

HIST25003: Slavery and the Modern World

[View Online](#)

1.

Blackburn R. The Old World Background to European Colonial Slavery. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1997;54(1).

2.

Davis DB. Chapter 2: The Ancient Foundations of Modern Slavery. In: *Inhuman bondage: the rise and fall of slavery in the New World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. p. 27-47.

3.

Bailey M. The decline of serfdom in late medieval England: from bondage to freedom [Internet]. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press; 2014. Available from: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/boydell/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9781782042280>

4.

Bonnassie P. From slavery to feudalism in south-western Europe [Internet]. Vol. Past and present publications. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1991. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511753343>

5.

Cartledge P, Bradley KR. *The Cambridge world history of slavery: Vol. 1: The ancient Mediterranean world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011.

6.

Buckland WW. The Roman law of slavery: the condition of the slave in private law from Augustus to Justinian [Internet]. New York: AMS Press; 1970. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511707360>

7.

Bush ML. Serfdom and slavery: studies in legal bondage. London: Longman; 1999.

8.

Dal Lago E, Katsari C. Slave systems: ancient and modern [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511482748>

9.

Jean-Pierre Devroey. Men and Women in Early Medieval Serfdom: The Ninth-Century North Frankish Evidence. Past & Present [Internet]. 2000;(166):3-30. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/651293?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

10.

Dockès P, Goldhammer A. Medieval slavery and liberation. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1982.

11.

Engerman SL. Slavery at Different Times and Places. The American Historical Review. 2000 Apr;105(2).

12.

Frantzen AJ, Moffat D. The Work of work: servitude, slavery, and labor in medieval England. Glasgow: Cruithne Press; 1994.

13.

Harper K. Slavery in the late Roman world, AD 275-425 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press; 2011. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511973451>

14.

Michael McCormick. New Light on the 'Dark Ages': How the Slave Trade Fuelled the Carolingian Economy. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 2002;(177):17–54. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3600877?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

15.

Pelteret DAE. Slavery in early medieval England: from the reign of Alfred to the early twelfth century. Vol. *Studies in Anglo-Saxon history*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 1995.

16.

Scheidel W. The Cambridge companion to the Roman economy [Internet]. Vol. *Cambridge companions to the ancient world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from:
<http://universitypublishingonline.org/cambridge/companions/ebook.jsf?bid=CCO9781139030199>

17.

Susan Mosher Stuard. Ancillary Evidence for the Decline of Medieval Slavery. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 1995;(149):3–28. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/651097?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

18.

Adriaan Verhulst. Review: The Decline of Slavery and the Economic Expansion of the Early Middle Ages. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 1991;(133):195–203. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/650772?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=The&searchText=Decline&searchText=of&searchText=Slavery&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=Economic&searchText=Expansion&searchText=of&searchText=the&searchText=Early&searchText=Middle&searchText=Ages&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicResults%3FQuery%3DThe%2BDecline%2Bof%2BSlavery%2Band%2Bthe%2BEconomic%2BExpansion%2Bof%2Bthe%2BEarly%2BMiddle%2BAges%26amp%3Bvf%3Djo&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

19.

Wiedemann T. Greek and Roman slavery. London: Routledge; 1992.

20.

Wyatt D. Slaves and warriors in medieval Britain and Ireland, 800-1200. Vol. The Northern world. Leiden: Brill; 2009.

21.

Blackburn R. Chapter 3: Slavery and Spanish America. In: The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800. London: Verso; 2010.

22.

Morgan K. Chapter: Introduction to 'Slavery and the British Empire: From Africa to America'. In: Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America [Internet]. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier; 2007. p. 1–6. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>

23.

Pagden A. Chapter: Introduction to 'A Short Account of the Destruction of the Indies'. In: A short account of the destruction of the Indies. London: Penguin; 1992. p. xiii-xli.

24.

Las Casas, 'Destruction of the Indies' [Internet]. Available from:
<http://faculty.chass.ncsu.edu/slatta/hi216/documents/dlascasas.htm>

25.

Juan Gines de Sepulveda, On the Reasons for Just War Among the Indians, (1547).

26.

