

SOCIM3107: Theories of Ethnicity and Racism

View Online



1.

Welcome – Blackboard Learn [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.ole.bris.ac.uk/webapps/portal/execute/tabs/tabAction?tab_tab_group_id=_17_1

2.

SOCIM3107 Unit Summary [Internet]. Available from:

<https://www.bris.ac.uk/unit-programme-catalogue/UnitDetails.jsa?ayrCode=19%2F20&unitCode=SOCIM3107>

3.

hooks bell. Black looks: race and representation [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2015.

Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315743226>

4.

Back L, Solomos J. Theories of race and racism: a reader. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2009.

5.

Baker LD. From Savage to Negro. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1998.

6.

Alexander C. Stuart Hall and 'Race' [Internet]. London: Taylor & Francis; 2014. Available

from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1588470>

7.

Du Bois WEB. The souls of black folk [Internet]. Edwards BH, editor. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=415969>

8.

Brubaker R. Ethnicity without groups. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2004.

9.

Solomos J, Hill Collins P. The SAGE handbook of race and ethnic studies. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE; 2010.

10.

Fenton S. Ethnicity [Internet]. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity; 2010. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780745675121>

11.

Horowitz DL. Ethnic groups in conflict. 2nd ed. Berkeley, Calif: London; 2000.

12.

Karner C. Ethnicity and everyday life [Internet]. 1st ed. London: Routledge; 2007. Available from: <http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0618/2006024256.html>

13.

Miles R. Racism and migrant labour. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1982.

14.

Modood T. Multicultural politics: racism, ethnicity and Muslims in Britain. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2005.

15.

Modood T. Multiculturalism: a civic idea. Cambridge: Polity Press; 2007.

16.

Ethnicities. Available from: <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/etn>

17.

Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/cjms20>

18.

Nations and Nationalism. Available from: [http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1469-8129](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1469-8129)

19.

The International Migration Review. Center for Migration Studies of New York, Inc.; Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/journal/intemigrrevi>

20.

Ethnic and Racial Studies. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rers20>

21.

Patterns of Prejudice. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rpop20>

22.

Social Identities. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/csid20>

23.

BRUBAKER R. Ethnicity without groups. *European Journal of Sociology*. 2002 Aug;43(2):163–189.

24.

CARTER B, FENTON S. Not Thinking Ethnicity: A Critique of the Ethnicity Paradigm in an Over-Ethnicised Sociology. *Journal for the Theory of Social Behaviour*. 2010 Mar;40(1):1–18.

25.

Cohen A. *Invisible organisations: some case studies. Two-dimensional man: an essay on the anthropology of power and symbolism in complex society*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1974. p. 90–118.

26.

Desmond M, Emirbayer M. WHAT IS RACIAL DOMINATION? *Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race*. 2009 Sept;6(02).

27.

Geertz C. *Integrative revolution. The interpretation of cultures: selected essays*. New York: Basic Books; 2000. p. 255–310.

28.

Handler R. *Is "Identity" a Useful Cross-Cultural Concept? Commemorations: the politics of national identity*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1994. p. 27–40.

29.

Horowitz D. Chapter 2, 'A family resemblance,' in Ethnic groups in conflict. Ethnic groups in conflict. 2nd ed. Berkeley, Calif: London; 2000. p. 55–92.

30.

Mara Loveman. Is 'Race' Essential? American Sociological Review [Internet]. American Sociological Association; 1999;64(6):891–898. Available from:

[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2657409?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Loveman,&searchText=%27Is&searchText=%22race%22&searchText=essential\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100080\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100080%26amp%3BQuery%3DLoveman%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Is%2B%25E2%2580%259Crace%25E2%2580%259D%2Bessential&refreqid=search%3A05f298b4c3779e96908fda887ba986af&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2657409?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Loveman,&searchText=%27Is&searchText=%22race%22&searchText=essential)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100080)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100080%26amp%3BQuery%3DLoveman%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Is%2B%25E2%2580%259Crace%25E2%2580%259D%2Bessential&refreqid=search%3A05f298b4c3779e96908fda887ba986af&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

31.

Monk EP. The Consequences of "Race and Color" in Brazil. Social Problems. 2016 Aug;63(3):413–430.

32.

Saperstein A, Penner AM. Racial Fluidity and Inequality in the United States. American Journal of Sociology. 2012 Nov;118(3):676–727.

33.

Song M. Challenging a culture of racial equivalence. The British Journal of Sociology. 2014 Mar;65(1):107–129.

34.

Wacquant LJD. For an Analytic of Racial Domination. Political power and social theory. Amsterdam ;;Oxford ;Bingley UK: Elsevier JAI;Emerald Group Pub.; 1997;221–234.

35.

Weber M. Ethnic Groups. Economy and society: an outline of interpretive sociology. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1978. p. 385–398.

36.

