

# HIST25003: Slavery and the Modern World

[View Online](#)

Adderley, Rosanne Marion. n.d. "'A Most Useful and Valuable People?' Cultural, Moral and Practical Dilemmas in the Use of Liberated African Labour in the Nineteenth-century Caribbean'. *Slavery and Abolition*, 59–80. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01440399908575269>.

Adriaan Verhulst. 1991. 'Review: The Decline of Slavery and the Economic Expansion of the Early Middle Ages'. *Past & Present*, no. 133: 195–203.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/650772?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=The&searchText=Decline&searchText=of&searchText=Slavery&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=Economic&searchText=Expansion&searchText=of&searchText=the&searchText=Early&searchText=Middle&searchText=Ages&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicResults%3FQuery%3DThe%2BDecline%2Bof%2BSlavery%2Band%2Bthe%2BEconomic%2BExpansion%2Bof%2Bthe%2BEarly%2BMiddle%2BAges%26amp%3Bvf%3Djo&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650772?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=The&searchText=Decline&searchText=of&searchText=Slavery&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=Economic&searchText=Expansion&searchText=of&searchText=the&searchText=Early&searchText=Middle&searchText=Ages&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicResults%3FQuery%3DThe%2BDecline%2Bof%2BSlavery%2Band%2Bthe%2BEconomic%2BExpansion%2Bof%2Bthe%2BEarly%2BMiddle%2BAges%26amp%3Bvf%3Djo&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

Anstey, Roger T. 1968. 'Capitalism and Slavery: A Critique'. *The Economic History Review* 21 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2592438>.

Bailey, Mark. 2014. *The Decline of Serfdom in Late Medieval England: From Bondage to Freedom*. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press.  
<http://universitypublishingonline.org/boydell/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9781782042280>.

Bailey, Ronald W., and Joseph E. Inikori. 2002. 'Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development'. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 35 (2/3). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3097635>.

Bailyn, Bernard, and Philip D. Morgan. 1991. *Strangers within the Realm: Cultural Margins of the First British Empire*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press.

Barickman, B. J. 1998. *A Bahian Counterpoint: Sugar, Tobacco, Cassava, and Slavery in the Recôncavo, 1780-1860*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Beckles, Hilary McD. 1990. 'A "Riotous and Unruly Lot": Irish Indentured Servants and Freemen in the English West Indies, 1644-1713'. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 47 (4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2937974>.

———. 1998. 'Chapter 10: The "Hub of Empire": The Caribbean and Britain in the Seventeenth Century'. In *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 1: The Origins of Empire : British Overseas Enterprise to the Close of the Seventeenth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205623.003.0010>.

