

# SOCIM3107: Theories of Ethnicity and Racism

View Online



---

1.

Welcome – Blackboard Learn.

[https://www.ole.bris.ac.uk/webapps/portal/execute/tabs/tabAction?tab\\_tab\\_group\\_id=\\_17\\_1](https://www.ole.bris.ac.uk/webapps/portal/execute/tabs/tabAction?tab_tab_group_id=_17_1)

2.

SOCIM3107 Unit Summary.

<https://www.bris.ac.uk/unit-programme-catalogue/UnitDetails.jsa?ayrCode=19%2F20&unitCode=SOCIM3107>

3.

hooks bell. Black Looks: Race and Representation. Routledge; 2015.

<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315743226>

4.

Back L, Solomos J. Theories of Race and Racism: A Reader. Vol Routledge student readers. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2009.

5.

Baker LD. From Savage to Negro. University of California Press; 1998.

6.

Alexander C. Stuart Hall and 'Race'. Taylor & Francis; 2014.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1588470>

7.

Du Bois WEB. *The Souls of Black Folk*. (Edwards BH, ed.). Oxford University Press; 2008.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415969>

8.

Brubaker R. *Ethnicity without Groups*. Harvard University Press; 2004.

9.

Solomos J, Hill Collins P. *The SAGE Handbook of Race and Ethnic Studies*. SAGE; 2010.

10.

Fenton S. *Ethnicity. Vol Key concepts*. 2nd ed. Polity; 2010.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780745675121>

11.

Horowitz DL. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. 2nd ed. London; 2000.

12.

Karner C. *Ethnicity and Everyday Life*. 1st ed. Routledge; 2007.  
<http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0618/2006024256.html>

13.

Miles R. *Racism and Migrant Labour*. Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1982.

14.

Modood T. Multicultural Politics: Racism, Ethnicity and Muslims in Britain. Edinburgh University Press; 2005.

15.

Modood T. Multiculturalism: A Civic Idea. Vol Themes for the twenty-first century. Polity Press; 2007.

16.

Ethnicities. <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/etn>

17.

Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/cjms20>

18.

Nations and Nationalism. [http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1469-8129](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1469-8129)

19.

The International Migration Review. <http://www.jstor.org/journal/intemigrrevi>

20.

Ethnic and Racial Studies. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rers20>

21.

Patterns of Prejudice. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rpop20>

22.

Social Identities. <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/csid20>

23.

BRUBAKER R. Ethnicity without groups. *European Journal of Sociology*. 2002;43(2):163-189. doi:10.1017/S0003975602001066

24.

CARTER B, FENTON S. Not Thinking Ethnicity: A Critique of the Ethnicity Paradigm in an Over-Ethnicised Sociology. *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour*. 2010;40(1):1-18. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5914.2009.00420.x

25.

Cohen A. Invisible organisations: some case studies. In: *Two-Dimensional Man: An Essay on the Anthropology of Power and Symbolism in Complex Society*. Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1974:90-118.

26.

Desmond M, Emirbayer M. WHAT IS RACIAL DOMINATION? Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race. 2009;6(02). doi:10.1017/S1742058X09990166

27.

Geertz C. Integrative revolution. In: *The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays*. Basic Books; 2000:255-310.

28.

Handler R. Is "Identity" a Useful Cross-Cultural Concept? In: *Commemorations: The Politics of National Identity*. Princeton University Press; 1994:27-40.

29.

Horowitz D. Chapter 2, 'A family resemblance,' in *Ethnic groups in conflict*. In: *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. 2nd ed. London; 2000:55-92.

30.

Mara Loveman. Is 'Race' Essential? *American Sociological Review*. 1999;64(6):891-898. [http://www.jstor.org/stable/2657409?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Loveman,&searchText=%27Is&searchText=%22race%22&searchText=essential\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100080\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100080%26amp%3BQuery%3DLoveman%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Is%2B%25E2%2580%259Crace%25E2%2580%259D%2Bessential&refreqid=search%3A05f298b4c3779e96908fda887ba986af&p;seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2657409?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Loveman,&searchText=%27Is&searchText=%22race%22&searchText=essential)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100080)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100080%26amp%3BQuery%3DLoveman%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Is%2B%25E2%2580%259Crace%25E2%2580%259D%2Bessential&refreqid=search%3A05f298b4c3779e96908fda887ba986af&p;seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

31.

Monk EP. The Consequences of "Race and Color" in Brazil. *Social Problems*. 2016;63(3):413-430. doi:10.1093/socpro/spw014

32.

Saperstein A, Penner AM. Racial Fluidity and Inequality in the United States. *American Journal of Sociology*. 2012;118(3):676-727. doi:10.1086/667722

33.

Song M. Challenging a culture of racial equivalence. *The British Journal of Sociology*. 2014;65(1):107-129. doi:10.1111/1468-4446.12054

34.

Wacquant LJD. For an Analytic of Racial Domination. *Political power and social theory*. Published online 1997:221-234.

35.

Weber M. Ethnic Groups. In: *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. University of California Press; 1978:385-398.

36.

Rogers Brubaker. Ethnicity, Race, and Nationalism. *Annual Review of Sociology*. 2009;35:21-42.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800067?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Brubaker,&searchText=%27Ethnicity,%20race,%20and%20nationalism%27&searchText=\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100663\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100663%26amp%3BQuery%3DBrubaker%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Ethnicity%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2599&refreqid=search%3Af40e4ac2e3a4020b7e161bd630a00d00&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800067?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Brubaker,&searchText=%27Ethnicity,%20race,%20and%20nationalism%27&searchText=)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100663)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100663%26amp%3BQuery%3DBrubaker%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Ethnicity%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2599&refreqid=search%3Af40e4ac2e3a4020b7e161bd630a00d00&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

37.

