015. *Britain and the Crisis of the European Union*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Baker, P., C. Gabrielatos, and T. McEnery. 2013. 'Sketching Muslims: A Corpus Driven Analysis of Representations Around the Word "Muslim" in the British Press 1998-2009'. *Applied Linguistics* 34 (3): 255–78. <https://doi.org/10.1093/applin/ams048>.

Baldini, Gianfranco. 2013. 'Devolution and Scottish Politics Ten Years On'. *Government and Opposition* 48 (01): 127–45. <https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2012.2>.

Baldini, Gianfranco, Edoardo Bressanelli, and Emanuele Massetti. 2018. 'Who Is in Control? Brexit and the Westminster Model'. *The Political Quarterly* 89 (4): 537–44.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12596>.

Bale, T. 2016. *The Conservative Party: From Thatcher to Cameron*. Second edition. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.

Bale, T., and K. Sanders. 2001. '"Playing by the Book": Success and Failure in John Major's Approach to Prime Ministerial Media Management'. *Contemporary British History* 15 (4): 93–110. <https://doi.org/10.1080/713999434>.

Bale, Tim. 2008. '"A Bit Less Bunny-Hugging and a Bit More Bunny-Boiling"? Qualifying Conservative Party Change under David Cameron'. *British Politics* 3 (3): 270–99.
<https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2008.7>.

- . 2009. "'Cometh the Hour, Cometh the Dave': How Far Is the Conservative Party's Revival All Down to David Cameron?' The Political Quarterly 80 (2): 222–32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.01980.x>.
- . 2012. *The Conservatives since 1945: The Drivers of Party Change*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- BALE, TIM. 2013. 'Concede and Move On? One Nation Labour and the Welfare State'. The Political Quarterly 84 (3): 342–52. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2013.12023.x>.
- Bale, Tim. 2016. 'The Loser Takes It All. Labour and Jeremy Corbyn: A Response to Steve Richards'. The Political Quarterly 87 (1): 18–19. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12219>.
- . 2018a. 'Change-and Scepticism-as a Constant: Anthony King on Parties and Party Systems'. The Political Quarterly 89 (1): 38–46. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12452>.
- . 2018b. 'Who Leads and Who Follows? The Symbiotic Relationship between UKIP and the Conservatives – and Populism and Euroscepticism'. Politics 38 (3): 263–77. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263395718754718>.
- . 2018c. 'Who Leads and Who Follows? The Symbiotic Relationship between UKIP and the Conservatives – and Populism and Euroscepticism'. Politics 38 (3): 263–77. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263395718754718>.
- Bale, Tim, Monica Poletti, and Paul Webb. 2018. 'A Man's Game? The Grassroots Gender Gap in Britain's Political Parties'. Political Insight 9 (2): 7–10. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818779324>.
- Bale, Tim, and Paul Webb. 2017. "'Honey, I Shrunk the Majority": Theresa May and the Tories'. Political Insight 8 (2): 20–23. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905817726900>.
- Bale, Tim, Paul Webb, and Monica Poletti. 2018. 'Participating Locally and Nationally: Explaining the Offline and Online Activism of British Party Members'. Political Studies, September. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321718794740>.
- Ball, Stephen J., and Sonia Exley. 2010. 'Making Policy with "Good Ideas": Policy Networks and the "Intellectuals" of New Labour'. Journal of Education Policy 25 (2): 151–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02680930903486125>.
- Ball, Stuart, and Anthony Seldon. 2005. *Recovering Power: The Conservatives in Opposition since 1867*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Barnett, Steven. 2002. 'Will a Crisis in Journalism Provoke a Crisis in Democracy?' The Political Quarterly 73 (4): 400–408. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00494>.
- BARNETT, STEVEN. 2013. 'Leveson Past, Present and Future: The Politics of Press Regulation'. The Political Quarterly 84 (3): 353–61. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2013.12033.x>.
- BARNETT, STEVEN, and JEAN SEATON. 2010. 'Why the BBC Matters: Memo to the New

Parliament about a Unique British Institution'. *The Political Quarterly* 81 (3): 327–32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2010.02117.x>.

Bartle, John. 2005. 'The Press, Television, and the Internet'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58 (4): 699–711. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi059>.

Bartle, John, Sebastian Dellepiane Avellaneda, and Anthony McGann. 2018. 'Policy Accommodation versus Electoral Turnover: Policy Representation in Britain, 1945–2015'. *Journal of Public Policy*, April, 1–31. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0143814X18000090>.

Bartle, John, Sebastian Dellepiane-Avellaneda, and James Stimson. 2011. 'The Moving Centre: Preferences for Government Activity in Britain, 1950–2005'. *British Journal of Political Science* 41 (02): 259–85. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123410000463>.

Barwell, Gavin. 2016. *How to Win a Marginal Seat: My Year Fighting for My Political Life*. London, [England]: Biteback Publishing. <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4777998>.

Baston, Lewis. 2011. *Don't Take No for an Answer: The 2011 Referendum and the Future of Electoral Reform*. London: Biteback.

Bates, Stephen, Mark Goodwin, and Stephen McKay. 2017. 'Do UK MPs Engage More with Select Committees since the Wright Reforms? An Interrupted Time Series Analysis, 1979–2016'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 70 (4): 780–800. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsx007>.

Bennister, M., and R. Heffernan. 2012. 'Cameron as Prime Minister: The Intra-Executive Politics of Britain's Coalition Government'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65 (4): 778–801. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr061>.

———. 2015. 'The Limits to Prime Ministerial Autonomy: Cameron and the Constraints of Coalition'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (1): 25–41. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsu013>.

Bennister, M, B Worthy, and D Keith. 2017. 'Jeremy Corbyn and the Limits of Authentic Rhetoric'. In *Voices of the UK Left: Rhetoric, Ideology and the Performance of Politics*, edited by Judi Atkins and John Gaffney. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan.

BENTHAM, JUSTIN. 2006. 'The IPPR and Demos: Think Tanks of the New Social Democracy'. *The Political Quarterly* 77 (2): 166–74. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00759.x>.

Benton, M., and M. Russell. 2013. 'Assessing the Impact of Parliamentary Oversight Committees: The Select Committees in the British House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66 (4): 772–97. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss009>.

Bernhagen, Patrick. 2012. 'Who Gets What in British Politics – and How? An Analysis of Media Reports on Lobbying around Government Policies, 2001–7'. *Political Studies* 60 (3): 557–77. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2011.00916.x>.

Best, Robin E. 2011. 'The Declining Electoral Relevance of Traditional Cleavage Groups'. *European Political Science Review* 3 (02): 279–300. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755773910000366>.

- Bevir, Mark, and R. A. W. Rhodes. 2006. 'Prime Ministers, Presidentialism and Westminster Smokescreens'. *Political Studies* 54 (4): 671–90. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2006.00632.x>.
- Birch, S. 2008. 'Real Progress: Prospects for Green Party Support in Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62 (1): 53–71. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn037>.
- Birch, S., H. D. Clarke, and P. Whiteley. 2015. 'Should 16-Year-Olds Be Allowed to Vote in Westminster Elections? Public Opinion and Electoral Franchise Reform'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (2): 291–313. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsu019>.
- Blau, Adrian. 2004. 'Fairness and Electoral Reform'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 6 (2): 165–81. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00132.x>.
- Blumenau, J, and S Hix. n.d. 'Britain's Evolving Multi-Party System(s)'. Blog post from London School of Economics & Political Science. <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/britains-evolving-multi-party-systems>.
- Blunkett, David, Matthew Flinders, and Brenton Prosser. 2016. 'Devolution, Evolution, Revolution ... Democracy? What's Really Happening to English Local Governance?' *The Political Quarterly* 87 (4): 553–64. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12282>.
- Bochel, H., and A. Defty. 2010. 'A Question of Expertise: The House of Lords and Welfare Policy'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (1): 66–84. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp019>.
- Bochel, H, and M Powell. 2016. 'Whatever Happened to Compassionate Conservatism under the Coalition Government?' *British Politics*, September. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-016-0028-2>.
- Bochel, Hugh, and Andrew Defty. 2012. '"A More Representative Chamber": Representation and the House of Lords'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 18 (1): 82–97. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13572334.2012.646714>.
- Bogdanor, V. 2012. 'Imprisoned by a Doctrine: The Modern Defence of Parliamentary Sovereignty'. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 32 (1): 179–95. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqr027>.
- Bogdanor, Vernon. 2016a. 'The British General Election of 2015 and the Rise of the Meritocracy'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (1): 39–45. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12216>.
- . 2016b. 'Europe and the Sovereignty of the People'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (3): 348–51. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12297>.
- Bogdanor, Vernon and British Academy. 2003. *The British Constitution in the Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press.
- Bolton, Matt, and Frederick Harry Pitts. 2018. 'Corbynism and Blue Labour: Post-Liberalism and National Populism in the British Labour Party'. *British Politics*, September. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-018-00099-9>.
- Borisyuk, G., C. Rallings, M. Thrasher, and R. Johnston. 2010. 'Parliamentary Constituency

- Boundary Reviews and Electoral Bias: How Important Are Variations in Constituency Size?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (1): 4–21. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp016>.
- Boulton, Adam, and Joey Jones. 2010. *Hung Together: The 2010 Election and the Coalition Government*. London: Simon & Schuster.
- Bradbury, J., and R. Andrews. 2010. 'State Devolution and National Identity: Continuity and Change in the Politics of Welshness and Britishness in Wales'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (2): 229–49. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp029>.
- Bradbury, Jonathan. n.d. 'Devolution: Between Governance and Territorial Politics'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58 (2): 287–302. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi023>.
- Brandenburg, Heinz, and Robert Johns. 2014a. 'The Declining Representativeness of the British Party System, and Why It Matters'. *Political Studies* 62 (4): 703–703. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12172>.
- . 2014b. 'The Declining Representativeness of the British Party System, and Why It Matters'. *Political Studies* 62 (4): 704–25. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12050>.
- Brassett, James, and Alex Sutton. 2017. 'British Satire, Everyday Politics: Chris Morris, Armando Iannucci and Charlie Brooker'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (2): 245–62. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117700147>.
- Brazier, A., and R. Fox. 2010. 'Enhancing the Backbench MP's Role As a Legislator: The Case for Urgent Reform of Private Members Bills'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (1): 201–11. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp053>.
- 'Brexit and the Territorial Constitution: Déjà vu All over Again? | The Constitution Unit Blog'. n.d. <https://constitution-unit.com/2018/09/11/brexit-and-the-territorial-constitution-deja-vu-all-over-again/>.
- 'Britain's Populist Revolt - Quillette'. n.d. <https://quillette.com/2018/08/03/britains-populist-revolt/>.
- Brusenbauch Meislova, Monika. 2018. 'All Things to All People? Discursive Patterns on UK–EU Relationship in David Cameron's Speeches'. *British Politics*, April. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-018-0088-6>.
- Buckler, Steve, and David Dolowitz. 2012a. 'Ideology Matters: Party Competition, Ideological Positioning and the Case of the Conservative Party under David Cameron'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 14 (4): 576–94. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00482.x>.
- . 2012b. 'Ideology Matters: Party Competition, Ideological Positioning and the Case of the Conservative Party under David Cameron'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 14 (4): 576–94. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00482.x>.
- Buckler, Steve, and David P. Dolowitz. 2009. 'Ideology, Party Identity and Renewal'. *Journal of Political Ideologies* 14 (1): 11–30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13569310802649102>.

Budge, Ian, David H. McKay, Kenneth Newton, and John Bartle. 2007. *The New British Politics*. Fourth edition. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

Buller, Jim. 1995. 'Britain as an Awkward Partner: Reassessing Britain's Relations with the EU'. *Politics* 15 (1): 33–42. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.1995.tb00018.x>.

Bulley, Dan, and Bal Sokhi-Bulley. 2014. 'Big Society as Big Government: Cameron's Governmentality Agenda'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 16 (3): 452–70. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00547.x>.

Bulmer, Simon, and Martin Burch. 2005. 'The Europeanization of UK Government: From Quiet Revolution to Explicit Step-Change?' *Public Administration* 83 (4): 861–90. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0033-3298.2005.00481.x>.

Burch, Martin, and Ian Holliday. 2004. 'The Blair Government and the Core Executive'. *Government and Opposition* 39 (1): 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0017-257x.2004.00029.x>.

Burnap, Pete, Rachel Gibson, Luke Sloan, Rosalynd Southern, and Matthew Williams. 2016. '140 Characters to Victory?: Using Twitter to Predict the UK 2015 General Election'. *Electoral Studies* 41 (March): 230–33. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.11.017>.