- Beckles, Hilary, and Verene Shepherd. 2000a. Caribbean Slavery in the Atlantic World: A Student Reader. Princeton, N.J.: M. Weiner.
- . 2000b. Caribbean Slavery in the Atlantic World: A Student Reader. Princeton, N.J.: M. Weiner.
- Beeson, Anthony, and Martin J. Crossley Evans. 2009. Bristol in 1807: Impressions of the City at the Time of Abolition. Bristol: Redcliffe Press in conjunction with Bristol Libraries.
- Berlin, Ira, and Philip D. Morgan. 1993. Cultivation and Culture: Labor and the Shaping of Slave Life in the Americas. Vol. Carter G. Woodson Institute series in black studies. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia.
- Blackburn, Robert. 2010. 'Chapter 12: New World Slavery, Primitive Accumulation and British Industrialisation'. In *The Making of New World Slavery: From the Baroque to the Modern, 1492-1800*. Vol. Verso world history series. London: Verso.
- Blackburn, Robin. 1988a. 'Chapter 11: The Struggle for British Slave Emancipation, 1823-1838'. In *The Overthrow of Colonial Slavery 1776-1848*. London: Verso.
- . 1988b. *The Overthrow of Colonial Slavery 1776-1848*. London: Verso.
- . 1997a. *The Making of New World Slavery: From the Baroque to the Modern, 1492-1800*. London: Verso.
- . 1997b. 'The Old World Background to European Colonial Slavery'. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 54 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2953313>.
- . 2010a. 'Chapter 3: Slavery and Spanish America'. In *The Making of New World Slavery: From the Baroque to the Modern, 1492-1800*. Vol. Verso world history series. London: Verso.
- . 2010b. 'Chapter 6: The Making of English Colonial Slavery'. In *The Making of New World Slavery: From the Baroque to the Modern, 1492-1800*. Vol. Verso world history series. London: Verso.
- . 2010c. 'Chapter 9: Colonial Slavery and the Eighteenth-Century Boom'. In *The Making of New World Slavery: From the Baroque to the Modern, 1492-1800*. Vol. Verso world history series. London: Verso.
- . 2010d. *The Making of New World Slavery: From the Baroque to the Modern, 1492-1800*. Vol. Verso world history series. London: Verso.
- Boles, John B. 1984. *Black Southerners, 1619-1869*. Vol. New perspectives on the South. Lexington (Ky.): University Press of Kentucky.
- Bonnassie, Pierre. 1991. *From Slavery to Feudalism in South-Western Europe*. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511753343>.
- Boxer, C. R. 1963. *Race Relations in the Portuguese Colonial Empire: 1415-1825*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Breward, M. 2013. 'Chapter: Crewing the Slave Trade: Bristol Ships' Muster Rolls, 1790-1795'. In *A City Built upon the Water: Maritime Bristol 1750-1900*, edited by Steve Poole. Vol. Studies in local history. Bristol: Redcliffe Press/ The Regional History Centre, University of the West of England, Bristol.

'Bristol Register of Indentured Servants - Google Sheets'. n.d.  
[https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/16uJLIFIKrS\\_2Akn7NjDC5LH50DiV4wB8H4MGJBhNQxo/edit#gid=0](https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/16uJLIFIKrS_2Akn7NjDC5LH50DiV4wB8H4MGJBhNQxo/edit#gid=0).

Buckland, W. W. 1970. *The Roman Law of Slavery: The Condition of the Slave in Private Law from Augustus to Justinian*. New York: AMS Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511707360>.

Buckley, Roger Norman. 1AD. *The British Army in the West Indies: Society and the Military in the Revolutionary Age*. Kingston: The Press, University of the West Indies.

Burnard, Trevor, and Kenneth Morgan. 2001. 'The Dynamics of the Slave Market and Slave Purchasing Patterns in Jamaica, 1655-1788'. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 58 (1).  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2674424>.

Bush, M. L. 1999. *Serfdom and Slavery: Studies in Legal Bondage*. London: Longman.

Cartledge, Paul, and Keith R. Bradley. 2011. *The Cambridge World History of Slavery: Vol. 1: The Ancient Mediterranean World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cedric J. Robinson. 1987. 'Capitalism, Slavery and Bourgeois Historiography'. *History Workshop*, no. 23: 122-40.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4288752?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4288752?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Cohen, David William. 1972. *NEITHER SLAVE NOR FREE / EDITED BY COHEN*.

Coules, Victoria. 2007. *The Trade*. Edinburgh: Birlinn.

Craton, M. 1982a. 'Chapter: Slave Culture, Resistance, and the Achievement of Abolition'. In *Slavery and British Society 1776-1846*, Problems in focus series:100-122. London: Macmillan.

———. 1982b. 'Chapter: Slave Culture, Resistance, and the Achievement of Abolition'. In *Slavery and British Society 1776-1846*, Problems in focus series:100-122. London: Macmillan.

Curtin, Philip D. 1998. *The Rise and Fall of the Plantation Complex: Essays in Atlantic History*. Second edition. Vol. Studies in comparative world history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511819414>.