Blackburn R. The making of New World slavery: from the Baroque to the modern,

1492-1800. London: Verso; 1997.

27.

Boxer CR. Race relations in the Portuguese Colonial Empire: 1415-1825. Oxford: Clarendon; 1963.

28.

Eltis D, Jennings LC. Trade between Western Africa and the Atlantic World in the Pre-Colonial Era. *The American Historical Review*. 1988;93(4).

29.

Franklin JH, Moss AA. From slavery to freedom: a history of African Americans. 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill; 1994.

30.

Hulme P. Colonial encounters: Europe and the native Caribbean, 1492-1797. London: Routledge; 1992.

31.

G. L. Huxley. Aristotle, Las Casas and the American Indians. *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy Section C: Archaeology, Celtic Studies, History, Linguistics, Literature* [Internet]. 1980;80:57-68. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/25506049?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

32.

Klein HS, Vinson B. African slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

33.

Kenneth Mills. The Limits of Religious Coercion in Mid-Colonial Peru. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 1994;(145):84-121. Available from:

http://www.jstor.org/stable/651246?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

34.

Pagden A. The Savage Critic: Some European Images of the Primitive. *The Yearbook of English Studies*. 1983;13.

35.

Pagden A. Ius et Factum: Text and Experience in the Writings of Bartolomé de Las Casas. *Representations* [Internet]. 1991;(33):147–62. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2928761?sid=primo&origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

36.

Pagden A. Chapter 5: The rhetorician and the theologians: Juan Gines de Sepulveda and his dialogue, *Democrates secundus*. In: *The fall of natural man: the American Indian and the origins of comparative ethnology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1982. p. 109–18.

37.

Temper H. New World Slavery: Old World Slavery. In: *Serfdom and slavery: studies in legal bondage*. London: Longman; 1999.

38.

Thomas H. *The slave trade: the history of the Atlantic slave trade, 1440-1870*. London: Picador; 1997.

39.

M. Kaufmann, 'English Involvement in Slave Trading', Unpublished Article (2011).

40.

Morgan K. Chapter 1: Indentured Servitude in the Seventeenth Century. In: *Slavery and*

servitude in North America, 1607-1800. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2000. p. 8-25.

41.

Morgan K. Chapter 1: Slavery and the Slave Trade. In: Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America [Internet]. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier; 2007. p. 26-33. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>

42.

David Souden. 'Rogues, Whores and Vagabonds'? Indentured Servant Emigrants to North America, and the Case of Mid-Seventeenth-Century Bristol. Social History [Internet]. 1978;3(1):23-41. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/4284770?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

43.

Virtual Jamestown - Indentured Servants [Internet]. Available from: http://www.virtualjamestown.org/indentures/advsearch_bristol.html

44.

Bristol Register of Indentured Servants - Google Sheets [Internet]. Available from: https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/16uJLIFIKrS_2Akn7NjDC5LH50DiV4wB8H4MGJBhNQxo/edit#gid=0

45.

Beckles HMcD. A 'riotous and unruly lot': Irish Indentured Servants and Freemen in the English West Indies, 1644-1713. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1990;47(4).

46.

Beckles HMcD. Chapter 10: The 'Hub of Empire': The Caribbean and Britain in the Seventeenth Century. In: *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 1: The origins of empire : British overseas enterprise to the close of the seventeenth century* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205623.001.0001/acprof-9780198205623-chapter-10>

47.

J. Harry Bennett. William Whaley, Planter of Seventeenth-Century Jamaica. Agricultural History [Internet]. 1966;40(2):113–24. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3741089?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

48.

Blackburn R. Chapter 6: The Making of English Colonial Slavery. In: The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800. London: Verso; 2010.

49.

Davies KG. ROYAL AFRICAN COMPANY. 1957.

50.

Dunn RS. Sugar and slaves: the rise of the planter class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713. London: Cape; 1973.

51.

Eltis D. The rise of African slavery in the Americas [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511583667>

52.

Hair PEH, Alsop JD. English seamen and traders in Guinea, 1553-1565: the new evidence of their wills. Vol. Studies in British history. Lewiston, NY: E. Mellen Press;

53.

