

HIST25003: Slavery and the Modern World

[View Online](#)

[1]

R. Blackburn, 'The Old World Background to European Colonial Slavery', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, vol. 54, no. 1, 1997, doi: 10.2307/2953313.

[2]

D. B. Davis, 'Chapter 2: The Ancient Foundations of Modern Slavery', in *Inhuman bondage: the rise and fall of slavery in the New World*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006, pp. 27-47.

[3]

M. Bailey, *The decline of serfdom in late medieval England: from bondage to freedom*. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press, 2014 [Online]. Available:
<http://universitypublishingonline.org/boydell/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9781782042280>

[4]

P. Bonnassie, *From slavery to feudalism in south-western Europe*, vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991 [Online]. Available:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511753343>

[5]

P. Cartledge and K. R. Bradley, *The Cambridge world history of slavery: Vol. 1: The ancient Mediterranean world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

[6]

W. W. Buckland, *The Roman law of slavery: the condition of the slave in private law from Augustus to Justinian*. New York: AMS Press, 1970 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511707360>

[7]

M. L. Bush, *Serfdom and slavery: studies in legal bondage*. London: Longman, 1999.

[8]

E. Dal Lago and C. Katsari, *Slave systems: ancient and modern*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511482748>

[9]

Jean-Pierre Devroey, 'Men and Women in Early Medieval Serfdom: The Ninth-Century North Frankish Evidence', *Past & Present*, no. 166, pp. 3–30, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/651293?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[10]

P. Dockès and A. Goldhammer, *Medieval slavery and liberation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

[11]

S. L. Engerman, 'Slavery at Different Times and Places', *The American Historical Review*, vol. 105, no. 2, Apr. 2000, doi: 10.2307/1571463.

[12]

A. J. Frantzen and D. Moffat, *The Work of work: servitude, slavery, and labor in medieval England*. Glasgow: Cruithne Press, 1994.

[13]

K. Harper, *Slavery in the late Roman world, AD 275-425*. Cambridge: Cambridge University

Press, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511973451>

[14]

Michael McCormick, 'New Light on the "Dark Ages": How the Slave Trade Fuelled the Carolingian Economy', *Past & Present*, no. 177, pp. 17-54, 2002 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3600877?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[15]

D. A. E. Pelteret, *Slavery in early medieval England: from the reign of Alfred to the early twelfth century*, vol. *Studies in Anglo-Saxon history*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 1995.

[16]

W. Scheidel, *The Cambridge companion to the Roman economy*, vol. *Cambridge companions to the ancient world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:
<http://universitypublishingonline.org/cambridge/companions/ebook.jsf?bid=CCO9781139030199>

[17]

Susan Mosher Stuard, 'Ancillary Evidence for the Decline of Medieval Slavery', *Past & Present*, no. 149, pp. 3-28, 1995 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/651097?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[18]

Adriaan Verhulst, 'Review: The Decline of Slavery and the Economic Expansion of the Early Middle Ages', *Past & Present*, no. 133, pp. 195-203, 1991 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/650772?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=The&searchText=Decline&searchText=of&searchText=Slavery&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=Economic&searchText=Expansion&searchText=of&searchText=the&searchText=Early&searchText=Middle&searchText=Ages&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicResults%3FQuery%3DThe%2BDecline%2Bof%2BSlavery%2Band%2Bthe%2BEconomic%2BExpansion%2Bof%2Bthe%2BEarly%2BMiddle%2BAges%26amp%3Bvf%3Djo&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[19]

T. Wiedemann, *Greek and Roman slavery*. London: Routledge, 1992.

[20]

D. Wyatt, *Slaves and warriors in medieval Britain and Ireland, 800-1200*, vol. *The Northern world*. Leiden: Brill, 2009.

[21]

R. Blackburn, 'Chapter 3: Slavery and Spanish America', in *The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800*, vol. *Verso world history series*, London: Verso, 2010.