Dal Lago, Enrico, and Constantina Katsari. 2008. *Slave Systems: Ancient and Modern*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511482748>.

David Eltis and Stanley L. Engerman. 2000. 'The Importance of Slavery and the Slave Trade to Industrializing Britain'. *The Journal of Economic History* 60 (1): 123-44.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2566799?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2566799?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

- David Eltis, Frank D. Lewis and David Richardson. 2005. 'Slave Prices, the African Slave Trade, and Productivity in the Caribbean, 1674-1807'. *The Economic History Review* 58 (4): 673-700. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/3698795?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3698795?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).
- David Richardson. 2009. 'Cultures of Exchange: Atlantic Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade'. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 19: 151-79. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/25593896?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/25593896?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).
- David Souden. 1978. "'Rogues, Whores and Vagabonds'? Indentured Servant Emigrants to North America, and the Case of Mid-Seventeenth-Century Bristol'. *Social History* 3 (1): 23-41. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/4284770?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4284770?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).
- David W. Galenson. 1982. 'The Atlantic Slave Trade and the Barbados Market, 1673-1723'. *The Journal of Economic History* 42 (3): 491-511. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120603?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120603?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).
- Davies, K. G. 1952. 'The Origins of the Commission System in the West India Trade: The Alexander Prize Essay'. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 2. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3678785>.
- . 1957. ROYAL AFRICAN COMPANY.
- Davis, David Brion. 1975. *The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution, 1770-1823*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- . 1988. *The Problem of Slavery in Western Culture*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2001a. 'Chapter 17: Capitalism, Abolition, and Hegemony'. In *In the Image of God: Religion, Moral Values, and Our Heritage of Slavery*. New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press.
- . 2001b. 'Chapter 17: Capitalism, Abolition, and Hegemony'. In *In the Image of God: Religion, Moral Values, and Our Heritage of Slavery*. New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press.
- . 2006. 'Chapter 12: Explanations of British Abolitionism'. In *Inhuman Bondage: The Rise and Fall of Slavery in the New World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Davis, D.B. 1982. 'Chapter: Abolitionist Perceptions of Society after Slavery'. In *Slavery and British Society 1776-1846*, Problems in focus series:195-213. London: Macmillan.
- . 2006. 'Chapter 2: The Ancient Foundations of Modern Slavery'. In *Inhuman Bondage: The Rise and Fall of Slavery in the New World*, 27-47. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Davis, Ralph. 1962. 'English Foreign Trade, 1700-1774'. *The Economic History Review* 15 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2598999>.
- . 1967. *A Commercial Revolution: English Overseas Trade in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*. Vol. Historical Association : General series; no.64. London: Historical Association.
- Dirks, Robert. 1987. *The Black Saturnalia: Conflict and Its Ritual Expression on British West*

Indian Slave Plantations. Vol. University of Florida monographs. Gainesville, Fla: University Presses of Florida.

Dockès, Pierre, and Arthur Goldhammer. 1982. Medieval Slavery and Liberation. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Dookhan, Isaac. 1988. A Pre-Emancipation History of the West Indies. Harlow: Longman.

Drescher, Seymour. 1987. 'Eric Williams: British Capitalism and British Slavery'. *History and Theory* 26 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2505121>.

———. 2002. The Mighty Experiment: Free Labor versus Slavery in British Emancipation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Dresser, Madge. 2007a. 'Chapter 5: Abolition in a Cold Climate'. In *Slavery Obscured: The Social History of the Slave Trade in Bristol*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press.

———. 2007b. 'Chapter 6: The Struggle for Emancipation'. In *Slavery Obscured: The Social History of the Slave Trade in Bristol*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press.

———. 2007c. *Slavery Obscured: The Social History of the Slave Trade in Bristol*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press.

———. 2007d. *Slavery Obscured: The Social History of the Slave Trade in Bristol*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press.

