

HISP30075: Popular Protest and Praetorian Politics in Liberal Spain, 1875 - 1923

View Online



Alvarez Junco,
Jose

. La
Ideologi

a
Poli

tica Del Anarquismo
Espan

ol (1868-1910). 1. ed, Siglo Veintiuno de
Espan

a Editores, 1976.

Alvarez Junco, José, and Adrian Shubert. Spanish History since 1808. Arnold, 2000.

———. Spanish History since 1808. Arnold, 2000.

Antonio Bar. La C.N.T. En Los Años Rojos: Del Sindicalismo Revolucionario al Anarcosindicalismo, 1910-1926 (Akal Universitaria). Akal, 1981.

———. La C.N.T. En Los Años Rojos: Del Sindicalismo Revolucionario al Anarcosindicalismo, 1910-1926 (Akal Universitaria). Akal, 1981.

Arbat, T. Carnero. 'Política Sin Democracia En España, 1874-1923'. Revista de Occidente., 1987,

[http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detail&stTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44BU_LMS_DS000005836&indx=1&reclds=44BU_LMS_DS000005836&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vid=44BU_VU1&mode=Basic&tab=tab2&dscnt=0&vl\(freeText0\)=Revista%20de%20%20%09Occidente%20&dstmp=1497342390004](http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detail&stTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44BU_LMS_DS000005836&indx=1&reclds=44BU_LMS_DS000005836&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vid=44BU_VU1&mode=Basic&tab=tab2&dscnt=0&vl(freeText0)=Revista%20de%20%20%09Occidente%20&dstmp=1497342390004).

Arenas, José A. Piqueras. 'Un País de Caciques. Restauración y Caciquismo Entre Naranjos'. Historia Social, no. 39, 2001, pp. 3-30,
http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340745?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Avilés Farré, Juan. *La Fe Que Vino de Rusia: La Revolución Bolchevique y Los Españoles, 1917-1931*. Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, 1999.

Balfour, S. 'Chapter 8'. *The End of the Spanish Empire, 1898-1923*, Clarendon Press, 1997, <https://oxford-universitypressscholarship-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205074.001.0001/acprof-9780198205074>.

———. 'The Making of an Interventionist Army'. *The Agony of Spanish Liberalism: From Revolution to Dictatorship 1913-23*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>.

Balfour, Sebastian. *Deadly Embrace: Morocco and the Road to the Spanish Civil War*. Oxford University Press, 2002.

———. *Deadly Embrace: Morocco and the Road to the Spanish Civil War*. Oxford University Press, 2002.

———. 'Riot, Regeneration and Reaction: Spain in the Aftermath of The 1898 Disaster'. *The Historical Journal*, vol. 38, no. 02, 1995, pp. 405-23, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00019476>.

———. *The End of the Spanish Empire, 1898-1923*. Clarendon Press, 1997, <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205074.001.0001>.

———. *The End of the Spanish Empire, 1898-1923*. Clarendon Press, 1997, <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205074.001.0001>.

Ballbé, Manuel. *Orden Público y Militarismo En La España Constitucional (1812-1983)*. Alianza Editorial, 1983.

———. *Orden Público y Militarismo En La España Constitucional (1812-1983)*. Alianza Editorial, 1983.

Bar, A. 'The CNT: The Glory and Tragedy of Spanish Anarchosyndicalism'. *Revolutionary Syndicalism*, Scolar Press, 1990.

Barea, Arturo, and Ilsa Barea. *The Forging of a Rebel*. Granta, 2001, <https://www-nber-org.bris.idm.oclc.org/papers/w28714>.

Bengoechea, Soledad. 'Los Hombres de La Patronal a Principios Del Siglo XX: Luis Ferrer-Vidal, José Sabadell y Félix Graupera'. *Historia Social*, no. 48, 2004, pp. 69-85, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340894>.

———. 'Los Sindicatos Patronales En Catalunya: Dispersión y Unidad (1887-1919)'. *Historia Social*, no. 32, 1998, pp. 37-52, http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340661?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Boyd, Carolyn P. *Praetorian Politics in Liberal Spain*. University of North Carolina Press, 1979.

———. *Praetorian Politics in Liberal Spain*. University of North Carolina Press, 1979.

———. *Praetorian Politics in Liberal Spain*. University of North Carolina Press, 1979.

———. *Praetorian Politics in Liberal Spain*. University of North Carolina Press, 1979.

