

# SOCIM0013: Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods in the Social Sciences

View Online



A., Allan. n.d. 'Power, Participation and Privilege - Methodological Lessons from Using Visual Methods in Research with Young People''. 17(3).

A, Bryman. 2016. 'Chapter 13: Secondary Analysis and Official Statistics'. in Social research methods. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

A., Bryman. 2016a. 'Chapter 16: The Nature of Qualitative Research''. in Social research methods. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

A., Bryman. 2016b. 'Chapter 17: Ethnography and Participant Observation''. in Social research methods. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

A., Bryman. 2016c. 'Chapter 19: The Nature of Qualitative Research''. in Social research methods. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

A., Fontana, and Frey J.H. 2018. 'The Interview: From Structured Questions to Negotiated Text''. Pp. 645–72 in The SAGE handbook of qualitative research, edited by N. K. Denzin and Y. S. Lincoln. Los Angeles: SAGE.

A., Gibbs. n.d. 'Social Research Update 19: Focus Groups'. Retrieved (<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU19.html>).

A., Oakley. 1981. 'Interviewing Women: A Contradiction in Terms''. in Doing feminist research. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

A., Oakley. n.d. 'Gender, Methodology and People's Ways of Knowing: Some Problems with Feminism and the Paradigm Debate in Social Science''. Sociology 32(4):707–31.

AA, Young Jr. 2004. '"Experiences in Ethnographic Interviewing about Race: The inside and Outside of It"'. in Researching race and racism. London: Routledge.

A.N., Joinson. 2005. 'Internet Behaviour and the Design of Virtual Methods''. Pp. 21–34 in Virtual methods: issues in social research on the Internet. Oxford: Berg.

Anon. 1996. 'Evaluating an Empowering Research Strategy: Reflections on Action-Research with South Asian Women'.

Anon. 1997a. 'Bias in Social Research'.

Anon. 1997b. 'From Critical Thought to Emancipatory Action: Contradictory Research

Goals?'

Anon. 1999. 'Realtime Interviewing Using the World Wide Web'.

Anon. 2000a. 'Can't Talk, Won't Talk?: Methodological Issues in Researching Children'.

Anon. 2000b. 'Hubbard: The Usefulness of Indepth Life History Interviews'.

Anon. 2001. 'Cyber-Mothers: Online Synchronous Interviewing Using Conferencing Software'.

Anon. 2007a. 'A Reflexive Account of Reusing Qualitative Data: Beyond Primary/Secondary Dualism'.

Anon. 2007b. 'Commentary on "a Reflexive Account of Reusing Qualitative Data: Beyond Primary/Secondary Dualism" (Libby Bishop)'.

Anon. 2007c. '(Re)Using Qualitative Data?'

Anon. 2007d. "'Re-Using" Qualitative Data: On the Merits of an Investigative Epistemology'.

Anon. 2007e. 'What's [Yet] to Be Seen? Re-Using Qualitative Data'.

Anon. 2010. 'Can We Re-Use Qualitative Data Via Secondary Analysis? Notes on Some Terminological and Substantive Issues'.

Anon. n.d.-a. 'A Sample Chapter 2: Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age'.

Anon. n.d.-b. "'Claims and Disclaimers: Knowledge, Reflexivity and Representation in Feminist Research"'.

Anon. n.d.-c. 'ESRC National Centre for Research Methods'. Retrieved (<https://www.ncrm.ac.uk/>).

Anon. n.d.-d. 'Ethics and the Ruling Relations of Research Production'.

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Knowing Your Place: Gender and Reflexivity in Two Ethnographies'.

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Picturing Students' Habitus: The Advantages and Limitations of Photo-Elicitation Interviewing in a Qualitative Study in the City of Buenos Aires'. doi: 10.1177/160940691000900203.

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Qualitative Research'.

Anon. n.d.-h. 'Social Research Update 11: Visual Research Methods'. Retrieved (<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU11/SRU11.html>).

Anon. n.d.-i. 'Social Research Update 34: Undertaking Action Research: Negotiating the Road Ahead'. Retrieved (<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU34.html>).