Ronald Cohen. Ethnicity: Problem and Focus in Anthropology. *Annual Review of Anthropology*. 1978;7:379-403.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2155699?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Cohen&searchText=Ethnicity:&searchText=Problem&searchText=and&searchText=focus&searchText=in&searchText=anthropology&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100476%26amp%3BQuery%3DCohen%2BEthnicity%253A%2BProblem%2Band%2Bfocus%2Bin%2Banthropology&refreqid=search%3A1f7f18fd23ca1b1354f4b3ae349541d0&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2155699?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Cohen&searchText=Ethnicity:&searchText=Problem&searchText=and&searchText=focus&searchText=in&searchText=anthropology&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100476%26amp%3BQuery%3DCohen%2BEthnicity%253A%2BProblem%2Band%2Bfocus%2Bin%2Banthropology&refreqid=search%3A1f7f18fd23ca1b1354f4b3ae349541d0&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

38.

Eriksen TH. Chapter 1, 'What is ethnicity?', in *Ethnicity and nationalism: anthropological perspectives*. In: *Ethnicity and Nationalism: Anthropological Perspectives*. Vol *Anthropology, culture, and society*. 3rd ed. Pluto Press; 2010:1-22.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386255>

39.

Gil-White FJ. How thick is blood? The plot thickens . . . : if ethnic actors are primordialists, what remains of the circumstantialist / primordialist controversy? *Ethnic and Racial Studies* . 1999;22(5):789-820. doi:10.1080/014198799329260

40.

Jenkins R. Chapter 1, 'Knowing who's who', chapter2, 'A sign of the times?', and chapter 3, 'Understanding identification' *Social identity*. In: *Social Identity*. Vol *Key ideas*. Fourth edition. Routledge; 2014:1-38. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315887104>

41.

Meer N, Nayak A. *Race Ends Where? Race, Racism and Contemporary Sociology*. *Sociology*

. 2015;49(6):NP3-NP20. doi:10.1177/0038038513501943

42.

Van den Berghe PL. Chapter 2, 'Ethnicity as kin selection: The biology of nepotism', in *The ethnic phenomenon*. In: *The Ethnic Phenomenon*. Praeger; 1987.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=496912>

43.

Dirks NB. Chapter 1, 'Introduction: The modernity of caste', in *Castes of mind: colonialism and the making of modern India*. In: *Castes of Mind: Colonialism and the Making of Modern India*. Princeton University Press; 2001.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=776369>

44.

Barbara Jeanne Fields. *Slavery, Race and Ideology in the United States of America*. *New Left Review*. 1990;181.

<https://newleftreview.org/l/181/barbara-jeanne-fields-slavery-race-and-ideology-in-the-unit-ed-states-of-america>

45.

Fredrickson GM. Race mixture and the color line. In: *White Supremacy: A Comparative Study of American and South African History*. Oxford University Press; 1981:94-135.

46.

Theo Goldberg D. Racial Europeanization. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2006;29(2):331-364. doi:10.1080/01419870500465611

47.

Omi M, Winant H. Racial Formation. In: *Racial Formation in the United States: From the 1960's to the 1980s*. Vol *Critical social thought*. Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1986:57-69.

48.

Dikotter F. Racial Discourse in China: Continuities and Permutations. In: *The Construction of Racial Identities in China and Japan: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*. Hurst; 1997:12-33.

49.

Said E. The scope of orientalism. In: *Orientalism*. [New ed.]. Penguin; 2003:29-112.

50.

Anderson KB. Chapter 3, 'Race, class, and slavery: The Civil War as a second American revolution', in *Marx at the margins: on nationalism, ethnicity, and non-western societies*. In: *Marx at the Margins: On Nationalism, Ethnicity, and Non-Western Societies*. University of Chicago Press; 2010. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511691829>

51.

Bhabha HK. The Other Question... *Screen*. 1983;24(6):18-36. doi:10.1093/screen/24.6.18

52.

Ignatiev N. White negroes and smoked Irish. In: *How the Irish Became White*. Routledge; 1995:34-61.

53.

Mosse G. Eighteenth-century foundations. In: *Toward the Final Solution: A History of European Racism*. Dent; 1978:1-16.

54.

Wagley C. Chapter 30, 'On the concept of social race in the Americas'. In: Heath DB, ed. *Contemporary Cultures and Societies of Latin America: A Reader in the Social Anthropology of Middle and South America*. 3rd edition. Waveland Press; 2002.

55.



61.

Young C. Ethnicity and the colonial and post-colonial state in Africa. In: *Ethnic Groups and the State*. Croom Helm; 1985:59-93.

62.

Diner HR. History and the study of immigration. In: *Migration Theory: Talking across Disciplines*. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2008:27-49.

63.

Fenton S. Racialisation and ethnicity in the economic context. In: *Ethnicity: Racism, Class and Culture*. Macmillan; 1999:114-140.

64.

Hutchinson J, Smith AD. Chapter 3, 'Ethnicity in history', in *Ethnicity*. In: *Ethnicity*. Oxford University Press; 1996.

65.