Hair PEH, Law R. Chapter 11: The English in Western Africa to 1700. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 1: The origins of empire : British overseas enterprise to the close of the seventeenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205623.001.0001/acp>

rof-9780198205623-chapter-11

54.

Oxford DNB article: Hawkins, Sir John [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/12672>

55.

Morgan K. Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800 [Internet]. Vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511622120>

56.

Habib IH. Black lives in the English archives, 1500-1677: imprints of the invisible. Farnham: Ashgate; 2008.

57.

Kelsey H. Sir John Hawkins: Queen Elizabeth's slave trader. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2003.

58.

Nash RC. South Carolina and the Atlantic Economy in the Late Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries. *The Economic History Review*. 1992;45(4).

59.

Richardson D. Chapter 20: The British Empire and the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1660-1807. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 2: The eighteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-20>

60.

Sacks DH. The widening gate: Bristol and the Atlantic economy, 1450-1700 [Internet]. Vol. The new historicism. Berkeley [Calif.]: University of California Press; 1991. Available from: <http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft3f59n8d1&brand=ucpress>

61.

Thomas H. Chapter 11: Lawfull to Set to Sea. In: The slave trade: the history of the Atlantic slave trade, 1440-1870. London: Picador; 1997.

62.

Weir RM. Chapter 17: 'Shaftesbury's Darling': British Settlement in the Carolinas at the Close of the Seventeenth Century. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 1: The origins of empire : British overseas enterprise to the close of the seventeenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205623.001.0001/acprof-9780198205623-chapter-17>

63.

Zahedieh N. Trade, Plunder, and Economic Development in Early English Jamaica, 1655-89. The Economic History Review. 1986;39(2).

64.

Morgan K. Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America [Internet]. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier; 2007. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>

65.

Klein HS. Chapter 5: The African Organization of the Slave Trade. In: The Atlantic slave trade [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999. p. 105-31. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9780511779473&cid=CBO9780511779473A015&tabName=Chapter>

66.

Bailyn B, Morgan PD. Strangers within the realm: cultural margins of the first British Empire. Chapel Hill: Published for the Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Virginia, by the University of North Carolina Press; 1991.

67.

Blackburn R. Chapter 9: Colonial Slavery and the Eighteenth-Century Boom. In: The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800. London: Verso; 2010.

68.

Davis R. English Foreign Trade, 1700-1774. *The Economic History Review*. 1962;15(2).

69.

Davis R. A commercial revolution: English overseas trade in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Vol. Historical Association : General series; no.64. London: Historical Association; 1967.

70.

Davies KG. The Origins of the Commission System in the West India Trade: The Alexander Prize Essay. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 1952;2.

71.

K. G. Davies (Kenneth Gordon). ROYAL AFRICAN COMPANY / K.G. DAVIES. 1957.

72.

Eltis D. Chapter 2: The English, the Dutch, and Transoceanic Migration. In: The rise of African slavery in the Americas [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. p. 29-56. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9780511583667&cid=CBO9780511583667A010&tabName=Chapter&imageExtract=>

73.

Eltis D. The Volume and Structure of the Transatlantic Slave Trade: A Reassessment. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 2001;58(1).

74.

David Eltis, Frank D. Lewis and David Richardson. Slave Prices, the African Slave Trade, and Productivity in the Caribbean, 1674-1807. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. 2005;58(4):673-700. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3698795?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

75.

David W. Galenson. The Atlantic Slave Trade and the Barbados Market, 1673-1723. *The Journal of Economic History* [Internet]. 1982;42(3):491-511. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/2120603?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

76.

Hancock D. Chapter 6: Slaving: Bance Island's 'General Rendezvous'. In: *Citizens of the world: London merchants and the integration of the British Atlantic community, 1735-1785*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1995.

77.

Inikori JE. Slavery and the Development of Industrial Capitalism in England. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 1987;17(4).

78.

Inikori JE. The Slave Trade and the Atlantic Economies, 1451-1870. In: *Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader*. Princeton, N.J.: M. Weiner; 2000.

79.

Klein HS. The Atlantic slave trade [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to the Americas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511779473>

80.