[22]

K. Morgan, 'Chapter: Introduction to "Slavery and the British Empire: From Africa to America"', in *Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America*, Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier, 2007, pp. 1-6 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>

[23]

A. Pagden, 'Chapter: Introduction to "A Short Account of the Destruction of the Indies"', in *A short account of the destruction of the Indies*, vol. *Penguin classics*, London: Penguin, 1992, pp. xiii-xli.

[24]

'Las Casas, "Destruction of the Indies"'. [Online]. Available: <http://faculty.chass.ncsu.edu/slatta/hi216/documents/dlascasas.htm>

[25]

'Juan Gines de Sepulveda, *On the Reasons for Just War Among the Indians*, (1547)'. .

[26]

R. Blackburn, *The making of New World slavery: from the Baroque to the modern, 1492-1800*. London: Verso, 1997.

[27]

C. R. Boxer, *Race relations in the Portuguese Colonial Empire: 1415-1825*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1963.

[28]

D. Eltis and L. C. Jennings, 'Trade between Western Africa and the Atlantic World in the Pre-Colonial Era', *The American Historical Review*, vol. 93, no. 4, 1988, doi: 10.2307/1863530.

[29]

J. H. Franklin and A. A. Moss, *From slavery to freedom: a history of African Americans*, 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1994.

[30]

P. Hulme, *Colonial encounters: Europe and the native Caribbean, 1492-1797*. London: Routledge, 1992.

[31]

G. L. Huxley, 'Aristotle, Las Casas and the American Indians', *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy. Section C: Archaeology, Celtic Studies, History, Linguistics, Literature*, vol. 80, pp. 57-68, 1980 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25506049?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[32]

H. S. Klein and B. Vinson, *African slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[33]

Kenneth Mills, 'The Limits of Religious Coercion in Mid-Colonial Peru', *Past & Present*, no. 145, pp. 84–121, 1994 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/651246?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[34]

A. Pagden, 'The Savage Critic: Some European Images of the Primitive', *The Yearbook of English Studies*, vol. 13, 1983, doi: 10.2307/3508111.

[35]

A. Pagden, 'Ius et Factum: Text and Experience in the Writings of Bartolomé de Las Casas', *Representations*, no. 33, pp. 147–162, 1991, doi: 10.2307/2928761. [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2928761?sid=primo&origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[36]

A. Pagden, 'Chapter 5: The rhetorician and the theologians: Juan Gines de Sepulveda and his dialogue, *Democrates secundus*', in *The fall of natural man: the American Indian and the origins of comparative ethnology*, vol. Cambridge Iberian and Latin American studies, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982, pp. 109–118.

[37]

H. Temper, 'New World Slavery: Old World Slavery', in *Serfdom and slavery: studies in legal bondage*, London: Longman, 1999.

[38]

H. Thomas, *The slave trade: the history of the Atlantic slave trade, 1440-1870*. London: Picador, 1997.

[39]

'M. Kaufmann, "English Involvement in Slave Trading", Unpublished Article (2011)'. .

[40]

K. Morgan, 'Chapter 1: Indentured Servitude in the Seventeenth Century', in *Slavery and servitude in North America, 1607-1800*, vol. BAAS Paperbacks, Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2000, pp. 8–25.

[41]

K. Morgan, 'Chapter 1: Slavery and the Slave Trade', in *Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America*, Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier, 2007, pp. 26–33 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>

[42]

David Souden, "'Rogues, Whores and Vagabonds'? Indentured Servant Emigrants to North America, and the Case of Mid-Seventeenth-Century Bristol', *Social History*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 23–41, 1978 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/4284770?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[43]

'Virtual Jamestown - Indentured Servants'. [Online]. Available: http://www.virtualjamestown.org/indentures/advsearch_bristol.html

[44]

'Bristol Register of Indentured Servants - Google Sheets'. [Online]. Available: https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/16uJLIFIKrS_2Akn7NjDC5LH50DiV4wB8H4MGJBhNQxo/edit#gid=0

[45]

H. McD. Beckles, 'A "riotous and unruly lot": Irish Indentured Servants and Freeman in the English West Indies, 1644-1713', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, vol. 47, no. 4, 1990, doi: 10.2307/2937974.