Chapman M, Macdonald M, Tonkin E. History and ethnicity. In: *Ethnicity*. Oxford University Press; 1996:18-24.

66.

Barth F. Introduction. In: *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: The Social Organization of Culture Difference*. Vol Scandinavian university books. Universitetsforlaget; 1969:9-38.

67.

Pierre Bourdieu. The Social Space and the Genesis of Groups. *Theory and Society*. 1985;14(6):723-744.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/657373?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Bourdieu,&searchText=%27The&searchText=social&searchText=space&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=genesis&searchText=of&searchText=groups\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100635\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DBourdieu%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598The%2Bsocial%2Bspace](http://www.jstor.org/stable/657373?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Bourdieu,&searchText=%27The&searchText=social&searchText=space&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=genesis&searchText=of&searchText=groups)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100635)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DBourdieu%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598The%2Bsocial%2Bspace)

%2Band%2Bthe%2Bgenesis%2Bof%2Bgroups&refreqid=search%3Adffb26907638df1b3051e4b2b5b9bc58&seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents

68.

Rogers Brubaker, Mara Loveman and Peter Stamatov. Ethnicity as Cognition. *Theory and Society*. 2004;33(1):31-64.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/4144890?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Stamatov,&searchText=%27Ethnicity&searchText=as&searchText=cognition\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100635\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DStamatov%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Ethnicity%2Bas%2Bcognition&refreqid=search%3A1d61f14aa0e07d87825138e1a434786c&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4144890?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Stamatov,&searchText=%27Ethnicity&searchText=as&searchText=cognition)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100635)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DStamatov%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Ethnicity%2Bas%2Bcognition&refreqid=search%3A1d61f14aa0e07d87825138e1a434786c&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

69.

Jenkins R. Categorization and power. In: *Rethinking Ethnicity: Arguments and Explorations*. Sage; 1997:52-73.

70.

Wimmer A. The Making and Unmaking of Ethnic Boundaries: A Multilevel Process Theory. *American Journal of Sociology*. 2008;113(4):970-1022. doi:10.1086/522803

71.

Zerubavel E. The sociology of the mind. In: *Social Mindscapes: An Invitation to Cognitive Sociology*. Harvard University Press; 1997:1-22.

72.

Zerubavel E. Chapter 4, 'The social division of the world' in *Social Mindscapes: An Invitation to Cognitive Sociology*. Harvard University Press; 1997.

73.

Cesaire A, Pinkham J, Kelley RDG, Ca(c)Saire A, C Saire A, Kelley RDG. *Discourse on Colonialism*. Monthly Review Press; 2014.

74.

Brubaker R, Feischmidt M, Fox J, Grancea L. Chapter 7, 'Categories', in Nationalist politics and everyday ethnicity in a Transylvanian town. In: Nationalist Politics and Everyday Ethnicity in a Transylvanian Town. Princeton University Press; 2006:207-238.

75.

D'Andrade R. The growth of schema theory. In: The Development of Cognitive Anthropology. Cambridge University Press; 1995:122-149.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139166645.007>

76.

Van Dijk TA. Political Discourse. In: Elite Discourse and Racism. Vol Sage series on race and ethnic relations. Sage; 1993:49-114.

77.

Alonso W. Politics and the measurement of ethnicity. In: The Politics of Numbers. Vol The population of the United States in the 1980s: a Census monograph series. Russell Sage Foundation; 1987:187-233.

78.

Posner DN. The Colonial Origins of Ethnic Cleavages: The Case of Linguistic Divisions in Zambia. Comparative Politics. 2003;35(2). doi:10.2307/4150148

79.

Reid A. Chapter 4, 'Malay (Melayu) and its descendants: Multiple meanings of a porous category' in Imperial alchemy. In: Imperial Alchemy: Nationalism and Political Identity in Southeast Asia. Cambridge University Press; 2009:81-114.  
<https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511691829>

80.

Ross MH. Chapter 1, 'Introduction: Easy questions and hard answers, what are they

fighting about?', in Cultural contestation in ethnic conflict. In: Cultural Contestation in Ethnic Conflict. Vol Cambridge studies in comparative politics. Cambridge University Press; 2007:1-29. <https://doi-org.bris.idm.oclc.org/10.1017/CBO9780511491115.002>

81.

Quinn N, Strauss C. Schema theory and connectionism. In: A Cognitive Theory of Cultural Meaning. Vol Publications of the Society for Psychological Anthropology. Cambridge University Press; 1997:48-84. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139167000.004>

82.

Discourse, power, and subjectivity. In: Mapping the Language of Racism: Discourse and the Legitimation of Exploitation. Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992:58-87.

83.

Whitehead KA. Racial categories as resources and constraints in everyday interactions: Implications for racialism and non-racialism in post-apartheid South Africa. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2012;35(7):1248-1265. doi:10.1080/01419870.2011.591407

84.

Paca D. 'Schatzi': Making Meaning of Diaspora. *JOMEC Journal*. 2015;(7). doi:10.18573/j.2015.10005

85.

Alexander JC. Struggling over the mode of incorporation: backlash against multiculturalism in Europe. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2013;36(4):531-556. doi:10.1080/01419870.2012.752515

86.

Bauman Z. Chapter 2, 'From pilgrim to tourist – or a short history of identity', in Questions of cultural identity. In: Questions of Cultural Identity. Sage; 1996:18-36.

87.

