

HISP30075: Popular Protest and Praetorian Politics in Liberal Spain, 1875 - 1923

View Online



```

@book{Alvarez Junco_1976, address={ Madrid}, edition={ 1. ed}, title={La
ideologi
,
a
poli
,
tica del anarquismo
espan
~
ol (1868-1910)}, publisher={ Siglo Veintiuno de
Espan
~
a Editores}, author={ Alvarez Junco,
Jose
,
}, year={ 1976} }

@book{Alvarez Junco_Shubert_2000a, address={ London}, title={ Spanish history since
1808}, publisher={ Arnold}, author={ Alvarez Junco, José and Shubert, Adrian},
year={ 2000} }

@book{Alvarez Junco_Shubert_2000b, address={ London}, title={ Spanish history since
1808}, publisher={ Arnold}, author={ Alvarez Junco, José and Shubert, Adrian},
year={ 2000} }

@book{Antonio Bar_1981a, title={ La C.N.T. en los años rojos: Del sindicalismo
revolucionario al anarcosindicalismo, 1910-1926 (Akal universitaria)}, publisher={ Akal},
author={ Antonio Bar}, year={ 1981} }

@book{Antonio Bar_1981b, title={ La C.N.T. en los años rojos: Del sindicalismo
revolucionario al anarcosindicalismo, 1910-1926 (Akal universitaria)}, publisher={ Akal},
author={ Antonio Bar}, year={ 1981} }

@article{Arbat_1987, title={ Política sin democracia en España, 1874-1923},
url={ http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=
detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44BU_LMS_DS000005836&indx=1&recids=44BU_LMS_DS000005836&recidxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vid=44BU_VU1&mode=Basic&tab=tab2&dscnt=0&vl(freeText0)=Revista%20de%20%20%09Occidente%20&dstmp=1497342390004}, journal={ Revista de occidente. },

```

author={Arbat, T. Carnero}, year={1987} }

@article{Arenas_2001, title={Un país de caciques. Restauración y caciquismo entre naranjos}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340745?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents}, number={39}, journal={Historia Social}, author={Arenas, José A. Piqueras}, year={2001}, pages={3-30} }

@book{Avilés Farré_1999, address={Madrid}, title={La fe que vino de Rusia: la revolución bolchevique y los españoles, 1917-1931}, volume={Colección historia biblioteca nueva}, publisher={Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia}, author={Avilés Farré, Juan}, year={1999} }

@inbook{Balfour_1997a, address={Oxford}, title={Chapter 8}, url={https://oxford-universitypressscholarship-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205074.001.0001/acprof-9780198205074}, booktitle={The end of the Spanish empire, 1898-1923}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Balfour, S.}, year={1997} }

@inbook{Balfour_2010, address={Basingstoke}, title={The Making of an Interventionist Army}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044}, booktitle={The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Balfour, S.}, year={2010} }

@article{Balfour_1995, title={Riot, regeneration and reaction: Spain in the aftermath of the 1898 disaster}, volume={38}, DOI={10.1017/S0018246X00019476}, number={02}, journal={The Historical Journal}, author={Balfour, Sebastian}, year={1995}, pages={405-423} }

@book{Balfour_1997b, address={Oxford}, title={The end of the Spanish empire, 1898-1923}, DOI={10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205074.001.0001}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Balfour, Sebastian}, year={1997} }

@book{Balfour_1997c, address={Oxford}, title={The end of the Spanish empire, 1898-1923}, DOI={10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205074.001.0001}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Balfour, Sebastian}, year={1997} }

@book{Balfour_2002a, address={Oxford}, title={Deadly embrace: Morocco and the road to the Spanish Civil War}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Balfour, Sebastian}, year={2002} }

@book{Balfour_2002b, address={Oxford}, title={Deadly embrace: Morocco and the road to the Spanish Civil War}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Balfour, Sebastian}, year={2002} }

@book{Ballbé_1983a, address={Madrid}, title={Orden público y militarismo en la España constitucional (1812-1983)}, publisher={Alianza Editorial}, author={Ballbé, Manuel}, year={1983} }

@book{Ballbé_1983b, address={Madrid}, title={Orden público y militarismo en la España constitucional (1812-1983)}, publisher={Alianza Editorial}, author={Ballbé, Manuel}, year={1983} }

@inbook{Bar_1990, address={Aldershot, Hants, England}, title={The CNT: the Glory and Tragedy of Spanish Anarchosyndicalism}, booktitle={Revolutionary syndicalism}, publisher={Scolar Press}, author={Bar, A.}, year={1990} }

@book{Barea_Barea_2001, address={London}, title={The forging of a rebel}, url={https://www-nber-org.bris.idm.oclc.org/papers/w28714}, publisher={Granta}, author={Barea, Arturo and Barea, Ilsa}, year={2001} }