Dunn, Richard S. 1969. 'The Barbados Census of 1680: Profile of the Richest Colony in English America'. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 26 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1922291>.

———. 1973a. *Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713*. London: Cape.

———. 1973b. *Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713*. London: Cape.

Eltis, David. 2000a. 'Chapter 2: The English, the Dutch, and Transoceanic Migration'. In *The Rise of African Slavery in the Americas*, 29–56. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511583667.003>.

———. 2000b. *The Rise of African Slavery in the Americas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511583667>.

———. 2000c. *The Rise of African Slavery in the Americas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511583667>.

———. 2001. 'The Volume and Structure of the Transatlantic Slave Trade: A Reassessment'. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 58 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2674417>.  
Eltis, David, and Lawrence C. Jennings. 1988. 'Trade between Western Africa and the Atlantic World in the Pre-Colonial Era'. *The American Historical Review* 93 (4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1863530>.

Engerman, Stanley L. 2000. 'Slavery at Different Times and Places'. *The American Historical Review* 105 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1571463>.

Franklin, John Hope, and Alfred A. Moss. 1994. *From Slavery to Freedom: A History of African Americans*. 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Frantzen, Allen J., and Douglas Moffat. 1994. *The Work of Work: Servitude, Slavery, and Labor in Medieval England*. Glasgow: Cruithne Press.

G. L. Huxley. 1980. 'Aristotle, Las Casas and the American Indians'. *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy. Section C: Archaeology, Celtic Studies, History, Linguistics, Literature* 80: 57-68. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/25506049?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/25506049?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Green, William A. 1976. *British Slave Emancipation: The Sugar Colonies and the Great Experiment, 1830-1865*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202783.001.0001>.

Habib, Imtiaz H. 2008. *Black Lives in the English Archives, 1500-1677: Imprints of the Invisible*. Farnham: Ashgate.

Hair, P. E. H., and J. D. Alsop. n.d. *English Seamen and Traders in Guinea, 1553-1565: The New Evidence of Their Wills*. Vol. Studies in British history. Lewiston, NY: E. Mellen Press.

Hair, P.E.H., and Robin Law. 1998. 'Chapter 11: The English in Western Africa to 1700'. In *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 1: The Origins of Empire : British Overseas Enterprise to the Close of the Seventeenth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205623.003.0011>.

Hancock, David. 1995. 'Chapter 6: Slaving: Bance Island's "General Rendezvous"'. In *Citizens of the World: London Merchants and the Integration of the British Atlantic Community, 1735-1785*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Harper, Kyle. 2011. *Slavery in the Late Roman World, AD 275-425*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511973451>.

Heuman, Gad. 1999. 'Chapter 20: Slavery, The Slave Trade, and Abolition'. In *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 5: Historiography*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205661.003.0020>.

Higman, B. W. 1975. 'The Slave Family and Household in the British West Indies, 1800-1834'. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 6 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/202234>.

Howard Temperley. 1977. 'Capitalism, Slavery and Ideology'. *Past & Present*, no. 75: 94-118. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/650442?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/650442?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Hulme, Peter. 1992. *Colonial Encounters: Europe and the Native Caribbean, 1492-1797*. London: Routledge.

Inikori, J. E. 2000. 'The Slave Trade and the Atlantic Economies, 1451-1870'. In *Caribbean Slavery in the Atlantic World: A Student Reader*. Princeton, N.J.: M. Weiner.

Inikori, Joseph E. 1987a. 'Slavery and the Development of Industrial Capitalism in England'.

Journal of Interdisciplinary History 17 (4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/204653>.

———. 1987b. 'Slavery and the Development of Industrial Capitalism in England'. Journal of Interdisciplinary History 17 (4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/204653>.

———. 2002. Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511583940>.

Inikori, Joseph E., and Stanley L. Engerman. 1992. The Atlantic Slave Trade: Effects on Economies, Societies and Peoples in Africa, the Americas and Europe. Durham: Duke University Press.

