

# HISP30075: Popular Protest and Praetorian Politics in Liberal Spain, 1875 - 1923

View Online



1.  
Alvarez Junco J, Shubert A. Spanish history since 1808. London: Arnold; 2000.
2.  
Carasa P. La Restauración Monárquica (1875-1902. Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939. Madrid: Cátedra; 2000.
3.  
Arbat TC. Política sin democracia en España, 1874-1923. Revista de occidente [Internet]. 1987; Available from:  
[http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detail&stTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44BU\\_LMS\\_DS000005836&indx=1&reclds=44BU\\_LMS\\_DS000005836&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vid=44BU\\_VU1&mode=Basic&tab=tab2&dscnt=0&vl\(freeText0\)=Revista%20de%20%20%09Occidente%20&dstmp=1497342390004](http://pmt-eu.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detail&stTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=44BU_LMS_DS000005836&indx=1&reclds=44BU_LMS_DS000005836&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&vid=44BU_VU1&mode=Basic&tab=tab2&dscnt=0&vl(freeText0)=Revista%20de%20%20%09Occidente%20&dstmp=1497342390004)
4.  
Carr R. Spain 1808-1975. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1982.
5.  
Esdaille CJ. Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939. Oxford: Blackwell; 2000.

6.

Fusi JP. Centre and Periphery 1900-1936: National Integration and Regional Nationalisms Reconsidered. Elites and power in twentieth-century Spain: essays in honour of Sir Raymond Carr. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1990.

7.

Jover Zamora JM. La época de la Restauración. Panorama político-social, 1875-1902. Historia de España / dirigida por Manuel Tuñón de Lara Tomo 8, Revolución burguesa, oligarquía y constitucionalismo (1835-1923) / por Gabriel Tortella Casares.[et al]. 1981.

8.

Kern RW. Liberals, reformers, and caciques in restoration Spain, 1875-1909. 1st ed. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press; 1974.

9.

Smith A, Mar-Molinero C. Nationalism and the nation in the Iberian Peninsula: competing and conflicting identities. Oxford: Berg; 1996.

10.

Moreno Luzón J. Romanones: caciquismo y política liberal. Madrid: Alianza Editorial; 1998.

11.

Moreno-Luzon J. Political Clientelism, Elites, and Caciquismo in Restoration Spain (1875--1923). European History Quarterly. 2007 Jul 1;37(3):417-441.

12.

Arenas JAP. Un país de caciques. Restauración y caciquismo entre naranjos. Historia Social [Internet]. 2001;(39):3-30. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340745?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340745?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

13.

De Riquer i Permanyer B. La débil nacionalización española del siglo XIX. *Historia Social* [Internet]. 1994;(20):97-114. Available from:  
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340639?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340639?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

14.

Maura JR. Caciquismo as a political system. Patrons and clients in Mediterranean societies. London: Duckworth [for] the Center for Mediterranean Studies of the American Universities Field Staff; 1977.

15.

Romero Salvadó FJ. Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 1999.

16.

Shubert A. Chapter 4. A social history of modern Spain. London: Unwin Hyman; 1990.

17.

Tuñón de Lara M. Poder y sociedad en España, 1900-1931. Barcelona: Espasa Calpe; 1992.

18.

Varela Ortega J. Los amigos políticos: partidos, elecciones y caciquismo en la Restauración (1875-1900). Madrid: Marcial Pons; 2001.

19.

Alvarez Junco J. La  
ideologi

a

poli  
,  
tica del anarquismo  
espan  
~  
ol (1868-1910). 1. ed. Madrid: Siglo Veintiuno de  
Espan  
~  
a Editores; 1976.

20.

Junco JA, Shubert A. Spanish history since 1808. London: Arnold; 2000.

21.

Balfour S. The end of the Spanish empire, 1898-1923. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1997.

22.

Balfour S. Riot, regeneration and reaction: Spain in the aftermath of the 1898 disaster. *The Historical Journal*. 1995;38(02):405-423.

23.

Brenan G, Cambridge Books Online (Online service). *The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Spanish Civil War* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990. Available from:  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139923453>

24.