@article{Bengoechea, Soledad_1998, title={Los sindicatos patronales en Catalunya: dispersión y unidad (1887-1919)}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340661?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents}, number={32}, journal={Historia Social}, author={Bengoechea, Soledad}, year={1998}, pages={37-52} }

@article{Bengoechea, Soledad_2004, title={Los hombres de la patronal a principios del siglo XX: Luis Ferrer-Vidal, José Sabadell y Félix Graupera}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340894}, number={48}, journal={Historia Social}, author={Bengoechea, Soledad}, year={2004}, pages={69-85} }

@book{Boyd_1979a, address={Chapel Hill}, title={Praetorian politics in liberal Spain}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Boyd, Carolyn P.}, year={1979} }

@book{Boyd_1979b, address={Chapel Hill}, title={Praetorian politics in liberal Spain}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Boyd, Carolyn P.}, year={1979} }

@book{Boyd_1979c, address={Chapel Hill}, title={Praetorian politics in liberal Spain}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Boyd, Carolyn P.}, year={1979} }

@book{Boyd_1979d, address={Chapel Hill}, title={Praetorian politics in liberal Spain}, publisher={University of North Carolina Press}, author={Boyd, Carolyn P.}, year={1979} }

@book{Brenan_Cambridge Books Online (Online service)_1990, address={Cambridge}, title={The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Spanish Civil War}, volume={Canto Classics}, url={http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139923453}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Brenan, Gerald and Cambridge Books Online (Online service)}, year={1990} }

@inbook{Carasa_2000a, address={Madrid}, title={La Restauración Monárquica (1875-1902)}, booktitle={Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939}, publisher={Cátedra}, author={Carasa, P.}, year={2000} }

@inbook{Carasa_2000b, address={Madrid}, title={Chapter 6. La Restauración Monárquica (1875-1902)}, booktitle={Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939}, publisher={Cátedra}, author={Carasa, P.}, year={2000} }

@book{Cardona_1983a, address={Madrid}, edition={1a. ed}, title={El poder militar en

la España contemporánea hasta la guerra civil}, volume={Historia}, publisher={Siglo Veintiuno}, author={Cardona, Gabriel}, year={1983} }

@book{Cardona_1983b, address={Madrid}, edition={1a. ed}, title={El poder militar en la España contemporánea hasta la guerra civil}, volume={Historia}, publisher={Siglo Veintiuno}, author={Cardona, Gabriel}, year={1983} }

@book{Cardona_2010, address={Barcelona}, title={Alfonso XIII, el rey de espadas}, volume={España escrita}, publisher={Planeta}, author={Cardona, Gabriel}, year={2010} }

@book{Carlos Seco Serrano_2005a, address={Barcelona}, title={La España de Alfonso XIII}, publisher={RBA (Biblioteca Historia de España)}, author={Carlos Seco Serrano}, year={2005} }

@book{Carlos Seco Serrano_2005b, address={Barcelona}, title={La España de Alfonso XIII}, publisher={RBA (Biblioteca Historia de España)}, author={Carlos Seco Serrano}, year={2005} }

@book{Carr_1982a, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Spain 1808-1975}, volume={Oxford history of modern Europe}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Carr, Raymond}, year={1982} }

@book{Carr_1982b, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Spain 1808-1975}, volume={Oxford history of modern Europe}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Carr, Raymond}, year={1982} }

@book{Carr_1982c, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Spain 1808-1975}, volume={Oxford history of modern Europe}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Carr, Raymond}, year={1982} }

@inbook{Casanova_2000a, address={Madrid}, title={La cara oscura del anarquismo}, volume={Pensamiento}, booktitle={Violencia política en la España del siglo XX}, publisher={Taurus}, author={Casanova, J.}, year={2000} }

@inbook{Casanova_2000b, address={Madrid}, title={La cara oscura del anarquismo}, volume={Pensamiento}, booktitle={Violencia política en la España del siglo XX}, publisher={Taurus}, author={Casanova, J.}, year={2000} }

@book{Casanova_2010a, address={Barcelona}, title={Tierra y libertad: cien años de anarquismo en España}, publisher={Crítica}, author={Casanova, Julián}, year={2010} }

@book{Casanova_2010b, address={Barcelona}, title={Tierra y libertad: cien años de anarquismo en España}, publisher={Crítica}, author={Casanova, Julián}, year={2010} }

@book{Castillo_1998, address={Madrid}, title={Historia de la Unión General de Trabajadores}, volume={Vol. 1, Hacia la mayoría de edad, 1888-1914}, publisher={Unión}, author={Castillo, Santiago}, year={1998} }

@book{Castillo_Martín Ramos_1998, address={Madrid}, title={Historia de la Unión General de Trabajadores}, volume={Historia social}, publisher={Unión}, author={Castillo, Santiago and Martín Ramos, José Luis}, year={1998} }

@inbook{Cobo_2010, address={Basingstoke}, title={The Red Dawn of the Andalusian Countryside. Peasant Protest during the Bolshevik Triennium, 1918-1920}, booktitle={The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Cobo, F.}, year={2010} }