J. Harry Bennett. 1966. 'William Whaley, Planter of Seventeenth-Century Jamaica'. Agricultural History 40 (2): 113-24.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3741089?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3741089?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Jean-Pierre Devroey. 2000. 'Men and Women in Early Medieval Serfdom: The Ninth-Century North Frankish Evidence'. Past & Present, no. 166: 3-30.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/651293?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/651293?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Jennings, Lawrence C. 2000. French Anti-Slavery: The Movement for the Abolition of Slavery in France, 1802-1848. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

'Juan Gines de Sepulveda, On the Reasons for Just War Among the Indians, (1547)'. n.d.

K. G. Davies (Kenneth Gordon). 1957. ROYAL AFRICAN COMPANY / K.G. DAVIES.

Kale, Madhavi. n.d. '"Capital Spectacles in British Frames": Capital, Empire and Indian Indentured Migration to the British Caribbean'. International Review of Social History.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020859000114294>.

Kapstein, Ethan B. 2006. 'The New Global Slave Trade'. Foreign Affairs 85 (6).  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/20032146>.

Kate Manzo. 2005. 'Modern Slavery, Global Capitalism & Deproletarianisation in West Africa'. Review of African Political Economy 32 (106): 521-34.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/20059106?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20059106?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Kelsey, Harry. 2003. Sir John Hawkins: Queen Elizabeth's Slave Trader. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Kenneth Mills. 1994. 'The Limits of Religious Coercion in Mid-Colonial Peru'. Past & Present, no. 145: 84-121. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/651246?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/651246?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Kenneth Morgan. 2005. 'Remittance Procedures in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade'. The Business History Review 79 (4): 715-49.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/25097112?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/25097112?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Klein, Herbert S. 1978. The Middle Passage: Comparative Studies in the Atlantic Slave Trade. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton U.P.

- . 1999a. 'Chapter 5: The African Organization of the Slave Trade'. In *The Atlantic Slave Trade, New approaches to the Americas*:105–31. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511779473.010>.
- . 1999b. *The Atlantic Slave Trade*. Vol. New approaches to the Americas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511779473>.
- . 1999c. *The Atlantic Slave Trade*. Vol. New approaches to the Americas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511779473>.
- . 2007. 'Chapter 11: Transition from Slavery to Freedom'. In *African Slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Klein, Herbert S., Stanley L. Engerman, Robin Haines, and Ralph Shlomowitz. 2001. 'Transoceanic Mortality: The Slave Trade in Comparative Perspective'. *The William and Mary Quarterly* 58 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2674420>.
- Klein, Herbert S., and Ben Vinson. 2007a. *African Slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2007b. *African Slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 'Las Casas, "Destruction of the Indies"'. n.d. <http://faculty.chass.ncsu.edu/slatta/hi216/documents/dlascasas.htm>.
- Lorena S. Walsh. 1989. 'Plantation Management in the Chesapeake, 1620-1820'. *The Journal of Economic History* 49 (2): 393–406. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/2124071?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2124071?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).
- 'M. Kaufmann, "English Involvement in Slave Trading", Unpublished Article (2011)'. n.d.
- Marshall, Peter. 1975a. *Bristol and the Abolition of Slavery: The Politics of Emancipation*. Vol. Local history pamphlets / Bristol Branch of the Historical Association. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association.
- . 1975b. *Bristol and the Abolition of Slavery: The Politics of Emancipation*. Vol. Local history pamphlets / Bristol Branch of the Historical Association. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association.
- Michael McCormick. 2002. 'New Light on the "Dark Ages": How the Slave Trade Fuelled the Carolingian Economy'. *Past & Present*, no. 177: 17–54. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/3600877?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3600877?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).
- Miller, Joseph Calder. 1988. *Way of Death: Merchant Capitalism and the Angolan Slave Trade 1730-1830*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Minchinton, Walter E. 1962. *The Port of Bristol in the Eighteenth Century*. Vol. Port of Bristol series. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association.
- Morgan, K. 1996. 'Chapter: The Economic Development of Bristol, 1700-1850'. In *The Making of Modern Bristol*, 48–75. Tiverton: Redcliffe Press.

