

# SOCIM0013: Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods in the Social Sciences

View Online



---

(1)

Berg, B. L. Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences, 8th ed., Pearson new international ed.; Pearson Education: Harlow, 2014.

(2)

Bryman, A. Social Research Methods, Fifth edition.; Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2016.

(3)

Devine, F.; Heath, S. Sociological Research Methods in Context; Palgrave: Basingstoke, 1999.

(4)

Devine, F.; Heath, S. Doing Social Science: Evidence and Methods in Empirical Research; Palgrave Macmillan: Basingstoke, 2009.

(5)

Researching Social Life, Fourth edition.; Gilbert, G. N., Stoneman, P., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2015.

(6)

Mason, J. Qualitative Researching, 2nd ed.; Sage: London, 2002.

(7)

May, T. *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*, 4th ed.; Open Universtiy Press: Maidenhead, 2011.

(8)

Silverman, D. *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2014.

(9)

*Qualitative Research*, 4th edition.; Silverman, D., Ed.; Sage Publications: London, 2016.

(10)

Waller, V.; Farquharson, K.; Dempsey, D. *Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age*; SAGE Publications Ltd: London, 2016.

(11)

A., B. Chapter 19: 'The Nature of Qualitative Research'. In *Social research methods*; Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2016.

(12)

Loïc J. D. Wacquant. *The Pugilistic Point of View: How Boxers Think and Feel about Their Trade*. *Theory and Society* **1995**, 24 (4), 489–535.

(13)

Waller, V.; Farquharson, K.; Dempsey, D. *Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age*; SAGE Publications Ltd: London, 2016.

(14)

A Sample Chapter 2: *Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital*

Age.

(15)

Qualitative Research.

(16)

ESRC National Centre for Research Methods. <https://www.ncrm.ac.uk/>.

(17)

Williams, D. 'The Study of Development'. In *International development: ideas, experience, and prospects*; Currie-Alder, B., Kanbur, S. M. R., Malone, D., Rohinton, M., Eds.; Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2014.

(18)

Bell, J. *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers in Education, Health and Social Science*, 5th ed.; Open University Press: Maidenhead, 2010; Vol. Open UP study skills.

(19)

Berg, B. L. *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, 8th ed., Pearson new international ed.; Pearson Education: Harlow, 2014.

(20)

Burnham, P.; Lutz, K. G.; Grant, W.; Layton-Henry, Z. *Research Methods in Politics*, 2nd edition.; Palgrave Macmillan: Basingstoke, 2008; Vol. Political analysis.

(21)

Burton, D. *Research Training for Social Scientists: A Handbook for Postgraduate Researchers*; Sage: London, 2000.

(22)

J., B. Working Qualitatively'. In Qualitative research practice; Sage: London, 2004.

(23)

A., B. Chapter 16: The Nature of Qualitative Research'. In Social research methods; Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2016.

(24)

G, C. Chapter 1: Conceptualising Social Life'. In Researching social life; Gilbert, G. N., Stoneman, P., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2015.

(25)

M., E.; J., G. Chapter 4: 'Searching and Reviewing Literature'. In Researching social life; Gilbert, G. N., Stoneman, P., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2015.

(26)

Flick, U.; Kardoff, E. von; Steinke, I. A Companion to Qualitative Research; Sage: London, 2004.

(27)

N., Gilbert. Chapter 2: 'Research, Theory and Method'. In Researching social life; Gilbert, G. N., Stoneman, P., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2015.

(28)

N., G. Chapter 3: 'Formulating and Refining a Research Question'. In Researching social life ; Gilbert, G. N., Stoneman, P., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2015.

(29)

Mason, J. *Qualitative Researching*, 2nd ed.; Sage: London, 2002.

(30)

O'Connell Davidson, J.; Layder, D. *Methods, Sex and Madness*; Routledge: London, 1994.

(31)

Renzetti, C. M.; Lee, R. M. *Researching Sensitive Topics*; Sage: Newbury Park, 1993; Vol. Sage focus editions.

(32)

Ritchie, J.; Lewis, J. *Qualitative Research Practice: A Guide for Social Science Students and Researchers*; Sage: London, 2003.

(33)

Silverman, D. *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2014.

(34)

*Qualitative Research*, 4th edition.; Silverman, D., Ed.; Sage Publications: London, 2016.

(35)

N., S. *Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Methods*. In *Researching society and culture*; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2012.

(36)

Rubin, H. J. *Keeping on Target While Hanging Loose: Designing Qualitative Interviews*. In *Qualitative interviewing: the art of hearing data*; Sage: Thousand Oaks, 1995; pp 42-64.