@book{Comalada_1985, address={Barcelona}, edition={la. ed}, title={España: el ocaso de un parlamento, 1921-1923}, volume={Temas de historia y política contemporánea}, publisher={Ediciones Península}, author={Comalada, Ángel}, year={1985} }

@book{Corrales_2011, address={Barcelona}, title={La Semana Trágica: entre las barricadas de Barcelona y el Barranco del Lobo}, publisher={Edicions Bellaterra}, author={Corrales, Eloy Martín}, year={2011} }

@book{Dalmau_2009, address={Barcelona}, title={Siete días de furia: Barcelona y la Semana Trágica (julio de 1909)}, volume={Colección Imago mundi}, publisher={Ediciones Destino}, author={Dalmau, Antoni}, year={2009} }

@article{De Riquer i Permanyer_1994, title={La débil nacionalización española del siglo XIX}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340639?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents}, number={20}, journal={Historia Social}, author={De Riquer i Permanyer, Borja}, year={1994}, pages={97-114} }

@book{Díaz del Moral_1973a, address={Madrid}, title={Historia de las agitaciones campesinas andaluzas: Córdoba : (antecedentes para una reforma agraria)}, volume={Alianza Universidad}, publisher={Alianza Editorial}, author={Díaz del Moral, Juan}, year={1973} }

@book{Díaz del Moral_1973b, address={Madrid}, title={Historia de las agitaciones campesinas andaluzas: Córdoba : (antecedentes para una reforma agraria)}, volume={Alianza Universidad}, publisher={Alianza Editorial}, author={Díaz del Moral, Juan}, year={1973} }

@article{Domínguez_1997, title={La cuestión marroquí y su colorario de Annual como causa y consencuencia de la crisis del sistema restauracionista'}, url={https://dialnet.unirioja.es/servlet/articulo?codigo=66422}, journal={Investigaciones históricas}, author={Domínguez, M. Caballero}, year={1997} }

@inbook{Ealham_2010, address={Basingstoke}, title={An Impossible Unity: Revolution, Reform and Counter-revolution and the Spanish Left, 1917-23'}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044}, booktitle={The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Ealham, C.}, year={2010} }

@article{Ealham, Chris_2001, title={Class and the City: Spatial Memories of Pleasure and Danger in Barcelona, 1914-23}, volume={29}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/40179565?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents}, number={1}, journal={Oral History}, author={Ealham, Chris}, year={2001},

pages={33-47} }

@book{Ealham_2005, address={London}, title={Class, culture and conflict in Barcelona, 1898-1937}, volume={Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies on contemporary Spain}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Ealham, Chris}, year={2005} }

@book{Elorza_Bizcarrondo_1999, address={Barcelona, Espan

a}, title={Queridos camaradas}, publisher={Planeta}, author={Elorza, Antonio and Bizcarrondo, M.}, year={1999} }

@book{Esdaile_2000a, address={Oxford}, title={Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939}, volume={History of Spain}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Esdaile, Charles J.}, year={2000} }

@book{Esdaile_2000b, address={Oxford}, title={Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939}, volume={History of Spain}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Esdaile, Charles J.}, year={2000} }

@book{Esdaile_2000c, address={Oxford}, title={Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939}, volume={History of Spain}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Esdaile, Charles J.}, year={2000} }

@book{Esdaile_2000d, address={Oxford}, title={Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939}, volume={History of Spain}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Esdaile, Charles J.}, year={2000} }

@book{Esdaile_2000e, address={Oxford}, title={Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939}, volume={History of Spain}, publisher={Blackwell}, author={Esdaile, Charles J.}, year={2000} }

@book{Esenwein_1989, address={Berkeley}, title={Anarchist ideology and the working-class movement in Spain, 1868-1898}, publisher={University of California Press}, author={Esenwein, George Richard}, year={1989} }

@book{Fuentes Codera_2014, address={Madrid}, title={España en la Primera Guerra Mundial: una movilización cultural ; prólogo de José Álvarez Junco}, volume={Akal Universitaria. Serie historia contemporánea}, publisher={Ediciones Akal}, author={Fuentes Codera, Maximiliano}, year={2014} }

@inbook{Fusi_1990, address={Oxford}, title={Centre and Periphery 1900-1936: National Integration and Regional Nationalisms Reconsidered}, booktitle={Elites and power in twentieth-century Spain: essays in honour of Sir Raymond Carr}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Fusi, J. P.}, year={1990} }

@inbook{Gabriel_2000a, address={Madrid}, title={Chapter 11. Sociedad, Gobierno y política, 1902-1931}, booktitle={Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939}, publisher={Cátedra}, author={Gabriel, P.}, year={2000} }

@inbook{Gabriel_2000b, address={Madrid}, title={Chapter 12. Sociedad, Gobierno y

política, 1902-1931}, booktitle={Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939},
publisher={Cátedra}, author={Gabriel, P}, year={2000} }