Brenan, Gerald and Cambridge Books Online (Online service). *The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Spanish Civil War*. Cambridge University Press, 1990, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139923453>.

Carasa, P. 'Chapter 6. La Restauración Monárquica (1875-1902'. *Historia de España Siglo XX, 1875-1939*, Cátedra, 2000.

———. 'La Restauración Monárquica (1875-1902'. *Historia de España Siglo XX, 1875-1939*, Cátedra, 2000.

Cardona, Gabriel. *Alfonso XIII, El Rey de Espadas*. Planeta, 2010.

———. *El Poder Militar En La España Contemporánea Hasta La Guerra Civil*. 1a. ed, Historia, Siglo Veintiuno, 1983.

———. *El Poder Militar En La España Contemporánea Hasta La Guerra Civil*. 1a. ed, Historia, Siglo Veintiuno, 1983.

Carlos Seco Serrano. *La España de Alfonso XIII*. RBA (Biblioteca Historia de España, 2005.

———. *La España de Alfonso XIII*. RBA (Biblioteca Historia de España, 2005.

Carr, Raymond. *Spain 1808-1975*. 2nd ed, Oxford history of modern Europe, Clarendon Press, 1982.

———. *Spain 1808-1975*. 2nd ed, Oxford history of modern Europe, Clarendon Press, 1982.

———. *Spain 1808-1975*. 2nd ed, Oxford history of modern Europe, Clarendon Press, 1982.

Casanova, J. 'La Cara Oscura Del Anarquismo'. *Violencia Política En La España Del Siglo XX*, Pensamiento, Taurus, 2000.

———. 'La Cara Oscura Del Anarquismo'. *Violencia Política En La España Del Siglo XX*, Pensamiento, Taurus, 2000.

Casanova, Julián. *Tierra y Libertad: Cien Años de Anarquismo En España*. Crítica, 2010.

———. *Tierra y Libertad: Cien Años de Anarquismo En España*. Crítica, 2010.

Castillo, Santiago. *Historia de La Unión General de Trabajadores*. Unión, 1998.

Castillo, Santiago, and José Luis Martín Ramos. *Historia de La Unión General de Trabajadores*. Unión, 1998.

Cobo, F. 'The Red Dawn of the Andalusian Countryside. Peasant Protest during the Bolshevik Triennium, 1918-1920'. *The Agony of Spanish Liberalism: From Revolution to*

Dictatorship 1913-23, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

Comalada, Ángel. España: El Ocaso de Un Parlamento, 1921-1923. La. ed, Temas de historia y política contemporánea, Ediciones Península, 1985.

Corrales, Eloy Martín. La Semana Trágica: Entre Las Barricadas de Barcelona y El Barranco Del Lobo. Edicions Bellaterra, 2011.

Dalmau, Antoni. Siete Días de Furia: Barcelona y La Semana Trágica (Julio de 1909). Ediciones Destino, 2009.

de Madariaga, M. R. España y El RIF: Crónica de Una Historia Casi Olvidada. 1. ed, Colección 'La biblioteca de Melilla', Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla, 1999.

De Riquer i Permanyer, Borja. 'La Débil Nacionalización Española Del Siglo XIX'. Historia Social, no. 20, 1994, pp. 97-114,
http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340639?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Díaz del Moral, Juan. Historia de Las Agitaciones Campesinas Andaluzas: Córdoba : (Antecedentes Para Una Reforma Agraria). Alianza Editorial, 1973.

———. Historia de Las Agitaciones Campesinas Andaluzas: Córdoba : (Antecedentes Para Una Reforma Agraria). Alianza Editorial, 1973.

Domínguez, M. Caballero. 'La Cuestion Marroquí y Su Colorario de Annual Como Causa y Consencuencia de La Crisis Del Sistema Restauracionista''. Investigaciones Históricas, 1997, <https://dialnet.unirioja.es/servlet/articulo?codigo=66422>.

Ealham, C. 'An Impossible Unity: Revolution, Reform and Counter-Revolution and the Spanish Left, 1917-23''. The Agony of Spanish Liberalism: From Revolution to Dictatorship 1913-23, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>.

Ealham, Chris. 'Class and the City: Spatial Memories of Pleasure and Danger in Barcelona, 1914-23'. Oral History, vol. 29, no. 1, 2001, pp. 33-47,
http://www.jstor.org/stable/40179565?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Ealham, Chris. Class, Culture and Conflict in Barcelona, 1898-1937. Routledge, 2005.