Carasa P. Chapter 6. La Restauración Monárquica (1875-1902). *Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939*. Madrid: Cátedra; 2000.

25.

Carr R. *Spain 1808-1975*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1982.

26.

Casanova J. La cara oscura del anarquismo. Violencia política en la España del siglo XX. Madrid: Taurus; 2000.

27.

Casanova J. Tierra y libertad: cien años de anarquismo en España. Barcelona: Crítica; 2010.

28.

Castillo S. Historia de la Unión General de Trabajadores. Madrid: Unión; 1998.

29.

Ullman JC. The tragic week: a study of anticlericalism in Spain, 1875-1912. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1968.

30.

Dalmau A. Siete días de furia: Barcelona y la Semana Trágica (julio de 1909). Barcelona: Ediciones Destino; 2009.

31.

Díaz del Moral J. Historia de las agitaciones campesinas andaluzas: Córdoba : (antecedentes para una reforma agraria). Madrid: Alianza Editorial; 1973.

32.

Esdaile CJ. Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939. Oxford: Blackwell; 2000.

33.

Esenwein GR. Anarchist ideology and the working-class movement in Spain, 1868-1898. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1989.

34.

Rodríguez JCG. ¿Arde Barcelona?: la semana trágica, la prensa y la caída de Maura. León: Akrón; 2010.

35.

López ÁH. Anarquía, dinamita y revolución social: violencia y represión en la España de entre siglos (1868-1909). Madrid: Los Libros de la Catarata; 2011.

36.

Heywood P. Chapter 1. Marxism and the failure of organised socialism in Spain, 1879-1936. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990.

37.

Kaplan T. Red city, blue period: social movements in Picasso's Barcelona. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1992.

38.

Juliá S. Los socialistas en la política española, 1879-1982. Madrid: Taurus; 1997.

39.

Silvestre DM. La semana trágica: Barcelona en llamas, la revuelta popular y la Escuela Moderna. Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros; 2009.

40.

Martin B. The agony of modernization: labor and industrialization in Spain. Ithaca, N.Y.: ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University; 1990.

41.

Corrales EM. *La Semana Trágica: entre las barricadas de Barcelona y el Barranco del Lobo*. Barcelona: Edicions Bellaterra; 2011.

42.

Moliner i Prada A, Alquézar R. *La Semana Trágica de Cataluña*. Barcelona: Nablá Ediciones; 2009.

43.

Romero Salvadó FJ. *Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 1999.

44.

Shubert A. *The road to revolution in Spain: the coal miners of Asturias, 1860-1934*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press; 1987.

45.

Smith A. *Red Barcelona: social protest and labour mobilization in the twentieth century*. London: Routledge; 2002.

46.

Smith A. *Anarchism, revolution and reaction: Catalan labour and the crisis of the Spanish state, 1898-1923*. New York: Berghahn Books; 2007.

47.

Smith A. *Anarchism, the General Strike and the Barcelona Labour Movement, 1899-1914*. *European History Quarterly*. 1997 Jan 1;27(1):5-40.

48.

Balfour S. *The end of the Spanish empire, 1898-1923*. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1997.

49.

Balfour S. *Deadly embrace: Morocco and the road to the Spanish Civil War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.

50.

Balfour S. *The Making of an Interventionist Army. The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>

51.

Ballbé M. *Orden público y militarismo en la España constitucional (1812-1983)*. Madrid: Alianza Editorial; 1983.

52.

Boyd CP. *Praetorian politics in liberal Spain*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press; 1979.

53.

Esdaile CJ. *Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939*. Oxford: Blackwell; 2000.

54.

Gabriel P. Chapter 11. *Sociedad, Gobierno y política, 1902-1931*. *Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939*. Madrid: Cátedra; 2000.

55.



Morales Lezcano V. El colonialismo  
hispanofrance

s en Marruecos, 1898-1927. 1. ed. Madrid: Siglo XXI de  
Espan

a Editores; 1976.

56.

Moreno Luzón J. Alfonso XIII: un político en el trono. Madrid: Marcial Pons; 2003.

57.