Entzinger H. The rise and fall of multiculturalism: the case of the Netherlands. In: *Toward Assimilation and Citizenship: Immigrants in Liberal Nation-States*. Vol Migration, minorities, and citizenship. Palgrave Macmillan; 2003:59-86.

88.

Gilroy P. Chapter 1, "'Race', class and agency', in *There ain't no black in the Union Jack*. In: *There Ain't No Black in the Union Jack: The Cultural Politics of Race and Nation*. Vol Routledge classics. Routledge; 2002:15-42.  
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203995075>

89.

Hall S. Introduction: Who needs "identity"? In: *Questions of Cultural Identity*. Sage; 1996:1-17.

90.

Christian Joppke. Multiculturalism and Immigration: A Comparison of the United States, Germany, and Great Britain. *Theory and Society*. 1996;25(4):449-500.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/657908?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Multiculturalism&searchText=and&searchText=immigration:&searchText=A&searchText=comparison&searchText=of&searchText=the&searchText=United&searchText=States&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DMulticulturalism%2Band%2Bimmigration%253A%2BA%2Bcomparison%2Bof%2Bthe%2BUnited%2BStates&refreqid=search%3A0bb5765fa075407a1d2c30db49ce5592>

91.

Meer N, Modood T. The Multicultural State We're In: Muslims, 'Multiculture' and the 'Civic Re-balancing' of British Multiculturalism. *Political Studies*. 2009;57(3):473-497.  
 doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00745.x

92.

Modood T. Is multiculturalism appropriate for the twenty-first century. In: *Multiculturalism: A Civic Idea*. 2nd ed. Polity; 2013:1-20.

93.

Vertovec S. Super-diversity and its implications. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2007;30(6):1024-1054. doi:10.1080/01419870701599465

94.

Hollinger D. Chapter 1, 'Introduction,' in *Postethnic America: beyond multiculturalism*. In: *Postethnic America: Beyond Multiculturalism*. BasicBooks; 1995.

95.

FitzGerald D, Cook-Martin D. Introduction. In: *Culling the Masses: The Democratic Origins of Racist Immigration Policy in the Americas*. Harvard University Press; 2014:1-46.

96.

Gilroy P. On living with difference. In: *After Empire: Melancholia or Convivial Culture?*. Routledge; 2004:1-28.

97.

Hall S. Cultural identity and diaspora. In: *Identity: Community, Culture, Difference*. Lawrence & Wishart; 1990:222-237.

98.

Hollinger D. Haleys choice and the ethno-racial pentagon. In: *Postethnic America: Beyond Multiculturalism*. BasicBooks; 1995:19-50.

99.

Modood T. Difference, Cultural-Racism and Anti-Racism. In: *Debating Cultural Hybridity: Multi-Cultural Identities and the Politics of Anti-Racism*. Vol Postcolonial encounters. Zed Books; 1997:154-172.

100.

Modood T. Muslims and the politics of multiculturalism. In: *Multicultural Politics: Racism, Ethnicity and Muslims in Britain*. Edinburgh University Press; 2005:151-170.

101.

SCHOLTEN P, HOLZHACKER R. Bonding, bridging and ethnic minorities in the Netherlands: changing discourses in a changing nation. *Nations and Nationalism*. 2009;15(1):81-100. doi:10.1111/j.1469-8129.2009.00350.x

102.

Skrentny J. We were advancing the really revolutionary view of discrimination. In: *The Minority Rights Revolution*. Harvard University Press; 2002:85-142.

103.

Skrentny J. Chapter 5, "'In view of the existence of the other significant minorities": The expansion of affirmative action for minority capitalists', in *The minority rights revolution*. In: *The Minority Rights Revolution*. Harvard University Press; 2002:85-164.

104.

Soysal YN. Discourses and instruments of incorporation. In: *Limits of Citizenship: Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe*. University of Chicago Press; 1994:45-64.

105.

Soysal YN. Chapter 5, 'The organization of incorporation', in *Limits of citizenship*. In: *Limits of Citizenship: Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe*. University of Chicago Press; 1994.

106.

Bhabha HK. *Nation and Narration*. Routledge; 2013.

107.

Anderson B. Patriotism and Racism. In: *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. Rev. ed. Verso; 2006:141-154.

108.

Crenshaw K, Gotanda N, Peller G, Thomas K. Critical Race Theory. The New Press; 1995.

109.

Bourdieu P. Identity and representation: Elements for a critical reflection on the idea of region. In: Language and Symbolic Power. English edition. Polity in association with Basil Blackwell; 1991:220-228.

110.

Brass PR. Text and Context. In: Theft of an Idol: Text and Context in the Representation of Collective Violence. Princeton University Press; 1997:3-31.

111.

Brass PR. Chapter 8, 'Conclusion', in Theft of an idol. In: Theft of an Idol: Text and Context in the Representation of Collective Violence. Princeton University Press; 1997:260-288.

112.

Burleigh M. Barbarism institutionalized: racism as state policy. In: The Racial State: Germany, 1933-1945. Cambridge University Press; 1991:44-73.

113.

Kertzer DI. Censuses, identity formation, and the struggle for political power. In: Census and Identity: The Politics of Race, Ethnicity, and Language in National Censuses. Vol New perspectives on anthropological and social demography. Cambridge University Press; 2001:1-42. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511606045.002>

114.