@inbook{Gabriel_2000c, address={Madrid}, title={Chapter 12 Sociedad, Gobierno y
política, 1902-1931}, booktitle={Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939},
publisher={Cátedra}, author={Gabriel, P.}, year={2000} }

@book{González Calleja_1999, address={Madrid}, title={El máuser y el sufragio: orden
público, subversión y violencia política en la crisis de la Restauración (1917-1931)},
volume={Biblioteca de historia (Madrid, Spain)}, publisher={Consejo Superior de
Investigaciones Científicas}, author={González Calleja, Eduardo}, year={1999} }

@book{González Calleja_Rey Reguillo_1995, address={Madrid}, title={La defensa
armada contra la revolución: una historia de las guardias cívicas en la España del siglo
XX.}, volume={Biblioteca de historia}, publisher={Consejo Superior de Investigaciones
Científicas}, author={González Calleja, Eduardo and Rey Reguillo, Fernando del},
year={1995} }

@book{Hall_2005, address={Madrid}, title={Alfonso XIII y el ocaso de la monarquía
liberal, 1902-1923}, publisher={Alianza}, author={Hall, Morgan C.}, year={2005} }

@book{Herrerín López_2011, address={Madrid}, title={Anarquía, dinamita y revolución
social: violencia y represión en la España de entre siglos (1868-1909)},
volume={Catarata}, publisher={Los Libros de la Catarata}, author={Herrerín López,
Ángel}, year={2011} }

@inbook{Heywood_1990a, address={Cambridge}, title={Chapter 1},
booktitle={Marxism and the failure of organised socialism in Spain, 1879-1936},
publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Heywood, P.}, year={1990} }

@inbook{Heywood_1990b, address={Cambridge}, title={Chapter 2},
booktitle={Marxism and the failure of organised socialism in Spain, 1879-1936},
publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Heywood, P.}, year={1990} }

@book{Heywood_1990c, address={Cambridge}, title={Marxism and the failure of
organised socialism in Spain, 1879-1936}, publisher={Cambridge University Press},
author={Heywood, Paul}, year={1990} }

@inbook{Jover Zamora_1981, title={La época de la Restauración. Panorama
político-social,1875-1902}, booktitle={Historia de España / dirigida por Manuel Tuñón de
Lara. Tomo 8, Revolución burguesa, oligarquía y constitucionalismo (1835-1923) / por
Gabriel Tortella Casares...[et al.].}, author={Jover Zamora, J. M.}, year={1981} }

@book{Juliá_1997, address={Madrid}, title={Los socialistas en la política española,
1879-1982}, volume={Historia}, publisher={Taurus}, author={Juliá, Santos},
year={1997} }

@book{Junco_Shubert_2000, address={London}, title={Spanish history since 1808},
publisher={Arnold}, author={Junco, José Alvarez and Shubert, Adrian}, year={2000} }

@book{Kaplan_1992a, address={Berkeley}, title={Red city, blue period: social

movements in Picasso's Barcelona}, publisher={University of California Press},
author={Kaplan, Temma}, year={1992} }

@book{Kaplan_1992b, address={Berkeley}, title={Red city, blue period: social
movements in Picasso's Barcelona}, publisher={University of California Press},
author={Kaplan, Temma}, year={1992} }

@book{Kern_1974, address={Albuquerque}, edition={1st ed}, title={Liberals,
reformers, and caciques in restoration Spain, 1875-1909}, publisher={University of New
Mexico Press}, author={Kern, Robert W.}, year={1974} }

@inbook{La Porte_2010, address={Basingstoke}, title={The Moroccan Quagmire and the
Crisis of Spain's Liberal System,1917-23},
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044},
booktitle={The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23},
publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={La Porte, P.}, year={2010} }

@book{La Porte_2001, address={Madrid, España}, title={La atracción del imán: el
desastre de Annual y sus repercusiones en la política europea, 1921-1923},
volume={Colección Historia Biblioteca Nueva}, publisher={Biblioteca Nueva},
author={La Porte, Pablo}, year={2001} }

@book{Lacomba_1970, address={Madrid}, title={La crisis española de 1917: [por] Juan
Antonio Lacomba Avellan}, volume={Los complementarios}, publisher={Ciencia Nueva},
author={Lacomba, Juan Antonio}, year={1970} }

@book{León-Ignacio_1981, address={Barcelona}, edition={1a ed}, title={Los años del
pistolero: ensayo para una guerra civil}, volume={Documento}, publisher={Planeta},
author={León-Ignacio}, year={1981} }

@book{López_2011, address={Madrid}, title={Anarquía, dinamita y revolución social:
violencia y represión en la España de entre siglos (1868-1909)}, volume={Catarata},
publisher={Los Libros de la Catarata}, author={López, Ángel Herrerín}, year={2011} }