Rogers Brubaker. Ethnicity, Race, and Nationalism. *Annual Review of Sociology* [Internet]. *Annual Reviews Annual Reviews*; 2009;35:21-42. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800067?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Brubaker,&searchText=%27Ethnicity,%20race,%20and%20nationalism%27&searchText=\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100663\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100663%26amp%3BQuery%3DBrubaker%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Ethnicity%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2599&refreqid=search%3Af40e4ac2e3a4020b7e161bd630a00d00&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800067?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Brubaker,&searchText=%27Ethnicity,%20race,%20and%20nationalism%27&searchText=)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100663)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100663%26amp%3BQuery%3DBrubaker%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Ethnicity%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2599&refreqid=search%3Af40e4ac2e3a4020b7e161bd630a00d00&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

37.

Ronald Cohen. Ethnicity: Problem and Focus in Anthropology. *Annual Review of Anthropology* [Internet]. *Annual Reviews Annual Reviews*; 1978;7:379-403. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2155699?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Cohen&searchText=Ethnicity:&searchText=Problem&searchText=and&searchText=focus&searchText=in&searchText=anthropology&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100476%26amp%3BQuery%3DCohen%2BEthnicity%253A%2BProblem%2Band%2Bfocus%2Bin%2Banthropology&refreqid=search%3A1f7f18fd23ca1b1354f4b3ae349541d0&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

38.

Eriksen TH. Chapter 1, 'What is ethnicity?', in *Ethnicity and nationalism: anthropological perspectives*. *Ethnicity and nationalism: anthropological perspectives* [Internet]. 3rd ed. London: Pluto Press; 2010. p. 1-22. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386255>

39.

Gil-White FJ. How thick is blood? The plot thickens . . . : if ethnic actors are primordialists, what remains of the circumstantialist / primordialist controversy? *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 1999 Jan;22(5):789-820.

40.

Jenkins R. Chapter 1, 'Knowing who's who', chapter2, 'A sign of the times?', and chapter 3, 'Understanding identification' *Social identity*. *Social identity* [Internet]. Fourth edition. London: Routledge; 2014. p. 1-38. Available from:

<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781315887104>

41.

Meer N, Nayak A. Race Ends Where? Race, Racism and Contemporary Sociology. *Sociology*. 2015 Dec;49(6):NP3–NP20.

42.

Van den Berghe PL. Chapter 2, 'Ethnicity as kin selection: The biology of nepotism', in *The ethnic phenomenon*. *The ethnic phenomenon* [Internet]. Westport, Connecticut: Praeger; 1987. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=496912>

43.

Dirks NB. Chapter 1, 'Introduction: The modernity of caste', in *Castes of mind: colonialism and the making of modern India*. *Castes of mind: colonialism and the making of modern India* [Internet]. Princeton: Princeton University Press; 2001. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=776369>

44.

Barbara Jeanne Fields. Slavery, Race and Ideology in the United States of America. *New Left Review* [Internet]. 1990;181. Available from: <https://newleftreview.org/I/181/barbara-jeanne-fields-slavery-race-and-ideology-in-the-united-states-of-america>

45.

Fredrickson GM. Race mixture and the color line. *White supremacy: a comparative study of American and South African history*. New York: Oxford University Press; 1981. p. 94–135.

46.

Theo Goldberg D. Racial Europeanization. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2006 Mar;29(2):331–364.

47.

Omi M, Winant H. Racial Formation. Racial formation in the United States: from the 1960's to the 1980s. New York: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1986. p. 57-69.

48.

Dikotter F. Racial Discourse in China: Continuities and Permutations. The construction of racial identities in China and Japan: historical and contemporary perspectives. London: Hurst; 1997. p. 12-33.

49.

Said E. The scope of orientalism. Orientalism. [New ed.]. London: Penguin; 2003. p. 29-112.

50.

Anderson KB. Chapter 3, 'Race, class, and slavery: The Civil War as a second American revolution', in Marx at the margins: on nationalism, ethnicity, and non-western societies. Marx at the margins: on nationalism, ethnicity, and non-western societies [Internet]. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 2010. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511691829>

51.

Bhabha HK. The Other Question... Screen. 1983 Nov 1;24(6):18-36.

52.

Ignatiev N. White negroes and smoked Irish. How the Irish became white. New York, N.Y.: Routledge; 1995. p. 34-61.

53.

Mosse G. Eighteenth-century foundations. Toward the final solution: a history of European racism. London: Dent; 1978. p. 1-16.

54.

Wagley C. Chapter 30, 'On the concept of social race in the Americas'. In: Heath DB, editor. Contemporary cultures and societies of Latin America: a reader in the social anthropology of Middle and South America. 3rd edition. Prospect Heights, Ill: Waveland Press; 2002.

55.

Castles S. The migratory process and the formation of ethnic minorities. The age of migration: international population movements in the modern world [Internet]. Fifth edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. p. 25–54. Available from: <https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYbCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgxMzUyMDA3MTM4L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvMDZfdG9jLXRpdGxLLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>

56.

Castles S, Haas H de, Miller MJ. Chapter 3, 'International migration before 1945', and chapter 4, 'Migration to highly-developed countries since 1945', in The age of migration. The age of migration: international population movements in the modern world [Internet]. Fifth edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: <https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYbCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgxMzUyMDA3MTM4L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvMDZfdG9jLXRpdGxLLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>

57.