[46]

H. McD. Beckles, 'Chapter 10: The "Hub of Empire": The Caribbean and Britain in the Seventeenth Century', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 1: The origins of empire : British overseas enterprise to the close of the seventeenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available:

<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205623.001.0001/acprof-9780198205623-chapter-10>

[47]

J. Harry Bennett, 'William Whaley, Planter of Seventeenth-Century Jamaica', *Agricultural History*, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 113–124, 1966 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3741089?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[48]

R. Blackburn, 'Chapter 6: The Making of English Colonial Slavery', in *The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800*, vol. Verso world history series, London: Verso, 2010.

[49]

K. G. Davies, *ROYAL AFRICAN COMPANY*. 1957.

[50]

R. S. Dunn, *Sugar and slaves: the rise of the planter class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713*. London: Cape, 1973.

[51]

D. Eltis, *The rise of African slavery in the Americas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511583667>

[52]

P. E. H. Hair and J. D. Alsop, *English seamen and traders in Guinea, 1553-1565: the new evidence of their wills*, vol. *Studies in British history*. Lewiston, NY: E. Mellen Press.

[53]

P. E. H. Hair and R. Law, 'Chapter 11: The English in Western Africa to 1700', in *The Oxford*

history of the British Empire: Vol. 1: The origins of empire : British overseas enterprise to the close of the seventeenth century, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205623.001.0001/acprof-9780198205623-chapter-11>

[54]

'Oxford DNB article: Hawkins, Sir John'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/12672>

[55]

K. Morgan, Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800, vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511622120>

[56]

I. H. Habib, Black lives in the English archives, 1500-1677: imprints of the invisible. Farnham: Ashgate, 2008.

[57]

H. Kelsey, Sir John Hawkins: Queen Elizabeth's slave trader. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003.

[58]

R. C. Nash, 'South Carolina and the Atlantic Economy in the Late Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 45, no. 4, 1992, doi: 10.2307/2597414.

[59]

D. Richardson, 'Chapter 20: The British Empire and the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1660-1807', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The eighteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-20>

[60]

D. H. Sacks, *The widening gate: Bristol and the Atlantic economy, 1450-1700*, vol. *The new historicism*. Berkeley [Calif.]: University of California Press, 1991 [Online]. Available: <http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft3f59n8d1&brand=ucpress>

[61]

H. Thomas, 'Chapter 11: Lawfull to Set to Sea', in *The slave trade: the history of the Atlantic slave trade, 1440-1870*, London: Picador, 1997.

[62]

R. M. Weir, 'Chapter 17: 'Shaftesbury's Darling': British Settlement in the Carolinas at the Close of the Seventeenth Century', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 1: The origins of empire : British overseas enterprise to the close of the seventeenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205623.001.0001/acprof-9780198205623-chapter-17>

[63]

N. Zahedieh, 'Trade, Plunder, and Economic Development in Early English Jamaica, 1655-89', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 39, no. 2, 1986, doi: 10.2307/2596150.

[64]

K. Morgan, *Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America*. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>

[65]

H. S. Klein, 'Chapter 5: The African Organization of the Slave Trade', in *The Atlantic slave trade*, vol. *New approaches to the Americas*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 105-131 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9780511779473&cid=CBO9780511779473A015&tabName=Chapter>

[66]

B. Bailyn and P. D. Morgan, *Strangers within the realm: cultural margins of the first British Empire*. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press, 1991.

[67]

R. Blackburn, 'Chapter 9: Colonial Slavery and the Eighteenth-Century Boom', in *The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800*, vol. Verso world history series, London: Verso, 2010.