(37)

Dickson-Swift, V.; James, E. L.; Kippen, S.; Liamputtong, P. Researching Sensitive Topics: Qualitative Research as Emotion Work. *Qualitative Research* **2009**, 9 (1), 61-79. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794108098031>.

(38)

Harvey, W. S. Strategies for Conducting Elite Interviews. *Qualitative Research* **2011**, 11 (4), 431-441. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794111404329>.

(39)

Sarah Elsie, B.; Rosalind, E. How Many Qualitative Interviews Is Enough.

(40)

Roulston, K. Considering Quality in Qualitative Interviewing. *Qualitative Research* **2010**, 10 (2), 199-228. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109356739>.

(41)

Bergman Blix, S.; Wettergren, Å. The Emotional Labour of Gaining and Maintaining Access to the Field. *Qualitative Research* **2015**, 15 (6), 688-704. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794114561348>.

(42)

Rosalind, E.; Holland, J. What Is Qualitative Interviewing?

(43)

Atkinson, R. *The Life Story Interview*; Sage: Thousand Oaks, Calif, 1998; Vol. Qualitative research methods.

(44)

H. S, B.; B., G. Participant Observation and Interviewing: A Comparison'. In Issues in participant observation: a text and reader; Addison-Wesley: Reading, Mass, 1969; Vol. Addison-Wesley series in behavioral science: quantitative methods.

(45)

K., B. Interviewing Survivors of Marital Rape. In Researching sensitive topics; Sage: Newbury Park, 1993; Vol. Sage focus editions.

(46)

N., F.; H., T. Chapter 13: 'Qualitative Interviewing'. In Researching social life; Gilbert, G. N., Stoneman, P., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2015.

(47)

A., F.; J.H., F. The Interview: From Structured Questions to Negotiated Text'. In The SAGE handbook of qualitative research; Denzin, N. K., Lincoln, Y. S., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2018; pp 645–672.

(48)

Hubbard: The Usefulness of Indepth Life History Interviews. **2000**.

(49)

MCCORMACK, C. Storying Stories: A Narrative Approach to in-Depth Interview Conversations. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* **2004**, 7 (3), 219–236. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570210166382>.

(50)

J., M. Chapter 4: 'Qualitative Interviewing'. In *Qualitative researching*; Sage: London, 2002.

(51)

May, T. Interviewing: Methods and Process'. In Social research: issues, methods and process; Open Universtiy Press: Maidenhead, 2011.

(52)

J., M.; B., G. The inside and the Outside: Finding Realities in Interviews'. In Qualitative research; Silverman, D., Ed.; Sage Publications: London, 2016.

(53)

Pawson, R. Theorizing the Interview. The British Journal of Sociology **1996**, 47 (2).  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/591728>.

(54)

Peabody, R. L.; Hammond, S. W.; Torcom, J.; Brown, L. P.; Thompson, C.; Kolodny, R. Interviewing Political Elites. PS: Political Science and Politics **1990**, 23 (3).  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/419807>.

(55)

Rubin, H. J.; Rubin, I. S. Qualitative Interviewing: The Art of Hearing Data, 3rd ed.; Sage: Los Angeles, Calif, 2012.

(56)

D., S. Chapter 4: 'Interviews'. In Interpreting qualitative data; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2014.

(57)

Smithson, J. Using and Analysing Focus Groups: Limitations and Possibilities. International Journal of Social Research Methodology **2000**, 3 (2), 103–119.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/136455700405172>.

(58)

Smithson, J. Using and Analysing Focus Groups: Limitations and Possibilities. International Journal of Social Research Methodology **2000**, 3 (2), 103–119.



<https://doi.org/10.1080/136455700405172>.

(59)

Beverley Holbrook and Peter Jackson. Shopping around: Focus Group Research in North London. *Area* **1996**, 28 (2), 136–142.

(60)

Belzile, J. A.; Öberg, G. Where to Begin? Grappling with How to Use Participant Interaction in Focus Group Design. *Qualitative Research* **2012**, 12 (4), 459–472.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/14687941111433089>.

(61)

Jenny Kitzinger. Focus Group Research: Using Group Dynamics to Explore Perceptions, Experiences and Understandings.

(62)

Kitzinger, J. Qualitative Research: Introducing Focus Groups. *BMJ* **1995**, 311 (7000), 299–302. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.311.7000.299>.

(63)

Fallon, G.; Brown, R. B. Focusing on Focus Groups: Lessons from a Research Project Involving a Bangladeshi Community. *Qualitative Research* **2002**, 2 (2), 195–208.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/146879410200200204>.

(64)

Gamson, W. A. *Talking Politics*; Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 1992.

(65)

G., G. Individual and Group Interviewing'. In *Qualitative researching with text, image and sound: a practical handbook*; SAGE: London, 2000.