- Anon. n.d.-j. 'Social Science Gets the Ethics Treatment: Research Governance and Ethical Review'.
- Atkinson, Paul. 1990. *The Ethnographic Imagination: Textual Constructions of Reality*. London: Routledge.
- Atkinson, Robert. 1998. *The Life Story Interview*. Vol. Qualitative research methods. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage.
- B., Berg. 2014. 'Chapter 6: Ethnographic Field Strategies''. in *Qualitative research methods for the social sciences*. Harlow: Pearson Education.
- B. L., Berg. 2014. 'Chapter 3: Ethical Issues''. in *Qualitative research methods for the social sciences*. Harlow: Pearson Education.
- B, Temple, and Moran M. n.d. 'Doing Research with refugeesIssues and Guidelines - Policy Press Scholarship'. Retrieved (<http://policypress.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.1332/policypress/9781861345981.001.0001/upso-9781861345981>).
- Barley, Nigel. 2000. *The Innocent Anthropologist: Notes from a Mud Hut*. Long Grove, Ill: Waveland Press.
- Becker, Howard S. 1967. 'Whose Side Are We On?' *Social Problems* 14(3):239-47. doi: 10.2307/799147.
- Bell, Judith. 2010. *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers in Education, Health and Social Science*. Vol. Open UP study skills. 5th ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Belzile, Jacqueline A., and Gunilla Öberg. 2012. 'Where to Begin? Grappling with How to Use Participant Interaction in Focus Group Design'. *Qualitative Research* 12(4):459-72. doi: 10.1177/1468794111433089.
- Berg, Bruce L. 2014a. *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*. 8th ed., Pearson new international ed. Harlow: Pearson Education.
- Berg, Bruce L. 2014b. *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*. 8th ed., Pearson new international ed. Harlow: Pearson Education.
- Bergman Blix, Stina, and Åsa Wettergren. 2015. 'The Emotional Labour of Gaining and Maintaining Access to the Field'. *Qualitative Research* 15(6):688-704. doi: 10.1177/1468794114561348.
- Beverley Holbrook and Peter Jackson. 1996. 'Shopping around: Focus Group Research in North London'. *Area* 28(2):136-42.
- Bone, John. 2006a. *The Hard Sell: An Ethnographic Study of the Direct Selling Industry*. Florence: Taylor and Francis.
- Bone, John. 2006b. "'The Longest Day": "Flexible" Contracts, Performance-Related Pay and

- Risk Shifting in the UK Direct Selling Sector'. *Work, Employment and Society* 20(1):109-27. doi: 10.1177/0950017006061276.
- Bourgois, Philippe I. 2003. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. Vol. Structural Analysis in the Social Sciences. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brooke, Storer-Church. 2015. "'Facebook Groups as Potential Political Publics? Exploring Ideas of the Political amongst Young British Facebook Users'". Pp. 156-73 in *Muslims and political participation in Britain*. Vol. Routledge studies in religion and politics, edited by T. Peace. London: Routledge.
- Broom, Alex, Lynda Cheshire, and Michael Emmison. 2009. 'Qualitative Researchers' Understandings of Their Practice and the Implications for Data Archiving and Sharing'. *Sociology* 43(6):1163-80. doi: 10.1177/0038038509345704.
- Bryman, Alan. 2016. *Social Research Methods*. Fifth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bulmer, Martin, ed. 1982a. *Social Research Ethics: An Examination of the Merits of Covert Participant Observation*. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers.
- Bulmer, Martin. 1982b. 'When Is Disguise Justified? Alternatives to Covert Participant Observation'. *Qualitative Sociology* 5(4):251-64. doi: 10.1007/BF00986753.
- Burnham, Peter, Karin Gilland Lutz, Wyn Grant, and Zig Layton-Henry. 2008. *Research Methods in Politics*. Vol. Political analysis. 2nd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Burton, Dawn. 2000. *Research Training for Social Scientists: A Handbook for Postgraduate Researchers*. London: Sage.
- C., Ramazonoglu. n.d. 'On Feminist Methodology: Male Reason versus Female Empowerment'. *Sociology* 26(2):207-12.
- Calvey, David. 2008. 'The Art and Politics of Covert Research'. *Sociology* 42(5):905-18. doi: 10.1177/0038038508094569.
- Carter, Denise. 2005. 'Living in Virtual Communities: An Ethnography of Human Relationships in Cyberspace'. *Information, Communication & Society* 8(2):148-67. doi: 10.1080/13691180500146235.
- CARTER, JOHN. 2004. 'Research Note: Reflections on Interviewing across the Ethnic Divide'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 7(4):345-53. doi: 10.1080/1364557032000094560.
- Clark, T. 2010. 'On "Being Researched": Why Do People Engage with Qualitative Research?' *Qualitative Research* 10(4):399-419. doi: 10.1177/1468794110366796.
- Clifford, James, George E. Marcus, and Kim Fortun. 2010. *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*. 25th anniversary ed. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