[68]

R. Davis, 'English Foreign Trade, 1700-1774', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 15, no. 2, 1962, doi: 10.2307/2598999.

[69]

R. Davis, *A commercial revolution: English overseas trade in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries*, vol. Historical Association : General series; no.64. London: Historical Association, 1967.

[70]

K. G. Davies, 'The Origins of the Commission System in the West India Trade: The Alexander Prize Essay', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, vol. 2, 1952, doi: 10.2307/3678785.

[71]

K. G. Davies (Kenneth Gordon), *ROYAL AFRICAN COMPANY* / K.G. DAVIES. 1957.

[72]

D. Eltis, 'Chapter 2: The English, the Dutch, and Transoceanic Migration', in *The rise of African slavery in the Americas*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 29-56 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9780511583667&cid=CBO9780511583667A010&tabName=Chapter&imageExtract=>

[73]

D. Eltis, 'The Volume and Structure of the Transatlantic Slave Trade: A Reassessment', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 1, 2001, doi: 10.2307/2674417.

[74]

David Eltis, Frank D. Lewis and David Richardson, 'Slave Prices, the African Slave Trade, and Productivity in the Caribbean, 1674-1807', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 58, no. 4, pp. 673-700, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3698795?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[75]

David W. Galenson, 'The Atlantic Slave Trade and the Barbados Market, 1673-1723', *The Journal of Economic History*, vol. 42, no. 3, pp. 491-511, 1982 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120603?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[76]

D. Hancock, 'Chapter 6: Slaving: Bance Island's "General Rendezvous"', in *Citizens of the world: London merchants and the integration of the British Atlantic community, 1735-1785*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

[77]

J. E. Inikori, 'Slavery and the Development of Industrial Capitalism in England', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, vol. 17, no. 4, 1987, doi: 10.2307/204653.

[78]

J. E. Inikori, 'The Slave Trade and the Atlantic Economies, 1451-1870', in *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*, Princeton, N.J.: M. Weiner, 2000.

[79]

H. S. Klein, *The Atlantic slave trade, vol. New approaches to the Americas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:

<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511779473>

[80]

H. S. Klein, *The middle passage: comparative studies in the Atlantic slave trade*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton U.P., 1978.

[81]

H. S. Klein, S. L. Engerman, R. Haines, and R. Shlomowitz, 'Transoceanic Mortality: The Slave Trade in Comparative Perspective', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 1, 2001, doi: 10.2307/2674420.

[82]

J. C. Miller, *Way of death: merchant capitalism and the Angolan slave trade 1730-1830*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press, 1988.

[83]

K. Morgan, 'Chapter 3: The profits of the slave trade', in *Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800*, vol. *New studies in economic and social history*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9780511622120&cid=CBO9780511622120A011&tabName=Chapter>

[84]

T. Burnard and K. Morgan, 'The Dynamics of the Slave Market and Slave Purchasing Patterns in Jamaica, 1655-1788', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, vol. 58, no. 1, 2001, doi: 10.2307/2674424.

[85]

Kenneth Morgan, 'Remittance Procedures in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade', *The Business History Review*, vol. 79, no. 4, pp. 715-749, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25097112?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[86]

J. H. Parry and P. M. Sherlock, *A short history of the West Indies*, 2nd ed. London: Macmillan, 1963.

[87]

D. Richardson, 'Chapter 20: The British Empire and the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1660–1807', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The eighteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-20>

[88]

David Richardson, 'Cultures of Exchange: Atlantic Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, vol. 19, pp. 151–179, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25593896?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[89]

R. B. Sheridan, 'The Commercial and Financial Organization of the British Slave Trade, 1750-1807', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 11, no. 2, 1958, doi: 10.2307/2592319.

[90]

H. Thomas, *The slave trade: the history of the Atlantic slave trade, 1440-1870*. London: Picador, 1997.

[91]

J. Walvin, *Black ivory: a history of British slavery*. London: Fontana, 1993.

[92]

K. Morgan, *Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America*. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>

[93]

J. Walvin, 'Chapter 6: Slaves at Rest', in *Slaves and slavery: the British colonial experience*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992, pp. 65–74.