Elorza, Antonio, and M. Bizcarrondo. Queridos Camaradas. Planeta, 1999.

Esdaile, Charles J. Spain in the Liberal Age: From Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939. Blackwell, 2000.

———. Spain in the Liberal Age: From Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939. Blackwell, 2000.

———. Spain in the Liberal Age: From Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939. Blackwell, 2000.

———. Spain in the Liberal Age: From Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939. Blackwell,

2000.

———. *Spain in the Liberal Age: From Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939*. Blackwell, 2000.

Esenwein, George Richard. *Anarchist Ideology and the Working-Class Movement in Spain, 1868-1898*. University of California Press, 1989.

Fuentes Codera, Maximiliano. *España En La Primera Guerra Mundial: Una Movilización Cultural* ; Prólogo de José Álvarez Junco. Ediciones Akal, 2014.

Fusi, J. P. 'Centre and Periphery 1900-1936: National Integration and Regional Nationalisms Reconsidered'. *Elites and Power in Twentieth-Century Spain: Essays in Honour of Sir Raymond Carr*, Clarendon Press, 1990.

Gabriel, P. 'Chapter 11. Sociedad, Gobierno y Política, 1902-1931'. *Historia de España Siglo XX, 1875-1939*, Cátedra, 2000.

Gabriel, P. 'Chapter 12. Sociedad, Gobierno y Política, 1902-1931'. *Historia de España Siglo XX, 1875-1939*, Cátedra, 2000.

Gabriel, P. 'Chapter 12 Sociedad, Gobierno y Política, 1902-1931'. *Historia de España Siglo XX, 1875-1939*, Cátedra, 2000.

González Calleja, Eduardo. *El Máuser y El Sufragio: Orden Público, Subversión y Violencia Política En La Crisis de La Restauración (1917-1931)*. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, 1999.

González Calleja, Eduardo, and Fernando del Rey Reguillo. *La Defensa Armada Contra La Revolución: Una Historia de Las Guardias Cívicas En La España Del Siglo XX*. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, 1995.

Hall, Morgan C. *Alfonso XIII y El Ocaso de La Monarquía Liberal, 1902-1923*. Alianza, 2005.

Herrerín López, Ángel. *Anarquía, Dinamita y Revolución Social: Violencia y Represión En La España de Entre Siglos (1868-1909)*. Los Libros de la Catarata, 2011.

Heywood, P. 'Chapter 1'. *Marxism and the Failure of Organised Socialism in Spain, 1879-1936*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.

———. 'Chapter 2'. *Marxism and the Failure of Organised Socialism in Spain, 1879-1936*, Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Heywood, Paul. *Marxism and the Failure of Organised Socialism in Spain, 1879-1936*. Cambridge University Press, 1990.

HISPANIA NOVA. No 15 (2017).

<https://e-revistas.uc3m.es/index.php/HISPNOV/issue/view/507>.

Jover Zamora, J. M. 'La Época de La Restauración. Panorama Político-Social,1875-1902'.

Historia de España / Dirigida Por Manuel Tuñón de Lara. Tomo 8, Revolución Burguesa, Oligarquía y Constitucionalismo (1835-1923) / Por Gabriel Tortella Casares...[et Al.], 1981.

Juliá, Santos. Los Socialistas En La Política Española, 1879-1982. Taurus, 1997.

Junco, José Alvarez, and Adrian Shubert. Spanish History since 1808. Arnold, 2000.

Kaplan, Temma. Red City, Blue Period: Social Movements in Picasso's Barcelona. University of California Press, 1992.

———. Red City, Blue Period: Social Movements in Picasso's Barcelona. University of California Press, 1992.

Kern, Robert W. Liberals, Reformers, and Caciques in Restoration Spain, 1875-1909. 1st ed, University of New Mexico Press, 1974.

La Porte, P. 'The Moroccan Quagmire and the Crisis of Spain's Liberal System, 1917-23'. The Agony of Spanish Liberalism: From Revolution to Dictatorship 1913-23, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>.

La Porte, Pablo. La Atracción Del Imán: El Desastre de Annual y Sus Repercusiones En La Política Europea, 1921-1923. Biblioteca Nueva, 2001.

Lacomba, Juan Antonio. La Crisis Española de 1917: [Por] Juan Antonio Lacomba Avellan. Ciencia Nueva, 1970.

León-Ignacio. Los Años Del Pistolerismo: Ensayo Para Una Guerra Civil. 1a ed, Documento, Planeta, 1981.