Eriksen TH. Chapter 5, 'Ethnicity in history', in Ethnicity and nationalism. Ethnicity and nationalism: anthropological perspectives [Internet]. 3rd ed. London: Pluto Press; 2010. p. 95–116. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386255>

58.

Fenton S. Chapter 3, 'The demise of race: The emergence of "ethnic"' in Ethnicity. Ethnicity [Internet]. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity; 2010. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780745675121>

59.

Rex J. The social institutions of colonialism: conquest and unfree labour. Race relations in

sociological theory. 2nd ed. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1983. p. 32–58.

60.

Smith A. The ethnic basis of national identity. National identity. London: Penguin Books; 1991. p. 19–42.

61.

Young C. Ethnicity and the colonial and post-colonial state in Africa. Ethnic groups and the state. London: Croom Helm; 1985. p. 59–93.

62.

Diner HR. History and the study of immigration. Migration theory: talking across disciplines. 2nd ed. New York, N.Y.: Routledge; 2008. p. 27–49.

63.

Fenton S. Racialisation and ethnicity in the economic context. Ethnicity: racism, class and culture. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1999. p. 114–140.

64.

Hutchinson J, Smith AD. Chapter 3, 'Ethnicity in history', in Ethnicity. Ethnicity. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1996.

65.

Chapman M, Macdonald M, Tonkin E. History and ethnicity. Ethnicity. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1996. p. 18–24.

66.

Barth F. Introduction. Ethnic groups and boundaries: the social organization of culture difference. Bergen: Universitetsforlaget; 1969. p. 9–38.

67.

Pierre Bourdieu. The Social Space and the Genesis of Groups. *Theory and Society* [Internet]. SpringerSpringer; 1985;14(6):723-744. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/657373?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Bourdieu,&searchText=%27The&searchText=social&searchText=space&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=genesis&searchText=of&searchText=groups\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100635\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DBourdieu%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598The%2Bsocial%2Bspace%2Band%2Bthe%2Bgenesis%2Bof%2Bgroups&refreqid=search%3Adffb26907638df1b3051e4b2b5b9bc58&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/657373?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Bourdieu,&searchText=%27The&searchText=social&searchText=space&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=genesis&searchText=of&searchText=groups)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100635)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DBourdieu%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598The%2Bsocial%2Bspace%2Band%2Bthe%2Bgenesis%2Bof%2Bgroups&refreqid=search%3Adffb26907638df1b3051e4b2b5b9bc58&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

68.

Rogers Brubaker, Mara Loveman and Peter Stamatov. Ethnicity as Cognition. *Theory and Society* [Internet]. SpringerSpringer; 2004;33(1):31-64. Available from: [http://www.jstor.org/stable/4144890?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Stamatov,&searchText=%27Ethnicity&searchText=as&searchText=cognition\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100635\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DStamatov%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Ethnicity%2Bas%2Bcognition&refreqid=search%3A1d61f14aa0e07d87825138e1a434786c&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4144890?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Stamatov,&searchText=%27Ethnicity&searchText=as&searchText=cognition)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100635)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DStamatov%252C%2B%25E2%2580%2598Ethnicity%2Bas%2Bcognition&refreqid=search%3A1d61f14aa0e07d87825138e1a434786c&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

69.

Jenkins R. *Categorization and power. Rethinking ethnicity: arguments and explorations.* London: Sage; 1997. p. 52-73.

70.

Wimmer A. The Making and Unmaking of Ethnic Boundaries: A Multilevel Process Theory. *American Journal of Sociology.* 2008 Jan;113(4):970-1022.

71.

Zerubavel E. *The sociology of the mind. Social mindscapes: an invitation to cognitive sociology.* Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1997. p. 1-22.

72.

Zerubavel E. Chapter 4, 'The social division of the world' in *Social Mindscapes. Social mindscapes: an invitation to cognitive sociology*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1997.

73.

Cesaire A, Pinkham J, Kelley RDG, Ca(c)Saire A, C Saire A, Kelley RDG. *Discourse on Colonialism*. Monthly Review Press; 2014.

74.

Brubaker R, Feischmidt M, Fox J, Grancea L. Chapter 7, 'Categories', in *Nationalist politics and everyday ethnicity in a Transylvanian town*. Nationalist politics and everyday ethnicity in a Transylvanian town. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2006. p. 207-238.

75.

D'Andrade R. The growth of schema theory. The development of cognitive anthropology [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1995. p. 122-149. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139166645.007>

76.

Van Dijk TA. *Political Discourse. Elite discourse and racism*. Newbury Park: Sage; 1993. p. 49-114.

77.

Alonso W. *Politics and the measurement of ethnicity. The politics of numbers*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation; 1987. p. 187-233.

78.

Posner DN. The Colonial Origins of Ethnic Cleavages: The Case of Linguistic Divisions in Zambia. *Comparative Politics*. 2003 Jan;35(2).

79.

Reid A. Chapter 4, 'Malay (Melayu) and its descendants: Multiple meanings of a porous category' in *Imperial alchemy. Imperial alchemy: nationalism and political identity in Southeast Asia* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. p. 81–114. Available from: <https://bris.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511691829>

80.