Butler, David, and Donald Stokes. 1969. *Political Change in Britain: Forces Shaping Electoral Choice*. London: Macmillan.

Byrne, Chris, Nick Randall, and Kevin Theakston. 2017. 'Evaluating British Prime Ministerial Performance: David Cameron's Premiership in Political Time'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (1): 202–20. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148116685260>.

Byrne, Christopher, and Kevin Theakston. 2018. 'Understanding the Power of the Prime Minister: Structure and Agency in Models of Prime Ministerial Power'. *British Politics*, March. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-018-0087-7>.

Byrne, Liam. 2019. 'How Jeremy Corbyn Brought Labour Back to the Future: Visions of the Future and Concrete Utopia in Labour's 2017 Electoral Campaign'. *British Politics*, June. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-019-00123-6>.

Cable, Vince. 2017. 'A Lib Dem Perspective on Centre-Left Politics Post-2015'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (1): 87–96. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12329>.

Cairney, Paul. 2007. 'The Professionalisation of MPs: Refining the "Politics-Facilitating" Explanation'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 60 (2): 212–33. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsm006>.

———. 2008. 'Has Devolution Changed the "British Policy Style"?' *British Politics* 3 (3): 350–72. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2008.15>.

———. 2015. 'The Scottish Independence Referendum: What Are the Implications of a No Vote?' *The Political Quarterly* 86 (2): 186–91. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12153>.

Cairney, Paul, and Grant Jordan. 2015. 'Theories of the Policy Process: What Is British and What Is Universal? A Polite Reply to Marsh and McCaffrie'. *British Politics* 10 (4): 486–92. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.32>.

Cammaerts, Bart. n.d. 'Journalistic Representations of Jeremy Corbyn in the British Press: From "Watchdog" to "Attackdog"'. The London School of Economics and Political Science. http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/67211/1/Cammaerts_Journalistic%20representations%20of%20Jeremy%20Corbyn_Author_2016.pdf.

Campbell, Rosie. 2013. 'Local Candidates for Local People'. *Political Insight* 4 (2): 8–11. <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-9066.12017>.

Campbell, Rosie, and Philip Cowley. 2014a. 'Rich Man, Poor Man, Politician Man: Wealth Effects in a Candidate Biography Survey Experiment'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 16 (1): 56–74. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12002>.

———. 2014b. 'What Voters Want: Reactions to Candidate Characteristics in a Survey Experiment'. *Political Studies* 62 (4): 745–65. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12048>.

Campbell, Rosie, Philip Cowley, Nick Vivyan, and Markus Wagner. 2016a. 'Legislator Dissent as a Valence Signal'. *British Journal of Political Science*, June, 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123416000223>.

———. 2016b. 'Legislator Dissent as a Valence Signal'. *British Journal of Political Science*, June, 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123416000223>.

Campbell, Rosie, and Joni Lovenduski. 2015. 'What Should MPs Do? Public and Parliamentarians' Views Compared'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (4): 690–708. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsu020>.

Carl, Noah, James Dennison, and Geoffrey Evans. 2018. 'European but Not European Enough: An Explanation for Brexit'. *European Union Politics*, October. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1465116518802361>.

Carl, Noah, Lindsay Richards, and Anthony Heath. 2019. 'Leave and Remain Voters' Knowledge of the EU after the Referendum of 2016'. *Electoral Studies* 57 (February): 90–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2018.11.003>.

Carter, N. 2009. 'Vote Blue, Go Green? Cameron's Conservatives and the Environment'. *The Political Quarterly* 80 (2): 233–42. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.01981.x>.

Carter, Neil. 2013. 'Greening the Mainstream: Party Politics and the Environment'. *Environmental Politics* 22 (1): 73–94. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644016.2013.755391>.

———. 2015. 'The Greens in the UK General Election of 7 May 2015'. *Environmental Politics* 24 (6): 1055–60. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644016.2015.1063750>.

Carter, Neil, and Ben Clements. 2015. 'From "Greenest Government Ever" to "Get Rid of All the Green Crap": David Cameron, the Conservatives and the Environment'. *British Politics* 10 (2): 204–25. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.16>.

Chadwick, Andrew, Cristian Vaccari, and Ben O'Loughlin. 2018. 'Do Tabloids Poison the Well of Social Media? Explaining Democratically Dysfunctional News Sharing'. *New Media & Society* 20 (11): 4255–74. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444818769689>.

- Childs, Sarah, and Paul Webb. 2012. *Sex, Gender and the Conservative Party: From Iron Lady to Kitten Heels*. Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=832135>.
- Clark, Alistair. 2014a. *Political Parties in the UK*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- . 2014b. *Political Parties in the UK*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- . 2015. 'Public Administration and the Integrity of the Electoral Process in British Elections'. *Public Administration* 93 (1): 86–102. <https://doi.org/10.1111/padm.12106>.
- Clarke, Harold D., Matthew Goodwin, and Paul Whiteley. 2017. 'Why Britain Voted for Brexit: An Individual-Level Analysis of the 2016 Referendum Vote'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 70 (3): 439–64. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsx005>.
- Clarke, Harold, David Sanders, Marianne Stewart, and Paul Whiteley. 2011. 'Valence Politics and Electoral Choice in Britain, 2010'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 21 (2): 237–53. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.562614>.
- Clarke, Harold, Paul Whiteley, Walter Borges, David Sanders, and Marianne Stewart. 2016a. 'Modelling the Dynamics of Support for a Right-Wing Populist Party: The Case of UKIP'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 26 (2): 135–54. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2016.1146286>.
- . 2016b. 'Modelling the Dynamics of Support for a Right-Wing Populist Party: The Case of UKIP'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 26 (2): 135–54. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2016.1146286>.
- CLIFTON, JUDITH. 2014. 'Beyond Hollowing Out: Straitjacketing the State'. *The Political Quarterly* 85 (4): 437–44. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12123>.
- Colomer, Josep M. 2005. 'It's Parties That Choose Electoral Systems (Or, Duverger's Laws Upside Down)'. *Political Studies* 53 (1): 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00514.x>.
- CONDOR, SUSAN. 2010. 'Devolution and National Identity: The Rules of English (Dis)Engagement'. *Nations and Nationalism* 16 (3): 525–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8129.2010.00441.x>.
- Copsey, Nathaniel, and Tim Haughton. 2014. 'Farewell Britannia? "Issue Capture" and the Politics of David Cameron's 2013 EU Referendum Pledge'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 52 (September): 74–89. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12177>.
- Copsey, Nigel. 2008. *Contemporary British Fascism: The British National Party and the Quest for Legitimacy*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780230227859>.
- Copus, C., A. Clark, H. Reynaert, and K. Steyvers. 2008. 'Minor Party and Independent Politics beyond the Mainstream: Fluctuating Fortunes but a Permanent Presence'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62 (1): 4–18. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn035>.
- Copus, Colin. 2009. 'English National Parties in Post-Devolution UK'. *British Politics* 4 (3): 363–85. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2009.12>.

- Cowley, P., and M. Stuart. 2010. 'Party Rules, OK: Voting in the House of Commons on the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Bill'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (1): 173–81. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp037>.
- Cowley, Philip. 2012. 'Arise, Novice Leader! The Continuing Rise of the Career Politician in Britain'. *Politics* 32 (1): 31–38. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2011.01422.x>.
- . 2013. 'Why Not Ask the Audience? Understanding the Public's Representational Priorities'. *British Politics* 8 (2): 138–63. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.28>.
- Cox, Ed. 2016. 'Devolution in England-Is the Genie out of the Lamp?' *The Political Quarterly* 87 (4): 565–71. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12290>.
- Crawford, B. 2010. 'Ten Years of Devolution'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (1): 89–97. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp051>.
- Crewe, Emma. 2010. 'An Anthropology of the House of Lords: Socialisation, Relationships and Rituals'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 16 (3): 313–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13572334.2010.498100>.
- . 2017. 'Ethnography of Parliament: Finding Culture and Politics Entangled in the Commons and the Lords'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 70 (1): 155–72. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsw012>.
- Crewe, I, and D Searling. n.d. 'Ideological Change in the British Conservative Party'. *The American Political Science Review* 82 (2). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1957391>.
- Crewe, Ivor. 1986. 'On the Death and Resurrection of Class Voting: Some Comments On'. *Political Studies* 34 (4): 620–38. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1986.tb01617.x>.
- Crewe, Ivor, and Anthony Stephen King. 1995. *SDP: The Birth, Life and Death of the Social Democratic Party*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Crines, A. 2017. 'Transforming Labour: The "New" Labour Leadership of Jeremy Corbyn'. *Political Insight* 8 (2): 26–29. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905817726903>.
- Crines, Andrew, and Tim Heppell. 2017. 'Rhetorical Style and Issue Emphasis within the Conference Speeches of UKIP's Nigel Farage 2010–2014'. *British Politics* 12 (2): 231–49. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2016.2>.
- Cronin, Mike. 1996. *The Failure of British Fascism: The Far Right and the Fight for Political Recognition*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Curtice, J. 2006. 'A Stronger or Weaker Union? Public Reactions to Asymmetric Devolution in the United Kingdom'. *Publius: The Journal of Federalism* 36 (1): 95–113. <https://doi.org/10.1093/publius/pjj006>.
- . 2010. 'So What Went Wrong with the Electoral System? The 2010 Election Result and the Debate About Electoral Reform'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (4): 623–38. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsq018>.
- Curtice, John. 2016. 'A Question of Culture or Economics? Public Attitudes to the European

Union in Britain'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (2): 209–18.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12250>.

———. 2017a. 'General Election 2017: A New Two-Party Politics?' *Political Insight* 8 (2): 4–8. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905817726889>.

———. 2017b. 'Why Leave Won the UK's EU Referendum'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 55 (September): 19–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12613>.

———. 2018. 'Buyer's Remorse: Has Britain Changed Its Mind on Brexit?' *Political Insight* 9 (1): 12–15. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818764700>.

———. n.d. 'Do Voters Still Want to Leave the EU? How They View the Brexit Process Two Years On'.
<http://ukandeu.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/Do-Voters-Still-Want-to-Leave-the-EU.pdf>.

Cushion, S, and C Beckett. 2018. 'Campaign Coverage and Editorial Judgements'. In *The British General Election of 2017*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Cushion, Stephen, Richard Thomas, and Oliver Ellis. 2015. 'Interpreting UKIP's "Earthquake" in British Politics: UK Television News Coverage of the 2009 and 2014 EU Election Campaigns'. *The Political Quarterly* 86 (2): 314–22.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12169>.

Cutts, D, R Ford, and M J Goodwin. 2011. 'Anti-Immigrant, Politically Disaffected or Still Racist after All? Examining the Attitudinal Drivers of Extreme Right Support in Britain in the 2009 European Elections'. *European Journal of Political Research* 50 (3): 418–40.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2010.01936.x>.

Cutts, David, Matthew Goodwin, and Caitlin Milazzo. 2017. 'Defeat of the People's Army? The 2015 British General Election and the UK Independence Party (UKIP)'. *Electoral Studies* 48 (August): 70–83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2017.03.002>.

Daddow, Oliver. 2013. 'Margaret Thatcher, Tony Blair and the Eurosceptic Tradition in Britain'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 15 (2): 210–27.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00534.x>.

Dassonneville, Ruth. 2016. 'Volatile Voters, Short-Term Choices? An Analysis of the Vote Choice Determinants of Stable and Volatile Voters in Great Britain'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 26 (3): 273–92.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2016.1158181>.

Davidson, Stewart, Stephen Elstub, Robert Johns, and Alastair Stark. 2017. 'Rating the Debates: The 2010 UK Party Leaders' Debates and Political Communication in the Deliberative System'. *British Politics* 12 (2): 183–208.
<https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-016-0021-9>.

Deacon, David, and Dominic Wring. 2016. 'The UK Independence Party, Populism and the British News Media: Competition, Collaboration or Containment?' *European Journal of Communication* 31 (2): 169–84. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323115612215>.