Moreno Luzón J. Modernizing the nation: Spain during the reign of Alfonso XIII, 1902-1931.  
Brighton: Sussex Academic Press; 2012.

58.

Payne SG. Politics and the military in modern Spain. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University  
Press; 1967.

59.

Romero Salvadó FJ. Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998.  
Basingstoke: Palgrave; 1999.

60.

Seco Serrano C. Militarismo y civilismo en la España contemporánea. Madrid: Instituto de  
Estudios Económicos; 1984.

61.

Tusell X, de Llano GGQ. Alfonso XIII: el rey polémico. Madrid: Taurus; 2001.

62.

Balfour S. Chapter 8. The end of the Spanish empire, 1898-1923 [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1997. Available from: <https://oxford-universitypressscholarship-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205074.001.0001/acprof-9780198205074>

63.

Boyd CP. Praetorian politics in liberal Spain. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press; 1979.

64.

Cardona G. El poder militar en la España contemporánea hasta la guerra civil. 1a. ed. Madrid: Siglo Veintiuno; 1983.

65.

Cardona G. Alfonso XIII, el rey de espadas. Barcelona: Planeta; 2010.

66.

Esdaile CJ. Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939. Oxford: Blackwell; 2000.

67.

Fuentes Codera M. España en la Primera Guerra Mundial: una movilización cultural ; prólogo de José Álvarez Junco. Madrid: Ediciones Akal; 2014.

68.

Gabriel P. Chapter 12. Sociedad, Gobierno y política, 1902-1931. Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939. Madrid: Cátedra; 2000.

69.

Heywood P. Chapter 2. Marxism and the failure of organised socialism in Spain,

1879-1936. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990.

70.

Lacomba JA. La crisis española de 1917: [por] Juan Antonio Lacomba Avellan. Madrid: Ciencia Nueva; 1970.

71.

Martin B. The agony of modernization: labor and industrialization in Spain. Ithaca, N.Y.: ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University; 1990.

72.

Meaker GH. The revolutionary left in Spain, 1914-1923. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1974.

73.

Luzón JM. Modernizing the nation: Spain during the reign of Alfonso XIII, 1902-1931. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press; 2012.

74.

Marrero JP. Spanish Neutrality during the First World War. In: Hertog J den, Kruizinga S, editors. Caught in the middle: neutrals, neutrality, and the First World War [Internet]. Amsterdam: Aksant Academic Publishers/Amsterdam University Press; 2011. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=675607>

75.

Payne SG. Chapter 8. Politics and the military in modern Spain. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1967.

76.

Romero Salvadó FJ. Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998.

Basingstoke: Palgrave; 1999.

77.

Romero Salvadó FJ. Spain, 1914-1918: between war and revolution. London: Routledge; 1999.

78.

Romero Salvadó FJ. The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923. New York: Routledge; 2008.

79.

Salvado FJR. Maura, Maurismo and the Crisis of 1917. ACIS. [S.I.]: ACIS.; 1994;7(1).

80.

Romero Salvado FJ. Spain and the First World War: The Structural Crisis of the Liberal Monarchy. European History Quarterly. 1995 Oct;25(4):529-554.

81.

Salvado FJR. The organized labour movement in Spain: The long road to its baptism of fire, 1868-1917. Tesserae. 1996 Jun;2(1):1-27.

82.

Salvadó FJR. Chapter 2. Spain and the First World War. Spain and the great powers in the twentieth century [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1999. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=169260>

83.

Salvado FJR. The Great War and the Crisis of Liberalism in Spain, 1916-1917. The Historical Journal. 2003 Dec;46(4):893-914.

84.

Salvado FJR. Spain's Revolutionary Crisis of 1917: A Reckless Gamble. The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>

85.

HISPANIA NOVA. No 15 (2017) [Internet]. Available from: <https://e-revistas.uc3m.es/index.php/HISPNOV/issue/view/507>

86.

Seco Serrano C. Militarismo y civilismo en la España contemporánea. Madrid: Instituto de Estudios Económicos; 1984.

87.