Klein HS. *The middle passage: comparative studies in the Atlantic slave trade*. Princeton,

N.J.: Princeton U.P.; 1978.

81.

Klein HS, Engerman SL, Haines R, Shlomowitz R. Transoceanic Mortality: The Slave Trade in Comparative Perspective. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 2001;58(1).

82.

Miller JC. Way of death: merchant capitalism and the Angolan slave trade 1730-1830. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press; 1988.

83.

Morgan K. Chapter 3: The profits of the slave trade. In: *Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:

<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9780511622120&cid=CBO9780511622120A011&tabName=Chapter>

84.

Burnard T, Morgan K. The Dynamics of the Slave Market and Slave Purchasing Patterns in Jamaica, 1655-1788. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 2001;58(1).

85.

Kenneth Morgan. Remittance Procedures in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade. *The Business History Review* [Internet]. 2005;79(4):715-49. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25097112?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

86.

Parry JH, Sherlock PM. A short history of the West Indies. 2nd ed. London: Macmillan; 1963.

87.

Richardson D. Chapter 20: The British Empire and the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1660-1807. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 2: The eighteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-20>

88.

David Richardson. Cultures of Exchange: Atlantic Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society [Internet]. 2009;19:151-79. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25593896?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

89.

Sheridan RB. The Commercial and Financial Organization of the British Slave Trade, 1750-1807. The Economic History Review. 1958;11(2).

90.

Thomas H. The slave trade: the history of the Atlantic slave trade, 1440-1870. London: Picador; 1997.

91.

Walvin J. Black ivory: a history of British slavery. London: Fontana; 1993.

92.

Morgan K. Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America [Internet]. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier; 2007. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415778>

93.

Walvin J. Chapter 6: Slaves at Rest. In: Slaves and slavery: the British colonial experience. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1992. p. 65-74.

94.

Barickman BJ. A Bahian counterpoint: sugar, tobacco, cassava, and slavery in the Recôncavo, 1780-1860. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1998.

95.

Blackburn R. The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800. Vol. Verso world history series. London: Verso; 2010.

96.

Beckles H, Shepherd V. Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader. Princeton, N.J.: M. Weiner; 2000.

97.

Berlin I, Morgan PD. Cultivation and culture: labor and the shaping of slave life in the Americas. Vol. Carter G. Woodson Institute series in black studies. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia; 1993.

98.

Boles JB. Black southerners, 1619-1869. Vol. New perspectives on the South. Lexington (Ky.): University Press of Kentucky; 1984.

99.

Buckley RN. The British Army in the West Indies: society and the military in the revolutionary age. Kingston: The Press, University of the West Indies; 1AD.

100.

Cohen DW. NEITHER SLAVE NOR FREE / EDITED BY COHEN. 1972.

101.

Curtin PD. The rise and fall of the plantation complex: essays in Atlantic history [Internet]. Second edition. Vol. Studies in comparative world history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998. Available from:

<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511819414>

102.

Dirks R. *The Black Saturnalia: conflict and its ritual expression on British West Indian slave plantations*. Vol. University of Florida monographs. Gainesville, Fla: University Presses of Florida; 1987.

103.

Dookhan I. *A pre-emancipation history of the West Indies*. Harlow: Longman; 1988.

104.

Dunn RS. *The Barbados Census of 1680: Profile of the Richest Colony in English America*. *The William and Mary Quarterly*. 1969;26(1).

105.

Dunn RS. *Sugar and slaves: the rise of the planter class in the English West Indies, 1624-1713*. London: Cape; 1973.

106.

Eltis D. *The rise of African slavery in the Americas [Internet]*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511583667>

107.

Higman BW. *The Slave Family and Household in the British West Indies, 1800-1834*. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 1975;6(2).

108.

Inikori JE, Engerman SL. *The Atlantic slave trade: effects on economies, societies and peoples in Africa, the Americas and Europe*. Durham: Duke University Press; 1992.

109.

Klein HS, Vinson B. African slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

110.

Morgan PD. Chapter 21: The Black Experience in the British Empire, 1680–1810. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 2: The eighteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-21>

111.

Sheridan RB. Sugar and slavery: an economic history of the British West Indies 1623–1775. Barbados: Caribbean Universities Press; 1974.