- Deacon, David, Dominic Wring, and Peter Golding. 2006. 'Same Campaign, Differing Agendas: Analysing News Media Coverage of the 2005 General Election'. *British Politics* 1 (2): 222–56. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200020>.
- Defty, Andrew. 2014. 'Can You Tell What It Is Yet? Public Attitudes Towards "the Big Society"'. *Social Policy and Society* 13 (01): 13–24. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1474746413000213>.
- Dekavalla, Marina, and Alenka Jelen-Sanchez. 2017. 'Whose Voices Are Heard in the News? A Study of Sources in Television Coverage of the Scottish Independence Referendum'. *British Politics* 12 (4): 449–72. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-016-0026-4>.
- Denham, A. n.d. 'Influence without Responsibility? Think-Tanks in Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 52 (1): 46–57. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/52.1.46>.
- Denham, Andrew. 2017. 'Choosing Party Leaders: Anglophone Democracies, British Parties and the Limits of Comparative Politics'. *British Politics* 12 (2): 250–66. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-016-0022-8>.
- Denham, Andrew, and Peter Dorey. 2017. 'Tales of the Unexpected: The Selection of British Party Leaders since 1963'. *British Politics*, March. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0044-x>.
- DENHAM, ANDREW, and MARK GARNETT. 2006. "'What Works"? British Think Tanks and the "End of Ideology"'. *The Political Quarterly* 77 (2): 156–65. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00758.x>.
- Denham, John. n.d. 'The Anglicisation of English Politics - Demos Quarterly'. <https://quarterly.demos.co.uk/article/issue-6/on-devolving-power/>.
- Dennison, James. 2015. 'The Other Insurgency? The Greens and the Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (suppl 1): 188–205. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv035>.
- . 2017. *The Greens in British Politics: Protest, Anti-Austerity and the Divided Left*. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4746021>.
- Dennison, James, and Matthew Goodwin. 2015a. 'Immigration, Issue Ownership and the Rise of UKIP'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (suppl 1): 168–87. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv034>.
- . 2015b. 'Immigration, Issue Ownership and the Rise of UKIP'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (suppl 1): 168–87. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv034>.
- Denver, D. T., Christopher J. Carman, and Robert Johns. 2012. *Elections and Voters in Britain*. 3rd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Denver, D. T., and Mark Garnett. 2014. *British General Elections since 1964: Diversity, Dealignment, and Disillusion*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Denver, David. 2005. "'Valence Politics": How Britain Votes Now'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 7 (2): 292–99.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856x.2005.00171.x>.

———. 2015. 'The Results: How Britain Voted'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (suppl 1): 5–24. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv024>.

Devine, Fiona, and Marianne Sensier. 2017. 'Class, Politics and the Progressive Dilemma'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (1): 30–38. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12331>.

Diamond, P. 2016. 'Assessing the Performance of UK Opposition Leaders: Jeremy Corbyn's "Straight Talking, Honest Politics"'. *Politics and Governance* 4 (2). <https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v4i2.567>.

Diamond, Patrick. 2015. 'New Labour, Politicisation and Depoliticisation: The Delivery Agenda in Public Services 1997–2007'. *British Politics* 10 (4): 429–53. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.10>.

Dodds, Anneliese. 2016. 'Why People Voted to Leave and What to Do Now: A View from the Doorstep'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (3): 360–64. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12294>.

Dommett, Katharine. 2015. 'The Theory and Practice of Party Modernisation: The Conservative Party under David Cameron, 2005–2015'. *British Politics* 10 (2): 249–66. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.21>.

———. 2016a. 'Ideological Quietism? Ideology and Party Politics in Britain'. *Political Studies* 64 (1): 106–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12160>.

———. 2016b. 'Ideological Quietism? Ideology and Party Politics in Britain'. *Political Studies* 64 (1): 106–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12160>.

Dommett, Katharine, and Matthew Flinders. 2015. 'The Centre Strikes Back: Meta-Governance, Delegation, and the Core Executive in the United Kingdom, 2010–14'. *Public Administration* 93 (1): 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1111/padm.12121>.

Dommett, Katharine, Matthew Flinders, Chris Skelcher, and Katherine Tonkiss. 2014. 'Did They "Read Before Burning"? The Coalition and Quangos'. *The Political Quarterly* 85 (2): 133–42. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12072>.

Dommett, Katharine, Andrew Hindmoor, and Matthew Wood. 2017. 'Who Meets Whom: Access and Lobbying during the Coalition Years'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (2): 389–407. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117701755>.

Dorey, P. 2017. 'Jeremy Corbyn Confounds His Critics: Explaining the Labour Party's Remarkable Resurgence in the 2017 Election'. *British Politics* 12 (3): 308–34. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0058-4>.

Dorey, Peter. 1999. *The Major Premiership: Politics and Policies under John Major, 1990–97*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

———. 2007. 'A New Direction or Another False Dawn? David Cameron and the Crisis of British Conservatism'. *British Politics* 2 (2): 137–66. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200051>.

- Dorey, Peter, and Andrew Denham. 2016. "'The Longest Suicide Vote in History': The Labour Party Leadership Election of 2015'. *British Politics* 11 (3): 259–82. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-016-0001-0>.
- Dorey, Peter, and Mark Garnett. 2012. 'No Such Thing as the "Big Society"? The Conservative Party's Unnecessary Search for "Narrative" in the 2010 General Election'. *British Politics* 7 (4): 389–417. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.17>.
- Dorey, Peter, Mark Garnett, and Andrew Denham. 2011. *From Crisis to Coalition: The Conservative Party, 1997-2010*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Dowding, K. 2013. 'The Prime Ministerialisation of the British Prime Minister'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66 (3): 617–35. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss007>.
- Driver, Stephen. 2011. *Understanding British Party Politics*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Dubois, Elizabeth, and Grant Blank. 2018. 'The Echo Chamber Is Overstated: The Moderating Effect of Political Interest and Diverse Media'. *Information, Communication & Society* 21 (5): 729–45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2018.1428656>.
- Dunleavy, Patrick. 2005. 'Facing Up to Multi-Party Politics: How Partisan Dealignment and PR Voting Have Fundamentally Changed Britain's Party Systems'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58 (3): 503–32. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi049>.
- Dunleavy, Patrick, and Helen Margetts. n.d. 'The Impact of UK Electoral Systems'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58 (4): 854–70. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi068>.
- Dutton, David. 1997. *British Politics since 1945: The Rise, Fall, and Rebirth of Consensus*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Eaton, Mark Ølholm. 2019. "'We Are All Children of the Commonwealth": Political Myth, Metaphor and the Transnational Commonwealth "Family of Nations" in Brexit Discourse'. *British Politics*, April. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-019-00117-4>.
- Eatwell, Roger, and Matthew Goodwin, eds. 2010. *The New Extremism in 21st Century Britain*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Eleftheriadis, Pavlos. 2017. 'Constitutional Illegitimacy over Brexit'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (2): 182–88. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12371>.
- Elliott, M. n.d. 'United Kingdom: Parliamentary Sovereignty under Pressure'. *Icon-International Journal Of Constitutional Law* 2 (3): 545–54. <http://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/injcl2&i=553>.
- 'English Nationalism and Euroscepticism: A Discussion'. 2016. *British Politics* 11 (3): 347–347. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.5>.
- Evans, Adam. 2017. 'Planning for Brexit: The Case of the 1975 Referendum'. *The Political Quarterly*, August. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12412>.
- Evans, Eric J. 2004. *Thatcher and Thatcherism*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=200096>.

- Evans, Geoff, and James Tilley. 2015. 'The New Class War: Excluding the Working Class in 21st-Century Britain'. *Juncture* 21 (4): 298–304.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2050-5876.2015.00821.x>.
- Evans, Geoffrey. n.d. 'The Impact of Party Leaders: How Blair Lost Labour Votes We Would like to Thank the BES Team for Making Their 2005 Pre-Campaign Survey Available so Swiftly and Sonia Exley for Research Assistance.' *Parliamentary Affairs* 58 (4): 818–36.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi065>.
- Evans, Geoffrey, Noah Carl, and James Dennison. 2018. 'Brexit: The Causes and Consequences of Britain's Decision to Leave the EU'. In *Europe's Crises*, edited by Manuel Castells, 380–404. Cambridge: Polity.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=5188194>.
- Evans, Geoffrey, and Kat Chzhen. 2016. 'Re-Evaluating the Valence Model of Political Choice'. *Political Science Research and Methods* 4 (01): 199–220.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2013.11>.
- Evans, Geoffrey, and Jon Mellon. 2016. 'Working Class Votes and Conservative Losses: Solving the UKIP Puzzle'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (2): 464–79.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv005>.
- Evans, Geoffrey, and Anand Menon. 2017. *Brexit and British Politics*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Evans, Geoffrey, and Anja Neundorff. 2018. 'Core Political Values and the Long-Term Shaping of Partisanship'. *British Journal of Political Science*, 1–19.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123418000339>.
- Evans, Geoffrey, and Pippa Norris. 1999. *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-Term Perspective*. London: SAGE.
- Evans, Geoffrey, and James Tilley. 2012a. 'How Parties Shape Class Politics: Explaining the Decline of the Class Basis of Party Support'. *British Journal of Political Science* 42 (01): 137–61. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123411000202>.
- . 2012b. 'How Parties Shape Class Politics: Explaining the Decline of the Class Basis of Party Support'. *British Journal of Political Science* 42 (01): 137–61.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123411000202>.
- . 2012c. 'The Depoliticization of Inequality and Redistribution: Explaining the Decline of Class Voting'. *The Journal of Politics* 74 (4): 963–76.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022381612000618>.
- . 2013. 'Ideological Convergence and the Decline of Class Voting in Britain'. In *Political Choice Matters: Explaining the Strength of Class and Religious Cleavages in Cross-National Perspective*, edited by Geoffrey Evans and N. D. de Graaf. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199663996.001.0001>.
- Evans, Jocelyn, Kai Arzheimer, Rosie Campbell, and Philip Cowley. 2017. 'Candidate

Localness and Voter Choice in the 2015 General Election in England'. *Political Geography* 59 (July): 61–71. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2017.02.009>.

Evans, S. 2008. 'Consigning Its Past to History? David Cameron and the Conservative Party'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 61 (2): 291–314. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn008>.

Evans, Stephen. 2009. 'The Not So Odd Couple: Margaret Thatcher and One Nation Conservatism'. *Contemporary British History* 23 (1): 101–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13619460801990120>.

———. 2010. "'Mother's Boy": David Cameron and Margaret Thatcher'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 12 (3): 325–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00417.x>.

Farrall, Stephen, Emily Gray, and Phil Jones. 2019. 'Are We All Thatcherites Now?' *Political Insight* 10 (2): 4–6. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905819854307>.

Faucher, Florence. 2015. 'Leadership Elections: What Is at Stake for Parties? A Comparison of the British Labour Party and the Parti Socialiste: Table 1'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (4): 794–820. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsu026>.

Fenton, Natalie. 2016. 'Post-Democracy, Press, Politics and Power'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (1): 81–85. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12207>.

Fielding, Steven. 2015. "'Hell, No!" Labour's Campaign: The Correct Diagnosis but the Wrong Doctor?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (suppl 1): 54–69. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv027>.

Finlayson, Alan. 2007. 'Making Sense of David Cameron'. *Public Policy Research* 14 (1): 3–10. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1744-540X.2007.00457.x>.

Fisher, Justin, Edward Fieldhouse, and David Cutts. 2014. 'Members Are Not the Only Fruit: Volunteer Activity in British Political Parties at the 2010 General Election'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 16 (1): 75–95. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12011>.

Fisher, Lucy. 2015. 'The Growing Power and Autonomy of House of Commons Select Committees: Causes and Effects'. *The Political Quarterly* 86 (3): 419–26. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12190>.

Flinders, Matthew. 2000. 'The Enduring Centrality of Individual Ministerial Responsibility within the British Constitution'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 6 (3): 73–92. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13572330008420632>.

———. 2005. 'Majoritarian Democracy in Britain: New Labour and the Constitution'. *West European Politics* 28 (1): 61–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0140238042000297099>.

———. 2006. 'Volcanic Politics: Executive–Legislative Relations in Britain, 1997–2005'. *Australian Journal of Political Science* 41 (3): 385–406. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10361140600848986>.

———. 2011. 'Devolution, Delegation and the Westminster Model: A Comparative Analysis

of Developments within the UK, 1998–2009'. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics* 49 (1): 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14662043.2011.541109>.

———. 2018. 'The (Anti-)Politics of the General Election: Funnelling Frustration in a Divided Democracy'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 71 (suppl_1): 222–36. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsx058>.

Flinders, Matthew, and Alexandra Kelso. 2011. 'Mind the Gap: Political Analysis, Public Expectations and the Parliamentary Decline Thesis'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 13 (2): 249–68. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00434.x>.

Flinders, Matthew, Ashley Weinberg, James Weinberg, Marc Geddes, and Richard Kwiattkowski. 2018. 'Governing under Pressure? The Mental Wellbeing of Politicians'. *Parliamentary Affairs*, December. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsy046>.

Flinders, Matthew, and Matt Wood. 2014. 'Depoliticisation, Governance and the State'. *Policy & Politics* 42 (2): 135–49. <https://doi.org/10.1332/030557312X655873>.