@book{Luzón_2012, address={Brighton}, title={Modernizing the nation: Spain during the
reign of Alfonso XIII, 1902-1931}, volume={Sussex studies in Spanish history},
publisher={Sussex Academic Press}, author={Luzón, Javier Moreno}, year={2012} }

@book{de Madariaga_1999, address={Melilla [Spain]}, edition={1. ed}, title={España y
el RIF: crónica de una historia casi olvidada}, volume={Colección 'La biblioteca de
Melilla'}, publisher={Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla}, author={de Madariaga, M. R.},
year={1999} }

@inbook{Marrero_2011, address={Amsterdam}, title={Spanish Neutrality during the
First World War}, volume={Studies of the Netherlands Institute for War Documentation},
url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=675607},
booktitle={Caught in the middle: neutrals, neutrality, and the First World War},
publisher={Aksant Academic Publishers/Amsterdam University Press}, author={Marrero,
J. Ponce}, editor={Hertog, Johan den and Kruizinga, Samuel}, year={2011} }

@book{Martin_1990a, address={Ithaca, N.Y.}, title={The agony of modernization: labor

and industrialization in Spain}, volume={Cornell international industrial and labor relations report}, publisher={ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University}, author={Martin, Benjamin}, year={1990} }

@book{Martin_1990b, address={Ithaca, N.Y.}, title={The agony of modernization: labor and industrialization in Spain}, volume={Cornell international industrial and labor relations report}, publisher={ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University}, author={Martin, Benjamin}, year={1990} }

@book{Martin_1990c, address={Ithaca, N.Y.}, title={The agony of modernization: labor and industrialization in Spain}, volume={Cornell international industrial and labor relations report}, publisher={ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University}, author={Martin, Benjamin}, year={1990} }

@book{Martin_1990d, address={Ithaca, N.Y.}, title={The agony of modernization: labor and industrialization in Spain}, volume={Cornell international industrial and labor relations report}, publisher={ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University}, author={Martin, Benjamin}, year={1990} }

@inbook{Maura_1977, address={London}, title={Caciquismo as a political system}, booktitle={Patrons and clients in Mediterranean societies}, publisher={Duckworth [for] the Center for Mediterranean Studies of the American Universities Field Staff}, author={Maura, J. Romero}, year={1977} }

@book{McHarg_2009, address={Hastings}, title={The chronicles of Farquhar McHarg: ipistoleros!}, publisher={ChristieBooks/Read 'n' noir}, author={McHarg, Farquhar}, year={2009} }

@book{Meaker_1974a, address={Stanford, Calif}, title={The revolutionary left in Spain, 1914-1923}, publisher={Stanford University Press}, author={Meaker, Gerald H.}, year={1974} }

@book{Meaker_1974b, address={Stanford, Calif}, title={The revolutionary left in Spain, 1914-1923}, publisher={Stanford University Press}, author={Meaker, Gerald H.}, year={1974} }

@book{Meaker_1974c, address={Stanford, Calif}, title={The revolutionary left in Spain, 1914-1923}, publisher={Stanford University Press}, author={Meaker, Gerald H.}, year={1974} }

@book{Moliner i Prada_Alquézar_2009, address={Barcelona}, title={La Semana Trágica de Cataluña}, publisher={Nabla Ediciones}, author={Moliner i Prada, Antoni and Alquézar, Ramon}, year={2009} }

@book{Morales Lezcano_1976, address={Madrid}, edition={1. ed}, title={El colonialismo hispanofrance

s en Marruecos, 1898-1927}, publisher={Siglo XXI de Espan

a Editores}, author={Morales Lezcano,
Vi
,
ctor}, year={1976} }

@book{Moreno Luzón_1998, address={Madrid}, title={Romanones: caciquismo y política liberal}, volume={Libro universitario. Historia y geografía. Ensayo}, publisher={Alianza Editorial}, author={Moreno Luzón, Javier}, year={1998} }

@book{Moreno Luzón_2003a, address={Madrid}, title={Alfonso XIII: un político en el trono}, volume={Memorias y biografías}, publisher={Marcial Pons}, author={Moreno Luzón, Javier}, year={2003} }

@book{Moreno Luzón_2003b, address={Madrid}, title={Alfonso XIII: un político en el trono}, volume={Memorias y biografías}, publisher={Marcial Pons}, author={Moreno Luzón, Javier}, year={2003} }

@book{Moreno Luzón_2012a, address={Brighton}, title={Modernizing the nation: Spain during the reign of Alfonso XIII, 1902-1931}, volume={Sussex studies in Spanish history}, publisher={Sussex Academic Press}, author={Moreno Luzón, Javier}, year={2012} }

@book{Moreno Luzón_2012b, address={Brighton}, title={Modernizing the nation: Spain during the reign of Alfonso XIII, 1902-1931}, volume={Sussex studies in Spanish history}, publisher={Sussex Academic Press}, author={Moreno Luzón, Javier}, year={2012} }