Ross MH. Chapter 1, 'Introduction: Easy questions and hard answers, what are they fighting about?', in *Cultural contestation in ethnic conflict. Cultural contestation in ethnic conflict* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. p. 1–29. Available from: <https://doi-org.bris.idm.oclc.org/10.1017/CBO9780511491115.002>

81.

Quinn N, Strauss C. Schema theory and connectionism. A cognitive theory of cultural meaning [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1997. p. 48–84. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139167000.004>

82.

Discourse, power, and subjectivity. *Mapping the language of racism: discourse and the legitimation of exploitation*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf; 1992. p. 58–87.

83.

Whitehead KA. Racial categories as resources and constraints in everyday interactions: Implications for racialism and non-racialism in post-apartheid South Africa. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2012 July;35(7):1248–1265.

84.

Paca D. 'Schatzi': Making Meaning of Diaspora. *JOMEC Journal* [Internet]. 2015 June 30;(7). Available from: <https://jomec.cardiffuniversitypress.org/articles/abstract/10.18573/j.2015.10005/>

85.

Alexander JC. Struggling over the mode of incorporation: backlash against multiculturalism in Europe. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2013 Apr;36(4):531–556.

86.

Bauman Z. Chapter 2, 'From pilgrim to tourist – or a short history of identity', in Questions of cultural identity. Questions of cultural identity. London: Sage; 1996. p. 18–36.

87.

Entzinger H. The rise and fall of multiculturalism: the case of the netherlands. Toward assimilation and citizenship: immigrants in liberal nation-states. Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan; 2003. p. 59–86.

88.

Gilroy P. Chapter 1, '"Race", class and agency', in There ain't no black in the Union Jack. There ain't no black in the Union Jack: the cultural politics of race and nation [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2002. p. 15–42. Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203995075>

89.

Hall S. Introduction: Who needs "identity"? Questions of cultural identity. London: Sage; 1996. p. 1–17.

90.

Christian Joppke. Multiculturalism and Immigration: A Comparison of the United States, Germany, and Great Britain. Theory and Society [Internet]. SpringerSpringer; 1996;25(4):449–500. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/657908?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Multiculturalism&searchText=and&searchText=immigration:&searchText=A&searchText=comparison&searchText=of&searchText=the&searchText=United&searchText=States&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DMulticulturalism%2Band%2Bimmigration%253A%2BA%2Bcomparison%2Bof%2Bthe%2BUnited%2BStates&refreqid=search%3A0bb5765fa075407a1d2c30db49ce5592>

91.

Meer N, Modood T. The Multicultural State We're In: Muslims, 'Multiculture' and the 'Civic Re-balancing' of British Multiculturalism. Political Studies. 2009 Oct;57(3):473–497.

92.

Modood T. Is multiculturalism appropriate for the twenty-first century. *Multiculturalism: a civic idea*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity; 2013. p. 1–20.

93.

Vertovec S. Super-diversity and its implications. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2007 Nov;30(6):1024–1054.

94.

Hollinger D. Chapter 1, 'Introduction,' in *Postethnic America: beyond multiculturalism*. *Postethnic America: beyond multiculturalism*. New York: BasicBooks; 1995.

95.

FitzGerald D, Cook-Martin D. Introduction. *Culling the masses: the democratic origins of racist immigration policy in the Americas*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press; 2014. p. 1–46.

96.

Gilroy P. On living with difference. *After empire: melancholia or convivial culture?* London: Routledge; 2004. p. 1–28.

97.

Hall S. Cultural identity and diaspora. *Identity: community, culture, difference*. London: Lawrence & Wishart; 1990. p. 222–237.

98.

Hollinger D. Haleys choice and the ethno-racial pentagon. *Postethnic America: beyond multiculturalism*. New York: BasicBooks; 1995. p. 19–50.

99.

Modood T. Difference, Cultural-Racism and Anti-Racism. Debating cultural hybridity: multi-cultural identities and the politics of anti-racism. London: Zed Books; 1997. p. 154-172.

100.

Modood T. Muslims and the politics of multiculturalism. Multicultural politics: racism, ethnicity and Muslims in Britain. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2005. p. 151-170.

101.

SCHOLTEN P, HOLZHACKER R. Bonding, bridging and ethnic minorities in the Netherlands: changing discourses in a changing nation. Nations and Nationalism. 2009 Jan;15(1):81-100.

102.

Skrentny J. We were advancing the really revolutionary view of discrimination. The minority rights revolution. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2002. p. 85-142.

103.

Skrentny J. Chapter 5, "'In view of the existence of the other significant minorities": The expansion of affirmative action for minority capitalists', in The minority rights revolution. The minority rights revolution. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 2002. p. 85-164.

104.

Soysal YN. Discourses and instruments of incorporation. Limits of citizenship: migrants and postnational membership in Europe. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 1994. p. 45-64.

105.

Soysal YN. Chapter 5, 'The organization of incorporation', in Limits of citizenship. Limits of

citizenship: migrants and postnational membership in Europe. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 1994.

106.

Bhabha HK. Nation and Narration. Routledge; 2013.

107.

Anderson B. Patriotism and Racism. Imagined communities: reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism. Rev. ed. London: Verso; 2006. p. 141–154.