Carlos Seco Serrano. La España de Alfonso XIII. Barcelona: RBA (Biblioteca Historia de España; 2005.

88.

Smith A. Red Barcelona: social protest and labour mobilization in the twentieth century. London: Routledge; 2002.

89.

Tusell X, García Queipo de Llano G. Alfonso XIII: el rey polémico. Madrid: Taurus; 2001.

90.

Avilés Farré J. La fe que vino de Rusia: la revolución bolchevique y los españoles, 1917-1931. Madrid: Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia; 1999.

91.

Antonio Bar. La C.N.T. en los años rojos: Del sindicalismo revolucionario al anarcosindicalismo, 1910-1926 (Akal universitaria). Akal; 1981.

92.

Castillo S, Martín Ramos JL. Historia de la Unión General de Trabajadores. Madrid: Unión; 1998.

93.

Cobo F. The Red Dawn of the Andalusian Countryside. Peasant Protest during the Bolshevik Triennium, 1918-1920. The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

94.

Díaz del Moral J. Historia de las agitaciones campesinas andaluzas: Córdoba : (antecedentes para una reforma agraria). Madrid: Alianza Editorial; 1973.

95.

Elorza A, Bizcarrondo M. Queridos camaradas. Barcelona, Espan

a: Planeta; 1999.

96.

Herrerín López Á. Anarquía, dinamita y revolución social: violencia y represión en la España de entre siglos (1868-1909). Madrid: Los Libros de la Catarata; 2011.

97.

Heywood P. Marxism and the failure of organised socialism in Spain, 1879-1936. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990.

98.

Martin B. The agony of modernization: labor and industrialization in Spain. Ithaca, N.Y.: ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University; 1990.

99.

Meaker GH. The revolutionary left in Spain, 1914-1923. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1974.

100.

Portela L. El nacimiento y los primeros pasos del movimiento comunista en España', . Lipases: Part A: Biotechnology. San Diego: Academic Press; Methods in enzymology.

101.

Romero Salvad? FJ. The views of an Anarcho?Syndicalist on the Soviet Union: The defeat of the third international in Spain. Revolutionary Russia. 1995 Jun;8(1):26-38.

102.

Romero Salvadó FJ. The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923. New York: Routledge; 2008.

103.

Salvadó FJR. The Comintern Fiasco in Spain: the Borodin Mission and the Birth of the Spanish Communist PartyTY. Revolutionary Russia. 2008 Dec;21(2):153-177.

104.

Antonio Bar. La C.N.T. en los años rojos: Del sindicalismo revolucionario al anarcosindicalismo, 1910-1926 (Akal universitaria). Akal; 1981.

105.

Bar A. *The CNT: the Glory and Tragedy of Spanish Anarchosyndicalism. Revolutionary syndicalism.* Aldershot, Hants, England: Scolar Press; 1990.

106.

Casanova J. *La cara oscura del anarquismo. Violencia política en la España del siglo XX.* Madrid: Taurus; 2000.

107.

Casanova J. *Tierra y libertad: cien años de anarquismo en España.* Barcelona: Crítica; 2010.

108.

Ealham C. *Class, culture and conflict in Barcelona, 1898-1937.* London: Routledge; 2005.

109.

Ealham, Chris. *Class and the City: Spatial Memories of Pleasure and Danger in Barcelona, 1914-23.* *Oral History* [Internet]. 2001;29(1):33-47. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/40179565?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40179565?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

110.

Ealham C. *An Impossible Unity: Revolution, Reform and Counter-revolution and 'the Spanish Left, 1917-23'. The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>

111.

León-Ignacio. *Los años del pistolero: ensayo para una guerra civil.* 1a ed. Barcelona: Planeta; 1981.

112.



Kaplan T. Red city, blue period: social movements in Picasso's Barcelona. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1992.

113.

Martin B. The agony of modernization: labor and industrialization in Spain. Ithaca, N.Y.: ILR Press, School of Industrial and Labor Relations, Cornell University; 1990.

114.

McHarg F. The chronicles of Farquhar McHarg: i pistoleros! Hastings: ChristieBooks/Read 'n' noir; 2009.

115.