@article{Moreno-Luzon_2007, title={Political Clientelism, Elites, and Caciquismo in Restoration Spain (1875--1923)}, volume={37}, DOI={10.1177/0265691407078445}, number={3}, journal={European History Quarterly}, author={Moreno-Luzon, J.}, year={2007}, month={Jul}, pages={417-441} }

@book{Pando Despierto_1999, address={Madrid}, edition={2. ed}, title={Historia secreta de Annual}, publisher={Temas de Hoy}, author={Pando Despierto, Juan}, year={1999} }

@book{Payne_1967a, address={Stanford, Calif}, title={Politics and the military in modern Spain}, publisher={Stanford University Press}, author={Payne, Stanley G.}, year={1967} }

@inbook{Payne_1967b, address={Stanford, Calif}, title={Chapter 8}, booktitle={Politics and the military in modern Spain}, publisher={Stanford University Press}, author={Payne, Stanley G.}, year={1967} }

@book{Payne_1967c, address={Stanford, Calif}, title={Politics and the military in modern Spain}, publisher={Stanford University Press}, author={Payne, Stanley G.}, year={1967} }

@book{Paz_1976, address={Nottingham}, title={Durruti: The people armed}, publisher={Bertrand Russell Peace Foundation for The Spokesman}, author={Paz, Abel}, year={1976} }

@book{Peirats_Ealham_2001, address={Hastings}, title={The CNT in the Spanish

Revolution}, publisher={ChristieBooks.com}, author={Peirats, José and Ealham, Chris}, year={2001} }

@article{Pennell_1982, title={The Responsibility for Anual: The Failure of Spanish Policy in the Moroccan Protectorate, 1912-21}, volume={12}, DOI={10.1177/026569148201200104}, number={1}, journal={European History Quarterly}, author={Pennell, R.}, year={1982}, month={Jan}, pages={67-86} }

@article{Portela, address={San Diego}, title={El nacimiento y los primeros pasos del movimiento comunista en España'}, volume={Methods in enzymology}, journal={Lipases: Part A: Biotechnology}, publisher={Academic Press}, author={Portela, L.} }

@book{Preston_2006, address={London}, title={¡Comrades!: portraits from the Spanish Civil War}, publisher={Fontana}, author={Preston, Paul}, year={2006} }

@book{Radcliff_Cambridge Books Online (Online service)_1997, address={Cambridge}, title={From Mobilization to Civil War: The Politics of Polarization in the Spanish City of Gijón, 1900-1937}, url={http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511582158}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Radcliff, Pamela Beth and Cambridge Books Online (Online service)}, year={1997} }

@article{Rey Reguillo_1983, address={San Diego}, title={Actitudes políticas y económicas de la patronal catalana (1917-1923)}, volume={Methods in enzymology}, url={https://www-sciencedirect-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/bookseries/methods-in-enzymology/vol/284/suppl/C}, journal={Lipases: Part A: Biotechnology}, publisher={Academic Press}, author={Rey Reguillo, F. del}, year={1983} }

@article{Rey Reguillo_1997, address={San Diego}, title={Ciudadanos Honrados y Somatenistas}, volume={Methods in enzymology}, url={https://www-sciencedirect-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/bookseries/methods-in-enzymology/vol/284/suppl/C}, journal={Lipases: Part A: Biotechnology}, publisher={Academic Press}, author={Rey Reguillo, F. del}, year={1997} }

@book{Rodríguez_2010, address={Léon}, title={¿Arde Barcelona?: la semana trágica, la prensa y la caída de Maura}, publisher={Akrón}, author={Rodríguez, José Carlos García}, year={2010} }

@article{Romero Salvad?_1995, title={The views of an Anarcho?Syndicalist on the Soviet Union: The defeat of the third international in Spain}, volume={8}, DOI={10.1080/09546549508575630}, number={1}, journal={Revolutionary Russia}, author={Romero Salvad?, Francisco J.}, year={1995}, month={Jun}, pages={26-38} }

@inbook{Romero Salvadó_2016, address={London}, title={Building Alliances against the New? Monarchy and the Military in Industrializing Spain}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4625982}, booktitle={Interrogating Francoism: history and dictatorship in twentieth-century Spain}, publisher={Bloomsbury Academic}, author={Romero Salvadó, F. J.}, editor={Graham, Helen}, year={2016} }

@article{Romero Salvado_1995, title={Spain and the First World War: The Structural Crisis of the Liberal Monarchy}, volume={25}, DOI={10.1177/026569149502500402},

number={4}, journal={European History Quarterly}, author={Romero Salvado, Francisco J.}, year={1995}, month={Oct}, pages={529-554} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_1999a, address={Basingstoke}, title={Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998}, volume={European history in perspective}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={1999} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_1999b, address={Basingstoke}, title={Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998}, volume={European history in perspective}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={1999} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_1999c, address={Basingstoke}, title={Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998}, volume={European history in perspective}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={1999} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_1999d, address={Basingstoke}, title={Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998}, volume={European history in perspective}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={1999} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_1999e, address={London}, title={Spain, 1914-1918: between war and revolution}, volume={Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies on contemporary Spain}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={1999} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_1999f, address={Basingstoke}, title={Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998}, volume={European history in perspective}, publisher={Palgrave}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={1999} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_2008a, address={New York}, title={The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923}, volume={Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies on contemporary Spain}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={2008} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_2008b, address={New York}, title={The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923}, volume={Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies on contemporary Spain}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={2008} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_2008c, address={New York}, title={The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923}, volume={Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies on contemporary Spain}, url={https://www-taylorfrancis-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/books/mono/10.4324/9780203942208/foundations-civil-war-francisco-romero-salvado}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={2008} }