- Morgan, Kenneth. 1993. *Bristol and the Atlantic Trade in the Eighteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511522734>.
- . 2000a. '2 - The Debates'. In *Slavery, Atlantic Trade and the British Economy, 1660-1800*, New Studies in Economic and Social History:25-35. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622120.003>.
- . 2000b. 'Chapter 1: Indentured Servitude in the Seventeenth Century'. In *Slavery and Servitude in North America, 1607-1800*, BAAS Paperbacks:8-25. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- . 2000c. 'Chapter 3: The Profits of the Slave Trade'. In *Slavery, Atlantic Trade and the British Economy, 1660-1800*. Vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622120.004>.
- . 2000d. 'Chapter 7: Atlantic Trade and British Ports'. In *Slavery, Atlantic Trade and the British Economy, 1660-1800*. Vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622120.008>.
- . 2000e. *Slavery, Atlantic Trade and the British Economy, 1660-1800*. Vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622120>.
- . 2007a. 'Chapter 1: Slavery and the Slave Trade'. In *Slavery and the British Empire: From Africa to America*, 26-33. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>.
- . 2007b. 'Chapter 7: The Abolition of the British Slave Trade'. In *Slavery and the British Empire: From Africa to America*, 148-71. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191566271>.
- . 2007c. 'Chapter: Introduction to "Slavery and the British Empire: From Africa to America"'. In *Slavery and the British Empire: From Africa to America*, 1-6. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>.
- . 2007d. *Slavery and the British Empire: From Africa to America*. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>.
- . 2007e. *Slavery and the British Empire: From Africa to America*. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>.
- . 2007f. *Slavery and the British Empire: From Africa to America*. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191566271>

w/S9780191566271.

Morgan, Kenneth and Economic History Society. 2000. Slavery, Atlantic Trade and the British Economy, 1660-1800. Vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622120>.

Morgan, Philip D. 1998. 'Chapter 21: The Black Experience in the British Empire, 1680-1810'. In *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The Eighteenth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.003.0021>.

Nash, R. C. 1992. 'South Carolina and the Atlantic Economy in the Late Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries'. *The Economic History Review* 45 (4).  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2597414>.

'Oxford DNB Article: Clarkson, Thomas'. n.d. <http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/5545>.

'Oxford DNB Article: Hawkins, Sir John'. n.d. <http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/12672>.

'Oxford DNB Article: Wilberforce, William'. n.d.  
<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/29386>.

Pagden, Anthony. 1982. 'Chapter 5: The Rhetorician and the Theologians: Juan Gines de Sepulveda and His Dialogue, *Democrates Secundus*'. In *The Fall of Natural Man: The American Indian and the Origins of Comparative Ethnology*, Cambridge Iberian and Latin American studies:109–18. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1983. 'The Savage Critic: Some European Images of the Primitive'. *The Yearbook of English Studies* 13. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3508111>.

———. 1991. 'Ius et Factum: Text and Experience in the Writings of Bartolomé de Las Casas'. *Representations*, no. 33: 147–62. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2928761>.

———. 1992. 'Chapter: Introduction to "A Short Account of the Destruction of the Indies"'. In *A Short Account of the Destruction of the Indies*, Penguin classics:xiii-xli. London: Penguin.

Parry, J. H., and Philip M. Sherlock. 1963. *A Short History of the West Indies*. 2nd ed. London: Macmillan.

Pelteret, David A. E. 1995. *Slavery in Early Medieval England: From the Reign of Alfred to the Early Twelfth Century*. Vol. Studies in Anglo-Saxon history. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Porter, Andrew. 1999. 'Chapter 10: Trusteeship, Anti-Slavery, and Humanitarianism'. In *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Volume III: The Nineteenth Century*, edited by William Roger Louis, A. N. Porter, and Alaine Low. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205654.003.0010>.