108.

Crenshaw K, Gotanda N, Peller G, Thomas K. Critical Race Theory. New York: The New Press; 1995.

109.

Bourdieu P. Identity and representation: Elements for a critical reflection on the idea of region. Language and symbolic power. English edition. Cambridge: Polity in association with Basil Blackwell; 1991. p. 220–228.

110.

Brass PR. Text and Context. Theft of an idol: text and context in the representation of collective violence. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1997. p. 3–31.

111.

Brass PR. Chapter 8, 'Conclusion', in Theft of an idol. Theft of an idol: text and context in the representation of collective violence. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1997. p. 260–288.

112.

Burleigh M. Barbarism institutionalized: racism as state policy. The racial state: Germany, 1933-1945. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1991. p. 44–73.

113.

Kertzer DI. Censuses, identity formation, and the struggle for political power. *Census and identity: the politics of race, ethnicity, and language in national censuses* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001. p. 1-42. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511606045.002>

114.

Mara Loveman and Jeronimo O. Muniz. How Puerto Rico Became White: Boundary Dynamics and Intercensus Racial Reclassification. *American Sociological Review* [Internet]. American Sociological Association; 2007;72(6):915-939. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25472503?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=How&searchText=Puerto&searchText=Rico&searchText=became&searchText=white:&searchText=Boundary&searchText=dynamics&searchText=and&searchText=intercensus&searchText=racial&searchText=reclassification&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100080%26amp%3BQuery%3DHow%2BPuerto%2BRico%2Bbecame%2Bwhite%253A%2B%2BBoundary%2Bdynamics%2Band%2Bintercensus%2Bracial%2Breclassification&refreqid=search%3A9b6f01aced90ba280bff78fd6e2ee30f&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

115.

Omi M, Winant H. Chapter 5, 'The racial state', in *Racial formation in the United States*. *Racial formation in the United States*. Third edition. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 77-91.

116.

RUANE J, TODD J. The Roots of Intense Ethnic Conflict may not in fact be Ethnic: Categories, Communities and Path Dependence. *European Journal of Sociology*. 2004 Aug;45(2):209-232.

117.

Simon P. The Choice of Ignorance: The Debate on Ethnic and Racial Statistics in France. *French Politics, Culture & Society*. 2008 Jan 1;26(1).

118.

Vink MP, Bauböck R. Citizenship configurations: Analysing the multiple purposes of citizenship regimes in Europe. *Comparative European Politics*. 2013 Sept;11(5):621–648.

119.

Wimmer A. Dominant ethnicity and dominant nationhood. *Rethinking ethnicity: majority groups and dominant minorities*. London: Routledge; 2004. p. 40–58.

120.

Patricia Ahmed, Cynthia Feliciano and Rebecca Jean Emigh. Internal and External Ethnic Assessments in Eastern Europe. *Social Forces* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2007;86(1):231–255. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/4495034?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Internal&searchText=and&searchText=external&searchText=ethnic&searchText=assessments&searchText=in&searchText=Eastern&searchText=Europe&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DInternal%2Band%2Bexternal%2Bethnic%2Bassessments%2Bin%2BEastern%2BEurope%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100364&refreqid=search%3Ae40335256b174f6433c15c8ea67b1cd5&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

121.

Bowen JR. Chapter 4, 'Scarves and schools', in *Why the French don't like headscarves. Why the French don't like headscarves: Islam, the State, and public space* [Internet]. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2007. p. 65–97. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=646749>

122.

Bowker GC, Star SL. Chapter 6, 'The case of race classification and reclassification under apartheid', in *Sorting things out. Sorting things out: classification and its consequences* [Internet]. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press; 1999. p. 195–225. Available from:
<http://cognet.mit.edu/book/sorting-things-out>

123.

Collins R. *Balkanization or Americanization: a geopolitical theory of ethnic change. Macrohistory: essays in sociology of the long run*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press;

1999. p. 70–109.

124.

Davis FJ. Chapter 4, 'The rule becomes firm', in *Who is black? one nation's definition. Who is black?: one nation's definition. 10th anniversary ed.* University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press; 2001. p. 51–80.

125.

Dominguez VR. Introduction. *White by definition: social classification in creole Louisiana.* New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press; 1986. p. 1–20.

126.

Maylam P. Chapter 5, 'The segregation era', in *South Africa's racial past. South Africa's racial past: the history and historiography of racism, segregation, and apartheid.* Aldershot: Ashgate; 2001. p. 143–206.

127.

Maylam P. *Apartheid. South Africa's racial past: the history and historiography of racism, segregation, and apartheid.* Aldershot: Ashgate; 2001. p. 175–206.

128.

Prema Kurien. *Colonialism and Ethnogenesis: A Study of Kerala, India.* *Theory and Society* [Internet]. SpringerSpringer; 1994;23(3):385–417. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/657949?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Colonialism&searchText=and&searchText=ethnogenesis&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100635%26amp%3BQuery%3DColonialism%2Band%2Bethnogenesis&refreqid=search%3A17cd3d280cd01bdc526a33e7d109dade&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

129.