@inbook{Romero Salvadó_2008d, address={New York}, title={Chapter 10}, volume={Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies on contemporary Spain}, url={https://www-taylorfrancis-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/books/mono/10.4324/9780203942208/foundations-civil-war-francisco-romero-salvado}, booktitle={The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={2008} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_2008e, address={New York}, title={The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923}, volume={Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies on contemporary Spain}, url={https://www-taylorfrancis-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/books/mono/10.4324/9780203942208/foundations-civil-war-francisco-romero-salvado}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={2008} }

@article{Romero Salvadó_2017, title={BETWEEN THE CATALAN QUAGMIRE AND THE RED SPECTRE, SPAIN, NOVEMBER – APRIL 1919}, DOI={10.1017/S0018246X16000480}, journal={The Historical Journal}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J.}, year={2017}, month={Jan}, pages={1-21} }

@book{Romero Salvadó_Smith_2010, address={Basingstoke}, title={The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Romero Salvadó, Francisco J. and Smith, Angel}, year={2010} }

@inbook{Salvadó_1999, address={London}, title={Chapter 2. Spain and the First World War}, volume={Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies in contemporary Spain}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=169260}, booktitle={Spain and the great powers in the twentieth century}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Salvadó, F. J. Romero}, year={1999} }

@article{Salvado_1994, address={[S.I.]}, title={Maura, Maurismo and the Crisis of 1917}, volume={7}, number={1}, journal={ACIS}, publisher={ACIS.}, author={Salvado, F.J Romero}, year={1994} }

@article{Salvado_1996, title={The organized labour movement in Spain: The long road to its baptism of fire, 1868-1917}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1080/13507499608569430}, number={1}, journal={Tesseræ}, author={Salvado, Francisco J. Romero}, year={1996}, month={Jun}, pages={1-27} }

@article{Salvado_2003, title={The Great War and the Crisis of Liberalism in Spain, 1916-1917}, volume={46}, DOI={10.1017/S0018246X03003340}, number={4}, journal={The Historical Journal}, author={Salvado, Francisco J. Romero}, year={2003}, month={Dec}, pages={893-914} }

@article{Salvadó_2008, title={The Comintern Fiasco in Spain: the Borodin Mission and the Birth of the Spanish Communist PartyTY}, volume={21}, DOI={10.1080/09546540802461068}, number={2}, journal={Revolutionary Russia}, author={Salvadó, Francisco J. Romero}, year={2008}, month={Dec}, pages={153-177} }

@inbook{Salvado_2010, address={Basingstoke}, title={Spain's Revolutionary Crisis of 1917: A Reckless Gamble}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044}, booktitle={The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Salvado, Francisco J. Romero}, year={2010} }

@book{Seco Serrano_1984a, address={Madrid}, title={Militarismo y civilismo en la España contemporánea}, volume={Colección Tablero}, publisher={Instituto de Estudios Económicos}, author={Seco Serrano, Carlos}, year={1984} }

@book{Seco Serrano_1984b, address={Madrid}, title={Militarismo y civilismo en la España contemporánea}, volume={Colección Tablero}, publisher={Instituto de Estudios Económicos}, author={Seco Serrano, Carlos}, year={1984} }

@book{Seco Serrano_1984c, address={Madrid}, title={Militarismo y civilismo en la España contemporánea}, volume={Colección Tablero}, publisher={Instituto de Estudios Económicos}, author={Seco Serrano, Carlos}, year={1984} }

@book{Seco Serrano_1984d, address={Madrid}, title={Militarismo y civilismo en la España contemporánea}, volume={Colección Tablero}, publisher={Instituto de Estudios Económicos}, author={Seco Serrano, Carlos}, year={1984} }

@inbook{Shubert_1990, address={London}, title={Chapter 4.}, volume={A social history of Europe}, booktitle={A social history of modern Spain}, publisher={Unwin Hyman}, author={Shubert, A.}, year={1990} }

@book{Shubert_1987, address={Urbana}, title={The road to revolution in Spain: the coal miners of Asturias, 1860-1934}, volume={The working class in European history (series)}, publisher={University of Illinois Press}, author={Shubert, Adrian}, year={1987} }