(66)

A., G. Social Research Update 19: Focus Groups. <http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU19.html>.

(67)

Hydén, L.-C.; Bülow, P. Who's Talking: Drawing Conclusions from Focus Groups—Some Methodological Considerations. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* **2003**, 6 (4), 305–321. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570210124865>.

(68)

Krueger, R. A.; Casey, M. A. *Focus Groups: A Practical Guide for Applied Research*, 5th edition.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2014.

(69)

Morgan, D. L. *Focus Groups as Qualitative Research*, 2nd ed.; Sage: Thousand Oaks, 1997; Vol. Qualitative research methods.

(70)

Munday, J. Identity in Focus. *Sociology* **2006**, 40 (1), 89–105. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038506058436>.

(71)

Greenbaum, T. L. *The Handbook for Focus Group Research*, 2nd ed.; Sage: Thousand Oaks, 1998.

(72)

Överlien, C.; Aronsson, K.; Hydén, M. The Focus Group Interview as an In-depth Method? Young Women Talking About Sexuality. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* **2005**, 8 (4), 331–344. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1364557042000119607>.

(73)

Warr, D. J. "It Was Fun... but We Don't Usually Talk about These Things": Analyzing Sociable Interaction in Focus Groups. *Qualitative Inquiry* **2005**, 11 (2), 200–225. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800404273412>.

(74)

Wilkinson, S. Focus Group Methodology: A Review. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* **1998**, 1 (3), 181–203. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645579.1998.10846874>.

(75)

Wilkinson, S. How Useful Are Focus Groups in Feminist Research? In *Developing focus group research: politics, theory and practice*; Barbour, R. S., Kitzinger, J., Eds.; SAGE Publications Ltd: London, 1999.

(76)

S., W. Chapter 10: 'Focus Group Research'. In *Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice*; SAGE: London, 2011.

(77)

Hobbs, D. *Doing the Business: Entrepreneurship, the Working Class and Detectives in the East End of London*; Clarendon Press: Oxford, 1988.

(78)

F., D.; S., H. 'Chapter 7: Crime: Hobbs' *Doing the Business*'. In *Sociological research methods in context*; Palgrave: Basingstoke, 1999.

(79)

Reeves, C. L. A Difficult Negotiation: Fieldwork Relations with Gatekeepers. *Qualitative Research* **2010**, 10 (3), 315–331. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109360150>.

(80)

Monahan, T.; Fisher, J. A. Benefits of 'Observer Effects': Lessons from the Field. *Qualitative Research* **2010**, 10 (3), 357–376. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794110362874>.

(81)

Spicker, P. Ethical Covert Research. *Sociology* **2011**, 45 (1), 118–133. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038510387195>.

(82)

Atkinson, P. *The Ethnographic Imagination: Textual Constructions of Reality*; Routledge: London, 1990.

(83)

M.V., A.; K.A., M. de P. Rethinking Observation: From Method to Context'. In *The SAGE handbook of qualitative research*; Denzin, N. K., Lincoln, Y. S., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2018.

(84)

Barley, N. *The Innocent Anthropologist: Notes from a Mud Hut*; Waveland Press: Long Grove, Ill, 2000.

(85)

I., B.; N., D. Chapter 2: Ethnography: Relating the Part to the Whole'. In *The SAGE handbook of qualitative research*; Denzin, N. K., Lincoln, Y. S., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2018.

(86)

B., B. Chapter 6: Ethnographic Field Strategies'. In *Qualitative research methods for the social sciences*; Pearson Education: Harlow, 2014.

(87)

Bone, J. 'The Longest Day': 'Flexible' Contracts, Performance-Related Pay and Risk Shifting in the UK Direct Selling Sector. *Work, employment and society* **2006**, 20 (1), 109–127. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0950017006061276>.

(88)

Bone, J. *The Hard Sell: An Ethnographic Study of the Direct Selling Industry*; Taylor and Francis: Florence, 2006.

(89)

Bourgois, P. I. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*, Second edition.; Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, 2003; Vol. Structural Analysis in the Social Sciences.

(90)

A., B. Chapter 17: 'Ethnography and Participant Observation'. In *Social research methods*; Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2016.

(91)

Bulmer, M. When Is Disguise Justified? Alternatives to Covert Participant Observation. *Qualitative Sociology* **1982**, 5 (4), 251–264. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00986753>.

(92)

*Social Research Ethics: An Examination of the Merits of Covert Participant Observation*; Bulmer, M., Ed.; Holmes & Meier Publishers: New York, 1982.

(93)

Calvey, D. The Art and Politics of Covert Research. *Sociology* **2008**, 42 (5), 905–918. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094569>.

(94)

Clifford, J.; Marcus, G. E.; Fortun, K. *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*, 25th anniversary ed.; University of California Press: Berkeley, Calif, 2010.