- Coffey, Amanda. 1999. *The Ethnographic Self: Fieldwork and the Representation of Identity*. London: Sage.
- Coffey, Hilde, and Harry Chapman. 2014. 'Changing Facebook Profile Pictures as Part of a Campaign: Who Does It and Why?' *SSRN Electronic Journal*. doi: 10.2139/ssrn.2440558.
- Constance Holden. 1979. 'Ethics in Social Science Research'. *Science* 206(4418):537-40.
- Craig, Calhoun. 2008. 'Foreword'. in *Engaging contradictions: theory, politics, and methods of activist scholarship*. Vol. Global, area, and international archive. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- D., Silverman. 2014a. 'Chapter 3: Ethnography and Observation'. in *Interpreting qualitative data*. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- D., Silverman. 2014b. 'Chapter 4: "Interviews"'. in *Interpreting qualitative data*. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- D., Silverman. 2014c. 'Chapter 9: Research Ethics'. in *Interpreting qualitative data*. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- D., Silverman. 2014d. 'Chapter 11: The Relevance of Qualitative Research'. in *Interpreting qualitative data*. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- Dale, Angela, Sara Arber, and Michael Procter. 1988. *Doing Secondary Analysis*. Vol. Contemporary social research series. London: Unwin Hyman.
- David, Matthew. 2002. 'Problems of Participation: The Limits of Action Research'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 5(1):11-17. doi: 10.1080/13645570110098037.
- David, Miriam, Rosalind Edwards, and Pam Alldred. 2001. 'Children and School-Based Research: "informed Consent" or "Educated Consent"?' *British Educational Research Journal* 27(3):347-65. doi: 10.1080/01411920120048340.
- Deianira Ganga. 2006. 'Cultural "Insiders" and the Issue of Positionality in Qualitative Migration Research: Moving "Across" and Moving "Along" Researcher-Participant Divides'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 7(3).
- DeLorme, Denise E., George M. Sinkhan, and Warren French. 2001. 'Ethics and the Internet: Issues Associated with Qualitative Research'. *Journal of Business Ethics* 33(4):271-86. doi: 10.1023/A:1011812620080.
- Denscombe, M. 2014. 'Observation'. in *The good research guide: for small-scale social research projects*. Vol. Open UP study skills. Maidenhead: McGraw Hill Education/Open University Press.
- Devine, Fiona, and Sue Heath. 1999. *Sociological Research Methods in Context*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Devine, Fiona, and Sue Heath. 2009. *Doing Social Science: Evidence and Methods in Empirical Research*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dickson-Swift, V., E. L. James, S. Kippen, and P. Liamputtong. 2009. 'Researching Sensitive Topics: Qualitative Research as Emotion Work'. *Qualitative Research* 9(1):61–79. doi: 10.1177/1468794108098031.

Dodson, Lisa, Deborah Piatelli, and Leah Schmalzbauer. 2007. 'Researching Inequality Through Interpretive Collaborations'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 13(6):821–43. doi: 10.1177/1077800407304458.

F., Devine, and Heath S. 1999. "'Chapter 7: Crime: Hobbs" Doing the Business". in *Sociological research methods in context*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Fallon, G., and R. B. Brown. 2002. 'Focusing on Focus Groups: Lessons from a Research Project Involving a Bangladeshi Community'. *Qualitative Research* 2(2):195–208. doi: 10.1177/146879410200200204.

FAWCETT, BARBARA, and JEFF HEARN. 2004. 'Researching Others: Epistemology, Experience, Standpoints and Participation'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 7(3):201–18. doi: 10.1080/13645570210163989.

Finlay, L. 2002. 'Negotiating the Swamp: The Opportunity and Challenge of Reflexivity in Research Practice'. *Qualitative Research* 2(2):209–30. doi: 10.1177/146879410200200205.

Flick, Uwe. 2014. *An Introduction to Qualitative Research*. Edition 5. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Flick, Uwe, Ernst von Kardoff, and Ines Steinke. 2004a. *A Companion to Qualitative Research*. London: Sage.

Flick, Uwe, Ernst von Kardoff, and Ines Steinke. 2004b. *A Companion to Qualitative Research*. London: Sage.

Foley, Douglas E. 2002. 'Critical Ethnography: The Reflexive Turn'. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education* 15(4):469–90. doi: 10.1080/09518390210145534.

G, Cooper. 2015. 'Chapter 1: Conceptualising Social Life'. in *Researching social life*, edited by G. N. Gilbert and P. Stoneman. Los Angeles: SAGE.

G., Gaskell. 2000. 'Individual and Group Interviewing'. in *Qualitative researching with text, image and sound: a practical handbook*. London: SAGE.

Gamson, William A. 1992. *Talking Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Garcia, Angela Cora, Alecea I. Standlee, and Jennifer Bechkoff. 2009. 'Ethnographic Approaches to the Internet and Computer-Mediated Communication'. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 38(1):52–84. doi: 10.1177/0891241607310839.