Roediger D. *Irish-American workers and white racial formation in antebellum United States. The wages of whiteness: race and the making of the American working class.* Revised edition. London: Verso; 2007. p. 133–163.

130.

Scott JC. Cities, people, and language. Seeing like a state: how certain schemes to improve the human condition have failed. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1998. p. 53–83.

131.

Scott JC. Part 1, 'State projects of legibility and simplification', in Seeing like a state: how certain schemes to improve the human condition have failed. Seeing like a state: how certain schemes to improve the human condition have failed. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1998.

132.

Sekulic D. The Creation and Dissolution of the Multinational State: The Case of Yugoslavia. Nations and Nationalism. 1997 July;3(2):165–179.

133.

Clarke S, Garner S. White identities: a critical sociological approach [Internet]. London: Pluto Press; 2010. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3386535>

134.

Garner S. Whiteness. London: Taylor & Francis Ltd; 2007.

135.

Davis AJ, editor. Policing the Black man: arrest, prosecution, and imprisonment. First edition. New York: Pantheon Books, a division of Penguin Random House LLC; 2017.

136.

Banton M. How competition affects boundaries. Racial and ethnic competition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1983. p. 100–139.

137.

Glazer N, Moynihan D. Introduction. *Ethnicity: theory and experience*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1975. p. 1-26.

138.

Todorova MN. *Balkan identities: nation and memory*. London: Hurst & Company; 2004.

139.

Hale HE. Chapter 1, 'Introduction', chapter 2, 'The need for a microfoundational theory of ethnicity', and chapter 3, 'A relational theory: Ethnicity is about uncertainty, whereas ethnic politics is about interests' in *The foundations of ethnic politics. The foundations of ethnic politics: separatism of states and nations in Eurasia and the world* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. p. 1-56. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511790669>

140.

Koopmans R, Statham P. *Migration and Ethnic Relations as a Field of Political Contention: An Opportunity Structure Approach. Challenging immigration and ethnic relations politics: comparative European perspectives*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000. p. 13-56.

141.

Nagel J. Introduction, 'American Indian ethnic renewal', in *American Indian ethnic renewal. American Indian ethnic renewal: Red power and the resurgence of identity and culture*. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press; 1996.

142.

Nagel J. *Constructing ethnic identity. American Indian ethnic renewal: Red power and the resurgence of identity and culture* [Internet]. New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press; 1996. p. 19-42. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/reader.action?docID=431141&ppg=36>

143.

Mann M. *The Argument. The dark side of democracy: explaining ethnic cleansing*

[Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. p. 1-33. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511817274.002>

144.

Olzak S, Nagel J. Chapter 1, 'Introduction - competitive ethnic relations: An overview,' in Competitive ethnic relations. Competitive ethnic relations. Orlando: Academic Press; 1986. p. 1-14.

145.

Horowitz D. Chapter 4, 'Group comparison and the sources of conflict' and chapter 5, 'Group entitlement and sources of conflict', in Ethnic groups in conflict. Ethnic groups in conflict. 2nd ed. Berkeley, Calif: London; 2000. p. 141-228.

146.

Koopmans R, Statham P. Challenging the Liberal Nation-State? Postnationalism, Multiculturalism, and the Collective Claims Making of Migrants and Ethnic Minorities in Britain and Germany. *American Journal of Sociology*. 1999 Nov;105(3):652-696.

147.

Nagel J. The political construction of ethnicity. Competitive ethnic relations. Orlando: Academic Press; 1986. p. 93-112.

148.

Rothschild J. Ethnicity as a political phenomenon... *Ethnopolitics: a conceptual framework*. New York: Columbia University Press; 1981. p. 11-31.

149.

Rothschild J. 'Introduction', in *Ethnopolitics: a conceptual framework*. *Ethnopolitics: a conceptual framework*. New York: Columbia University Press; 1981.

150.

Van den Berghe PL. Chapter 6, 'Socio-political conflicts: "Native Policy"', in South Africa. South Africa: a study in conflict [Internet]. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1967. p. 110–154. Available from: <http://publishing.cdlib.org/ucpressebooks/view?docId=ft5x0nb3tg&brand=ucpress>

151.

Comaroff JL, Comaroff J. Chapter 2, 'Three or four things about ethno-futures', and chapter 3, 'Questions of theory', in Ethnicity, Inc. Ethnicity, Inc [Internet]. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 2009. p. 6–59. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=471780>

152.

Malesevic S. Neo-Weberian theory: Ethnicity as status privilege. The sociology of ethnicity. London: SAGE; 2004. p. 127–142.

153.

Miles R. Introduction. Capitalism and unfree labour: anomaly or necessity? London: Tavistock; 1987. p. 1–14.

154.

Parkin F. Internal Class Cleavages and the Ethnic Factor. Marxism and class theory: a bourgeois critique. London: Tavistock; 1979. p. 29–43.

155.

Pitcher B. Theorizing Racial Consumption. Consuming race. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group; 2014. p. 27–53.

156.

Rex J. Chapter 1, 'Sociological concepts and the field of ethnic and race relations' and chapter 2, 'Race and ethnicity in sociological theory', in Race and ethnicity. Race and ethnicity. Milton Keynes: Open University Press; 1986.