(95)

Coffey, A. *The Ethnographic Self: Fieldwork and the Representation of Identity*; Sage: London, 1999.

(96)

Denscome, M. Observation. In *The good research guide: for small-scale social research projects*; McGraw Hill Education/Open University Press: Maidenhead, 2014; Vol. Open UP study skills.

(97)

N., F. Chapter 14: 'Ethnography'. In *Researching social life*; Gilbert, G. N., Stoneman, P., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2015.

(98)

Flick, U. *An Introduction to Qualitative Research, Edition 5.*; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2014.

(99)

Flick, U.; Kardoff, E. von; Steinke, I. *A Companion to Qualitative Research*; Sage: London, 2004.

(100)

Foley, D. E. Critical Ethnography: The Reflexive Turn. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education* **2002**, 15 (4), 469–490. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09518390210145534>.

(101)

Hammersley, M.; Atkinson, P. *Ethnography: Principles in Practice* Third Edition; Taylor & Francis: Hoboken, 2007.

(102)

Holdaway, S. Constructing and Sustaining 'Race' within the Police Workforce. *The British Journal of Sociology* **1997**, 48 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/591908>.

(103)

Homan, R. *The Ethics of Social Research*; Longman: London, 1991; Vol. Aspects of modern sociology.

(104)

Herrera, C. D. Two Arguments for 'covert Methods' in Social Research. *The British Journal of Sociology* **1999**, 50 (2), 331–343. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.1999.00331.x>.

(105)

Lofland, J.; Lofland, L. H. *Analyzing Social Settings: A Guide to Qualitative Observation and Analysis*, 2nd ed.; Wadsworth: Belmont, Calif, 1984.

(106)

Lynch, M. Against Reflexivity as an Academic Virtue and Source of Privileged Knowledge. *Theory, Culture & Society* **2000**, 17 (3), 26–54. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02632760022051202>.

(107)

Mahoney, D. Constructing Reflexive Fieldwork Relationships. *Qualitative Inquiry* **2007**, 13 (4), 573–594. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800407300765>.

(108)

J., M. Chapter 5: Observing and Participating'. In *Qualitative researching*; Sage: London,

2002.

(109)

Robert K. Merton. *Insiders and Outsiders: A Chapter in the Sociology of Knowledge*. *American Journal of Sociology* **1972**, 78 (1), 9–47.

(110)

Polsky, N. *Hustlers, Beats and Others*, [Revised ed.]; Penguin: Harmondsworth, 1971; Vol. Pelican books.

(111)

D., S. Chapter 3: 'Ethnography and Observation'. In *Interpreting qualitative data*; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2014.

(112)

Richardson, L. Evaluating Ethnography. *Qualitative Inquiry* **2000**, 6 (2), 253–255.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/107780040000600207>.

(113)

Thomas, J. *Doing Critical Ethnography*; Sage: Newbury Park, Calif, 1993; Vol. *Qualitative research methods*.

(114)

Van Maanen, J. *Tales of the Field: On Writing Ethnography*, 2nd ed.; University of Chicago Press: Chicago, Ill, 2011; Vol. *Chicago guides to writing, editing, and publishing*.

(115)

Warren, C. A. B. *Gender Issues in Field Research*; Sage: Newbury Park, 1988; Vol. *Qualitative research methods*.



(116)

Westmarland, L. Blowing the Whistle on Police Violence. *Gender, Ethnography and Ethics. British Journal of Criminology* **2001**, 41 (3), 523–535. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.3.523>.

(117)

Winlow, S. Get Ready to Duck. Bouncers and the Realities of Ethnographic Research on Violent Groups. *British Journal of Criminology* **2001**, 41 (3), 536–548. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.3.536>.

(118)

Scott, J. Assessing Documentary Sources. In *A matter of record: documentary sources in social research*; Polity Press: Cambridge, 1990; pp 19–35.

(119)

Prior, L. Doing Things with Documents. In *Qualitative research: theory, method and practice*; SAGE: London, 2004; pp 76–94.

(120)

J.C., H.; D.J., J. A Tale of Two Analyses: The Use of Archived Qualitative Data. *17*, 1–9.

(121)

Prior, L. Repositioning Documents in Social Research. *Sociology* **2008**, 42 (5), 821–836. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094564>.

(122)

Stenvoll, D.; Svensson, P. Contestable Contexts: The Transparent Anchoring of Contextualization in Text-as-Data. *Qualitative Research* **2011**, 11 (5), 570–586. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794111413242>.

(123)

N., A.; S., A. Chapter 19: Secondary Analysis of Survey Data. In *Researching social life*; Gilbert, G. N., Stoneman, P., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2015.