Ramsay, G.D. 1957. 'Chapter: The Rise of the Western Ports'. In *English Overseas Trade*

during the Centuries of Emergence: Studies in Some Modern Origins of the English-Speaking World, 132–65. London: Macmillan.

Richardson, David. 1985. The Bristol Slave Traders: A Collective Portrait. Vol. Local history pamphlets / Bristol Branch of the Historical Association. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association.

———. 1986. Bristol, Africa and the Eighteenth-Century Slave Trade to America: Vol.1: The Years of Expansion, 1698-1729. Vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. [Bristol]: Printed for the Bristol Record Society.

<https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=yoBnAAAAMAAJ&printsec=frontcover&sourc#v=onepage&q&f=false>.

———. 1987a. Bristol, Africa and the Eighteenth-Century Slave Trade to America: Vol.2: The Years of Ascendancy 1730-1745. Vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. Gloucester: Alan Sutton Publishing for the Bristol Record Society.

<https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=Lq9IAAAAYAAJ&lpg=PR3&pg=PP1#v=onepage&q&f=false>.

———. 1987b. 'The Slave Trade, Sugar, and British Economic Growth, 1748-1776'. Journal of Interdisciplinary History 17 (4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/204652>.

———. 1991. Bristol, Africa and the Eighteenth-Century Slave Trade to America: Vol.3: The Years of Decline, 1746-1769. Vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. [Bristol]: Bristol Record Society.

———. 1998a. 'Chapter 20: The British Empire and the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1660-1807'. In The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The Eighteenth Century. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.003.0020>.

———. 1998b. 'Chapter 20: The British Empire and the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1660-1807'. In The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The Eighteenth Century. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.003.0020>.

———. 1998c. 'Chapter 20: The British Empire and the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1660-1807'. In The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The Eighteenth Century. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.003.0020>.

Richardson, David and Bristol Record Society. 1996. Bristol, Africa and the Eighteenth-Century Slave Trade to America: Vol.4: The Final Years, 1770-1807. Vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. Bristol: Bristol Record Society.

[https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=XYNnAAAAMAAJ&printsec=frontcover&sourc=gb\\_ge\\_summary\\_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=XYNnAAAAMAAJ&printsec=frontcover&sourc=gb_ge_summary_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q&f=false).

Robin Haines and Ralph Shlomowitz. 2000a. 'Explaining the Mortality Decline in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade'. The Economic History Review 53 (2): 262-83. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598698?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598698?seq=1#page_scan_contents).

———. 2000b. 'Explaining the Mortality Decline in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade'. The Economic History Review 53 (2): 262-83.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598698?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598698?seq=1#page_scan_contents).

Roger Anstey. 1972. 'A Re-Interpretation of the Abolition of the British Slave Trade, 1806-1807'. *The English Historical Review* 87 (343): 304-32.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/563288?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/563288?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Ronald Weitzer and Ethan Kapstein. 2007. 'The Facts about the Slave Trade'. *Foreign Affairs* 86 (3): 164-66.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032405?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032405?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Sacks, David Harris. 1991. *The Widening Gate: Bristol and the Atlantic Economy, 1450-1700*. Vol. The new historicism. Berkeley [Calif.]: University of California Press.  
<http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft3f59n8d1&brand=ucpress>.

Scheidel, Walter. 2012. *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. Vol. Cambridge companions to the ancient world. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CCO9781139030199>.

Seymour Drescher. 1994. 'Whose Abolition? Popular Pressure and the Ending of the British Slave Trade'. *Past & Present*, no. 143: 136-66.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/651164?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/651164?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Sheridan, R. B. 1958. 'The Commercial and Financial Organization of the British Slave Trade, 1750-1807'. *The Economic History Review* 11 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2592319>.