———. 2015. 'When Politics Fails: Hyper-Democracy and Hyper-Depoliticization'. *New Political Science* 37 (3): 363–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07393148.2015.1056431>.

Foley, Michael. 2004. 'Presidential Attribution as an Agency of Prime Ministerial Critique in a Parliamentary Democracy: The Case of Tony Blair'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 6 (3): 292–311. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00141.x>.

Fontana, Cary, and Craig Parsons. 2015. "'One Woman's Prejudice": Did Margaret Thatcher Cause Britain's Anti-Europeanism?' *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 53 (1): 89–105. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12205>.

Ford, R, and M Goodwin. 2014. 'Understanding UKIP: Identity, Social Change and the Left Behind'. *The Political Quarterly* 85 (3): 277–84. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12099>.

Ford, Robert. n.d. 'A Nation Divided'. *Journal of Democracy* 28 (1): 17–30. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2017.0002>.

Ford, Robert Anthony, and Matthew Goodwin. 2014. *Revolt on the Right: Explaining Support for the Radical Right in Britain*. London: Routledge.

Ford, Robert, and Matthew J. Goodwin. 2010. 'Angry White Men: Individual and Contextual Predictors of Support for the British National Party'. *Political Studies* 58 (1): 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2009.00829.x>.

———. 2016. 'Different Class? UKIP's Social Base and Political Impact: A Reply to Evans and Mellon'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (2): 480–91. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv012>.

Fox, Stuart, and Sioned Pearce. 2017. 'The Generational Decay of Euroscepticism in the UK and the EU Referendum'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*, September, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2017.1371180>.

Fry, Geoffrey Kingdon. 2008. *The Politics of the Thatcher Revolution: An Interpretation of British Politics, 1979 - 1990*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Gaber, Ivor. 2000. 'Government by Spin: An Analysis of the Process'. *Media, Culture & Society* 22 (4): 507–18. <https://doi.org/10.1177/016344300022004008>.

———. 2006. "'Dislocated and Distracted': Media, Parties and the Voters in the 2005 General Election Campaign". *British Politics* 1 (3): 344–66. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200026>.

GABER, IVOR. 2014. 'The "Othering" of "Red Ed", or How the the British Labour Leader'. *The Political Quarterly* 85 (4): 471–79. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12114>. "Framed"

Gaber, Ivor. n.d. 'Alastair Campbell, Exit Stage Left: Do the "Phillis" Recommendations Represent a New Chapter in Political Communications or Is It "Business as Usual"?'. *Journal of Public Affairs* 4 (4): 365–73. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=15053453&site=ehost-live>.

Gains, Claire, and Francesca Annesley. 2010. 'The Core Executive: Gender, Power and Change'. *Political Studies* 58 (5): 909–29. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2010.00824.x>.

Gamble, Andrew. 1994. *The Free Economy and the Strong State: The Politics of Thatcherism*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

———. 2017. 'The Progressive Dilemma Revisited'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (1): 136–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12327>.

Garland, Jessica. 2016. 'A Wider Range of Friends: Multi-Speed Organising during the 2015 Labour Leadership Contest'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (1): 23–30. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12217>.

Garnett, M. n.d. 'Political Quarterly' 73 (3): 361–63. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00477>.

Garnett, Mark, and Philip Lynch. 2003. *The Conservatives in Crisis: The Tories after 1997*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Gauja, Anika. 2015a. 'The Individualisation of Party Politics: The Impact of Changing Internal Decision-Making Processes on Policy Development and Citizen Engagement'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 17 (1): 89–105. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12035>.

———. 2015b. 'The Construction of Party Membership'. *European Journal of Political Research* 54 (2): 232–48. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.12078>.

Gavin, Neil T. 2018. 'Media Definitely Matter: Brexit, Immigration, Climate Change and Beyond'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 20 (4): 827–45. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148118799260>.

Gay, Oonagh, Petra Schleiter, and Valerie Belu. 2015. 'The Coalition and the Decline of Majoritarianism in the UK'. *The Political Quarterly* 86 (1): 118–24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12148>.

Geddes, Andrew, and Jonathan Tonge. 2002. *Labour's Second Landslide: The British General Election 2001*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

———. 2015. 'Introduction: Single Party Government in a Fragmented System'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (suppl 1): 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv023>.

George, Stephen. 2000. 'Britain: Anatomy of a Eurosceptic State'. *Journal of European Integration* 22 (1): 15–33. <https://doi.org/10.1080/070363300008429077>.

Gerard, Jasper. 2011. *The Clegg Coup: Britain's First Coalition Government since Lloyd George*. [London?]: Gibson Square.

Gibbons, V. 2010. 'Public Perceptions of the Media's Reporting of Politics Today'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (2): 369–76. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsq001>.

Gifford, Chris. 2015. 'Nationalism, Populism and Anglo-British Euroscepticism'. *British Politics* 10 (3): 362–66. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.2>.

Glencross, Andrew. 2015. 'Going It Alone? The Choice of Political Union in British Politics'. *The Political Quarterly* 86 (4): 555–62. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12199>.

Goodlad, Graham. 2018. 'A Tale of Two Tories: Comparing Theresa May and Margaret Thatcher'. *Political Insight* 9 (3): 12–14. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818796571>.

Goodwin, M. 2011. *New British Fascism: Rise of the British National Party*. London: Routledge.

Goodwin, M J. 2007. 'The Extreme Right in Britain: Still an ?Ugly Duckling? But for How Long?' *The Political Quarterly* 78 (2): 241–50. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00851.x>.

Goodwin, M J, and G Harris. 2013. 'Rallying Intolerance in the Valleys: Explaining Support for the Extreme Right in Wales'. *British Politics* 8 (4): 433–56. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2013.7>.

Goodwin, Mark, and Stephen Bates. 2016. 'The "Powerless Parliament"? Agenda-Setting and the Role of the UK Parliament in the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008'. *British Politics* 11 (2): 232–55. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.37>.

Goodwin, Matthew, Simon Hix, and Mark Pickup. 2018. 'For and Against Brexit: A Survey Experiment of the Impact of Campaign Effects on Public Attitudes toward EU Membership'. *British Journal of Political Science*, February, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123417000667>.

Goodwin, Matthew J. 2014. 'Forever a False Dawn? Explaining the Electoral Collapse of the British National Party (BNP)'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67 (4): 887–906. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss062>.

- Goodwin, Matthew J., and Oliver Heath. 2016. 'The 2016 Referendum, Brexit and the Left Behind: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (3): 323–32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12285>.
- Goodwin, Matthew, and Caitlin Milazzo. 2017. 'Taking Back Control? Investigating the Role of Immigration in the 2016 Vote for Brexit'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (3): 450–64. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117710799>.
- Gormley-Heenan, Cathy, and Arthur Aughey. 2017. 'Northern Ireland and Brexit: Three Effects on "the Border in the Mind"'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (3): 497–511. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117711060>.
- Gottlieb, Julie V., and Thomas P. Linehan, eds. 2004. *The Culture of Fascism: Visions of the Far Right in Britain*. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Grant, W. 2004. 'Pressure Politics: The Changing World of Pressure Groups'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 57 (2): 408–19. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsh033>.
- Grasso, Maria Teresa, Stephen Farrall, Emily Gray, Colin Hay, and Will Jennings. 2017a. 'Thatcher's Children, Blair's Babies, Political Socialization and Trickle-down Value Change: An Age, Period and Cohort Analysis'. *British Journal of Political Science*, January, 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123416000375>.
- . 2017b. 'Thatcher's Children, Blair's Babies, Political Socialization and Trickle-down Value Change: An Age, Period and Cohort Analysis'. *British Journal of Political Science*, January, 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123416000375>.
- . 2018. 'Socialization and Generational Political Trajectories: An Age, Period and Cohort Analysis of Political Participation in Britain'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*, June, 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2018.1476359>.
- GRAYSON, RICHARD S. 2007. 'Social Democracy or Social Liberalism? Ideological Sources of Liberal Democrat Policy'. *The Political Quarterly* 78 (1): 32–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00828.x>.
- Green, J. 2010. 'Strategic Recovery? The Conservatives Under David Cameron'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (4): 667–88. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsq027>.
- Green, Jane. 2007. 'When Voters and Parties Agree: Valence Issues and Party Competition'. *Political Studies* 55 (3): 629–55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2007.00671.x>.
- . 2015. 'Party and Voter Incentives at the Crowded Centre of British Politics'. *Party Politics* 21 (1): 80–99. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068812472569>.
- Green, Jane, and Sara B. Hobolt. 2008. 'Owning the Issue Agenda: Party Strategies and Vote Choices in British Elections'. *Electoral Studies* 27 (3): 460–76. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2008.02.003>.
- Green, Jane, and Christopher Prosser. 2016. 'Party System Fragmentation and Single-Party Government: The British General Election of 2015'. *West European Politics* 39 (6): 1299–1310. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2016.1173335>.

- Greer, Alan. 2017. 'Brexit and Devolution'. *The Political Quarterly*, November. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12442>.
- Griffiths, Simon. 2014a. 'What Was Progressive in "Progressive Conservatism"?' *Political Studies Review* 12 (1): 29–40. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1478-9302.12036>.
- . 2014b. 'What Was Progressive in "Progressive Conservatism"?' *Political Studies Review* 12 (1): 29–40. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1478-9302.12036>.
- Grube, Dennis C. 2016. 'Back to the Future: Rediscovering the Lost Arts of the Victorian Mandarin'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (3): 708–28. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv052>.
- Gruber, Oliver, and Tim Bale. 2014. 'And It's Good Night Vienna. How (Not) to Deal with the Populist Radical Right: The Conservatives, UKIP and Some Lessons from the Heartland'. *British Politics* 9 (3): 237–54. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2014.7>.
- Hainsworth, Paul, ed. 2016. *The Politics of the Extreme Right: From the Margins to the Mainstream*. London: Bloomsbury Academic.
- Hall, Matthew, David Marsh, and Emma Vines. 2018. 'A Changing Democracy: Contemporary Challenges to the British Political Tradition'. *Policy Studies* 39 (4): 365–82. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2018.1451504>.
- Hanretty, Chris. 2017. 'Areal Interpolation and the UK's Referendum on EU Membership'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 27 (4): 466–83. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2017.1287081>.
- Hansard Society. 2015. *Britain Votes 2015*. Edited by Andrew Geddes and Jonathan Tonge. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harrop, Andrew. 2017. 'Where Next for Labour?' *The Political Quarterly* 88 (3): 395–99. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12406>.
- Hassan, Gerry, ed. 2009. *The Modern SNP: From Protest to Power*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=537003>.
- . 2017. 'Minority Interest Nation: The Changing Contours of Reporting Scotland on BBC and STV'. *The Political Quarterly*, August. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12397>.
- Hay, Colin, and David Richards. 2000a. 'The Tangled Webs of Westminster and Whitehall: The Discourse, Strategy and Practice of Networking Within the British Core Executive'. *Public Administration* 78 (1): 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9299.00190>.
- . 2000b. 'The Tangled Webs of Westminster and Whitehall: The Discourse, Strategy and Practice of Networking Within the British Core Executive'. *Public Administration* 78 (1): 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9299.00190>.
- Hayton, R. 2010. 'Conservative Party Modernisation and David Cameron's Politics of the Family'. *The Political Quarterly* 81 (4): 492–500. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2010.02126.x>.