(124)

P., A.; A., C. Chapter 4: Analysing Documentary Realities. In *Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice*; SAGE: London, 2011.

(125)

A Reflexive Account of Reusing Qualitative Data: Beyond Primary/Secondary Dualism. **2007**.

(126)

Commentary on 'a Reflexive Account of Reusing Qualitative Data: Beyond Primary/Secondary Dualism' (Libby Bishop). **2007**.

(127)

Broom, A.; Cheshire, L.; Emmison, M. Qualitative Researchers' Understandings of Their Practice and the Implications for Data Archiving and Sharing. *Sociology* **2009**, 43 (6), 1163–1180. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038509345704>.

(128)

A, B. Chapter 13: Secondary Analysis and Official Statistics. In *Social research methods*; Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2016.

(129)

L., C.; J., F.; P., T. Archiving qualitative research data'. <http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU10.html>.

(130)

L., C. Social Research Update 2: Using diaries in social research.  
<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU2.html>.

(131)

Dale, A.; Arber, S.; Procter, M. Doing Secondary Analysis; Unwin Hyman: London, 1988;  
Vol. Contemporary social research series.

(132)

Gibson, W. J.; Brown, A. Working with Qualitative Data; SAGE: Los Angeles, Calif, 2009.

(133)

Val Gillies. Secondary Analysis in Exploring Family and Social Change: Addressing the Issue  
of Context. Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research **2005**, 6  
(1).

(134)

Hakim, C. Secondary Analysis in Social Research: A Guide to Data Sources and Methods  
with Examples; Allen & Unwin: London, 1982; Vol. Contemporary social research series.

(135)

Hammersley, M. Social Research: Philosophy, Politics and Practice; Sage: London, 1993.

(136)

Can We Re-Use Qualitative Data Via Secondary Analysis? Notes on Some Terminological  
and Substantive Issues. **2010**.

(137)

M., H. Qualitative Data Archiving: Some Reflections on Its Prospects and Problems'.  
Sociology 31 (1), 131–142.

(138)

Lee, R. M. Unobtrusive Methods in Social Research; Open University Press: Buckingham,  
2000; Vol. Understanding social research.

(139)

J., H. Social Research Update 22: Secondary analysis of qualitative data.  
<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU22.html>.

(140)

'Re-Using' Qualitative Data: On the Merits of an Investigative Epistemology. **2007**.

(141)

(Re)Using Qualitative Data? **2007**.

(142)

J., P. Evidence and Proof in Documentary Research'. The Sociological review 29.

(143)

Plummer, K. Documents of Life 2: An Invitation to a Critical Humanism; Sage: London,  
2001.

(144)

Mike Savage. Revisiting Classic Qualitative Studies. Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung /  
Forum: Qualitative Social Research **2005**, 6 (1).

(145)

What's [Yet] to Be Seen? Re-Using Qualitative Data. **2007**.

(146)

Harper, D. An Argument for Visual Sociology. In *Image-based research: a sourcebook for qualitative researchers*; Falmer Press: London, 1998; pp 24-41.

(147)

A., A. Power, Participation and Privilege - Methodological Lessons from Using Visual Methods in Research with Young People'. 17 (3).

(148)

Rosalind Hurworth. Social Research Update 40: Photo-Interviewing for research.  
<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU40.html>.

(149)

M, B. Research Strategies. In *Visual methods in social research*; SAGE: London, 2015.

(150)

Harper, D. Talking about Pictures: A Case for Photo Elicitation. *Visual Studies* **2002**, 17 (1), 13-26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14725860220137345>.

(151)

White, A.; Bushin, N.; Carpena-Mendez, F.; Ni Laoire, C. Using Visual Methodologies to Explore Contemporary Irish Childhoods. *Qualitative Research* **2010**, 10 (2), 143-158. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109356735>.

(152)

Social Research Update 11: Visual research methods.

<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU11/SRU11.html>.

(153)

Mannay, D. Making the Familiar Strange: Can Visual Research Methods Render the Familiar Setting More Perceptible? *Qualitative Research* **2010**, 10 (1), 91–111.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109348684>.

(154)

Picturing Students' Habitus: The Advantages and Limitations of Photo-Elicitation Interviewing in a Qualitative Study in the City of Buenos Aires'.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/160940691000900203>.

(155)

Helen Pain. A Literature Review to Evaluate the Choice and Use of Visual Methods. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods - ARCHIVE* **2012**, 11 (4), 303–319.

(156)

Pink, S. More Visualising, More Methodologies: On Video, Reflexivity and Qualitative Research. *The Sociological Review* **2001**, 49 (4), 586–599.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-954X.00349>.

(157)

Prosser, J. *Image-Based Research: A Sourcebook for Qualitative Researchers*; Falmer Press: London, 1998.