157.

Back L, Solomos J. *Marxism, Racism, and Ethnicity. Race, identity, and citizenship: a reader*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 1999. p. 65–78.

158.

Weber M. Chapter 2, 'The economic relationships of organized groups', in *Economy and society. Economy and society: an outline of interpretive sociology*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1978. p. 341–348.

159.

Braubaker R. *Citizenship as Social Closure. Citizenship and nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1992. p. 21–34.

160.

Brubaker R. Chapter 3, 'State, state-system, and citizenship in Germany', in *Citizenship and nationhood in France and Germany. Citizenship and nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1992.

161.

Genovese ED. *Materialism and Idealism in the History of Negro Slavery in the Americas*. In *red and black: Marxian explorations in Southern and Afro-American history*. London: Allen Lane; 1971. p. 23–52.

162.

Miles R. *Racialising Subjects and Aliens. Racism after 'race relations'*. London: Routledge; 1993. p. 150–169.

163.

Rex J. Chapter 1, 'The theoretical problem stated', chapter, 2, and chapter 7, 'A working paradigm for race relations research', in *Race relations in sociological theory. Race relations in sociological theory*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1983.

164.

O'Connell Davidson J. Modern slavery: the margins of freedom [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4008302>

165.

Racism, Crisis, Brexit.

166.

Davidson JO. Mastery, race and nation: prisons and borders, afterlives and legacies of transatlantic slavery. Modern slavery: the margins of freedom [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015. p. 81–108. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4008302>

167.

Davidson JO, Howard N, editors. Migration and mobility (Beyond trafficking and slavery short course, volume 5) [Internet]. openDemocracy; Available from: <https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B2IN4rGTopsabGFtZ2JkSmVmWFE/view>

168.

Cohen R. Migration and its enemies: global capital, migrant labour and the nation-state. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2006.

169.

Agustín LM. Sex at the margins: migration, labour markets and the rescue industry [Internet]. London: Zed Books; 2007. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=330261>

170.

Sharma NR. Home economics : nationalism and the making of 'migrant workers' in Canada. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 2006.

171.

Edna Bonacich. A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market. *American Sociological Review* [Internet]. American Sociological Association; 1972;37(5):547-559. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2093450?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=theory&searchText=of&searchText=ethnic&searchText=antagonism&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100080%26amp%3BQuery%3Dtheory%2Bof%2Bethnic%2Bantagonism&refreqid=search%3A5d5f9ca6101a134f545d9197014a81db&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

172.

Condor S, Fenton S. Thinking across domains: Class, nation and racism in England and Britain. *Ethnicities*. 2012 Aug;12(4):385-393.

173.

Fenton S. Chapter 6, 'Migration and ethnicity' in *Ethnicity*. *Ethnicity* [Internet]. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity; 2010. p. 115-138. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Bristol&isbn=9780745675121>

174.

Hechter M. Towards a theory of ethnic change. *Internal colonialism: the Celtic fringe in British national development, 1536-1966*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1975. p. 15-43.

175.

Hechter M. Chapter 1, 'Introduction', in *Internal colonialism*. *Internal colonialism: the Celtic fringe in British national development, 1536-1966*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1975.

176.

Miles R. *Racism and Class Structure: Migrant Labour in Contemporary Capitalism*. Racism and migrant labour. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1982. p. 151-188.

177.

Miles R. Chapter 6, 'Labour migration and racism: The case of the Irish', in *Racism and migrant labour*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1982.

178.

Rex J. *Class, Race and Ethnicity in the Metropolis*. Race and ethnicity. Milton Keynes: Open University Press; 1986. p. 59-78.

179.

Banks M. *Ethnicity and Race in Britain*. Ethnicity: anthropological constructions. London: Routledge; 1996. p. 88-120.

180.

Conley D. *Wealth Matters*. Being black, living in the red: race, wealth, and social policy in America. 10th anniversary ed. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 2010. p. 1-24.

181.

Michael Hechter. *Group Formation and the Cultural Division of Labor*. *American Journal of Sociology* [Internet]. The University of Chicago Press; 1978;84(2):293-318. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/2777850?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Group&searchText=formation&searchText=and&searchText=the&searchText=cultural&searchText=division&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3Ffilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100067%26amp%3BQuery%3DGroup%2Bformation%2Band%2Bthe%2Bcultural%2Bdivision&refreqid=search%3A7fea763fc33569a1bc488f82c1cf555a&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

182.

Solomos J. *The Organic Crisis of British Capitalism and Race: The Experience of the Seventies*. The Empire strikes back: race and racism in 70s Britain. London: Hutchinson in association with the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, University of Birmingham; 1982. p. 9-46.

183.

Rex J. The Perception of the Immigrant in Metropolitan Society. Race, colonialism and the city. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1973. p. 81–92.

184.

Rex J. Part 2, 'Colonial migration to Britain 1945-70', in Race, colonialism and the city. Race, colonialism and the city. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1973. p. 75–136.

185.

Pilkington A, 50 29. Migration, race and ethnic diversity. Racial disadvantage and ethnic diversity in Britain. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2003.

186.