[94]

B. J. Barickman, *A Bahian counterpoint: sugar, tobacco, cassava, and slavery in the Recôncavo, 1780-1860*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1998.

[95]

R. Blackburn, *The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800*, vol. Verso world history series. London: Verso, 2010.

[96]

H. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*. Princeton, N.J.: M. Weiner, 2000.

[97]

I. Berlin and P. D. Morgan, *Cultivation and culture: labor and the shaping of slave life in the Americas*, vol. Carter G. Woodson Institute series in black studies. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1993.

[98]

J. B. Boles, *Black southerners, 1619-1869*, vol. *New perspectives on the South*. Lexington (Ky.): University Press of Kentucky, 1984.

[99]

R. N. Buckley, *The British Army in the West Indies: society and the military in the revolutionary age*. Kingston: The Press, University of the West Indies, 1AD.

[100]

D. W. Cohen, *NEITHER SLAVE NOR FREE* / EDITED BY COHEN. 1972.

[101]

P. D. Curtin, *The rise and fall of the plantation complex: essays in Atlantic history*, Second edition., vol. *Studies in comparative world history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511819414>

[102]

R. Dirks, *The Black Saturnalia: conflict and its ritual expression on British West Indian slave plantations*, vol. *University of Florida monographs*. Gainesville, Fla: University Presses of Florida, 1987.

[103]

I. Dookhan, *A pre-emancipation history of the West Indies*. Harlow: Longman, 1988.

[104]

R. S. Dunn, 'The Barbados Census of 1680: Profile of the Richest Colony in English America', *The William and Mary Quarterly*, vol. 26, no. 1, 1969, doi: 10.2307/1922291.

[105]

R. S. Dunn, *Sugar and slaves: the rise of the planter class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713*. London: Cape, 1973.

[106]

D. Eltis, *The rise of African slavery in the Americas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511583667>

[107]

B. W. Higman, 'The Slave Family and Household in the British West Indies, 1800-1834', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, vol. 6, no. 2, 1975, doi: 10.2307/202234.

[108]

J. E. Inikori and S. L. Engerman, *The Atlantic slave trade: effects on economies, societies and peoples in Africa, the Americas and Europe*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1992.

[109]

H. S. Klein and B. Vinson, *African slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[110]

P. D. Morgan, 'Chapter 21: The Black Experience in the British Empire, 1680-1810', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The eighteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-21>

[111]

R. B. Sheridan, *Sugar and slavery: an economic history of the British West Indies 1623-1775*. Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press, 1974.

[112]

R. B. Sheridan, 'Chapter 18: The Formation of Caribbean Plantation Society, 1689-1748', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The eighteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-18>

[113]

M. Sobel, *The world they made together: black and white values in eighteenth-century Virginia*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1989.

[114]

A. Tinniswood, 'Chapter 10: The Yoke of Bondage: A Slave's Story', in *Pirates of Barbary*, London: Vintage, 2011, pp. 164–182.

[115]

Lorena S. Walsh, 'Plantation Management in the Chesapeake, 1620-1820', *The Journal of Economic History*, vol. 49, no. 2, pp. 393–406, 1989 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2124071?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[116]

J. Walvin, *Black ivory: slavery in the British Empire*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell, 2001.

[117]

M. Dresser, *Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in Bristol*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press, 2007.

[118]

K. Morgan, *Bristol and the Atlantic trade in the eighteenth century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511522734>

[119]

K. Morgan, 'Chapter: The Economic Development of Bristol, 1700-1850', in *The Making of modern Bristol*, Tiverton: Redcliffe Press, 1996, pp. 48–75.

[120]

D. Richardson, *The Bristol slave traders: a collective portrait*, vol. Local history pamphlets / Bristol Branch of the Historical Association. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association, 1985.