- Hayton, R. 2014. 'Conservative Party Statecraft and the Politics of Coalition'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67 (1): 6–24. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gst019>.
- Hayton, R. 2015a. 'Cameron's Conservative Party, Social Liberalism and Social Justice'. *British Politics* 10 (2): 131–47. <http://rdcu.be/lr8j>.
- . 2015b. 'The Demise of the One Nation Tradition'. *Global Discourse: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Current Affairs and Applied Contemporary Thought* 5 (1): 92–95. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23269995.2014.946811>.
- Hayton, R., and T. Heppell. 2010. 'The Quiet Man of British Politics: The Rise, Fall and Significance of Iain Duncan Smith'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (3): 425–45. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp057>.
- Hayton, R., and P. Munce. 2014. 'Introduction. The Conservatives in Coalition: Principles, Politics and Power'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67 (1): 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gst018>.
- Hayton, Richard. 2010. 'Towards the Mainstream? UKIP and the 2009 Elections to the European Parliament'. *Politics* 30 (1): 26–35. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01365.x>.
- . 2012. *Reconstructing Conservatism?: The Conservative Party in Opposition, 1997-2010*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- . 2018. 'British Conservatism after the Vote for Brexit: The Ideological Legacy of David Cameron'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 20 (1): 223–38. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117737278>.
- HAYTON, RICHARD, RICHARD ENGLISH, and MICHAEL KENNY. 2007. 'Englishness in Contemporary British Politics'. *Political Quarterly* 78 (September): 122–35. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.02025.x>.
- Hayton, Richard, and Libby McEnhill. 2015. 'Cameron's Conservative Party, Social Liberalism and Social Justice'. *British Politics* 10 (2): 131–47. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.19>.
- Hazell, R. n.d. 'The British Constitution in 1997-98: Labour's Constitutional Revolution'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 52 (2): 161–78. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/52.2.161>.
- Hazell, Robert. 2007. 'The Continuing Dynamism of Constitutional Reform' 1'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 60 (1): 3–25. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsl056>.
- Hazell, Robert, and Mark Sandford. 2015. 'English Question or Union Question? Neither Has Easy Answers'. *The Political Quarterly* 86 (1): 16–23. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12132>.
- Hazell, Robert, and Ben Yong. 2012. *The Politics of Coalition: How the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Government Works*. Oxford: Hart Publishing.
- Heath, Anthony. 1991. *Understanding Political Change: The British Voter 1964-1987*. Oxford: Pergamon.

Heath, Anthony, Roger Jowell, and John Curtice. 1987. 'Trendless Fluctuation: A Reply to Crewe'. *Political Studies* 35 (2): 256–77.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1987.tb01887.x>.

Heath, Oliver, and Matthew Goodwin. 2017. 'The 2017 General Election, Brexit and the Return to Two-Party Politics: An Aggregate-Level Analysis of the Result'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (3): 345–58. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12405>.

Heffernan, R. 2005. 'Why the Prime Minister Cannot Be a President: Comparing Institutional Imperatives in Britain and America'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58 (1): 53–70. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi006>.

Heffernan, Richard. 2003. 'Prime Ministerial Predominance? Core Executive Politics in the UK'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 5 (3): 347–72. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.00110>.

———. 2005a. 'Exploring (and Explaining) the British Prime Minister'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 7 (4): 605–20. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856x.2005.00203.x>.

———. 2005b. 'Exploring (and Explaining) the British Prime Minister'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 7 (4): 605–20. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856x.2005.00203.x>.

———. 2011. 'Labour's New Labour Legacy: Politics after Blair and Brown'. *Political Studies Review* 9 (2): 163–77. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-9302.2011.00230.x>.

Heffernan, Richard. n.d. 'There's No Need for the "-Isation": The Prime Minister Is Merely Prime Ministerial'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66 (3). <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss058>.

Heffernan, Richard, Philip Cowley, Colin Hay, and Meg Russell, eds. 2016. *Developments in British Politics* 10. 10th edition. London: Palgrave.

Henderson, Ailsa. 2018. 'Brexit, the Union, and the Future of England'. *Political Insight* 9 (4): 32–35. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818815196>.

Henderson, Ailsa, Charlie Jeffery, Robert Liñeira, Roger Scully, Daniel Wincott, and Richard Wyn Jones. 2016. 'England, Englishness and Brexit'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (2): 187–99. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12262>.

Henderson, Ailsa, Charlie Jeffery, Dan Wincott, and Richard Wyn Jones. 2017. 'How Brexit Was Made in England'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (4): 631–46. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117730542>.

Hennessy, P. 2005. 'Rulers and Servants of the State: The Blair Style of Government 1997–2004'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58 (1): 6–16. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi003>.

Hennessy, Peter. 2000. 'The Blair Style and the Requirements of Twenty-First Century Premiership'. *The Political Quarterly* 71 (4): 386–95. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00326>.

Hennig, Benjamin D., and Danny Dorling. 2018. 'In Focus: The Revival of Two-Party Politics

in Britain'. *Political Insight* 9 (4): 20–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818815193>.

Heppell, T. 2014. 'Ministerial Selection and Portfolio Allocation in the Cameron Government'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67 (1): 64–79. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gst022>.

Heppell, T, and M Hill. 2009. 'Transcending Thatcherism? Ideology and the Conservative Party Leadership Mandate of David Cameron'. *Political Quarterly* 80 (3): 388–99. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02004.x>.

Heppell, Tim. 2013. 'The Conservative Party Leadership of David Cameron: Heresthetics and the Realignment'. *British Politics* 8 (3): 260–84. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2013.6>.

Heppell, Timothy. 2010. 'LABOUR LEADERSHIP ELECTIONS FROM WILSON TO BROWN: IDEOLOGICAL FACTIONS AND SUCCESSION PLANNING STRATEGIES'. *Representation* 46 (1): 69–79. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903570991>.

———. 2013. 'Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 15 (3): 340–61. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00546.x>.

———. 2014. *The Tories: From Winston Churchill to David Cameron*. London: Bloomsbury Academic. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781472545138>.

Heppell, Timothy, and David Seawright, eds. 2015. *Cameron and the Conservatives: The Transition to Coalition Government*. Paperback edition. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Hickson, Kevin. 2005. *The Political Thought of the Conservative Party since 1945*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Hickson, Kevin, and Jasper Miles. 2018a. 'Social Democratic Euroscepticism: Labour's Neglected Tradition'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 20 (4): 864–79. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148118787148>.

———. 2018b. 'Social Democratic Euroscepticism: Labour's Neglected Tradition'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 20 (4): 864–79. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148118787148>.

Hill, Michael. 2013. 'Arrogant Posh Boys? The Social Composition of the Parliamentary Conservative Party and the Effect of Cameron's "A" List'. *The Political Quarterly* 84 (1): 80–89. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2013.02430.x>.

Hobolt, Sara B. 2016. 'The Brexit Vote: A Divided Nation, a Divided Continent'. *Journal of European Public Policy* 23 (9): 1259–77. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2016.1225785>.

———. 2018. 'Brexit and the 2017 UK General Election'. *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 56: 39–50. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12751>.

Holliday, Ian. 2000. 'Is the British State Hollowing Out?' *The Political Quarterly* 71 (2): 167–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00291>.

- Honeyman, Victoria. 2018. 'On the Brink of Greatness or Disaster? The Leadership of Jeremy Corbyn'. *Political Insight* 9 (4): 12–15. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818815191>.
- 'How Immigration Became a Eurosceptic Issue'. n.d. <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/brexit/2016/01/05/how-immigration-became-a-eurosceptic-issue/>.
- Ingle, Stephen. 2008. *The British Party System: An Introduction*. Fourth edition. London: Routledge.
- Jackson, Ben. 2016. 'Hard Labour'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (1): 3–5. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12222>.
- Jackson, Daniel. 2013. 'Political Communication in Britain: The Leader Debates, the Campaign and the Media in the 2010 General Election'. *British Politics* 8 (3): 384–86. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2013.15>.
- JAMES, SIMON. 1993. 'THE IDEA BROKERS: THE IMPACT OF THINK TANKS ON BRITISH GOVERNMENT'. *Public Administration* 71 (4): 491–506. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9299.1993.tb00988.x>.
- Jeffery, Charlie. 2015. 'Constitutional Change-Without End?' *The Political Quarterly* 86 (2): 275–78. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12158>.
- Jeffery, Charlie, Ailsa Henderson, Roger Scully, and Richard Wyn Jones. 2016. 'England's Dissatisfactions and the Conservative Dilemma'. *Political Studies Review* 14 (3): 335–48. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1478929916649617>.
- Jeffery, Charlie, Richard Wyn Jones, Ailsa Henderson, Roger Scully, and Guy Lodge. 2014. 'Taking England Seriously: The New English Politics'. https://www.centreonconstitutionalchange.ac.uk/sites/default/files/news/Taking%20England%20Seriously_The%20New%20English%20Politics.pdf.
- Jeffery, David. 2018. 'Can the Conservative Party Survive Brexit?' *Political Insight* 9 (4): 8–11. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818815190>.
- Jeffrey, C. 2006. 'Devolution and the Lopsided State'. In *Developments in British Politics* 8. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Jennings, W. n.d. 'Cities and Towns: The 2017 General Election and the Social Divisions of Place'. <http://neweconomics.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/FINAL-CITIES-AND-TOWNS.pdf>.
- Jennings, Will, and Martin Lodge. 2018. 'Brexit, the Tides and Canute: The Fracturing Politics of the British State'. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2018.1478876>.
- Jennings, Will, and Gerry Stoker. 2016. 'The Bifurcation of Politics: Two Englands'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (3): 372–82. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12228>.
- . 2017a. 'Tilting Towards the Cosmopolitan Axis? Political Change in England and the 2017 General Election'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (3): 359–69.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12403>.

———. 2017b. 'The Tilting of Britain's Political Axis?' *Political Insight* 8 (3): 4–7. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905817744604>.

Jessop, Bob. 2015a. 'Margaret Thatcher and Thatcherism: Dead but Not Buried'. *British Politics* 10 (1): 16–30. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2014.22>.

———. 2015b. 'Margaret Thatcher and Thatcherism: Dead but Not Buried'. *British Politics* 10 (1): 16–30. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2014.22>.

Johnston, R. J., R. J. Johnston, C. J. Pattie, Daniel Dorling, and D. J. Rossiter. 2001. *From Votes to Seats: The Operation of the UK Electoral System since 1945*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Johnston, Ron. 2015. 'Which Map? Which Government? Malapportionment and Gerrymandering, UK-Style'. *Government and Opposition* 50 (01): 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2014.25>.

Johnston, Ron. n.d. 'The British General Election of 2010: A Three-Party Contest - or Three Two-Party Contests?' *The Geographical Journal* 177 (1): 17–26. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41238001>.

Johnston, Ron, and Charles Pattie. 2011. 'Where Did Labour's Votes Go? Valence Politics and Campaign Effects at the 2010 British General Election'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 13 (3): 283–303. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00454.x>.

Johnston, Ron, Charles Pattie, and David Rossiter. 2017. 'A Re-Dividing Nation? A Newly Polarised Electoral Geography of Great Britain'. *British Politics* 12 (4): 521–35. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0052-x>.

Jones, Bill. 2016. *British Politics: The Basics*. London: Routledge.

Jones, Bill, and Philip Norton, eds. 2014. *Politics UK*. Eighth edition. Abingdon: Routledge.

Jordan, Grant, and Paul Cairney. 2013. 'What Is the "Dominant Model" of British Policymaking? Comparing Majoritarian and Policy Community Ideas'. *British Politics* 8 (3): 233–59. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2013.5>.

Jou, Willy. 2016. 'Influences on Citizens' Electoral System Preferences: A Comparative Study of Britain and New Zealand'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (3): 621–41. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv056>.

Judge, D. 2013. 'Recall of MPs in the UK: "If I Were You I Wouldn't Start from Here"'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66 (4): 732–51. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss013>.

Kalitowski, S. 2008. 'Rubber Stamp or Cockpit? The Impact of Parliament on Government Legislation'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 61 (4): 694–708. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn030>.

———. 2009. 'Parliament for the People? Public Knowledge, Interest and Perceptions of the Westminster Parliament'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62 (2): 350–63.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp001>.

Keating, Michael. 2017. 'Brexit and Devolution in the United Kingdom'. *Politics and Governance* 5 (2). <https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v5i2.920>.

Keaveney, Paula. 2019. 'Party Leadership Elections in the UK'. *Political Insight* 10 (2): 17–19. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905819854311>.

Kellermann, Michael. 2016. 'Electoral Vulnerability, Constituency Focus, and Parliamentary Questions in the House of Commons'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 18 (1): 90–106. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12075>.

Kellner, Peter. 2017. 'Public Opinion and the Depth of Labour's Crisis'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (1): 20–29. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12328>.

Kelly, R. 2008. 'It's Only Made Things Worse: A Critique of Electoral Reform in Britain'. *The Political Quarterly* 79 (2): 260–68. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2008.00915.x>.

Kelly, Richard. 2001. 'Farewell Conference, Hello Forum: The Making of Labour and Tory Policy'. *The Political Quarterly* 72 (3): 329–34. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00392>.

———. 2002. 'The Party Didn't Work: Conservative Reorganisation and Electoral Failure'. *The Political Quarterly* 73 (1): 38–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00439>.

Kenealy, Daniel, and Richard Parry. 2017. 'Devolution Commissions in the Shadow of Whitehall: The Smith Commission and the Creation of a "Powerhouse Parliament"'. *British Politics*, November. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0063-7>.

Kenny, Michael. 2015a. 'The Return of "Englishness" in British Political Culture - The End of the Unions?' *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 53 (1): 35–51. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12203>.