Gibson, William J., and Andrew Brown. 2009. *Working with Qualitative Data*. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

Gilbert, G. Nigel, and Paul Stoneman, eds. 2015. *Researching Social Life*. Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

G.J., Hall, Frederick D., and M. D. Johns. 2004. ""Need Help ASAP!!!": A Feminist Communitarian Approach to Online Research Ethics". in *Online social research: methods, issues & ethics*. Vol. Digital formations. New York: P. Lang.

Glucksmann, Miriam, and Ruth Cavendish. 2009. *Women on the Line*. London: Routledge.

Gomm, Roger. 2008. 'Evaluative and Emancipatory Research'. Pp. 322-43 in *Social research methodology: a critical introduction*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Goodson, L., and J. Phillimore. 2012. "'Community Research: Opportunities and Challenges'". in *Community research for participation: from theory to method*, edited by Lisa Goodson and Jenny Phillimore. Bristol: Policy.

Greenbaum, Thomas L. 1998. *The Handbook for Focus Group Research*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Gunaratnam, Yasmin. 2003. *Researching Race and Ethnicity: Methods, Knowledge and Power*. London: SAGE.

H. S, Becker, and Geer B. 1969. 'Participant Observation and Interviewing: A Comparison'. in *Issues in participant observation: a text and reader*. Vol. Addison-Wesley series in behavioral science: quantitative methods. Reading, Mass: Addison-Wesley.

Hakim, Catherine. 1982. *Secondary Analysis in Social Research: A Guide to Data Sources and Methods with Examples*. Vol. Contemporary social research series. London: Allen & Unwin.

Hammersley, Martyn. 1993. *Social Research: Philosophy, Politics and Practice*. London: Sage.

Hammersley, Martyn. 2000. *Taking Sides in Social Research: Essays on Partisanship and Bias*. London: Routledge.

Hammersley, Martyn, and Paul Atkinson. 2007a. *Ethnography: Principles in Practice* Third Edition. Hoboken: Taylor & Francis.

Hammersley, Martyn, and Paul Atkinson. 2007b. *Ethnography: Principles in Practice* Third Edition. Hoboken: Taylor & Francis.

Harding, Sandra G. 1987. *Feminism and Methodology: Social Science Issues*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.

Harper, Douglas. 1998. 'An Argument for Visual Sociology'. Pp. 24-41 in *Image-based research: a sourcebook for qualitative researchers*. London: Falmer Press.

Harper, Douglas. 2002. 'Talking about Pictures: A Case for Photo Elicitation'. *Visual Studies* 17(1):13-26. doi: 10.1080/14725860220137345.

Harvey, William S. 2011. 'Strategies for Conducting Elite Interviews'. *Qualitative Research* 11(4):431-41. doi: 10.1177/1468794111404329.

Helen Pain. 2012. 'A Literature Review to Evaluate the Choice and Use of Visual Methods'.

International Journal of Qualitative Methods - ARCHIVE 11(4):303–19.

Herrera, C. D. 1999. 'Two Arguments for "covert Methods" in Social Research'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 50(2):331–43. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.1999.00331.x.

Hine, Christine. 2005. *Virtual Methods: Issues in Social Research on the Internet*. Oxford: Berg.

Hobbs, Dick. 1988. *Doing the Business: Entrepreneurship, the Working Class and Detectives in the East End of London*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Holdaway, Simon. 1997. 'Constructing and Sustaining "Race" within the Police Workforce'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 48(1). doi: 10.2307/591908.

Homan, Roger. 1991. *The Ethics of Social Research*. Vol. Aspects of modern sociology. London: Longman.

Hoong Sin, C. 2007a. 'Ethnic-Matching in Qualitative Research: Reversing the Gaze on `white Others' and `white' as `other''. *Qualitative Research* 7(4):477–99. doi: 10.1177/1468794107082304.

Hoong Sin, C. 2007b. 'Ethnic-Matching in Qualitative Research: Reversing the Gaze on `white Others' and `white' as `other''. *Qualitative Research* 7(4):477–99. doi: 10.1177/1468794107082304.

Hydén, L. C., and PH Bülow. 2003. 'Who's Talking: Drawing Conclusions from Focus Groups—Some Methodological Considerations'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 6(4):305–21. doi: 10.1080/13645570210124865.

J., Baszanger, and Dodier N. 2018. 'Chapter 2: Ethnography: Relating the Part to the Whole'. in *The SAGE handbook of qualitative research*, edited by N. K. Denzin and Y. S. Lincoln. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Islam, Naheed. 2000. 'Research as an Act of Betrayal: Researching Race in an Asian Community in Los Angeles'. Pp. 35–66 in *Racing research, researching race: methodological dilemmas in critical race studies*. New York: New York University Press.

J., Brannen. 2004. 'Working Qualitatively'. in *Qualitative research practice*. London: Sage.