[121]

M. Breward, 'Chapter: Crewing the Slave Trade: Bristol Ships' Muster Rolls, 1790-1795', in *A city built upon the water: maritime Bristol 1750-1900*, vol. *Studies in local history*, S. Poole, Ed. Bristol: Redcliffe Press/ The Regional History Centre, University of the West of England, Bristol, 2013.

[122]

M. Dresser, *Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in Bristol*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press, 2007.

[123]

K. Morgan, 'Chapter 7: Atlantic trade and British ports', in *Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800*, vol. *New studies in economic and social history*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/chapter.jsf?bid=CB09780511622120&cid=CB09780511622120A015&tabName=Chapter>

[124]

W. E. Minchinton, *The Port of Bristol in the eighteenth century*, vol. *Port of Bristol series*. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association, 1962.

[125]

G. D. Ramsay, 'Chapter: The Rise of the Western Ports', in *English overseas trade during the centuries of emergence: studies in some modern origins of the English-speaking world*, London: Macmillan, 1957, pp. 132-165.

[126]

D. Richardson, *Bristol, Africa and the eighteenth-century slave trade to America: Vol.1: The years of expansion, 1698-1729*, vol. *Bristol Record Society's publications*. [Bristol]: Printed for the Bristol Record Society, 1986 [Online]. Available: <https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=yoBnAAAAMAAJ&printsec=frontcover&source#v=onepage&q&f=false>

[127]

D. Richardson, *Bristol, Africa and the eighteenth-century slave trade to America: Vol.2: The*

years of ascendancy 1730-1745, vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. Gloucester: Alan Sutton Publishing for the Bristol Record Society, 1987 [Online]. Available: <https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=Lq9IAAAAYAAJ&pg=PR3&pg=PP1#v=onepage&q&f=false>

[128]

D. Richardson, Bristol, Africa and the eighteenth-century slave trade to America: Vol.3: The years of decline, 1746-1769, vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. [Bristol]: Bristol Record Society, 1991.

[129]

D. Richardson and Bristol Record Society, Bristol, Africa and the eighteenth-century slave trade to America: Vol.4: The final years, 1770-1807, vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. Bristol: Bristol Record Society, 1996 [Online]. Available: https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=XYNnAAAAMAAJ&printsec=frontcover&source=gbs_ge_summary_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q&f=false

[130]

R. Stone, 'The overseas trade of Bristol in the seventeenth century', 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://ethos.bl.uk/OrderDetails.do?did=1&uin=uk.bl.ethos.573753>

[131]

R. Stone, 'Bristol's American Revolution', 2012.

[132]

K. Morgan, '2 - The debates', in Slavery, Atlantic Trade and the British Economy, 1660-1800, vol. New Studies in Economic and Social History, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, pp. 25-35 [Online]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622120.003>

[133]

E. Williams, 'The Golden Age of the Slave System in Britain', The Journal of Negro History, vol. 25, no. 1, 1940, doi: 10.2307/2714402.

[134]

David Eltis and Stanley L. Engerman, 'The Importance of Slavery and the Slave Trade to Industrializing Britain', *The Journal of Economic History*, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 123–144, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2566799?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[135]

J. E. Inikori, 'Slavery and the Development of Industrial Capitalism in England', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, vol. 17, no. 4, 1987, doi: 10.2307/204653.

[136]

R. T. Anstey, 'Capitalism and Slavery: A Critique', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 21, no. 2, 1968, doi: 10.2307/2592438.

[137]

R. W. Bailey and J. E. Inikori, 'Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development', *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*, vol. 35, no. 2/3, 2002, doi: 10.2307/3097635.

[138]

R. Blackburn, 'Chapter 12: New World Slavery, Primitive Accumulation and British Industrialisation', in *The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800*, vol. Verso world history series, London: Verso, 2010.

[139]

S. Drescher, 'Eric Williams: British Capitalism and British Slavery', *History and Theory*, vol. 26, no. 2, 1987, doi: 10.2307/2505121.