112.

Sheridan RB. Chapter 18: The Formation of Caribbean Plantation Society, 1689–1748. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 2: The eighteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-18>

113.

Sobel M. The world they made together: black and white values in eighteenth-century Virginia. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1989.

114.

Tinniswood A. Chapter 10: The Yoke of Bondage: A Slave's Story. In: Pirates of Barbary. London: Vintage; 2011. p. 164–82.

115.

Lorena S. Walsh. Plantation Management in the Chesapeake, 1620-1820. *The Journal of Economic History* [Internet]. 1989;49(2):393-406. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2124071?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

116.

Walvin J. *Black ivory: slavery in the British Empire*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell; 2001.

117.

Dresser M. *Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in Bristol*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press; 2007.

118.

Morgan K. *Bristol and the Atlantic trade in the eighteenth century* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1993. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511522734>

119.

Morgan K. Chapter: The Economic Development of Bristol, 1700-1850. In: *The Making of modern Bristol*. Tiverton: Redcliffe Press; 1996. p. 48-75.

120.

Richardson D. *The Bristol slave traders: a collective portrait*. Vol. Local history pamphlets / Bristol Branch of the Historical Association. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association; 1985.

121.

Breward M. Chapter: Crewing the Slave Trade: Bristol Ships' Muster Rolls, 1790-1795. In: Poole S, editor. *A city built upon the water: maritime Bristol 1750-1900*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press/ The Regional History Centre, University of the West of England, Bristol; 2013.

122.

Dresser M. Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in Bristol. Bristol: Redcliffe Press; 2007.

123.

Morgan K. Chapter 7: Atlantic trade and British ports. In: Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9780511622120&cid=CBO9780511622120A015&tabName=Chapter>

124.

Minchinton WE. The Port of Bristol in the eighteenth century. Vol. Port of Bristol series. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association; 1962.

125.

Ramsay GD. Chapter: The Rise of the Western Ports. In: English overseas trade during the centuries of emergence: studies in some modern origins of the English-speaking world. London: Macmillan; 1957. p. 132-65.

126.

Richardson D. Bristol, Africa and the eighteenth-century slave trade to America: Vol.1: The years of expansion, 1698-1729 [Internet]. Vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. [Bristol]: Printed for the Bristol Record Society; 1986. Available from:
<https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=yoBnAAAAMAAJ&printsec=frontcover&sourcet=vonepage&q=f=false>

127.

Richardson D. Bristol, Africa and the eighteenth-century slave trade to America: Vol.2: The years of ascendancy 1730-1745 [Internet]. Vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. Gloucester: Alan Sutton Publishing for the Bristol Record Society; 1987. Available from:
<https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=Lq9IAAAAYAAJ&lpg=PR3&pg=PP1#v=onepage&q=f=false>

128.

Richardson D. Bristol, Africa and the eighteenth-century slave trade to America: Vol.3: The years of decline, 1746-1769. Vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. [Bristol]: Bristol Record Society; 1991.

129.

Richardson D, Bristol Record Society. Bristol, Africa and the eighteenth-century slave trade to America: Vol.4: The final years, 1770-1807 [Internet]. Vol. Bristol Record Society's publications. Bristol: Bristol Record Society; 1996. Available from: https://books.google.co.uk/books?id=XYNnAAAAMAAJ&printsec=frontcover&sourc=gbs_ge_summary_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q=f=false

130.

Stone R. The overseas trade of Bristol in the seventeenth century [Internet]. 2012. Available from: <http://ethos.bl.uk/OrderDetails.do?did=1&uin=uk.bl.ethos.573753>

131.

Stone R. Bristol's American Revolution. 2012;

132.

Morgan K. 2 - The debates. In: Slavery, Atlantic Trade and the British Economy, 1660-1800 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. p. 25-35. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622120.003>

133.

Williams E. The Golden Age of the Slave System in Britain. The Journal of Negro History. 1940;25(1).

134.

David Eltis and Stanley L. Engerman. The Importance of Slavery and the Slave Trade to Industrializing Britain. The Journal of Economic History [Internet]. 2000;60(1):123-44. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2566799?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

135.