J., Finch. 1984. 'It's Great to Have Someone to Talk to; the Ethics and Politics of Interviewing Women'. in *Social researching: politics, problems, practice*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

J., Heaton. n.d. 'Social Research Update 22: Secondary Analysis of Qualitative Data'. Retrieved (<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU22.html>).

J., Mason. 2002a. 'Chapter 4: "Qualitative Interviewing"'. in *Qualitative researching*. London: Sage.

J., Mason. 2002b. 'Chapter 5: Observing and Participating'. in *Qualitative researching*.



London: Sage.

J., Miller, and Glassner B. 2016. 'The inside and the Outside: Finding Realities in Interviews'. in *Qualitative research*, edited by D. Silverman. London: Sage Publications.

J., Platt. n.d. 'Evidence and Proof in Documentary Research'. *The Sociological Review* 29.  
James, Nalita, and Hugh Busher. 2009. *Online Interviewing*. Los Angeles: Sage.

J.C., Haynes, and Jones D.J. n.d. 'A Tale of Two Analyses: The Use of Archived Qualitative Data'. 17:1-9.

Jenny Kitzinger. n.d. 'Focus Group Research: Using Group Dynamics to Explore Perceptions, Experiences and Understandings'.

K., Bergen. 1993. 'Interviewing Survivors of Marital Rape'. in *Researching sensitive topics*. Vol. Sage focus editions. Newbury Park: Sage.

Kazmer, Michelle M., and Bo Xie. 2008. 'QUALITATIVE INTERVIEWING IN INTERNET STUDIES: Playing with the Media, Playing with the Method'. *Information, Communication & Society* 11(2):257-78. doi: 10.1080/13691180801946333.

Kitzinger, J. 1995. 'Qualitative Research: Introducing Focus Groups'. *BMJ* 311(7000):299-302. doi: 10.1136/bmj.311.7000.299.

Kozinets, Robert V. 2010. 'Cultures and Communities'. in *Netnography: doing ethnographic research online*. Los Angeles, Calif: Sage.

Krueger, Richard A., and Mary Anne Casey. 2014. *Focus Groups: A Practical Guide for Applied Research*. 5th edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

L., Back, and Solomos J. n.d. '"Doing Research, Writing Research: The Dilemmas of Political Intervention in Research on Racism'. *Economy and Society* 22(2):178-99.

L., Corti. n.d. 'Social Research Update 2: Using Diaries in Social Research'. Retrieved (<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU2.html>).

L., Corti, Foster J., and Thompson P. n.d. 'Archiving Qualitative Research Data'. Retrieved (<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU10.html>).

L., Kelly, Burton S., and Regan L. 1994. 'Researching Women's Lives or Studying Women's Oppression? Reflections on What Constitutes Feminist Research'. in *Researching women's lives from a feminist perspective*. Vol. *Gender and society : feminist perspectives on the past and present*. London: Taylor & Francis.

L, Kendall. 1999. 'Recontextualising "cyberspace": Methodological Considerations for Online Research'. Pp. 57-75 in *Doing Internet research: critical issues and methods for examining the Net*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE.

Lee, Raymond M. 2000. *Unobtrusive Methods in Social Research*. Vol. *Understanding social research*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Letherby, Gayle. 2003. *Feminist Research in Theory and Practice*. Vol. *Feminist controversies*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Liebling, A. 2001. 'Whose Side Are We on? Theory, Practice and Allegiances in Prisons Research'. *British Journal of Criminology* 41(3):472–84. doi: 10.1093/bjc/41.3.472.

Lofland, John, and Lyn H. Lofland. 1984. *Analyzing Social Settings: A Guide to Qualitative Observation and Analysis*. 2nd ed. Belmont, Calif: Wadsworth.

Loïc J. D. Wacquant. 1995. 'The Pugilistic Point of View: How Boxers Think and Feel about Their Trade'. *Theory and Society* 24(4):489–535.

Lynch, Michael. 2000. 'Against Reflexivity as an Academic Virtue and Source of Privileged Knowledge'. *Theory, Culture & Society* 17(3):26–54. doi: 10.1177/02632760022051202.

M, Banks. 2015. 'Research Strategies'. in *Visual methods in social research*. London: SAGE.

M., Bloor. 2016. 'Chapter 16: Addressing Social Problems through Qualitative Research''. in *Qualitative research*, edited by D. Silverman. London: Sage Publications.

M., Ebeling, and Gibbs J. 2015. 'Chapter 4: "Searching and Reviewing Literature"'. in *Researching social life*, edited by G. N. Gilbert and P. Stoneman. Los Angeles: SAGE.

M, Hammersley. n.d. 'Creeping Ethical Regulation and the Strangling of Research'.

M., Hammersley. n.d.-a. 'On Feminist Methodology'. *Sociology* 26(2):187–206.