Mara Loveman and Jeronimo O. Muniz. How Puerto Rico Became White: Boundary Dynamics and Intercensus Racial Reclassification. American Sociological Review. 2007;72(6):915-939.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25472503?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=How&searchText=Puerto&searchText=Rico&searchText=became&searchText=white:&searchText=Boundary&searchText=dynamics&sea>

rchText=and&searchText=intercensus&searchText=racial&searchText=rec  
lassification&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307  
%252Fj100080%26amp%3BQuery%3DHow%2BPuerto%2BRico%2Bbecame%2Bwhite%253  
A%2B%2BBoundary%2Bdynamics%2Band%2Bintercensus%2Bracial%2Breclassification&  
amp;refreqid=search%3A9b6f01aced90ba280bff78fd6e2ee30f&seq=1#page\_scan\_ta  
b\_contents

115.

Omi M, Winant H. Chapter 5, 'The racial state', in *Racial formation in the United States*. In: *Racial Formation in the United States*. Third edition. Routledge; 2015:77-91.

116.

RUANE J, TODD J. The Roots of Intense Ethnic Conflict may not in fact be Ethnic: Categories, Communities and Path Dependence. *European Journal of Sociology*. 2004;45(2):209-232. doi:10.1017/S0003975604001432

117.

Simon P. The Choice of Ignorance: The Debate on Ethnic and Racial Statistics in France. *French Politics, Culture & Society*. 2008;26(1). doi:10.3167/fpcs.2008.260102

118.

Vink MP, Bauböck R. Citizenship configurations: Analysing the multiple purposes of citizenship regimes in Europe. *Comparative European Politics*. 2013;11(5):621-648. doi:10.1057/cep.2013.14

119.

Wimmer A. Dominant ethnicity and dominant nationhood. In: *Rethinking Ethnicity: Majority Groups and Dominant Minorities*. Routledge; 2004:40-58.

120.

Patricia Ahmed, Cynthia Feliciano and Rebecca Jean Emigh. Internal and External Ethnic Assessments in Eastern Europe. *Social Forces*. 2007;86(1):231-255. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4495034?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Internal&searchText=and&searchText=external&searchText=ethnic&>

amp;searchText=assessments&searchText=in&searchText=Eastern&searchText=Europe&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DInternal%2Band%2Bexternal%2Bethnic%2Bassessments%2Bin%2BEastern%2BEurope%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100364&refreqid=search%3Ae40335256b174f6433c15c8ea67b1cd5&seq=1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents

121.

Bowen JR. Chapter 4, 'Scarves and schools', in Why the French don't like headscarves. In: Why the French Don't like Headscarves: Islam, the State, and Public Space. Princeton University Press; 2007:65-97.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=646749>

122.

Bowker GC, Star SL. Chapter 6, 'The case of race classification and reclassification under apartheid', in Sorting things out. In: Sorting Things out: Classification and Its Consequences . Vol Inside technology. MIT Press; 1999:195-225.

<http://cognet.mit.edu/book/sorting-things-out>

123.

Collins R. Balkanization or Americanization: a geopolitical theory of ethnic change. In: Macrohistory: Essays in Sociology of the Long Run. Stanford University Press; 1999:70-109.

124.

Davis FJ. Chapter 4, 'The rule becomes firm', in Who is black? one nation's definition. In: Who Is Black?: One Nation's Definition. 10th anniversary ed. Pennsylvania State University Press; 2001:51-80.

125.

Dominguez VR. Introduction. In: White by Definition: Social Classification in Creole Louisiana. Rutgers University Press; 1986:1-20.

126.

Maylam P. Chapter 5, 'The segregation era', in South Africa's racial past. In: South Africa's

Racial Past: The History and Historiography of Racism, Segregation, and Apartheid. Vol Research in migration and ethnic relations series. Ashgate; 2001:143-206.

127.

Maylam P. Apartheid. In: South Africa's Racial Past: The History and Historiography of Racism, Segregation, and Apartheid. Vol Research in migration and ethnic relations series. Ashgate; 2001:175-206.

128.

Prema Kurien. Colonialism and Ethnogenesis: A Study of Kerala, India. Theory and Society. 1994;23(3):385-417.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/657949?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Colonialism&searchText=and&searchText=ethnogenesis&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DColonialism%2Band%2Bethnogenesis&refreqid=search%3A17cd3d280cd01bdc526a33e7d109dade&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/657949?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Colonialism&searchText=and&searchText=ethnogenesis&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DColonialism%2Band%2Bethnogenesis&refreqid=search%3A17cd3d280cd01bdc526a33e7d109dade&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

129.

Roediger D. Irish-American workers and white racial formation in antebellum United States. In: The Wages of Whiteness: Race and the Making of the American Working Class. Vol Haymarket series. Revised edition. Verso; 2007:133-163.

130.

Scott JC. Cities, people, and language. In: Seeing like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed. Vol Yale agrarian studies. Yale University Press; 1998:53-83.

131.

Scott JC. Part 1, 'State projects of legibility and simplification', in Seeing like a state: how certain schemes to improve the human condition have failed. In: Seeing like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed. Vol Yale agrarian studies. Yale University Press; 1998.

132.

Sekulic D. The Creation and Dissolution of the Multinational State: The Case of Yugoslavia. *Nations and Nationalism*. 1997;3(2):165-179. doi:10.1111/j.1354-5078.1997.00165.x

133.

Clarke S, Garner S. *White Identities: A Critical Sociological Approach*. Pluto Press; 2010. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386535>

134.

Garner S. *Whiteness*. Taylor & Francis Ltd; 2007.

135.