@book{Silvestre_2009, address={Madrid}, title={La semana trágica: Barcelona en llamas, la revuelta popular y la Escuela Moderna}, publisher={La Esfera de los Libros}, author={Silvestre, Dolors Marín}, year={2009} }

@article{Smith_1997, title={Anarchism, the General Strike and the Barcelona Labour Movement, 1899-1914}, volume={27}, DOI={10.1177/026569149702700101}, number={1}, journal={European History Quarterly}, author={Smith, A.}, year={1997}, month={Jan}, pages={5-40} }

@article{Smith_2007a, title={The Catalan Counter-revolutionary Coalition and the Primo de Rivera Coup, 1917-23}, volume={37}, url={https://journals-sagepub-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/loi/ehq}, DOI={10.1177/0265691407071800}, number={1}, journal={European History Quarterly}, author={Smith, A.}, year={2007}, month={Jan}, pages={7-34} }

@book{Smith_2002a, address={London}, title={Red Barcelona: social protest and labour mobilization in the twentieth century}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Smith, Angel}, year={2002} }

@book{Smith_2002b, address={London}, title={Red Barcelona: social protest and labour mobilization in the twentieth century}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Smith, Angel}, year={2002} }

@book{Smith_2002c, address={London}, title={Red Barcelona: social protest and labour mobilization in the twentieth century}, url={https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=171287},

publisher={Routledge}, author={Smith, Angel}, year={2002} }

@book{Smith_2007b, address={New York}, title={Anarchism, revolution and reaction: Catalan labour and the crisis of the Spanish state, 1898-1923}, volume={International studies in social history}, publisher={Berghahn Books}, author={Smith, Angel}, year={2007} }

@book{Smith_2007c, address={New York}, title={Anarchism, revolution and reaction: Catalan labour and the crisis of the Spanish state, 1898-1923}, volume={International studies in social history}, publisher={Berghahn Books}, author={Smith, Angel}, year={2007} }

@book{Smith_Mar-Molinero_1996, address={Oxford}, title={Nationalism and the nation in the Iberian Peninsula: competing and conflicting identities}, publisher={Berg}, author={Smith, Angel and Mar-Molinero, Clare}, year={1996} }

@book{Trice_1991, address={New York}, title={Spanish liberalism in crisis: a study of the Liberal Party during Spain's parliamentary collapse, 1913-1923}, volume={Modern European history. Spain and Portugal}, publisher={Garland Publishing}, author={Trice, Thomas G.}, year={1991} }

@book{Tuñón de Lara_1992a, address={Barcelona}, title={Poder y sociedad en España, 1900-1931}, volume={Colección Austral. Historia/Contemporáneos}, publisher={Espasa Calpe}, author={Tuñón de Lara, Manuel}, year={1992} }

@book{Tuñón de Lara_1992b, address={Barcelona}, title={Poder y sociedad en España, 1900-1931}, volume={Colección Austral. Historia/Contemporáneos}, publisher={Espasa Calpe}, author={Tuñón de Lara, Manuel}, year={1992} }

@book{Tusell_1987, address={Madrid}, title={Radiografía de un golpe de estado: el ascenso al poder del General Primo de Rivera}, publisher={Alianza Editorial}, author={Tusell, Xavier}, year={1987} }

@book{Tusell_García Queipo de Llano_2001a, address={Madrid}, title={Alfonso XIII: el rey polémico}, volume={Historia}, publisher={Taurus}, author={Tusell, Xavier and García Queipo de Llano, Genoveva}, year={2001} }

@book{Tusell_García Queipo de Llano_2001b, address={Madrid}, title={Alfonso XIII: el rey polémico}, volume={Historia}, publisher={Taurus}, author={Tusell, Xavier and García Queipo de Llano, Genoveva}, year={2001} }

@book{Tusell_de Llano_2001, address={Madrid}, title={Alfonso XIII: el rey polémico}, volume={Historia}, publisher={Taurus}, author={Tusell, Xavier and de Llano, Genoveva García Queipo}, year={2001} }

@book{Ullman_1968, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={The tragic week: a study of anticlericalism in Spain, 1875-1912}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Ullman, Joan Connelly}, year={1968} }

@book{Varela Ortega_2001, address={Madrid}, title={Los amigos políticos: partidos, elecciones y caciquismo en la Restauración (1875-1900)}, volume={Historia. Estudios},

```
publisher={ Marcial Pons}, author={ Varela Ortega, José}, year={ 2001} }
```

```
@book{Vi
```

```
,  
ctor Morales Lezcano_1976, address={ Madrid}, title={ El colonialismo  
hispanofrance
```

```
,  
s en Marruecos, 1898-1927}, publisher={ Siglo XXI de  
Espan
```

```
~  
a Editores},  
author={Vi
```

```
,  
ctor Morales Lezcano}, year={ 1976} }
```

```
@misc{HISPANIA NOVA. No 15 (2017),  
url={ https://e-revistas.uc3m.es/index.php/HISPNOV/issue/view/507} }
```