Meaker GH. The revolutionary left in Spain, 1914-1923. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1974.

116.

Paz A. Durruti: The people armed. Nottingham: Bertrand Russell Peace Foundation for The Spokesman; 1976.

117.

Peirats J, Ealham C. The CNT in the Spanish Revolution. Hastings: ChristieBooks.com; 2001.

118.

Radcliff PB, Cambridge Books Online (Online service). From Mobilization to Civil War: The Politics of Polarization in the Spanish City of Gijón, 1900-1937 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1997. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511582158>

119.

Romero Salvadó FJ. The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923 [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2008. Available from: <https://www-taylorfrancis-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/books/mono/10.4324/9780203942208/foundations-civil-war-francisco-romero-salvado>

120.

Romero Salvadó FJ. BETWEEN THE CATALAN QUAGMIRE AND THE RED SPECTRE, SPAIN, NOVEMBER – APRIL 1919. *The Historical Journal*. 2017 Jan 30;1–21.

121.

Smith A. Red Barcelona: social protest and labour mobilization in the twentieth century [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2002. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=171287>

122.

Smith A. Anarchism, revolution and reaction: Catalan labour and the crisis of the Spanish state, 1898-1923. New York: Berghahn Books; 2007.

123.

Balfour S. Deadly embrace: Morocco and the road to the Spanish Civil War. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2002.

124.

Barea A, Barea I. The forging of a rebel [Internet]. London: Granta; 2001. Available from: <https://www-nber-org.bris.idm.oclc.org/papers/w28714>

125.

Boyd CP. Praetorian politics in liberal Spain. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press; 1979.

126.

Domínguez MC. La cuestión marroquí y su colorario de Annual como causa y consencuencia de la crisis del sistema restauracionista'. Investigaciones históricas [Internet]. 1997; Available from: <https://dialnet.unirioja.es/servlet/articulo?codigo=66422>

127.

Cardona G. El poder militar en la España contemporánea hasta la guerra civil. 1a. ed. Madrid: Siglo Veintiuno; 1983.

128.

Comalada Á. España: el ocaso de un parlamento, 1921-1923. 1a. ed. Barcelona: Ediciones Península; 1985.

129.

La Porte P. La atracción del imán: el desastre de Annual y sus repercusiones en la política europea, 1921-1923. Madrid, España: Biblioteca Nueva; 2001.

130.

La Porte P. The Moroccan Quagmire and the Crisis of Spain's Liberal System, 1917-23. The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>

131.

de Madariaga MR. España y el RIF: crónica de una historia casi olvidada. 1. ed. Melilla [Spain]: Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla; 1999.

132.

Vi

ctor Morales Lezcano. El colonialismo hispanofrance

s en Marruecos, 1898-1927. Madrid: Siglo XXI de  
Espan

~  
a Editores; 1976.

133.

Pando Despierto J. Historia secreta de Annual. 2. ed. Madrid: Temas de Hoy; 1999.

134.

Payne SG. Politics and the military in modern Spain. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1967.

135.

Pennell R. The Responsibility for Anual: The Failure of Spanish Policy in the Moroccan Protectorate, 1912-21. European History Quarterly. 1982 Jan 1;12(1):67-86.

136.

Preston P. ¡Comrades!: portraits from the Spanish Civil War. London: Fontana; 2006.

137.

Romero Salvadó FJ. Chapter 10. The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923 [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2008. Available from: <https://www-taylorfrancis-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/books/mono/10.4324/9780203942208/foundations-civil-war-francisco-romero-salvado>

138.

Seco Serrano C. Militarismo y civilismo en la España contemporánea. Madrid: Instituto de Estudios Económicos; 1984.

139.

Alvarez Junco J, Shubert A. Spanish history since 1808. London: Arnold; 2000.

140.

Ballbé M. Orden público y militarismo en la España constitucional (1812-1983). Madrid: Alianza Editorial; 1983.

141.

Bengoechea, Soledad. Los sindicatos patronales en Catalunya: dispersión y unidad (1887-1919). *Historia Social* [Internet]. 1998;(32):37-52. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340661?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340661?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

142.