Wilson JW. The declining significance of race. The declining significance of race: Blacks and changing American institutions. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1980. p. 144–154.

187.

Wilson WJ. Chapter 5, 'Modern industrialization and the alteration of competitive race relations', chapter 6, 'Protest, politics, and the changing black class structure', in The declining significance of race. The declining significance of race: Blacks and changing American institutions. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1980.

188.

Wilson WJ. Race, class and urban poverty: A rejoinder. Ethnic and Racial Studies. 2003 Nov;26(6):1096–1114.

189.

Baumann G. A shared Southall culture? Contesting culture: discourses of identity in multi-ethnic London. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1996. p. 37–71.

190.

Baumann G. Chapter 2, 'The argument: Identifying a dominant discourse', in *Contesting culture. Contesting culture: discourses of identity in multi-ethnic London*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1996.

191.

Essed P. *Everyday racism: A new approach to the study of racism. Race critical theories: text and context*. Oxford: Blackwell; 2002. p. 176–194.

192.

Fox JE, Jones D. Migration, everyday life and the ethnicity bias. *Ethnicities*. 2013 Aug;13(4):385–400.

193.

Gans HJ. Symbolic ethnicity: The future of ethnic groups and cultures in America*. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 1979 Jan;2(1):1–20.

194.

Gans H. Article. *Ethnic and racial studies*. Henley-on-Thames: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1979;2:1–20.

195.

Karner C. *Ethnicity and Everyday Life. Ethnicity and everyday life [Internet]*. 1st ed. London: Routledge; 2007. p. 15–47. Available from: <http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0618/2006024256.html>

196.

Karner C. Chapter 2, 'Power and classification, meaning and resistance', in *Ethnicity and everyday life. Ethnicity and everyday life [Internet]*. 1st ed. London: Routledge; 2007. Available from: <http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0618/2006024256.html>

197.

Ballis Lal B. Chapter 13, 'The "Chicago School" of American sociology, symbolic interactionism, and race relations theory', in Theories of race and ethnic relations. Theories of race and ethnic relations [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1986. p. 280–298. Available from: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/theories-of-race-and-ethnic-relations/CF536DD23866ED34FD18E309BF86FB6F>

198.

Wimmer A. Does ethnicity matter? Everyday group formation in three Swiss immigrant neighbourhoods. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2004 Jan;27(1):1–36.

199.

Anthias F. Interconnecting boundaries of identity and belonging and hierarchy-making within transnational mobility studies: Framing inequalities. *Current Sociology*. 2016 Mar;64(2):172–190.

200.

Billig M. Chapter 3, 'Remembering banal nationalism', in Banal nationalism. Banal nationalism [Internet]. London: Sage; 2009. p. 37–59. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1024116>

201.

Brubaker R. Chapter 12, 'Politics', in Nationalist politics and everyday ethnicity in a Transylvanian town. Nationalist politics and everyday ethnicity in a Transylvanian town. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2006. p. 333–355.

202.

Byrne B. Seeing, talking, living race. *White lives: the interplay of 'race', class, and gender in everyday life*. London: Routledge; 2006. p. 72–103.

203.

Byrne B. Chapter 2, 'Troubling "race"', in *White lives*. *White lives: the interplay of 'race', class, and gender in everyday life*. London: Routledge; 2006. p. 15–27.

204.

Fox JE, Miller-Idriss C. Everyday nationhood. *Ethnicities*. 2008 Dec;8(4):536–563.

205.

Katharine W. Jones. 'I've Called 'em Tom-ah-toes All My Life and I'm Not Going to Change!': Maintaining Linguistic Control over English Identity in the U.S. *Social Forces* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2001;79(3):1061–1094. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2675618?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=Maintaining&searchText=linguistic&searchText=control&searchText=over&searchText=English&searchText=identity&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DMaintaining%2Blinguistic%2Bcontrol%2Bover%2BEnglish%2Bidentity%2B%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100364&refreqid=search%3A628c19879e1518f73244f9ad2e35e653&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

206.

Linde-Laursen A. The nationalization of trivialities: how cleaning becomes an identity marker in the encounter of swedes and danes. *Ethnos*. [S.l.]: Routledge.; 1993;275–293.

207.

Miller D. Chapter 8, 'Coca-Cola: A black sweet drink from Trinidad', in *Material cultures*. *Material cultures: why some things matter* [Internet]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1998. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=166034>

208.

Okamura J. Situational ethnicity. *Ethnic and racial studies*. Henley-on-Thames: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1981;452–465.

209.

Thompson A. Nations, National Identities and Human Agency: Putting People Back into Nations. *The Sociological Review*. 2001 Feb;49(1):18–32.

210.

Verkuyten M. Construction of ethnic categories: discourses of ethnicity in the Netherlands. *Ethnic and racial studies*. Henley-on-Thames: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1995;18:251–276.

211.

Waters MC. Chapter 2, 'Flux and choice in American ethnicity', in *Ethnic options. Ethnic options: choosing identities in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1990. p. 16–51.

212.

Braubaker R. *Languages. Nationalist politics and everyday ethnicity in a Transylvanian town*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2006. p. 239–264.