M., Hammersley. n.d.-b. 'Qualitative Data Archiving: Some Reflections on Its Prospects and Problems''. *Sociology* 31 (1):131–42.

Mahoney, Dan. 2007. 'Constructing Reflexive Fieldwork Relationships'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 13(4):573–94. doi: 10.1177/1077800407300765.

Mann, Chris, and Fiona Stewart. 2000. *Internet Communication and Qualitative Research: A Handbook for Researching Online*. Vol. *New technologies for social research*. London: SAGE.

Mannay, D. 2010. 'Making the Familiar Strange: Can Visual Research Methods Render the Familiar Setting More Perceptible?' *Qualitative Research* 10(1):91–111. doi: 10.1177/1468794109348684.

Manuel, Castells. 2010. 'The Other Face of the Earth: Social Movements against the New Global Order''. in *The power of identity*. Vol. *The information age : economy, society and culture*. Malden, Mass: Wiley-Blackwell.

Mason, Jennifer. 2002a. *Qualitative Researching*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.

Mason, Jennifer. 2002b. *Qualitative Researching*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.

Maurizio Teli. 2007. 'The Internet as a Library-Of-People: For a Cyberethnography of Online

- Groups'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 8(3). doi: 10.17169/fqs-8.3.283.
- May, Tim. 2011a. 'Interviewing: Methods and Process'. in *Social research: issues, methods and process*. Maidenhead: Open Universtiy Press.
- May, Tim. 2011b. *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. 4th ed. Maidenhead: Open Universtiy Press.
- McAreavey, Ruth, and Jenny Muir. 2011. 'Research Ethics Committees: Values and Power in Higher Education'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 14(5):391–405. doi: 10.1080/13645579.2011.565635.
- MCCORMACK, CORALIE. 2004. 'Storying Stories: A Narrative Approach to in-Depth Interview Conversations'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 7(3):219–36. doi: 10.1080/13645570210166382.
- Mike Savage. 2005. 'Revisiting Classic Qualitative Studies'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 6(1).
- Monahan, T., and J. A. Fisher. 2010. 'Benefits of "Observer Effects": Lessons from the Field'. *Qualitative Research* 10(3):357–76. doi: 10.1177/1468794110362874.
- Morgan, David L. 1997. *Focus Groups as Qualitative Research*. Vol. *Qualitative research methods*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Munday, Jennie. 2006. 'Identity in Focus'. *Sociology* 40(1):89–105. doi: 10.1177/0038038506058436.
- M.V., Angrosino, and Mays de Perez K.A. 2018. 'Rethinking Observation: From Method to Context'. in *The SAGE handbook of qualitative research*, edited by N. K. Denzin and Y. S. Lincoln. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Allum, and Arber S. 2015. 'Chapter 19: Secondary Analysis of Survey Data'. in *Researching social life*, edited by G. N. Gilbert and P. Stoneman. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Fielding. 2015. 'Chapter 14: "Ethnography"'. in *Researching social life*, edited by G. N. Gilbert and P. Stoneman. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Fielding, and Thomas H. 2015. 'Chapter 13: "Qualitative Interviewing"'. in *Researching social life*, edited by G. N. Gilbert and P. Stoneman. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Gilbert. 2015. 'Chapter 2: "Research, Theory and Method"'. in *Researching social life*, edited by G. N. Gilbert and P. Stoneman. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Gilbert. 2015. 'Chapter 8: The Ethics of Social Research'. in *Researching social life*, edited by G. N. Gilbert and P. Stoneman. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Green. 2015. 'Chapter 3: "Formulating and Refining a Research Question"'. in *Researching social life*, edited by G. N. Gilbert and P. Stoneman. Los Angeles: SAGE.