Inikori JE. Slavery and the Development of Industrial Capitalism in England. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 1987;17(4).

136.

Anstey RT. Capitalism and Slavery: A Critique. *The Economic History Review*. 1968;21(2).

137.

Bailey RW, Inikori JE. Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: A Study in International Trade and Economic Development. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*. 2002;35(2/3).

138.

Blackburn R. Chapter 12: New World Slavery, Primitive Accumulation and British Industrialisation. In: *The making of new world slavery: from the baroque to the modern, 1492-1800*. London: Verso; 2010.

139.

Drescher S. Eric Williams: British Capitalism and British Slavery. *History and Theory*. 1987;26(2).

140.

Heuman G. Chapter 20: Slavery, The Slave Trade, and Abolition. In: *The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 5: Historiography* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205661.001.0001/acprof-9780198205661-chapter-20>

141.

Inikori JE. Africans and the Industrial Revolution in England: a study in international trade and economic development [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511583940>

142.

Klein HS. The Atlantic slave trade [Internet]. Vol. New approaches to the Americas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511779473>

143.

Morgan K, Economic History Society. Slavery, Atlantic trade and the British economy, 1660-1800 [Internet]. Vol. New studies in economic and social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511622120>

144.

Richardson D. The Slave Trade, Sugar, and British Economic Growth, 1748-1776. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 1987;17(4).

145.

Cedric J. Robinson. Capitalism, Slavery and Bourgeois Historiography. *History Workshop* [Internet]. 1987;(23):122-40. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/4288752?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

146.

Williams E. Capitalism and slavery. London: Deutsch; 1964.

147.

Morgan K. Chapter 7: The Abolition of the British Slave Trade. In: *Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America* [Internet]. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier; 2007. p. 148-71. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191566271>

148.

Seymour Drescher. Whose Abolition? Popular Pressure and the Ending of the British Slave

Trade. Past & Present [Internet]. 1994;(143):136-66. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/651164?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

149.

Roger Anstey. A Re-Interpretation of the Abolition of the British Slave Trade, 1806-1807. The English Historical Review [Internet]. 1972;87(343):304-32. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/563288?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

150.

Blackburn R. The overthrow of colonial slavery 1776-1848. London: Verso; 1988.

151.

Beeson A, Crossley Evans MJ. Bristol in 1807: impressions of the city at the time of abolition. Bristol: Redcliffe Press in conjunction with Bristol Libraries; 2009.

152.

Oxford DNB article: Clarkson, Thomas [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/5545>

153.

Craton M. Chapter: Slave Culture, Resistance, and the Achievement of Abolition. In: Slavery and British society 1776-1846. London: Macmillan; 1982. p. 100-22.

154.

Coules V. The trade. Edinburgh: Birlinn; 2007.

155.

Davis DB. Chapter 12: Explanations of British Abolitionism. In: Inhuman bondage: the rise and fall of slavery in the New World. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

156.

Davis DB. The problem of slavery in Western culture. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1988.

157.

Davis DB. The problem of slavery in the age of revolution, 1770-1823. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 1975.

158.

Davis DB. Chapter 17: Capitalism, Abolition, and Hegemony. In: In the image of God: religion, moral values, and our heritage of slavery. New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press; 2001.

159.

Dresser M. Chapter 5: Abolition in a Cold Climate. In: Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in Bristol. Bristol: Redcliffe Press; 2007.

160.

Tom L. Franzmann. Antislavery and Political Economy in the Early Victorian House of Commons: A Research Note on 'Capitalist Hegemony'. *Journal of Social History* [Internet]. 1994;27(3):579-93. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3788988?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

161.

Robin Haines and Ralph Shlomowitz. Explaining the Mortality Decline in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. 2000;53(2):262-83. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598698?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

162.

Jennings LC. French anti-slavery: the movement for the abolition of slavery in France, 1802-1848. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2000.

163.

Marshall P. Bristol and the abolition of slavery: the politics of emancipation. Vol. Local history pamphlets / Bristol Branch of the Historical Association. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association; 1975.

164.