———. 2015b. 'The Origins and Drivers of English Nationhood'. *British Politics* 10 (3): 356–61. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2014.29>.

———. 2017. 'Back to the Populist Future?: Understanding Nostalgia in Contemporary Ideological Discourse'. *Journal of Political Ideologies* 22 (3): 256–73. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13569317.2017.1346773>.

Kenny, Michael, and Nick Pearce. 2019. 'Brexit and the "Anglosphere"'. *Political Insight* 10 (2): 7–9. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905819854308>.

Kerr, Peter, Emma Foster, Alex Oaten, and Neema Begum. 2018. 'Getting Back in the DeLorean: Modernization vs. Anti-Modernization in Contemporary British Politics'. *Policy Studies* 39 (3): 292–309. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2018.1478407>.

Kiewiet, D. Roderick. 2013. 'The Ecology of Tactical Voting in Britain'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 23 (1): 86–110. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2012.755536>.

King, Anthony. 2009a. 'Britain's Near Abroad'. In *The British Constitution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199576982.00>

1.0001.

———. 2009b. 'John Bull's Other Lands'. In *The British Constitution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199576982.001.0001>.

———. 2015. *Who Governs Britain?* London: Pelican.

Korris, M. 2011. 'Standing up for Scrutiny: How and Why Parliament Should Make Better Law'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 64 (3): 564–74. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr016>.

Kumar, Krishan. 2000. 'Nation and Empire: English and British National Identity in Comparative Perspective'. *Theory and Society* 29 (5): 575–608. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1026550830748>.

Lamprinakou, Chrysa, Marco Morucci, Rosie Campbell, and Jennifer van Heerde-Hudson. 2016. 'All Change in the House? The Profile of Candidates and MPs in the 2015 British General Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs*, October. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsw030>.

Lebrecht, A. n.d. 'How Brexit Cost the Conservatives Their Majority'. <https://www.newstatesman.com/politics/june2017/2017/10/how-brexit-cost-conservatives-their-majority>.

Lee, Neil, Katy Morris, and Thomas Kemeny. 2018. 'Immobility and the Brexit Vote'. *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society* 11 (1): 143–63. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cjres/rsx027>.

Lee, Simon, and Matt Beech, eds. 2009. *The Conservatives under David Cameron: Built to Last?* Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

———. 2011a. *The Cameron-Clegg Government: Coalition Politics in an Age of Austerity*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=713266>.

———. 2011b. *The Cameron-Clegg Government: Coalition Politics in an Age of Austerity*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=713266>.

Lees, C. 2011. 'How Unusual Is the United Kingdom Coalition (and What Are the Chances of It Happening Again)?' *The Political Quarterly* 82 (2): 279–92. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2011.02192.x>.

Lees-Marshment, Jennifer. 2001. 'The Marriage of Politics and Marketing'. *Political Studies* 49 (4): 692–713. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00337>.

Leggett, Will. 2011. 'The Analytical and Political Limits to "Interpreting" Governance'. *British Politics* 6 (2): 241–51. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2011.12>.

Lijphart, Arend. 1984. *Democracies: Patterns of Majoritarian and Consensus Government in Twenty-One Countries*. London: Yale University Press.

- LIPSEY, DAVID. 2009. 'What the House of Lords Is Really For?' *Political Quarterly* 80 (3): 400–404. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02006.x>.
- Lloyd, John. 2015. 'Regulate Yourself'. *The Political Quarterly* 86 (3): 393–402. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12189>.
- Lovenduski, Joni. 2012. 'Prime Minister's Questions as Political Ritual'. *British Politics* 7 (4): 314–40. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.13>.
- Low, Mark. 2014. 'Parliamentary Candidate Selection in the Conservative Party: The Meaning of Reform for Party Members and Membership Parties'. *British Politics* 9 (4): 401–29. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2014.10>.
- Lynch, P. 2005. 'The Changing Party System'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 58 (3): 533–54. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsi050>.
- Lynch, P., R. Whitaker, and G. Loomes. 2012. 'The UK Independence Party: Understanding a Niche Party's Strategy, Candidates and Supporters'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65 (4): 733–57. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr042>.
- Lynch, Philip. 2007. 'Party System Change in Britain: Multi-Party Politics in a Multi-Level Polity'. *British Politics* 2 (3): 323–46. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200071>.
- . 2015. 'Conservative Modernisation and European Integration: From Silence to Salience and Schism'. *British Politics* 10 (2): 185–203. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.17>.
- Lynch, Philip, and Richard Whitaker. 2013a. 'Where There Is Discord, Can They Bring Harmony? Managing Intra-Party Dissent on European Integration in the Conservative Party'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 15 (3): 317–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00526.x>.
- . 2013b. 'Rivalry on the Right: The Conservatives, the UK Independence Party (UKIP) and the EU Issue'. *British Politics* 8 (3): 285–312. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.29>.
- . 2013c. 'Rivalry on the Right: The Conservatives, the UK Independence Party (UKIP) and the EU Issue'. *British Politics* 8 (3): 285–312. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.29>.
- . 2017. 'All Brexiteers Now? Brexit, the Conservatives and Party Change'. *British Politics*, November. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0064-6>.
- Mabbett, Deborah. 2016. 'The Divided Tories'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (2): 133–35. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12251>.
- . 2017. 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and Brexit'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (2): 167–69. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12364>.
- MacKinnon, Danny. 2015. 'Devolution, State Restructuring and Policy Divergence in the UK'. *The Geographical Journal* 181 (1): 47–56. <https://doi.org/10.1111/geoj.12057>.
- MacIver, D. N. 1996. *The Liberal Democrats*. London: Prentice Hall.

Mair, Peter. 2010. 'The Party System'. In *The Oxford Handbook of British Politics*, edited by Matthew Flinders, Andrew Gamble, Colin Hay, and Michael Kenny, 283–302. <http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199230952.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199230952-e-16>.

Manwaring, Rob, and Evan Smith. 2019. 'Corbyn, British Labour and Policy Change'. *British Politics*, March. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-019-00112-9>.

Margetts, Helen. 2017. 'Why Social Media May Have Won the 2017 General Election'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (3): 386–90. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12408>.

Marsh, David. 2008. 'Understanding British Government: Analysing Competing Models'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 10 (2): 251–68. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856x.2007.00297.x>.

Marsh, David, and Brendan McCaffrie. 2015. 'One Cheer for Jordan and Cairney: Taking the Governance Literature Seriously'. *British Politics* 10 (4): 475–85. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.31>.

Mathieu, Carole. 2017. 'Attempting, Valiantly, to Explain the Brexit Mess'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (4): 741–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12430>.

Matthews, Felicity. 2017. 'Whose Mandate Is It Anyway? Brexit, the Constitution and the Contestation of Authority'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (4): 603–11. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12419>.

———. 2018. 'Majoritarianism Reinterpreted: Effective Representation and the Quality of Westminster Democracy'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 71 (1): 50–72. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsx011>.

McAllister, Laura. 2001. *Plaid Cymru: The Emergence of a Political Party*. Bridgend, Wales: Seren.

McConalogue, Jim. 2019. 'The British Constitution Resettled? Parliamentary Sovereignty after the EU Referendum'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 21 (2): 439–58. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148118815409>.

McCRONE, DAVID. 2012. 'Scotland Out the Union? The Rise and Rise of the Nationalist Agenda'. *The Political Quarterly* 83 (1): 69–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02262.x>.

McCrone, David, and Frank Bechhofer. 2015. *Understanding National Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316178928>.

Mcewen, Nicola, and Bettina Petersohn. 2015. 'Between Autonomy and Interdependence: The Challenges of Shared Rule after the Scottish Referendum'. *The Political Quarterly* 86 (2): 192–200. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12162>.

McGrattan, Cillian, and Sophie Williams. 2017. 'Devolution and Identity: Multidirectionality in "Welshness" and "Northern Irishness"'. *Regional & Federal Studies* 27 (4): 465–82. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13597566.2017.1355787>.

- McHarg, Aileen, and James Mitchell. 2017. 'Brexit and Scotland'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (3): 512–26.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117711674>.
- McKibbin, Ross. 2016. 'A Brief Supremacy: The Fragmentation of the Two-Party System in British Politics, c. 1950-2015'. *Twentieth Century British History* 27 (3): 450–69.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/tcbh/hww006>.
- McKnight, David. 2010. 'Rupert Murdoch's News Corporation: A Media Institution with A Mission'. *Historical Journal of Film, Radio and Television* 30 (3): 303–16.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01439685.2010.505021>.
- Meagher, Kevin. 2017. 'Could Brexit Break up the UK?' *Political Insight* 8 (1): 16–19.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905817702732>.
- Mellon, Jon, and Geoffrey Evans. 2016. 'Class, Electoral Geography and the Future of UKIP: Labour's Secret Weapon?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (2): 492–98.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv013>.
- Mellon, Jonathan. 2016. 'Party Attachment in Great Britain: Five Decades of Dealignment'. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2745654>.
- Mellon, Jonathan, G Evans, E A Fieldhouse, J Green, and C Prosser. n.d. 'Brexit or Corbyn? Campaign and Inter-Election Vote Switching in the 2017 UK General Election'.
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3073203.
- Mellon, Jonathan, and Christopher Prosser. 2017. 'Strategic Support and Electoral Expectations: Did Voters Choose Brexit and Corbyn Because They Expected Them to Lose?' *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3012739>.
- Menon, Anand, Rachel Minto, and Daniel Wincott. 2016. 'Introduction: The UK and the European Union'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (2): 174–78.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12266>.
- Middleton, Alia. 2018. '"For the Many, Not the Few": Strategising the Campaign Trail at the 2017 UK General Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs*, September.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsy034>.
- Milazzo, Caitlin, and Jesse Hammond. 2018. 'The Face of the Party? Leader Personalization in British Campaigns'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 28 (3): 263–82.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2017.1394309>.
- Milazzo, Caitlin, and Joshua Townsley. 2018. 'Conceived in Harlesden: Candidate-Centred Campaigning in British General Elections'. *Parliamentary Affairs*, December.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsy040>.
- Minto, Rachel, Jo Hunt, Michael Keating, and Lee McGowan. 2016. 'A Changing UK in a Changing Europe: The UK State between European Union and Devolution'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (2): 179–86. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12260>.
- Mitchell, J. 2010. 'The Westminster Model and the State of Unions'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (1): 85–88. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp052>.

Mitchell, J. n.d. 'Devolution: Ten Years On'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (1): 85–172.
<https://academic.oup.com/pa/issue/63/1>.

Moore, Martin. 2016. 'Facebook, the Conservatives and the Risk to Fair and Open Elections in the UK'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (3): 424–30.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12291>.

Moran, Michael. 2015. *Politics and Governance in the UK*. Third edition. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Morgan, Kenneth O. 2017. 'Dilemmas and Disappointments: Progressive Politics 1896-2016'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (1): 60–68.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12318>.

Morrison, James. 2019. 'Re-Framing Free Movement in the Countdown to Brexit? Shifting UK Press Portrayals of EU Migrants in the Wake of the Referendum'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, June. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148119851385>.

Muir, Rick. 2010. 'Coalition: A New Era in British Politics'. *Public Policy Research* 17 (1): 17–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1744-540X.2010.00595.x>.

MULGAN, GEOFF. 2006. 'Thinking in Tanks: The Changing Ecology of Political Ideas'. *The Political Quarterly* 77 (2): 147–55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00757.x>.

Murphy, Justin, and Daniel Devine. 2018. 'Does Media Coverage Drive Public Support for UKIP or Does Public Support for UKIP Drive Media Coverage?' *British Journal of Political Science*, July, 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123418000145>.

Mycock, Andrew. 2016a. 'The Politics of England'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (4): 534–45.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12283>.

———. 2016b. 'The Politics of England'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (4): 534–45.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12283>.

Mycock, Andrew, and Richard Hayton. 2014. 'The Party Politics of Englishness'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 16 (2): 251–72.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00543.x>.

Negrine, R. M. 2015. '"Mr Malik, to Represent the People of Dewsbury Do You Need a £2600 Cinema System Paid for by the Taxpayer?" An Analysis of British Television News Coverage of the 2009 MPs 'Expenses Scandal'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (3): 573–91.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsu009>.

Newman, Nic. n.d. 'Social Media in the Changing Ecology of News: The Fourth and Fifth Estate in Britain'. *International Journal of Internet Science* 7 (1): 6–22.
http://www.ijis.net/ijis7_1/ijis7_1_newman_et_al.pdf.

Newton, Ken. 2016. 'Public Service and Commercial Broadcasting: Impacts on Politics and Society'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (1): 31–38. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12214>.