Sheridan, Richard B. 1974. *Sugar and Slavery: An Economic History of the British West Indies 1623-1775*. Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press.

———. 1998. 'Chapter 18: The Formation of Caribbean Plantation Society, 1689-1748'. In *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The Eighteenth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.003.0018>.

Sobel, Mechal. 1989. *The World They Made Together: Black and White Values in Eighteenth-Century Virginia*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Stone, R. 2012. 'Bristol's American Revolution'.

Stone, Richard. 2012. 'The Overseas Trade of Bristol in the Seventeenth Century'. <http://ethos.bl.uk/OrderDetails.do?did=1&uin=uk.bl.ethos.573753>.

Susan Mosher Stuard. 1995. 'Ancillary Evidence for the Decline of Medieval Slavery'. *Past & Present*, no. 149: 3-28.  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/651097?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/651097?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Temper, H. 1999. 'New World Slavery: Old World Slavery'. In *Serfdom and Slavery: Studies in Legal Bondage*. London: Longman.

Thomas, Hugh. 1997a. 'Chapter 11: Lawfull to Set to Sea'. In *The Slave Trade: The History of the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1440-1870*. London: Picador.

———. 1997b. *The Slave Trade: The History of the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1440-1870*. London: Picador.

———. 1997c. *The Slave Trade: The History of the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1440-1870*. London: Picador.

Tinniswood, Adrian. 2011. 'Chapter 10: The Yoke of Bondage: A Slave's Story'. In *Pirates of Barbary*, 164-82. London: Vintage.

Tom L. Franzmann. 1994. 'Antislavery and Political Economy in the Early Victorian House of Commons: A Research Note on "Capitalist Hegemony"'. *Journal of Social History* 27 (3): 579-93. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/3788988?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3788988?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

'Virtual Jamestown - Indentured Servants'. n.d.  
[http://www.virtualjamestown.org/indentures/advsearch\\_bristol.html](http://www.virtualjamestown.org/indentures/advsearch_bristol.html).

Walvin, James. 1992. 'Chapter 6: Slaves at Rest'. In *Slaves and Slavery: The British Colonial Experience*, 65-74. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

———. 1993a. *Black Ivory: A History of British Slavery*. London: Fontana.

———. 1993b. *Black Ivory: A History of British Slavery*. London: Fontana.

———. 1993c. 'Chapter 18: Ending It All: The Struggle Against Slavery'. In *Black Ivory: A History of British Slavery*. London: Fontana.

———. 2001. *Black Ivory: Slavery in the British Empire*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell.

Ward, J.R. 1998. 'Chapter 19: The British West Indies in the Age of Abolition, 1748-1815'. In *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The Eighteenth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.003.0019>.

Weir, Robert M. 1998. 'Chapter 17: 'Shaftesbury's Darling': British Settlement in the Carolinas at the Close of the Seventeenth Century'. In *The Oxford History of the British Empire: Vol. 1: The Origins of Empire : British Overseas Enterprise to the Close of the Seventeenth Century*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205623.003.0017>.

Wesley, Charles H. 1938. 'The Abolition of Negro Apprenticeship in the British Empire'. *The Journal of Negro History* 23 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2714344>.

Wiedemann, Thomas. 1992. *Greek and Roman Slavery*. London: Routledge.

Williams, Eric. 1940. 'The Golden Age of the Slave System in Britain'. *The Journal of Negro History* 25 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2714402>.

———. 1964. *Capitalism and Slavery*. London: Deutsch.

Wyatt, David. 2009. *Slaves and Warriors in Medieval Britain and Ireland, 800-1200*. Vol. The Northern world. Leiden: Brill.

Zahedieh, Nuala. 1986. 'Trade, Plunder, and Economic Development in Early English Jamaica, 1655-89'. *The Economic History Review* 39 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2596150>.