(158)

Rose, G. *Visual Methodologies: An Introduction to Researching with Visual Materials*, Fourth edition.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2016.

(159)

Woodward, S. Digital Photography and Research Relationships. *Sociology* **2008**, 42 (5), 857–872. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094566>.

(160)

Woodward, S. Digital Photography and Research Relationships. *Sociology* **2008**, 42 (5), 857–872. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094566>.

(161)

Garcia, A. C.; Standlee, A. I.; Bechkoff, J. Ethnographic Approaches to the Internet and Computer-Mediated Communication. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* **2009**, 38 (1), 52–84. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0891241607310839>.

(162)

Carter, D. Living in Virtual Communities: An Ethnography of Human Relationships in Cyberspace. *Information, Communication & Society* **2005**, 8 (2), 148–167. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691180500146235>.

(163)

Manuel, C. The Other Face of the Earth: Social Movements against the New Global Order'. In *The power of identity*; Wiley-Blackwell: Malden, Mass, 2010; Vol. The information age : economy, society and culture.

(164)

Kozinets, R. V. Cultures and Communities. In *Netnography: doing ethnographic research online*; Sage: Los Angeles, Calif, 2010.

(165)

R. V., K. Chapter 2 'Understanding Culture Online.

(166)

Realtime Interviewing Using the World Wide Web. **1999**.

(167)

Coff, H.; Chapman, H. Changing Facebook Profile Pictures as Part of a Campaign: Who Does It and Why? SSRN Electronic Journal **2014**. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2440558>.

(168)

DeLorme, D. E.; Sinkhan, G. M.; French, W. Ethics and the Internet: Issues Associated with Qualitative Research. Journal of Business Ethics **2001**, 33 (4), 271–286. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1011812620080>.

(169)

G.J., H.; D., F.; Johns, M. D. "'Need Help ASAP!!!': A Feminist Communitarian Approach to Online Research Ethics'. In Online social research: methods, issues & ethics; P. Lang: New York, 2004; Vol. Digital formations.

(170)

Tapio Häyhtiö. Hard Rock Hallelujah! Empowering Reflexive Political Action on the Internet. Journal for Cultural Research 11 (4).

(171)

Hine, C. Virtual Methods: Issues in Social Research on the Internet; Berg: Oxford, 2005.

(172)

James, N.; Busher, H. Online Interviewing; Sage: Los Angeles, 2009.

(173)

A.N., J. Internet Behaviour and the Design of Virtual Methods'. In Virtual methods: issues in social research on the Internet; Berg: Oxford, 2005; pp 21–34.



(174)

Kazmer, M. M.; Xie, B. QUALITATIVE INTERVIEWING IN INTERNET STUDIES: Playing with the Media, Playing with the Method. *Information, Communication & Society* **2008**, 11 (2), 257-278. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691180801946333>.

(175)

L, K. Recontextualising "cyberspace": Methodological Considerations for Online Research'. In *Doing Internet research: critical issues and methods for examining the Net*; SAGE: Thousand Oaks, Calif, 1999; pp 57-75.

(176)

Mann, C.; Stewart, F. *Internet Communication and Qualitative Research: A Handbook for Researching Online*; SAGE: London, 2000; Vol. New technologies for social research.

(177)

Cyber-Mothers: Online Synchronous Interviewing Using Conferencing Software. **2001**.

(178)

T., S. Researching the Online Sex Work Community'. In *Virtual methods: issues in social research on the Internet*; Berg: Oxford, 2005; pp 67-79.

(179)

Schrum, L. Framing the Debate: Ethical Research in the Information Age. *Qualitative Inquiry* **1995**, 1 (3), 311-326. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107780049500100303>.

(180)

Brooke, S.-C. 'Facebook Groups as Potential Political Publics? Exploring Ideas of the Political amongst Young British Facebook Users'. In *Muslims and political participation in Britain*; Peace, T., Ed.; Routledge: London, 2015; Vol. Routledge studies in religion and politics, pp 156-173.

(181)

Maurizio Teli. The Internet as a Library-Of-People: For a Cyberethnography of Online Groups. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* **2007**, 8 (3). <https://doi.org/10.17169/fqs-8.3.283>.

(182)

B. L., B. Chapter 3: Ethical Issues'. In *Qualitative research methods for the social sciences*; Pearson Education: Harlow, 2014.

(183)

McAreevey, R.; Muir, J. Research Ethics Committees: Values and Power in Higher Education. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* **2011**, 14 (5), 391–405. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645579.2011.565635>.

(184)

Pittaway, E.; Bartolomei, L.; Hugman, R. 'Stop Stealing Our Stories': The Ethics of Research with Vulnerable Groups. *Journal of Human Rights Practice* **2010**, 2 (2), 229–251. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huq004>.