Davis AJ, ed. *Policing the Black Man: Arrest, Prosecution, and Imprisonment*. First edition. Pantheon Books, a division of Penguin Random House LLC; 2017.

136.

Banton M. How competition affects boundaries. In: *Racial and Ethnic Competition*. Vol Comparative ethnic and race relations series. Cambridge University Press; 1983:100-139.

137.

Glazer N, Moynihan D. Introduction. In: *Ethnicity: Theory and Experience*. Harvard University Press; 1975:1-26.

138.

Todorova MN. *Balkan Identities: Nation and Memory*. Hurst & Company; 2004.

139.

Hale HE. Chapter 1, 'Introduction', chapter 2, 'The need for a microfoundational theory of ethnicity', and chapter 3, 'A relational theory: Ethnicity is about uncertainty, whereas ethnic politics is about interests' in *The foundations of ethnic politics*. In: *The Foundations of Ethnic Politics: Separatism of States and Nations in Eurasia and the World*. Vol

Cambridge studies in comparative politics. Cambridge University Press; 2008:1-56.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511790669>

140.

Koopmans R, Statham P. Migration and Ethnic Relations as a Field of Political Contention: An Opportunity Structure Approach. In: Challenging Immigration and Ethnic Relations Politics: Comparative European Perspectives. Oxford University Press; 2000:13-56.

141.

Nagel J. Introduction, 'American Indian ethnic renewal', in American Indian ethnic renewal. In: American Indian Ethnic Renewal: Red Power and the Resurgence of Identity and Culture . Oxford University Press; 1996.

142.

Nagel J. Constructing ethnic identity. In: American Indian Ethnic Renewal: Red Power and the Resurgence of Identity and Culture. Oxford University Press; 1996:19-42.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/reader.action?docID=431141&ppg=36>

143.

Mann M. The Argument. In: The Dark Side of Democracy: Explaining Ethnic Cleansing. Cambridge University Press; 2005:1-33. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511817274.002>

144.

Olzak S, Nagel J. Chapter 1, 'Introduction - competitive ethnic relations: An overview,' in Competitive ethnic relations. In: Competitive Ethnic Relations. Academic Press; 1986:1-14.

145.

Horowitz D. Chapter 4, 'Group comparison and the sources of conflict' and chapter 5, 'Group entitlement and sources of conflict', in Ethnic groups in conflict. In: Ethnic Groups in Conflict. 2nd ed. London; 2000:141-228.

146.

Koopmans R, Statham P. Challenging the Liberal Nation-State? Postnationalism, Multiculturalism, and the Collective Claims Making of Migrants and Ethnic Minorities in Britain and Germany. *American Journal of Sociology*. 1999;105(3):652-696.  
doi:10.1086/210357

147.

Nagel J. The political construction of ethnicity. In: *Competitive Ethnic Relations*. Academic Press; 1986:93-112.

148.

Rothschild J. Ethnicity as a political phenomenon... In: *Ethnopolitics: A Conceptual Framework*. Columbia University Press; 1981:11-31.

149.

Rothschild J. 'Introduction', in *Ethnopolitics: a conceptual framework*. In: *Ethnopolitics: A Conceptual Framework*. Columbia University Press; 1981.

150.

Van den Berghe PL. Chapter 6, 'Socio-political conflicts: "Native Policy"', in *South Africa*. In: *South Africa: A Study in Conflict*. University of California Press; 1967:110-154.  
<http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft5x0nb3tg&brand=ucpress>

151.

Comaroff JL, Comaroff J. Chapter 2, 'Three or four things about ethno-futures', and chapter 3, 'Questions of theory', in *Ethnicity, Inc*. In: *Ethnicity, Inc*. Vol *Chicago studies in practices of meaning*. University of Chicago Press; 2009:6-59.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=471780>

152.

Malesevic S. Neo-Weberian theory: Ethnicity as status privilege. In: *The Sociology of Ethnicity*. SAGE; 2004:127-142.

153.

Miles R. Introduction. In: *Capitalism and Unfree Labour: Anomaly or Necessity?*. Tavistock; 1987:1-14.

154.

Parkin F. Internal Class Cleavages and the Ethnic Factor. In: *Marxism and Class Theory: A Bourgeois Critique*. Tavistock; 1979:29-43.

155.

Pitcher B. Theorizing Racial Consumption. In: *Consuming Race*. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2014:27-53.

156.

Rex J. Chapter 1, 'Sociological concepts and the field of ethnic and race relations' and chapter 2, 'Race and ethnicity in sociological theory', in *Race and ethnicity*. In: *Race and Ethnicity. Vol Concepts in the social sciences*. Open University Press; 1986.

157.

Back L, Solomos J. Marxism, Racism, and Ethnicity. In: *Race, Identity, and Citizenship: A Reader*. Blackwell; 1999:65-78.

158.

Weber M. Chapter 2, 'The economic relationships of organized groups', in *Economy and society*. In: *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. University of California Press; 1978:341-348.

159.

Braubaker R. Citizenship as Social Closure. In: *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany*. Harvard University Press; 1992:21-34.

160.

Brubaker R. Chapter 3, 'State, state-system, and citizenship in Germany', in *Citizenship and nationhood in France and Germany*. In: *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany*. Harvard University Press; 1992.

161.

Genovese ED. Materialism and Idealism in the History of Negro Slavery in the Americas. In: *In Red and Black: Marxian Explorations in Southern and Afro-American History*. Allen Lane; 1971:23-52.