López, Ángel Herrérín. Anarquía, Dinamita y Revolución Social: Violencia y Represión En La España de Entre Siglos (1868-1909). Los Libros de la Catarata, 2011.

Luzón, Javier Moreno. Modernizing the Nation: Spain during the Reign of Alfonso XIII, 1902-1931. Sussex Academic Press, 2012.

Marrero, J. Ponce. 'Spanish Neutrality during the First World War'. Caught in the Middle: Neutrals, Neutrality, and the First World War, edited by Johan den Hertog and Samuël Kruizinga, Studies of the Netherlands Institute for War Documentation, Aksant Academic Publishers/Amsterdam University Press, 2011,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=675607>.

Martin, Benjamin. The Agony of Modernization: Labor and Industrialization in Spain. ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University, 1990.

———. The Agony of Modernization: Labor and Industrialization in Spain. ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University, 1990.

———. The Agony of Modernization: Labor and Industrialization in Spain. ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University, 1990.

- . *The Agony of Modernization: Labor and Industrialization in Spain*. ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University, 1990.
- Maura, J. Romero. 'Caciquismo as a Political System'. *Patrons and Clients in Mediterranean Societies*, Duckworth [for] the Center for Mediterranean Studies of the American Universities Field Staff, 1977.
- McHarg, Farquhar. *The Chronicles of Farquhar McHarg: ipistoleros!* ChristieBooks/Read 'n' noir, 2009.
- Meaker, Gerald H. *The Revolutionary Left in Spain, 1914-1923*. Stanford University Press, 1974.
- . *The Revolutionary Left in Spain, 1914-1923*. Stanford University Press, 1974.
- . *The Revolutionary Left in Spain, 1914-1923*. Stanford University Press, 1974.
- Moliner i Prada, Antoni, and Ramon Alquézar. *La Semana Trágica de Cataluña*. Nabla Ediciones, 2009.
- Morales Lezcano, Vi
,
ctor. *El Colonialismo Hispanofrance*
,
s En Marruecos, 1898-1927. 1. ed, Siglo XXI de Espan
~
a Editores, 1976.
- Moreno Luzón, Javier. *Alfonso XIII: Un Político En El Trono*. Marcial Pons, 2003.
- . *Alfonso XIII: Un Político En El Trono*. Marcial Pons, 2003.
- . *Modernizing the Nation: Spain during the Reign of Alfonso XIII, 1902-1931*. Sussex Academic Press, 2012.
- . *Modernizing the Nation: Spain during the Reign of Alfonso XIII, 1902-1931*. Sussex Academic Press, 2012.
- . *Romanones: Caciquismo y Política Liberal*. Alianza Editorial, 1998.
- Moreno-Luzon, J. 'Political Clientelism, Elites, and Caciquismo in Restoration Spain (1875--1923)'. *European History Quarterly*, vol. 37, no. 3, July 2007, pp. 417-41, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265691407078445>.
- Pando Despierto, Juan. *Historia Secreta de Annual*. 2. ed, Temas de Hoy, 1999.
- Payne, Stanley G. 'Chapter 8'. *Politics and the Military in Modern Spain*, Stanford University Press, 1967.

———. *Politics and the Military in Modern Spain*. Stanford University Press, 1967.

———. *Politics and the Military in Modern Spain*. Stanford University Press, 1967.

Paz, Abel. *Durruti: The People Armed*. Bertrand Russell Peace Foundation for The Spokesman, 1976.

Peirats, José, and Chris Ealham. *The CNT in the Spanish Revolution*. ChristieBooks.com, 2001.

Pennell, R. 'The Responsibility for Anual: The Failure of Spanish Policy in the Moroccan Protectorate, 1912-21'. *European History Quarterly*, vol. 12, no. 1, Jan. 1982, pp. 67-86, <https://doi.org/10.1177/026569148201200104>.

Portela, L. 'El Nacimiento y Los Primeros Pasos Del Movimiento Comunista En España','. *Lipases: Part A: Biotechnology [San Diego], Methods in enzymology*.

Preston, Paul. *iComrades!: Portraits from the Spanish Civil War*. Fontana, 2006.

Radcliff, Pamela Beth and Cambridge Books Online (Online service). *From Mobilization to Civil War: The Politics of Polarization in the Spanish City of Gijón, 1900-1937*. Cambridge University Press, 1997, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511582158>. Electronic resource.