Bengoechea, Soledad. Los hombres de la patronal a principios del siglo XX: Luis Ferrer-Vidal, José Sabadell y Félix Graupera. *Historia Social* [Internet]. 2004;(48):69-85. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40340894>

143.

Boyd CP. Praetorian politics in liberal Spain. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press; 1979.

144.

Carr R. Spain 1808-1975. 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1982.

145.

Esdaile CJ. Spain in the liberal age: from Constitution to Civil War, 1808-1939. Oxford: Blackwell; 2000.

146.

Gabriel P. Chapter 12 Sociedad, Gobierno y política, 1902-1931. *Historia de España siglo XX, 1875-1939*. Madrid: Cátedra; 2000.

147.

González Calleja E. El máuser y el sufragio: orden público, subversión y violencia política en la crisis de la Restauración (1917-1931). Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas; 1999.

148.

González Calleja E, Rey Reguillo F del. La defensa armada contra la revolución: una historia de las guardias cívicas en la España del siglo XX. Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas; 1995.

149.

Hall MC. Alfonso XIII y el ocaso de la monarquía liberal, 1902-1923. Madrid: Alianza; 2005.

150.

Moreno Luzón J. Alfonso XIII: un político en el trono. Madrid: Marcial Pons; 2003.

151.

Moreno Luzón J. Modernizing the nation: Spain during the reign of Alfonso XIII, 1902-1931. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press; 2012.

152.

Rey Reguillo F del. Actitudes políticas y económicas de la patronal catalana (1917-1923). Lipases: Part A: Biotechnology [Internet]. San Diego: Academic Press; 1983;Methods in enzymology. Available from:  
<https://www-sciencedirect-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/bookseries/methods-in-enzymology/vol/284/suppl/C>

153.

Rey Reguillo F del. Ciudadanos Honrados y Somatenistas. Lipases: Part A: Biotechnology

[Internet]. San Diego: Academic Press; 1997; Methods in enzymology. Available from: <https://www-sciencedirect-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/bookseries/methods-in-enzymology/vol/284/suppl/C>

154.

Romero Salvadó FJ. Twentieth-century Spain: politics and society in Spain, 1898-1998. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 1999.

155.

Romero Salvadó FJ. The foundations of civil war: revolution, social conflict and reaction in liberal Spain, 1916-1923 [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2008. Available from: <https://www-taylorfrancis-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/books/mono/10.4324/9780203942208/foundations-civil-war-francisco-romero-salvado>

156.

Romero Salvadó FJ. Building Alliances against the New? Monarchy and the Military in Industrializing Spain. In: Graham H, editor. Interrogating Francoism: history and dictatorship in twentieth-century Spain [Internet]. London: Bloomsbury Academic; 2016. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4625982>

157.

Romero Salvadó FJ, Smith A. The agony of Spanish liberalism: from revolution to dictatorship 1913-23 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=668044>

158.

Seco Serrano C. Militarismo y civilismo en la España contemporánea. Madrid: Instituto de Estudios Económicos; 1984.

159.

Carlos Seco Serrano. La España de Alfonso XIII. Barcelona: RBA (Biblioteca Historia de España; 2005.

160.

Smith A. The Catalan Counter-revolutionary Coalition and the Primo de Rivera Coup, 1917-23. *European History Quarterly* [Internet]. 2007 Jan 1;37(1):7-34. Available from: <https://journals-sagepub-com.bris.idm.oclc.org/loi/ehq>

161.

Trice TG. *Spanish liberalism in crisis: a study of the Liberal Party during Spain's parliamentary collapse, 1913-1923*. New York: Garland Publishing; 1991.

162.

Tuñón de Lara M. *Poder y sociedad en España, 1900-1931*. Barcelona: Espasa Calpe; 1992.

163.

Tusell X. *Radiografía de un golpe de estado: el ascenso al poder del General Primo de Rivera*. Madrid: Alianza Editorial; 1987.

164.

Tusell X, García Queipo de Llano G. *Alfonso XIII: el rey polémico*. Madrid: Taurus; 2001.