(185)

M, H. Creeping Ethical Regulation and the Strangling of Research.

(186)

David, M.; Edwards, R.; Alldred, P. Children and School-Based Research: 'informed Consent' or 'Educated Consent'? *British Educational Research Journal* **2001**, 27 (3), 347–365. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01411920120048340>.

(187)

Constance Holden. Ethics in Social Science Research. *Science* **1979**, 206 (4418), 537–540.

(188)

N., G. Chapter 8: The Ethics of Social Research'. In *Researching social life*; Gilbert, G. N., Stoneman, P., Eds.; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2015.

(189)

Glucksmann, M.; Cavendish, R. *Women on the Line*; Routledge: London, 2009.

(190)

Hammersley, M.; Atkinson, P. *Ethnography: Principles in Practice Third Edition*; Taylor & Francis: Hoboken, 2007.

(191)

*Can't Talk, Won't Talk?: Methodological Issues in Researching Children*. **2000**.

(192)

*Social Science Gets the Ethics Treatment: Research Governance and Ethical Review*.

(193)

Tim, M. *Values and Ethics in the Research Process*'.

(194)

Punch, M. *The Politics and Ethics of Fieldwork*; Sage: Beverly Hills, 1986; Vol. *Qualitative research methods*.

(195)

RODGERS, J. *Trying to Get It Right: Undertaking Research Involving People with Learning Difficulties*. *Disability & Society* **1999**, 14 (4), 421-433.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09687599926046>.

(196)

Wolff-Michael Roth. (Un-) Political Ethics, (Un-) Ethical Politics. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* **2004**, 5 (3).

(197)

Ryen, A. Ethical Issues'. In *Qualitative research practice*; Seale, C., Gobo, G., Gubrium, J. F., Silverman, D., Eds.; SAGE Publications Ltd: London, 2007; pp 230–247.

(198)

D., S. Chapter 9: Research Ethics'. In *Interpreting qualitative data*; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2014.

(199)

P., S. Research without Consent'.

(200)

Ethics and the Ruling Relations of Research Production.

(201)

Rose, W.; Sue Heath,; Graham Crow; Vikki Charles. *Informed Consent in Social Research: A Literature Review*.

(202)

Islam, N. Research as an Act of Betrayal: Researching Race in an Asian Community in Los Angeles. In *Racing research, researching race: methodological dilemmas in critical race studies*; New York University Press: New York, 2000; pp 35–66.

(203)

Tang, N. Interviewer and Interviewee Relationships Between Women. *Sociology* **2002**, 36 (3), 703–721. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038502036003011>.

(204)

Becker, H. S. Whose Side Are We On? *Social Problems* **1967**, 14 (3), 239–247. <https://doi.org/10.2307/799147>.

(205)

Oakley, A. Interviewing Women Again: Power, Time and the Gift. *Sociology* **2016**, 50 (1), 195–213. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038515580253>.

(206)

Gunaratnam, Y. *Researching Race and Ethnicity: Methods, Knowledge and Power*; SAGE: London, 2003.

(207)

FAWCETT, B.; HEARN, J. Researching Others: Epistemology, Experience, Standpoints and Participation. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* **2004**, 7 (3), 201–218. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570210163989>.

(208)

'Claims and Disclaimers: Knowledge, Reflexivity and Representation in Feminist Research'.

(209)

Clark, T. On 'Being Researched': Why Do People Engage with Qualitative Research? *Qualitative Research* **2010**, 10 (4), 399–419. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794110366796>.

(210)

L., B.; J., S. 'Doing Research, Writing Research: The Dilemmas of Political Intervention in Research on Racism. *Economy and society* 22 (2), 178–199.

(211)

M., B. Chapter 16: Addressing Social Problems through Qualitative Research'. In *Qualitative research*; Silverman, D., Ed.; Sage Publications: London, 2016.

(212)

Evaluating an Empowering Research Strategy: Reflections on Action-Research with South Asian Women. **1996**.

(213)

Craig, C. Foreword. In *Engaging contradictions: theory, politics, and methods of activist scholarship*; University of California Press: Berkeley, 2008; Vol. Global, area, and international archive.

(214)

CARTER, J. Research Note: Reflections on Interviewing across the Ethnic Divide. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* **2004**, 7 (4), 345–353.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1364557032000094560>.

(215)

David, M. Problems of Participation: The Limits of Action Research. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* **2002**, 5 (1), 11–17.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570110098037>.

(216)

Dodson, L.; Piatelli, D.; Schmalzbauer, L. Researching Inequality Through Interpretive Collaborations. *Qualitative Inquiry* **2007**, 13 (6), 821–843.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800407304458>.