Rey Reguillo, F. del. 'Actitudes Políticas y Económicas de La Patronal Catalana (1917-1923)'. *Lipases: Part A: Biotechnology [San Diego], Methods in enzymology*, 1983, <https://www-sciencedirect-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/bookseries/methods-in-enzymology/vol/284/suppl/C>.

———. 'Ciudadanos Honrados y Somatenistas'. *Lipases: Part A: Biotechnology [San Diego], Methods in enzymology*, 1997, <https://www-sciencedirect-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/bookseries/methods-in-enzymology/vol/284/suppl/C>.

Rodríguez, José Carlos García. *¿Arde Barcelona?: La Semana Trágica, La Prensa y La Caída de Maura*. Akron, 2010.

Romero Salvadó, Francisco J. 'The Views of an Anarcho?Syndicalist on the Soviet Union: The Defeat of the Third International in Spain'. *Revolutionary Russia*, vol. 8, no. 1, June 1995, pp. 26-38, <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546549508575630>.

Romero Salvadó, F. J. 'Building Alliances against the New? Monarchy and the Military in Industrializing Spain'. *Interrogating Francoism: History and Dictatorship in Twentieth-Century Spain*, edited by Helen Graham, Bloomsbury Academic, 2016, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4625982>.

Romero Salvadó, Francisco J. 'BETWEEN THE CATALAN QUAGMIRE AND THE RED SPECTRE, SPAIN, NOVEMBER – APRIL 1919'. *The Historical Journal*, Jan. 2017, pp. 1-21, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X16000480>.

———. 'Chapter 10'. *The Foundations of Civil War: Revolution, Social Conflict and Reaction*

in Liberal Spain, 1916-1923, Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies on contemporary Spain, Routledge, 2008,
<https://www-taylorfrancis-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/books/mono/10.4324/9780203942208/foundations-civil-war-francisco-romero-salvado>.

———. Spain, 1914-1918: Between War and Revolution. Routledge, 1999.

Romero Salvado, Francisco J. 'Spain and the First World War: The Structural Crisis of the Liberal Monarchy'. *European History Quarterly*, vol. 25, no. 4, Oct. 1995, pp. 529-54,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/026569149502500402>.

Romero Salvadó, Francisco J. *The Foundations of Civil War: Revolution, Social Conflict and Reaction in Liberal Spain, 1916-1923*. Routledge, 2008.

———. *The Foundations of Civil War: Revolution, Social Conflict and Reaction in Liberal Spain, 1916-1923*. Routledge, 2008.

———. *The Foundations of Civil War: Revolution, Social Conflict and Reaction in Liberal Spain, 1916-1923*. Routledge, 2008,
<https://www-taylorfrancis-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/books/mono/10.4324/9780203942208/foundations-civil-war-francisco-romero-salvado>.

———. *The Foundations of Civil War: Revolution, Social Conflict and Reaction in Liberal Spain, 1916-1923*. Routledge, 2008,
<https://www-taylorfrancis-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/books/mono/10.4324/9780203942208/foundations-civil-war-francisco-romero-salvado>.

———. *Twentieth-Century Spain: Politics and Society in Spain, 1898-1998*. Palgrave, 1999.

———. *Twentieth-Century Spain: Politics and Society in Spain, 1898-1998*. Palgrave, 1999.

———. *Twentieth-Century Spain: Politics and Society in Spain, 1898-1998*. Palgrave, 1999.

———. *Twentieth-Century Spain: Politics and Society in Spain, 1898-1998*. Palgrave, 1999.

———. *Twentieth-Century Spain: Politics and Society in Spain, 1898-1998*. Palgrave, 1999.

Romero Salvadó, Francisco J., and Angel Smith. *The Agony of Spanish Liberalism: From Revolution to Dictatorship 1913-23*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2010,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>.

Salvadó, F. J. Romero. 'Chapter 2. Spain and the First World War'. *Spain and the Great Powers in the Twentieth Century*, Routledge/Cañada Blanch studies in contemporary Spain, Routledge, 1999,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=169260>.

Salvado, F.J Romero. 'Maura, Maurismo and the Crisis of 1917'. ACIS [[S.I.]], vol. 7, no. 1, 1994.

Salvado, Francisco J. Romero. 'Spain's Revolutionary Crisis of 1917: A Reckless Gamble'. *The Agony of Spanish Liberalism: From Revolution to Dictatorship 1913-23*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2010,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>.