- N., Spicer. 2012. 'Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Methods'. in *Researching society and culture*. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- Nencel, Lorraine. 2005. 'Feeling Gender Speak'. *European Journal of Women's Studies* 12(3):345–61. doi: 10.1177/1350506805054274.
- Oakley, Ann. 2016. 'Interviewing Women Again: Power, Time and the Gift'. *Sociology* 50(1):195–213. doi: 10.1177/0038038515580253.
- O'Connell Davidson, Julia, and Derek Layder. 1994. *Methods, Sex and Madness*. London: Routledge.
- Överlien, Carolina, Karin Aronsson, and Margareta Hydén. 2005. 'The Focus Group Interview as an In-depth Method? Young Women Talking About Sexuality'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 8(4):331–44. doi: 10.1080/1364557042000119607.
- P., Atkinson, and Coffey A. 2011. 'Chapter 4: Analysing Documentary Realities'. in *Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice*. London: SAGE.
- P., Spicker. n.d. 'Research without Consent'.
- Pawson, Ray. 1996. 'Theorizing the Interview'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 47(2). doi: 10.2307/591728.
- Peabody, Robert L., Susan Webb Hammond, Jean Torcom, Lynne P. Brown, Carolyn Thompson, and Robin Kolodny. 1990. 'Interviewing Political Elites'. *PS: Political Science and Politics* 23(3). doi: 10.2307/419807.
- Pink, Sarah. 2001. 'More Visualising, More Methodologies: On Video, Reflexivity and Qualitative Research'. *The Sociological Review* 49(4):586–99. doi: 10.1111/1467-954X.00349.
- Pittaway, E., L. Bartolomei, and R. Hugman. 2010. "'Stop Stealing Our Stories": The Ethics of Research with Vulnerable Groups'. *Journal of Human Rights Practice* 2(2):229–51. doi: 10.1093/jhuman/huq004.
- Plummer, Kenneth. 2001. *Documents of Life 2: An Invitation to a Critical Humanism*. London: Sage.
- Polsky, Ned. 1971. *Hustlers, Beats and Others*. Vol. Pelican books. [Revised ed.]. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Prior, L. 2004. 'Doing Things with Documents'. Pp. 76–94 in *Qualitative research: theory, method and practice*. London: SAGE.
- Prior, Lindsay. 2008. 'Repositioning Documents in Social Research'. *Sociology* 42(5):821–36. doi: 10.1177/0038038508094564.
- Prosser, Jon. 1998. *Image-Based Research: A Sourcebook for Qualitative Researchers*. London: Falmer Press.

Punch, Maurice. 1986. *The Politics and Ethics of Fieldwork*. Vol. Qualitative research methods. Beverly Hills: Sage.

R. V., Kozinets. n.d. 'Chapter 2 'Understanding Culture Online'.

Reeves, C. L. 2010. 'A Difficult Negotiation: Fieldwork Relations with Gatekeepers'. *Qualitative Research* 10(3):315–31. doi: 10.1177/1468794109360150.

Reinharz, Shulamit, and Lynn Davidman. 1992. *Feminist Methods in Social Research*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Renzetti, Claire M., and Raymond M. Lee. 1993. *Researching Sensitive Topics*. Vol. Sage focus editions. Newbury Park: Sage.

Richardson, Laurel. 2000. 'Evaluating Ethnography'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 6(2):253–55. doi: 10.1177/107780040000600207.

Ritchie, Jane, and Jane Lewis. 2003. *Qualitative Research Practice: A Guide for Social Science Students and Researchers*. London: Sage.

Robert K. Merton. 1972. 'Insiders and Outsiders: A Chapter in the Sociology of Knowledge'. *American Journal of Sociology* 78(1):9–47.

Roberts, Helen. 1981. *Doing Feminist Research*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

RODGERS, JACKIE. 1999. 'Trying to Get It Right: Undertaking Research Involving People with Learning Difficulties'. *Disability & Society* 14(4):421–33. doi: 10.1080/09687599926046.

Rosalind, Edwards, and Janet Holland. n.d. 'What Is Qualitative Interviewing?'

Rosalind Hurworth. n.d. 'Social Research Update 40: Photo-Interviewing for Research'. Retrieved (<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU40.html>).

Rose, Gillian. 2016. *Visual Methodologies: An Introduction to Researching with Visual Materials*. Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Rose, Wiles, Sue Heath, Graham Crow, and Vikki Charles. n.d. 'Informed Consent in Social Research: A Literature Review'.

Roulston, K. 2010. 'Considering Quality in Qualitative Interviewing'. *Qualitative Research* 10(2):199–228. doi: 10.1177/1468794109356739.

Rubin, Herbert J. 1995. 'Keeping on Target While Hanging Loose: Designing Qualitative Interviews'. Pp. 42–64 in *Qualitative interviewing: the art of hearing data*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Rubin, Herbert J., and Irene S. Rubin. 2012. *Qualitative Interviewing: The Art of Hearing Data*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: Sage.

Ryen, A. 2007. 'Ethical Issues'. Pp. 230–47 in *Qualitative research practice*, edited by C.

Seale, G. Gobo, J. F. Gubrium, and D. Silverman. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

S., Wilkinson. 2011. 'Chapter 10: "Focus Group Research"'. in Qualitative research: issues of theory, method and practice. London: SAGE.

Sarah Elsie, Baker, and Edwards Rosalind. n.d. 'How Many Qualitative Interviews Is Enough'.

Schrum, Lynne. 1995. 'Framing the Debate: Ethical Research in the Information Age'. Qualitative Inquiry 1(3):311–26. doi: 10.1177/107780049500100303.