(217)

J., F. It's Great to Have Someone to Talk to; the Ethics and Politics of Interviewing Women'. In *Social researching: politics, problems, practice*; Routledge & Kegan Paul: London, 1984.

(218)

Finlay, L. Negotiating the Swamp: The Opportunity and Challenge of Reflexivity in Research Practice. *Qualitative Research* **2002**, 2 (2), 209–230.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/146879410200200205>.

(219)

Deianira Ganga. Cultural 'Insiders' and the Issue of Positionality in Qualitative Migration Research: Moving 'Across' and Moving 'Along' Researcher-Participant Divides. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* **2006**, 7 (3).

(220)

Knowing Your Place: Gender and Reflexivity in Two Ethnographies.

(221)

Gomm, R. Evaluative and Emancipatory Research. In *Social research methodology: a critical introduction*; Palgrave Macmillan: Basingstoke, 2008; pp 322–343.

(222)

Goodson, L.; Phillimore, J. 'Community Research: Opportunities and Challenges'. In *Community research for participation: from theory to method*; Goodson, L., Phillimore, J., Eds.; Policy: Bristol, 2012.

(223)

M., H. On Feminist Methodology. *Sociology* 26 (2), 187–206.

(224)

Hammersley, M. *Taking Sides in Social Research: Essays on Partisanship and Bias*; Routledge: London, 2000.

(225)

*Bias in Social Research*. **1997**.

(226)

Harding, S. G. *Feminism and Methodology: Social Science Issues*; Open University Press: Milton Keynes, 1987.

(227)

Hoong Sin, C. Ethnic-Matching in Qualitative Research: Reversing the Gaze on 'white Others' and 'white' as 'other'. *Qualitative Research* **2007**, 7 (4), 477–499. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794107082304>.

(228)

*From Critical Thought to Emancipatory Action: Contradictory Research Goals?* **1997**.

(229)

L., K.; S., B.; L., R. *Researching Women's Lives or Studying Women's Oppression? Reflections on What Constitutes Feminist Research*. In *Researching women's lives from a feminist perspective*; Taylor & Francis: London, 1994; Vol. *Gender and society : feminist perspectives on the past and present*.

(230)

Liebling, A. Whose Side Are We on? Theory, Practice and Allegiances in Prisons Research. *British Journal of Criminology* **2001**, 41 (3), 472–484. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.3.472>.



(231)

Letherby, G. *Feminist Research in Theory and Practice*; Open University Press: Buckingham, 2003; Vol. *Feminist controversies*.

(232)

T., M. Chapter 3: Values and Ethics in the Research Process'. In *Social research: issues, methods and process*; Open University Press: Maidenhead, 2011.

(233)

Nencel, L. Feeling Gender Speak. *European Journal of Women's Studies* **2005**, 12 (3), 345–361. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1350506805054274>.

(234)

A., O. Interviewing Women: A Contradiction in Terms'. In *Doing feminist research*; Routledge and Kegan Paul: London, 1981.

(235)

A., O. Gender, Methodology and People's Ways of Knowing: Some Problems with Feminism and the Paradigm Debate in Social Science'. *Sociology* 32 (4), 707–731.

(236)

C., R. On Feminist Methodology: Male Reason versus Female Empowerment'. *Sociology* 26 (2), 207–212.

(237)

Reinharz, S.; Davidman, L. *Feminist Methods in Social Research*; Oxford University Press: New York, 1992.

(238)

Roberts, H. *Doing Feminist Research*; Routledge and Kegan Paul: London, 1981.

(239)

D., S. Chapter 11: 'The Relevance of Qualitative Research'. In *Interpreting qualitative data*; SAGE: Los Angeles, 2014.

(240)

Hoong Sin, C. Ethnic-Matching in Qualitative Research: Reversing the Gaze on 'white Others' and 'white' as 'other'. *Qualitative Research* **2007**, 7 (4), 477-499.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794107082304>.

(241)

Stanley, L. *Feminist Praxis: Research, Theory and Epistemology in Feminist Sociology*; Routledge: London, 1990.

(242)

B, T.; M, M. *Doing research with refugees: Issues and guidelines - Policy Press Scholarship*.  
<http://policypress.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.1332/policypress/9781861345981.001.0001/upso-9781861345981>.

(243)

Social Research Update 34: Undertaking Action Research: Negotiating the Road Ahead.  
<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU34.html>.

(244)

Truman, C.; Mertens, D. M.; Humphries, B. *Research and Inequality*; UCL Press: London, 2000.

(245)

AA, Y. J. 'Experiences in Ethnographic Interviewing about Race: The inside and Outside of

It'. In *Researching race and racism*; Routledge: London, 2004.