[140]

G. Heuman, 'Chapter 20: Slavery, The Slave Trade, and Abolition', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 5: Historiography*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online].

Available:

<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205661.001.0001/acprof-9780198205661-chapter-20>

[141]

J. E. Inikori, *Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: a study in international trade and economic development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511583940>

[142]

H. S. Klein, *The Atlantic slave trade, vol. New approaches to the Americas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511779473>

[143]

K. Morgan and Economic History Society, *Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800, vol. New studies in economic and social history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511622120>

[144]

D. Richardson, 'The Slave Trade, Sugar, and British Economic Growth, 1748-1776', *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, vol. 17, no. 4, 1987, doi: 10.2307/204652.

[145]

Cedric J. Robinson, 'Capitalism, Slavery and Bourgeois Historiography', *History Workshop*, no. 23, pp. 122-140, 1987 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/4288752?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[146]

E. Williams, *Capitalism and slavery*. London: Deutsch, 1964.

[147]

K. Morgan, 'Chapter 7: The Abolition of the British Slave Trade', in *Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America*, Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier, 2007, pp. 148–171 [Online]. Available:

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191566271>

[148]

Seymour Drescher, 'Whose Abolition? Popular Pressure and the Ending of the British Slave Trade', *Past & Present*, no. 143, pp. 136–166, 1994 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org/stable/651164?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[149]

Roger Anstey, 'A Re-Interpretation of the Abolition of the British Slave Trade, 1806-1807', *The English Historical Review*, vol. 87, no. 343, pp. 304–332, 1972 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org/stable/563288?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[150]

R. Blackburn, *The overthrow of colonial slavery 1776-1848*. London: Verso, 1988.

[151]

A. Beeson and M. J. Crossley Evans, *Bristol in 1807: impressions of the city at the time of abolition*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press in conjunction with Bristol Libraries, 2009.

[152]

'Oxford DNB article: Clarkson, Thomas'. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/5545>

[153]

M. Craton, 'Chapter: Slave Culture, Resistance, and the Achievement of Abolition', in *Slavery and British society 1776-1846*, vol. Problems in focus series, London: Macmillan, 1982, pp. 100–122.

[154]

V. Coules, *The trade*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2007.

[155]

D. B. Davis, 'Chapter 12: Explanations of British Abolitionism', in *Inhuman bondage: the rise and fall of slavery in the New World*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.

[156]

D. B. Davis, *The problem of slavery in Western culture*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

[157]

D. B. Davis, *The problem of slavery in the age of revolution, 1770-1823*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1975.

[158]

D. B. Davis, 'Chapter 17: Capitalism, Abolition, and Hegemony', in *In the image of God: religion, moral values, and our heritage of slavery*, New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press, 2001.

[159]

M. Dresser, 'Chapter 5: Abolition in a Cold Climate', in *Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in Bristol*, Bristol: Redcliffe Press, 2007.

[160]

Tom L. Franzmann, 'Antislavery and Political Economy in the Early Victorian House of Commons: A Research Note on "Capitalist Hegemony"', *Journal of Social History*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 579–593, 1994 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3788988?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[161]

Robin Haines and Ralph Shlomowitz, 'Explaining the Mortality Decline in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 53, no. 2, pp. 262–283, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598698?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[162]

L. C. Jennings, *French anti-slavery: the movement for the abolition of slavery in France, 1802-1848*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

[163]

P. Marshall, *Bristol and the abolition of slavery: the politics of emancipation*, vol. Local history pamphlets / Bristol Branch of the Historical Association. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association, 1975.