Salvadó, Francisco J. Romero. 'The Comintern Fiasco in Spain: The Borodin Mission and the Birth of the Spanish Communist Party'. *Revolutionary Russia*, vol. 21, no. 2, Dec. 2008, pp. 153-77, <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546540802461068>.

Salvado, Francisco J. Romero. 'The Great War and the Crisis of Liberalism in Spain, 1916-1917'. *The Historical Journal*, vol. 46, no. 4, Dec. 2003, pp. 893-914,
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X03003340>.

———. 'The Organized Labour Movement in Spain: The Long Road to Its Baptism of Fire, 1868-1917'. *Tesserae*, vol. 2, no. 1, June 1996, pp. 1-27,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13507499608569430>.

Seco Serrano, Carlos. *Militarismo y Civilismo En La España Contemporánea*. Instituto de Estudios Económicos, 1984.

———. *Militarismo y Civilismo En La España Contemporánea*. Instituto de Estudios Económicos, 1984.

———. *Militarismo y Civilismo En La España Contemporánea*. Instituto de Estudios Económicos, 1984.

———. *Militarismo y Civilismo En La España Contemporánea*. Instituto de Estudios Económicos, 1984.

Shubert, A. 'Chapter 4.' *A Social History of Modern Spain, A social history of Europe*, Unwin Hyman, 1990.

Shubert, Adrian. *The Road to Revolution in Spain: The Coal Miners of Asturias, 1860-1934*. University of Illinois Press, 1987.

Silvestre, Dolors Marín. *La Semana Trágica: Barcelona En Llamas, La Revuelta Popular y La Escuela Moderna*. La Esfera de los Libros, 2009.

Smith, A. 'Anarchism, the General Strike and the Barcelona Labour Movement, 1899-1914'. *European History Quarterly*, vol. 27, no. 1, Jan. 1997, pp. 5-40,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/026569149702700101>.

———. 'The Catalan Counter-Revolutionary Coalition and the Primo de Rivera Coup, 1917-23'. *European History Quarterly*, vol. 37, no. 1, Jan. 2007, pp. 7-34,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0265691407071800>.

Smith, Angel. *Anarchism, Revolution and Reaction: Catalan Labour and the Crisis of the Spanish State, 1898-1923*. Berghahn Books, 2007.

- . *Anarchism, Revolution and Reaction: Catalan Labour and the Crisis of the Spanish State, 1898-1923*. Berghahn Books, 2007.
- . *Red Barcelona: Social Protest and Labour Mobilization in the Twentieth Century*. Routledge, 2002.
- . *Red Barcelona: Social Protest and Labour Mobilization in the Twentieth Century*. Routledge, 2002.
- . *Red Barcelona: Social Protest and Labour Mobilization in the Twentieth Century*. Routledge, 2002,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=171287>.
- Smith, Angel, and Clare Mar-Molinero. *Nationalism and the Nation in the Iberian Peninsula: Competing and Conflicting Identities*. Berg, 1996.
- Trice, Thomas G. *Spanish Liberalism in Crisis: A Study of the Liberal Party during Spain's Parliamentary Collapse, 1913-1923*. Garland Publishing, 1991.
- Tuñón de Lara, Manuel. *Poder y Sociedad En España, 1900-1931*. Espasa Calpe, 1992.
- . *Poder y Sociedad En España, 1900-1931*. Espasa Calpe, 1992.
- Tusell, Xavier. *Radiografía de Un Golpe de Estado: El Ascenso al Poder Del General Primo de Rivera*. Alianza Editorial, 1987.
- Tusell, Xavier, and Genoveva García Queipo de Llano. *Alfonso XIII: El Rey Polémico*. Taurus, 2001.
- Tusell, Xavier, and Genoveva García Queipo de Llano. *Alfonso XIII: El Rey Polémico*. Taurus, 2001.
- . *Alfonso XIII: El Rey Polémico*. Taurus, 2001.
- Ullman, Joan Connelly. *The Tragic Week: A Study of Anticlericalism in Spain, 1875-1912*. Harvard University Press, 1968.
- Varela Ortega, José. *Los Amigos Políticos: Partidos, Elecciones y Caciquismo En La Restauración (1875-1900)*. Marcial Pons, 2001.
- Vi
,
ctor Morales Lezcano. *El Colonialismo
Hispanofrance
,
s En Marruecos, 1898-1927*. Siglo XXI de
Espan
~
a Editores, 1976.