NEWTON, KENNETH. 2006. 'May the Weak Force Be with You: The Power of the Mass Media in Modern Politics'. *European Journal of Political Research* 45 (2): 209–34.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00296.x>.

Nick Clarke. 2016. 'The Rise of Anti-Politics in Britain'.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/303496664_The_rise_of_anti-politics_in_Britain.

Norris, Pippa. 1995. 'May's Law of Curvilinear Disparity Revisited'. *Party Politics* 1 (1): 29–47. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068895001001002>.

———. 1997. *Electoral Change in Britain since 1945*. Oxford: Blackwell.

———. 2006. 'Did the Media Matter? Agenda-Setting, Persuasion and Mobilization Effects in the British General Election Campaign'. *British Politics* 1 (2): 195–221.

<https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200022>.

Norton, Philip. 2011. *The British Polity*. 5th ed. Boston: Longman.

———. 2019. 'Is the House of Commons Too Powerful? The 2019 Bingham Lecture in Constitutional Studies, University of Oxford'. *Parliamentary Affairs*, July.

<https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsz022>.

Nugent, Mary K., and Mona Lena Krook. 2016. 'All-Women Shortlists: Myths and Realities'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (1): 115–35. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv015>.

O'Grady, Tom. 2018. 'Careerists Versus Coal-Miners: Welfare Reforms and the Substantive Representation of Social Groups in the British Labour Party'. *Comparative Political Studies*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414018784065>.

'Oh Jeremy Corbyn! Why Did Labour Party Membership Soar after the 2015 General Election?' n.d.

http://sro.sussex.ac.uk/79663/3/Whiteley%20et%20al%20for%20BJPIR_SRO_version_October2018.pdf.

PARKINSON, JOHN. 2007. 'The House of Lords: A Deliberative Democratic Defence'. *The Political Quarterly* 78 (3): 374–81. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00866.x>.

Pautz, Hartwig. 2011. 'New Labour in Government: Think-Tanks and Social Policy Reform, 1997–2001'. *British Politics* 6 (2): 187–209. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2011.9>.

———. 2013. 'The Think Tanks behind "Cameronism"'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 15 (3): 362–77. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00518.x>.

PEARCE, EDWARD. 2009. 'An Elected Upper House and Other Fallacies'. *Political Quarterly* 80 (4): 495–501. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2009.02054.x>.

Pelizzo, Riccardo, and Zim Nwokora. 2016. 'Bridging the Divide: Measuring Party System Change and Classifying Party Systems'. *Politics & Policy* 44 (6): 1017–52. <https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12188>.

Pettitt, Robin T. 2014. *Contemporary Party Politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Poguntke, Thomas, and Paul Webb. 2005. *The Presidentialization of Politics: A Comparative Study of Modern Democracies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0199252017.001.0001>.

Poletti, Monica, Paul Webb, and Tim Bale. 2019. 'Why Do Only Some People Who Support Parties Actually Join Them? Evidence from Britain'. *West European Politics* 42 (1): 156–72. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2018.1479921>.

Prosser, Christopher. 2018. 'The Strange Death of Multi-Party Britain: The UK General Election of 2017'. *West European Politics* 41 (5): 1226–36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2018.1424838>.

Pruitt, Lesley J. 2019. 'Closed Due to "Flooding"? UK Media Representations of Refugees and Migrants in 2015–2016 – Creating a Crisis of Borders'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 21 (2): 383–402. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148119830592>.

Quinn, Thomas. 2012. 'Spin Doctors and Political News Management: A Rational-Choice "Exchange" Analysis'. *British Politics* 7 (3): 272–300. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.6>.

———. 2013. 'From Two-Partism to Alternating Predominance: The Changing UK Party System, 1950–2010'. *Political Studies* 61 (2): 378–400. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2012.00966.x>.

———. 2016. 'The British Labour Party's Leadership Election of 2015'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 18 (4): 759–78. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148116664268>.

Quinn, Thomas, Judith Bara, and John Bartle. 2011. 'The UK Coalition Agreement of 2010: Who Won?' *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 21 (2): 295–312. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.562610>.

R. A. W. Rhodes, J Wanna, and P M Weller. 2009. *Comparing Westminster*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199563494.001.0001>.

Raymond, Chris. 2016. 'Why British Politics Is Not a Two-Party System'. *Political Insight* 7 (3): 28–31. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905816680418>.

Raymond, Christopher D. 2016. 'Voting Behaviour on Free Votes: Simply a Matter of Preferences?' *Parliamentary Affairs*, September. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsw032>.

Reeves, Rachel. 2017. 'Labour's Class Coalitions, Then and Now: A Response to The New Politics of Class by Geoffrey Evans and James Tilley'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (4): 702–6. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12437>.

'Renewal | Michael Kenny | Rise Now and Be a Nation Again? The Politics of Englishness'. n.d. <http://www.renewal.org.uk/articles/the-politics-of-english-nationhood/>.

Renwick, Alan. 2009. 'How Likely Is Proportional Representation in the House of Commons? Lessons from International Experience'. *Government and Opposition* 44 (04): 366–84. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2009.01293.x>.

Renwick, Alan, and Michael Lamb. 2013. 'The Quality of Referendum Debate: The UK's

Electoral System Referendum in the Print Media'. *Electoral Studies* 32 (2): 294–304. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2012.10.013>.

Rhodes, R. A. W. 1996. 'The New Governance: Governing without Government'. *Political Studies* 44 (4): 652–67. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1996.tb01747.x>.

———. 2017. 'The New Governance'. In *Network Governance and the Differentiated Polity: Selected Essays, Volume I*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198786108.003.0010>.

Richards, Dave, Patrick Diamond, and Alan Wager. 2019. 'Westminster's Brexit Paradox: The Contingency of the "Old" versus "New" Politics'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 21 (2): 330–48. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148119830009>.

Richards, David, and Martin J. Smith. 2015. 'In Defence of British Politics Against the British Political Tradition'. *The Political Quarterly* 86 (1): 41–51. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12137>.

Richards, Steve. 2016. 'Leadership, Loyalty and the Rise of Jeremy Corbyn'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (1): 12–17. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12221>.

Richardson, Jeremy. 2017. 'The Changing British Policy Style: From Governance to Government?' *British Politics*, May. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0051-y>.

———. 2018. 'Brexit: The EU Policy-Making State Hits the Populist Buffers'. *The Political Quarterly* 89 (1): 118–26. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12453>.

Riddell, P. 2010. 'In Defence of Politicians: In Spite of Themselves'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (3): 545–57. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsq015>.

Riddell, Peter. 2005. 'The Rise of the Ranters: Saving Political Journalism'. *The Political Quarterly* 76 (1): 70–79. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2006.00749.x>.

Riddell, Peter, Onora O'Neill, Will Hutton, Suzanne Franks, Martin Moore, Stewart Purvis, and Dan Tench. 2007. 'Tony Blair's "Media" Speech: The Commentators'. *The Political Quarterly* 78 (4): 488–98. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00878.x>.

Ridge-Newman, Anthony. 2018. 'The Conservative Party – Past, Present and Future'. *Political Insight* 9 (1): 30–33. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818764705>.

Ringen, Stein. 2003. 'Why the British Press Is Brilliant'. *British Journalism Review* 14 (3): 31–37. <https://doi.org/10.1177/09564748030143007>.

Robinson, Mike. 1992. *The Greening of British Party Politics*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Ross, Karen, Elizabeth Evans, Lisa Harrison, Mary Shears, and Khursheed Wadia. 2013. 'The Gender of News and News of Gender'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 18 (1): 3–20. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161212457814>.

Russell, A, E Fieldhouse, and D Cutts. 2007. 'De Facto Veto? The Parliamentary Liberal Democrats'. *The Political Quarterly* 78 (1): 89–98.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00834.x>.

Russell, Andrew T., and Ed Fieldhouse. 2005. *Neither Left nor Right?: The Liberal Democrats and the Electorate*. New York: Manchester University Press.

Russell, M. 2011. "'Never Allow a Crisis Go To Waste': The Wright Committee Reforms to Strengthen the House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 64 (4): 612–33. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr026>.

Russell, Meg. 2005. 'Must Politics Disappoint?' Fabian Society: London. <https://www.fabians.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/MustPoliticsDisappoint.pdf>.

———. 2010. 'A Stronger Second Chamber? Assessing the Impact of House of Lords Reform in 1999 and the Lessons for Bicameralism'. *Political Studies* 58 (5): 866–85. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2009.00810.x>.

———. 2013. *The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2016. 'Corbyn as an Organisational Phenomenon: A Response to Steve Richards'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (1): 20–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12220>.

Russell, Meg, and Philip Cowley. 2016. 'The Policy Power of the Westminster Parliament: The "Parliamentary State" and the Empirical Evidence'. *Governance* 29 (1): 121–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12149>.

———. 2018. 'Modes of UK Executive-Legislative Relations Revisited'. *The Political Quarterly* 89 (1): 18–28. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12463>.

Russell, Meg, Daniel Gover, and Kristina Wollter. 2016. 'Does the Executive Dominate the Westminster Legislative Process?: Six Reasons for Doubt'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (2): 286–308. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv016>.

Russell, Meg, Daniel Gover, Kristina Wollter, and Meghan Benton. 2017a. 'Actors, Motivations and Outcomes in the Legislative Process: Policy Influence at Westminster'. *Government and Opposition* 52 (01): 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2015.25>.

———. 2017b. 'Actors, Motivations and Outcomes in the Legislative Process: Policy Influence at Westminster'. *Government and Opposition* 52 (01): 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2015.25>.

Russell, Meg, and Maria Sciara. 2007. 'Why Does the Government Get Defeated in the House of Lords?: The Lords, the Party System and British Politics'. *British Politics* 2 (3): 299–322. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200064>.

———. 2008. 'The Policy Impact of Defeats in the House of Lords'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 10 (4): 571–89. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856x.2008.00331.x>.

'Russian Involvement and Junk News during Brexit – The Computational Propaganda Project'. n.d. <https://comprop.oii.ox.ac.uk/research/working-papers/russia-and-brexit/>.

- Sanders, D., H. D. Clarke, M. C. Stewart, and P. Whiteley. 2011. 'Simulating the Effects of the Alternative Vote in the 2010 UK General Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 64 (1): 5–23. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsq042>.
- Särilvik, Bo, and Ivor Crewe. 1983. *Decade of Dealignment: The Conservative Victory of 1979 and Electoral Trends in the 1970's*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Saunders, Robert. 2016. 'A Tale of Two Referendums: 1975 and 2016'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (3): 318–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12286>.
- Scotto, Thomas J., David Sanders, and Jason Reifler. 2017. 'The Consequential Nationalist–Globalist Policy Divide in Contemporary Britain: Some Initial Analyses'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*, August, 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2017.1360308>.
- Scullion, Richard, Dan Jackson, and Mike Molesworth. 2013. 'Performance, Politics, and Media: How the 2010 British General Election Leadership Debates Generated "Talk" Among the Electorate'. *Journal of Political Marketing* 12 (2–3): 226–43. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15377857.2013.781476>.
- Seaton, Jean. 2007. 'Feral Beasts: An Introduction to Tony Blair's Reuters Speech on the Media'. *The Political Quarterly* 78 (4): 471–75. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00891.x>.
- SEATON, JEAN. 2007. 'Preserving Curious Institutions'. *The Political Quarterly* 78 (4): 568–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00885.x>.
- Seawright, David. 2013. '"Yes, the Census": The 2011 UK Referendum Campaign on the Alternative Vote'. *British Politics* 8 (4): 457–75. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2013.23>.
- Serban, Ruxandra. 2019. 'Last Word: How Are Prime Ministers Held to Account?' *Political Insight* 10 (1): 40–40. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905819838155>.
- Seyd, Ben, John Curtice, and Jonathan Rose. 2018. 'How Might Reform of the Political System Appeal to Discontented Citizens?' *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 20 (2): 263–84. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117736189>.
- Shaw, Eric. 2016. 'Understanding Labour Party Management under Tony Blair'. *Political Studies Review* 14 (2): 153–62. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1478929915623296>.
- Shephard, Mark. 2009. 'Parliamentary Scrutiny and Oversight of the British "War on Terror": From Accretion of Executive Power and Evasion of Scrutiny to Embarrassment and Concessions'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 15 (2–3): 191–218. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13572330902933326>.
- Sloam, James, Rakib Ehsan, and Matt Henn. 2018. '"Youthquake": How and Why Young People Reshaped the Political Landscape in 2017'. *Political Insight* 9 (1): 4–8. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818764697>.
- Smith, Julie. 2018. 'Gambling on Europe: David Cameron and the 2016 Referendum'. *British Politics* 13 (1): 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0065-5>.