162.

Miles R. Racialising Subjects and Aliens. In: *Racism after 'Race Relations'*. Routledge; 1993:150-169.

163.

Rex J. Chapter 1, 'The theoretical problem stated', chapter, 2, and chapter 7, 'A working paradigm for race relations research', in *Race relations in sociological theory*. In: *Race Relations in Sociological Theory*. 2nd ed. Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1983.

164.

O'Connell Davidson J. *Modern Slavery: The Margins of Freedom*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2015. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4008302>

165.

Racism, Crisis, Brexit. doi:doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2017.1361544

166.

Davidson JO. Mastery, race and nation: prisons and borders, afterlives and legacies of transatlantic slavery. In: *Modern Slavery: The Margins of Freedom*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2015:81-108. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4008302>

167.

Davidson JO, Howard N, eds. Migration and mobility (Beyond trafficking and slavery short course, volume 5). 5.

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B2IN4rGTopsabGFtZ2JkSmVmWFE/view>

168.

Cohen R. Migration and Its Enemies: Global Capital, Migrant Labour and the Nation-State. Ashgate; 2006.

169.

Agustín LM. Sex at the Margins: Migration, Labour Markets and the Rescue Industry. Zed Books; 2007. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=330261>

170.

Sharma NR. Home Economics : Nationalism and the Making of 'migrant Workers' in Canada . University of Toronto Press; 2006.

171.

Edna Bonacich. A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market. American Sociological Review. 1972;37(5):547-559.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2093450?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=theory&searchText=of&searchText=ethnic&searchText=antagonism&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100080%26amp%3BQuery%3Dtheory%2Bof%2Bethnic%2Bantagonism&refreqid=search%3A5d5f9ca6101a134f545d9197014a81db&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2093450?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=theory&searchText=of&searchText=ethnic&searchText=antagonism&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100080%26amp%3BQuery%3Dtheory%2Bof%2Bethnic%2Bantagonism&refreqid=search%3A5d5f9ca6101a134f545d9197014a81db&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

172.

Condor S, Fenton S. Thinking across domains: Class, nation and racism in England and Britain. Ethnicities. 2012;12(4):385-393. doi:10.1177/1468796812448016

173.

Fenton S. Chapter 6, 'Migration and ethnicity' in Ethnicity. In: Ethnicity. Vol Key concepts. 2nd ed. Polity; 2010:115-138.

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780745675121>

174.

Hechter M. Towards a theory of ethnic change. In: Internal Colonialism: The Celtic Fringe in British National Development, 1536-1966. Vol International library of sociology. Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1975:15-43.

175.

Hechter M. Chapter 1, 'Introduction', in Internal colonialism. In: Internal Colonialism: The Celtic Fringe in British National Development, 1536-1966. Vol International library of sociology. Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1975.

176.

Miles R. Racism and Class Structure: Migrant Labour in Contemporary Capitalism. In: Racism and Migrant Labour. Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1982:151-188.

177.

Miles R. Chapter 6, 'Labour migration and racism: The case of the Irish', in Racism and migrant labour. In: Racism and Migrant Labour. Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1982.

178.

Rex J. Class, Race and Ethnicity in the Metropolis. In: Race and Ethnicity. Vol Concepts in the social sciences. Open University Press; 1986:59-78.

179.

Banks M. Ethnicity and Race in Britain. In: Ethnicity: Anthropological Constructions. Routledge; 1996:88-120.

180.

Conley D. Wealth Matters. In: Being Black, Living in the Red: Race, Wealth, and Social Policy in America. 10th anniversary ed. University of California Press; 2010:1-24.

181.

Michael Hechter. Group Formation and the Cultural Division of Labor. *American Journal of Sociology*. 1978;84(2):293-318.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2777850?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Group&searchText=formation&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=cultural&searchText=division&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100067%26amp%3BQuery%3DGroup%2Bformation%2Band%2Bthe%2Bcultural%2Bdivision&refreqid=search%3A7fea763fc33569a1bc488f82c1cf555a&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2777850?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Group&searchText=formation&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=cultural&searchText=division&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100067%26amp%3BQuery%3DGroup%2Bformation%2Band%2Bthe%2Bcultural%2Bdivision&refreqid=search%3A7fea763fc33569a1bc488f82c1cf555a&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

182.

Solomos J. The Organic Crisis of British Capitalism and Race: The Experience of the Seventies. In: *The Empire Strikes Back: Race and Racism in 70s Britain*. Vol Hutchinson university library. Hutchinson in association with the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, University of Birmingham; 1982:9-46.

183.

Rex J. The Perception of the Immigrant in Metropolitan Society. In: *Race, Colonialism and the City*. Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1973:81-92.

184.

Rex J. Part 2, 'Colonial migration to Britain 1945-70', in *Race, colonialism and the city*. In: *Race, Colonialism and the City*. Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1973:75-136.

185.

Pilkington A, 50 29. Migration, race and ethnic diversity. In: *Racial Disadvantage and Ethnic Diversity in Britain*. Palgrave Macmillan; 2003.

186.

Wilson JW. The declining significance of race. In: *The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions*. 2nd ed. University of Chicago Press; 1980:144-154.

187.

Wilson WJ. Chapter 5, 'Modern industrialization and the alteration of competitive race relations', chapter 6, 'Protest, politics, and the changing black class structure', in *The declining significance of race*. In: *The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions*. 2nd ed. University of Chicago Press; 1980.

188.