Porter A. Chapter 10: Trusteeship, Anti-Slavery, and Humanitarianism. In: Louis WR, Porter AN, Low A, editors. The Oxford history of the British Empire: Volume III: The nineteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205654.001.0001/acprof-9780198205654-chapter-10>

165.

Richardson D. Chapter 20: The British Empire and the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1660–1807. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 2: The eighteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-20>

166.

Beckles H, Shepherd V. Caribbean slavery in the Atlantic world: a student reader. Princeton, N.J.: M. Weiner; 2000.

167.

Howard Temperley. Capitalism, Slavery and Ideology. Past & Present [Internet]. 1977;(75):94–118. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/650442?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

168.

Walvin J. Chapter 18: Ending it all: The Struggle Against Slavery. In: Black ivory: a history of British slavery. London: Fontana; 1993.

169.

Ward JR. Chapter 19: The British West Indies in the Age of Abolition, 1748–1815. In: The Oxford history of the British Empire: Vol 2: The eighteenth century [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205630.001.0001/acprof-9780198205630-chapter-19>

170.

Oxford DNB article: Wilberforce, William [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/29386>

171.

Morgan K. Slavery and the British Empire: from Africa to America [Internet]. Edinburgh: Saunders/Elsevier; 2007. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191566271>

172.

Kale M. "Capital Spectacles in British Frames": Capital, Empire and Indian Indentured Migration to the British Caribbean. International Review of Social History [Internet]. Available from:
http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=4248896&jid_ISSH&volumeld=41&issueld=S4&aid=4248888&bodyId=&memberNumber=&societyETOCSession=

173.

Kapstein EB. The New Global Slave Trade. Foreign Affairs. 2006;85(6).

174.

Ronald Weitzer and Ethan Kapstein. The Facts about the Slave Trade. Foreign Affairs [Internet]. 2007;86(3):164–6. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032405?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

175.

Adderley RM. 'A most useful and valuable people?' cultural, moral and practical dilemmas in the use of liberated African labour in the Nineteenth-century Caribbean. *Slavery and Abolition* [Internet]. :59-80. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/01440399908575269>

176.

Blackburn R. Chapter 11: The Struggle for British Slave Emancipation, 1823-1838. In: The overthrow of colonial slavery 1776-1848. London: Verso; 1988.

177.

Craton M. Chapter: Slave Culture, Resistance, and the Achievement of Abolition. In: *Slavery and British society 1776-1846*. London: Macmillan; 1982. p. 100-22.

178.

Davis DB. Chapter: Abolitionist Perceptions of Society after Slavery. In: *Slavery and British society 1776-1846*. London: Macmillan; 1982. p. 195-213.

179.

Davis DB. Chapter 17: Capitalism, Abolition, and Hegemony. In: *In the image of God: religion, moral values, and our heritage of slavery*. New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press; 2001.

180.

Drescher S. *The mighty experiment: free labor versus slavery in British emancipation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.

181.

Dresser M. Chapter 6: The Strggle for Emancipation. In: *Slavery obscured: the social history of the slave trade in Bristol*. Bristol: Redcliffe Press; 2007.

182.

Green WA. British slave emancipation: the sugar colonies and the great experiment, 1830-1865 [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1976. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202783.001.0001/acprof-9780198202783>

183.

Robin Haines and Ralph Shlomowitz. Explaining the Mortality Decline in the Eighteenth-Century British Slave Trade. *The Economic History Review* [Internet]. 2000;53(2):262-83. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2598698?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

184.

Klein HS. Chapter 11: Transition from Slavery to Freedom. In: African slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

185.

Marshall P. Bristol and the abolition of slavery: the politics of emancipation. Vol. Local history pamphlets / Bristol Branch of the Historical Association. Bristol: Bristol Branch of the Historical Association; 1975.

186.

Kate Manzo. Modern Slavery, Global Capitalism & Deproletarianisation in West Africa. *Review of African Political Economy* [Internet]. 2005;32(106):521-34. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/20059106?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

187.

Walvin J. Black ivory: a history of British slavery. London: Fontana; 1993.

188.

Wesley CH. The Abolition of Negro Apprenticeship in the British Empire. *The Journal of Negro History*. 1938;23(2).