SMITH, MARTIN J. 1994. 'THE CORE EXECUTIVE AND THE RESIGNATION OF MRS THATCHER'. *Public Administration* 72 (3): 341–63.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9299.1994.tb01017.x>.

Smith, Martin, and Rhonda Jones. 2015. 'From Big Society to Small State: Conservatism and the Privatisation of Government'. *British Politics* 10 (2): 226–48.
<https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.23>.

Sobolewska, Maria, Rebecca McKee, and Rosie Campbell. 2018. 'Explaining Motivation to Represent: How Does Descriptive Representation Lead to Substantive Representation of Racial and Ethnic Minorities?' *West European Politics* 41 (6): 1237–61.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2018.1455408>.

'Social Media and News Sources during the 2017 UK General Election — Oxford Internet Institute'. n.d.
<https://www.oii.ox.ac.uk/blog/social-media-and-news-sources-during-the-2017-uk-general-election/>.

Startin, Nicholas. 2015. 'Have We Reached a Tipping Point? The Mainstreaming of Euroscepticism in the UK'. *International Political Science Review* 36 (3): 311–23.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512115574126>.

Stevens, Daniel, Jeffrey A. Karp, and Robert Hodgson. 2011. 'Party Leaders as Movers and Shakers in British Campaigns? Results from the 2010 Election'. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties* 21 (2): 125–45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.562613>.

Stewart Leith, M. 2010. 'Governance and Identity in a Devolved Scotland'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63 (2): 286–301. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp032>.

Stolz, Klaus. 2018. 'Should Unionists Support PR? Electoral Systems, Party Systems and Territorial Integration in the United Kingdom'. *British Politics*, February.
<https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-018-0075-y>.

Strohmeier, Gerd. 2015. 'Does Westminster (Still) Represent the Westminster Model? An Analysis of the Changing Nature of the UK's Political System'. *European View* 14 (2): 303–15. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12290-015-0368-0>.

Strong, James. 2015. 'Why Parliament Now Decides on War: Tracing the Growth of the Parliamentary Prerogative through Syria, Libya and Iraq'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 17 (4): 604–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12055>.

Surridge, Paula. 2018. 'Brexit, British Politics, and the Left-Right Divide'. *Political Insight* 9 (4): 4–7. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905818815189>.

Sykes, Alan. 2005. *The Radical Right in Britain: Social Imperialism to the BNP*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

'Table of Contents'. 2016. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (3): 307–8.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12305>.

'The Labour Party, Momentum and the Problem with Intra-Party Democracy : Democratic Audit'. n.d.

<http://www.democraticaudit.com/2016/10/31/the-labour-party-momentum-and-the-problem-with-intra-party-democracy/>.

Theakston, Kevin. 2002. 'Political Skills and Context in Prime Ministerial Leadership in Britain'. *Politics & Policy* 30 (2): 283–323.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-1346.2002.tb00124.x>.

Thompson, Helen. 2017. 'Inevitability and Contingency: The Political Economy of Brexit'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (3): 434–49.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117710431>.

Tilley, Geoffrey, and James Tilley. n.d. *The New Politics of Class*. OUP Oxford.
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198755753.001.0001>.

Tonge, J. 2000. 'Is Politics Still Class Based?' In *Debates in British Politics Today*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Tonge, Jonathan. 2016. 'The Impact of Withdrawal from the European Union upon Northern Ireland'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (3): 338–42. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12288>.

Tonge, Jonathan, Máire Braniff, Thomas Hennessey, James McAuley, and Sophie A. Whiting. 2014. *The Democratic Unionist Party: From Protest to Power*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3056253>.

Tonge, Jonathan, and Andrew Geddes. 2015. 'Conclusions: Economic Narratives and Party Leaders'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (suppl 1): 255–62. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv039>.

'Tony Blair Reuters Speech on Public Life (Part 1)'. n.d.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LxXv_KK-AnE.

'Tony Blair Reuters Speech on Public Life (Part 2)'. n.d.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2yf9mrV5-P8>.

'Tony Blair's "Media" Speech: The Prime Minister's Reuters Speech on Public Life'. 2007. *The Political Quarterly* 78 (4): 476–87. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00877.x>.

Trench, Alan. 2014a. 'Devolution in the Round: Can Britain Continue to Muddle Through?' *Political Insight* 5 (3): 4–7. <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-9066.12066>.

———. 2014b. 'Devolution in the Round: Can Britain Continue to Muddle Through?' *Political Insight* 5 (3): 4–7. <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-9066.12066>.

'Understanding Labour's Ingenious Campaign Strategy on Facebook | British Politics and Policy at LSE'. n.d.
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/explaining-labours-facebook-success/>.

Usherwood, Simon. 2008. 'The Dilemmas of a Single-issue Party – The UK Independence Party'. *Representation* 44 (3): 255–64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890802237023>.

———. 2017. 'How Has Brexit Changed British Euroscepticism?' *Political Insight* 8 (2): 42–43. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905817726907>.

———. 2018. 'The Third Era of British Euroscepticism: Brexit as a Paradigm Shift'. *The Political Quarterly* 89 (4): 553–59. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12598>.

———. 2019. 'Shooting the Fox? UKIP's Populism in the Post-Brexit Era'. *West European Politics* 42 (6): 1209–29. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2019.1596692>.

Vannoni, Matia. 2015. 'The (Un)Heavenly Chorus in British Politics: Bringing the What, the When and the How Questions into the Analysis of Interest Group Influence'. *British Politics* 10 (3): 378–88. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.6>.

Vasilopoulou, Sofia. 2016. 'UK Euroscepticism and the Brexit Referendum'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (2): 219–27. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12258>.

Vernon Bogdanor. 1997. *The Monarchy and the Constitution*. Oxford: Clarendon. <https://doi.org/10.1093/0198293348.001.0001>.

Vines, Emma. 2014. 'Reframing English Nationalism and Euroscepticism: From Populism to the British Political Tradition'. *British Politics* 9 (3): 255–74. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2014.3>.

Waddle, Maurice, and Peter Bull. 2019. 'Curbing Their Antagonism: Topics Associated with a Reduction in Personal Attacks at Prime Minister's Questions'. *Parliamentary Affairs*, March. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsz010>.

WALKER, DAVID. 2014. 'Quangos-Why Bother Counting Them When Whitehall Can't?' *The Political Quarterly* 85 (2): 153–58. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12084>.

Ware, Alan. 1996. *Political Parties and Party Systems*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Watson, Matthew. 2017. 'Brexit, the Left behind and the Let down: The Political Abstraction of "the Economy" and the UK's EU Referendum'. *British Politics*, November. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0062-8>.

Watts, Jake. 2017. 'The Lost World of the British Labour Party? Community, Infiltration and Disunity'. *British Politics*, July. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-017-0057-5>.

Watts, Jake, and Tim Bale. 2018. 'Populism as an Intra-Party Phenomenon: The British Labour Party under Jeremy Corbyn'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148118806115>.

Weale, Albert. 2017a. 'The Democratic Duty to Oppose Brexit'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (2): 170–81. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12338>.

———. 2017b. 'The Democratic Duty to Oppose Brexit'. *The Political Quarterly* 88 (2): 170–81. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12338>.

Webb, P. 2016. 'The Party System: Turbulent Multipartyism or Duopolistic Competition?' In *Developments in British Politics 10*, edited by Richard Heffernan, Philip Cowley, Colin Hay, and Meg Russell, 10th edition. London: Palgrave.

Webb, Paul. 2000. *The Modern British Party System*. London: SAGE.

Webb, Paul. n.d. 'So Who Really Does the Donkey Work in "Multi-Speed Membership Parties"? Comparing the Election Campaign Activity of Party Members and Party Supporters'. *Electoral Studies* 46. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2017.02.002>.

Webb, Paul, and Tim Bale. 2014. 'Why Do Tories Defect to UKIP? Conservative Party Members and the Temptations of the Populist Radical Right'. *Political Studies* 62 (4): 961–70. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12130>.

Webb, Paul, Tim Bale, and Monica Poletti. 2017. "'All Mouth and No Trousers?" How Many Conservative Party Members Voted for UKIP in 2015 – and Why Did They Do So?' *Politics* 37 (4): 432–44. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263395717697344>.

Wheatley, Jonathan. 2015. 'Restructuring the Policy Space in England: The End of the Left-Right Paradigm?' *British Politics* 10 (3): 268–85. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2015.35>.

Whitaker, Richard. 2006. 'Ping-Pong and Policy Influence: Relations Between the Lords and Commons, 2005–06'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59 (3): 536–45. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsl036>.

Whitehead, L. 2013. 'The Westminster System: "Model" or "Muddle?"', 9–38. <http://www.tfd.org.tw/export/sites/tfd/files/publication/journal/dj201305/009-038.pdf>.

Whiteley, P. 2009. 'Where Have All the Members Gone? The Dynamics of Party Membership in Britain'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62 (2): 242–57. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn054>.

Whiteley, P., H. D. Clarke, D. Sanders, and M. C. Stewart. 2012. 'Britain Says NO: Voting in the AV Ballot Referendum'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 65 (2): 301–22. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr043>.

Whiteley, P, P Seyd, and A Billingham. n.d. *Third Force Politics: Liberal Democrats at the Grassroots*. OXFORD: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS. <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0199242828.001.0001>.

Whiteley, Paul. 2017. 'Why Did Britain Vote to Leave the European Union?' *Political Insight* 8 (2): 38–41. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905817726906>.

Whiteley, Paul. n.d. 'Is the Party over? The Decline of Party Activism and Membership across the Democratic World'. *Party Politics* 17 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068810365505>.

Whiteley, Paul, Harold D. Clarke, David Sanders, and Marianne Stewart. 2016. 'Why Do Voters Lose Trust in Governments? Public Perceptions of Government Honesty and Trustworthiness in Britain 2000–2013'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 18 (1): 234–54. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-856X.12073>.

Whiteley, Paul, Monica Poletti, Paul Webb, and Tim Bale. 2019. 'Oh Jeremy Corbyn! Why Did Labour Party Membership Soar after the 2015 General Election?' *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 21 (1): 80–98. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148118815408>.

WICKS, MALCOLM. 2012. 'What Ministers Do'. *The Political Quarterly* 83 (3): 585–98. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2012.02345.x>.

Widfeldt, Anders, and Heinz Brandenburg. 2018. 'What Kind of Party Is the UK Independence Party? The Future of the Extreme Right in Britain or Just Another Tory Party?' *Political Studies* 66 (3): 577–600. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321717723509>.

Willett, Joanie, and Arianna Giovannini. 2014. 'The Uneven Path of UK Devolution: Top-Down vs. Bottom-Up Regionalism in England – Cornwall and the North-East Compared'. *Political Studies* 62 (2): 343–60. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12030>.

Williams, B. 2017. 'Theresa May's Premiership: Continuity or Change?' *Political Insight* 8 (1): 10–13. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2041905817702730>.

Willumsen, David M., and Klaus H. Goetz. 2016. 'Set Free? Impending Retirement and Legislative Behaviour in the UK'. *Parliamentary Affairs*, June. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsw018>.

Wilson, Graham K. 2017. 'Brexit, Trump and the Special Relationship'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 19 (3): 543–57. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148117713719>.

Worthy, Ben. 2016a. 'Ending in Failure? The Performance of "Takeover" Prime Ministers 1916-2016'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (4): 509–17. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12311>.

———. 2016b. 'Ending in Failure? The Performance of "Takeover" Prime Ministers 1916-2016'. *The Political Quarterly* 87 (4): 509–17. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12311>.

Wright, Tony. 2010. 'What Are MPs For?' *The Political Quarterly* 81 (3): 298–308. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2010.02100.x>.

Wring, D, and D Deacon. 2018. 'A Bad Press: Newspapers'. In *The British General Election of 2017*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Wring, Dominic, and David Deacon. 2010. 'Patterns of Press Partisanship in the 2010 General Election'. *British Politics* 5 (4): 436–54. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2010.18>.

Wring, Dominic, and Stephen Ward. 2015. 'Exit Velocity: The Media Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68 (suppl 1): 224–40. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsv037>.

Wyn-Jones, Richard, Guy Lodge, Charlie Jeffery, Glenn Gottfried, Roger Scully, Ailsa Henderson, and Daniel Wincott. 2013. 'England and Its Two Union: The Anatomy of a Nation and Its Discontents'. https://www.ippr.org/files/images/media/files/publication/2013/07/england-two-unions_Jul2013_11003.pdf.