Scott, John. 1990. 'Assessing Documentary Sources'. Pp. 19–35 in A matter of record: documentary sources in social research. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Silverman, David. 2014a. Interpreting Qualitative Data. Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Silverman, David. 2014b. Interpreting Qualitative Data. Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Silverman, David, ed. 2016a. Qualitative Research. 4th edition. London: Sage Publications.

Silverman, David, ed. 2016b. Qualitative Research. 4th edition. London: Sage Publications.

Smithson, Janet. 2000a. 'Using and Analysing Focus Groups: Limitations and Possibilities'. International Journal of Social Research Methodology 3(2):103–19. doi: 10.1080/136455700405172.

Smithson, Janet. 2000b. 'Using and Analysing Focus Groups: Limitations and Possibilities'. International Journal of Social Research Methodology 3(2):103–19. doi: 10.1080/136455700405172.

Spicker, Paul. 2011. 'Ethical Covert Research'. Sociology 45(1):118–33. doi: 10.1177/0038038510387195.

Stanley, Liz. 1990. Feminist Praxis: Research, Theory and Epistemology in Feminist Sociology. London: Routledge.

Stenvoll, Dag, and Peter Svensson. 2011. 'Contestable Contexts: The Transparent Anchoring of Contextualization in Text-as-Data'. Qualitative Research 11(5):570–86. doi: 10.1177/1468794111413242.

T., May. 2011. 'Chapter 3: Values and Ethics in the Research Process'. in Social research: issues, methods and process. Maidenhead: Open Universtiy Press.

T., Sanders. 2005. 'Researching the Online Sex Work Community'. Pp. 67–79 in Virtual methods: issues in social research on the Internet. Oxford: Berg.

Tang, Ning. 2002. 'Interviewer and Interviewee Relationships Between Women'. Sociology 36(3):703–21. doi: 10.1177/0038038502036003011.

Tapio Häyhtiö. n.d. 'Hard Rock Hallelujah! Empowering Reflexive Political Action on the Internet'. *Journal for Cultural Research* 11(4).

Thomas, Jim. 1993. *Doing Critical Ethnography*. Vol. Qualitative research methods. Newbury Park, Calif: Sage.

Tim, May. n.d. 'Values and Ethics in the Research Process'.

Truman, Carole, Donna M. Mertens, and Beth Humphries. 2000. *Research and Inequality*. London: UCL Press.

Val Gillies. 2005. 'Secondary Analysis in Exploring Family and Social Change: Addressing the Issue of Context'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 6(1).

Van Maanen, John. 2011. *Tales of the Field: On Writing Ethnography*. Vol. Chicago guides to writing, editing, and publishing. 2nd ed. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press.

Waller, Vivienne, Karen Farquharson, and Deborah Dempsey. 2016a. *Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Waller, Vivienne, Karen Farquharson, and Deborah Dempsey. 2016b. *Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Warr, Deborah J. 2005. '"It Was Fun... but We Don't Usually Talk about These Things": Analyzing Sociable Interaction in Focus Groups'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 11(2):200–225. doi: 10.1177/1077800404273412.

Warren, Carol A. B. 1988. *Gender Issues in Field Research*. Vol. Qualitative research methods. Newbury Park: Sage.

Westmarland, L. 2001. 'Blowing the Whistle on Police Violence. Gender, Ethnography and Ethics'. *British Journal of Criminology* 41(3):523–35. doi: 10.1093/bjc/41.3.523.

White, A., N. Bushin, F. Carpena-Mendez, and C. Ni Laoire. 2010. 'Using Visual Methodologies to Explore Contemporary Irish Childhoods'. *Qualitative Research* 10(2):143–58. doi: 10.1177/1468794109356735.

Wilkinson, S. 1999. 'How Useful Are Focus Groups in Feminist Research?' in *Developing focus group research: politics, theory and practice*, edited by R. S. Barbour and J. Kitinger. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Wilkinson, Sue. 1998. 'Focus Group Methodology: A Review'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 1(3):181–203. doi: 10.1080/13645579.1998.10846874.

Williams, D. 2014. 'The Study of Development'. in *International development: ideas, experience, and prospects*, edited by B. Currie-Alder, S. M. R. Kanbur, D. Malone, and M. Rohinton. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Winlow, S. 2001. 'Get Ready to Duck. Bouncers and the Realities of Ethnographic Research on Violent Groups'. *British Journal of Criminology* 41(3):536–48. doi: 10.1093/bjc/41.3.536.

Wolff-Michael Roth. 2004. '(Un-) Political Ethics, (Un-) Ethical Politics'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 5(3).

Woodward, Sophie. 2008a. 'Digital Photography and Research Relationships'. *Sociology* 42(5):857–72. doi: 10.1177/0038038508094566.

Woodward, Sophie. 2008b. 'Digital Photography and Research Relationships'. *Sociology* 42(5):857–72. doi: 10.1177/0038038508094566.