Wilson WJ. Race, class and urban poverty: A rejoinder. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2003;26(6):1096-1114. doi:10.1080/0141987032000132522

189.

Baumann G. A shared Southall culture? In: *Contesting Culture: Discourses of Identity in Multi-Ethnic London*. Vol Cambridge studies in social and cultural anthropology. Cambridge University Press; 1996:37-71.

190.

Baumann G. Chapter 2, 'The argument: Identifying a dominant discourse', in *Contesting culture*. In: *Contesting Culture: Discourses of Identity in Multi-Ethnic London*. Vol Cambridge studies in social and cultural anthropology. Cambridge University Press; 1996.

191.

Essed P. Everyday racism: A new approach to the study of racism. In: *Race Critical Theories: Text and Context*. Blackwell; 2002:176-194.

192.

Fox JE, Jones D. Migration, everyday life and the ethnicity bias. *Ethnicities*. 2013;13(4):385-400. doi:10.1177/1468796813483727

193.

Gans HJ. Symbolic ethnicity: The future of ethnic groups and cultures in America\*. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 1979;2(1):1-20. doi:10.1080/01419870.1979.9993248

194.

Gans H. Article. *Ethnic and racial studies*. 1979;2:1-20.

195.

Karner C. *Ethnicity and Everyday Life*. In: *Ethnicity and Everyday Life*. 1st ed. Routledge; 2007:15-47. <http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0618/2006024256.html>

196.

Karner C. Chapter 2, 'Power and classification, meaning and resistance', in *Ethnicity and everyday life*. In: *Ethnicity and Everyday Life*. 1st ed. Routledge; 2007. <http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0618/2006024256.html>

197.

Ballis Lal B. Chapter 13, 'The "Chicago School" of American sociology, symbolic interactionism, and race relations theory', in *Theories of race and ethnic relations*. In: *Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations*. Vol Comparative ethnic and race relations. Cambridge University Press; 1986:280-298. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/theories-of-race-and-ethnic-relations/CF536DD23866ED34FD18E309BF86FB6F>

198.

Wimmer A. Does ethnicity matter? Everyday group formation in three Swiss immigrant neighbourhoods. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2004;27(1):1-36. doi:10.1080/0141987032000147922

199.

Anthias F. Interconnecting boundaries of identity and belonging and hierarchy-making within transnational mobility studies: Framing inequalities. *Current Sociology*. 2016;64(2):172-190. doi:10.1177/0011392115614780

200.

Billig M. Chapter 3, 'Remembering banal nationalism', in Banal nationalism. In: Banal Nationalism. Sage; 2009:37-59.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1024116>

201.

Brubaker R. Chapter 12, 'Politics', in Nationalist politics and everyday ethnicity in a Transylvanian town. In: Nationalist Politics and Everyday Ethnicity in a Transylvanian Town . Princeton University Press; 2006:333-355.

202.

Byrne B. Seeing, talking, living race. In: White Lives: The Interplay of 'Race', Class, and Gender in Everyday Life. Routledge; 2006:72-103.

203.

Byrne B. Chapter 2, 'Troubling "race"', in White lives. In: White Lives: The Interplay of 'Race', Class, and Gender in Everyday Life. Routledge; 2006:15-27.

204.

Fox JE, Miller-Idriss C. Everyday nationhood. Ethnicities. 2008;8(4):536-563.  
doi:10.1177/14687968080888925

205.

Katharine W. Jones. 'I've Called 'em Tom-ah-toes All My Life and I'm Not Going to Change!': Maintaining Linguistic Control over English Identity in the U.S. Social Forces. 2001;79(3):1061-1094.

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2675618?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Maintaining&searchText=linguistic&searchText=control&searchText=over&searchText=English&searchText=identity&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DMaintaining%2Blinguistic%2Bcontrol%2Bover%2BEnglish%2Bidentity%2B%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100364&refreqid=search%3A628c19879e1518f73244f9ad2e35e653&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2675618?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Maintaining&searchText=linguistic&searchText=control&searchText=over&searchText=English&searchText=identity&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DMaintaining%2Blinguistic%2Bcontrol%2Bover%2BEnglish%2Bidentity%2B%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100364&refreqid=search%3A628c19879e1518f73244f9ad2e35e653&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

206.

Linde-Laursen A. The nationalization of trivialities: how cleaning becomes an identity

marker in the encounter of swedes and danes. *Ethnos*. Published online 1993:275-293.

207.

Miller D. Chapter 8, 'Coca-Cola: A black sweet drink from Trinidad', in *Material cultures*. In: *Material Cultures: Why Some Things Matter*. University of Chicago Press; 1998.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=166034>

208.

Okamura J. Situational ethnicity. *Ethnic and racial studies*. Published online 1981:452-465.

209.

Thompson A. Nations, National Identities and Human Agency: Putting People Back into Nations. *The Sociological Review*. 2001;49(1):18-32. doi:10.1111/1467-954X.00242

210.

Verkuyten M. Construction of ethnic categories: discourses of ethnicity in the netherlands. *Ethnic and racial studies*. 1995;18:251-276.

211.

Waters MC. Chapter 2, 'Flux and choice in American ethnicity', in *Ethnic options*. In: *Ethnic Options: Choosing Identities in America*. University of California Press; 1990:16-51.

212.

Braubaker R. Languages. In: *Nationalist Politics and Everyday Ethnicity in a Transylvanian Town*. Princeton University Press; 2006:239-264.