[164]

A. Porter, 'Chapter 10: Trusteeship, Anti-Slavery, and Humanitarianism', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Volume III: The nineteenth century*, W. R. Louis, A. N. Porter, and A. Low, Eds. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205654.001.0001/acprof-9780198205654-chapter-10>

[165]

D. Richardson, 'Chapter 20: The British Empire and the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1660–1807', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The eighteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-20>

[166]

H. Beckles and V. Shepherd, *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*. Princeton, N.J.: M. Weiner, 2000.

[167]

Howard Temperley, 'Capitalism, Slavery and Ideology', *Past & Present*, no. 75, pp. 94–118, 1977 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/650442?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[168]

J. Walvin, 'Chapter 18: Ending it all: The Struggle Against Slavery', in *Black ivory: a history of British slavery*, London: Fontana, 1993.

[169]

J. R. Ward, 'Chapter 19: The British West Indies in the Age of Abolition, 1748–1815', in *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol. 2: The eighteenth century*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-19>

[170]

'Oxford DNB article: Wilberforce, William'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/29386>

[171]

K. Morgan, *Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America*. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191566271>

[172]

M. Kale, '"Capital Spectacles in British Frames": Capital, Empire and Indian Indentured Migration to the British Caribbean', *International Review of Social History*, doi: 10.1017/S0020859000114294. [Online]. Available:
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=4248896&jid=ISH&volumeId=41&issueId=S4&aid=4248888&bodyId=&membershipNumber=&societyETOCSession=>

[173]

E. B. Kapstein, 'The New Global Slave Trade', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 85, no. 6, 2006, doi: 10.2307/20032146.

[174]

Ronald Weitzer and Ethan Kapstein, 'The Facts about the Slave Trade', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 86, no. 3, pp. 164–166, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032405?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[175]

R. M. Adderley, "'A most useful and valuable people?'" cultural, moral and practical dilemmas in the use of liberated African labour in the Nineteenth-century Caribbean', *Slavery and Abolition*, pp. 59–80, doi: 10.1080/01440399908575269. [Online]. Available: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/01440399908575269>

[176]

R. Blackburn, 'Chapter 11: The Struggle for British Slave Emancipation, 1823-1838', in *The overthrow of colonial slavery 1776-1848*, London: Verso, 1988.

[177]

M. Craton, 'Chapter: Slave Culture, Resistance, and the Achievement of Abolition', in *Slavery and British society 1776-1846*, vol. Problems in focus series, London: Macmillan, 1982, pp. 100–122.

[178]

D. B. Davis, 'Chapter: Abolitionist Perceptions of Society after Slavery', in *Slavery and British society 1776-1846*, vol. Problems in focus series, London: Macmillan, 1982, pp. 195–213.

[179]

D. B. Davis, 'Chapter 17: Capitalism, Abolition, and Hegemony', in *In the image of God: religion, moral values, and our heritage of slavery*, New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press, 2001.

[180]

S. Drescher, *The mighty experiment: free labor versus slavery in British emancipation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

[181]

M. Dresser, 'Chapter 6: The Struggle for Emancipation', in *Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in Bristol*, Bristol: Redcliffe Press, 2007.

[182]

W. A. Green, *British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment, 1830-1865*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202783.001.0001/acprof-9780198202783>

[183]

Robin Haines and Ralph Shlomowitz, 'Explaining the Mortality Decline in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade', *The Economic History Review*, vol. 53, no. 2, pp. 262-283, 2000 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598698?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[184]

H. S. Klein, 'Chapter 11: Transition from Slavery to Freedom', in *African slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

[185]

P. Marshall, *Bristol and the abolition of slavery: the politics of emancipation*, vol. Local history pamphlets / Bristol Branch of the Historical Association. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association, 1975.

[186]

Kate Manzo, 'Modern Slavery, Global Capitalism & Deproletarianisation in West Africa', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 32, no. 106, pp. 521-534, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/20059106?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[187]

J. Walvin, *Black ivory: a history of British slavery*. London: Fontana, 1993.

[188]

C. H. Wesley, 'The Abolition of Negro Apprenticeship in the British Empire', *The Journal of Negro History*, vol. 23, no. 2, 1938, doi: 10.2307/2714344.