

SOCIM0013: Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods in the Social Sciences

[View Online](#)

A., Allan. n.d. 'Power, Participation and Privilege - Methodological Lessons from Using Visual Methods in Research with Young People' 17 (3).
<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/17/3/8.html>.

A, Bryman. 2016. 'Chapter 13: Secondary Analysis and Official Statistics'. In *Social Research Methods*, Fifth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYbCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDdb3Zlci5odG1sl0%3D>.

A., Bryman. 2016a. 'Chapter 16: The Nature of Qualitative Research'. In *Social Research Methods*, Fifth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYbCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDdb3Zlci5odG1sl0%3D>.

———. 2016b. 'Chapter 17: Ethnography and Participant Observation'. In *Social Research Methods*, Fifth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYbCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDdb3Zlci5odG1sl0%3D>.

———. 2016c. 'Chapter 19: The Nature of Qualitative Research'. In *Social Research Methods*, Fifth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYbCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDdb3Zlci5odG1sl0%3D>.

A., Fontana, and Frey J.H. 2018. 'The Interview: From Structured Questions to Negotiated Text'. In *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research*, edited by Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln, Fifth edition, 645–72. Los Angeles: SAGE.

A., Gibbs. n.d. 'Social Research Update 19: Focus Groups'.
<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU19.html>.

A., Oakley. 1981. 'Interviewing Women: A Contradiction in Terms'. In *Doing Feminist Research*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

———. n.d. 'Gender, Methodology and People's Ways of Knowing: Some Problems with Feminism and the Paradigm Debate in Social Science'. *Sociology* 32 (4): 707–31.

'A Reflexive Account of Reusing Qualitative Data: Beyond Primary/Secondary Dualism'. 2007. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/2.html>.

'A Sample Chapter 2: Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age'. n.d. https://uk.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/72578_Waller_Qualitative_Social_Research.pdf.

AA, Young Jr. 2004. "'Experiences in Ethnographic Interviewing about Race: The inside and Outside of It'". In *Researching Race and Racism*. London: Routledge.

A.N., Joinson. 2005. 'Internet Behaviour and the Design of Virtual Methods'. In *Virtual Methods: Issues in Social Research on the Internet*, 21–34. Oxford: Berg.

Atkinson, Paul. 1990. *The Ethnographic Imagination: Textual Constructions of Reality*. London: Routledge.

Atkinson, Robert. 1998. *The Life Story Interview*. Vol. *Qualitative research methods*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage.

B., Berg. 2014. 'Chapter 6: Ethnographic Field Strategies'. In *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, 8th ed., Pearson new international ed. Harlow: Pearson Education. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=5137314>.

B. L., Berg. 2014. 'Chapter 3: Ethical Issues'. In *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, 8th ed., Pearson new international ed. Harlow: Pearson Education. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=5137314>.

B, Temple, and Moran M. n.d. 'Doing Research with refugees Issues and Guidelines - Policy Press Scholarship'. <http://policypress.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.1332/policypress/9781861345981.001.0001/upso-9781861345981>.

Barley, Nigel. 2000. *The Innocent Anthropologist: Notes from a Mud Hut*. Long Grove, Ill: Waveland Press.

Becker, Howard S. 1967. 'Whose Side Are We On?' *Social Problems* 14 (3): 239–47. <https://doi.org/10.2307/799147>.

Bell, Judith. 2010. *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers in Education, Health and Social Science*. 5th ed. Vol. *Open UP study skills*. Maidenhead: Open University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3017225>.

Belzile, Jacqueline A, and Gunilla Öberg. 2012. 'Where to Begin? Grappling with How to Use Participant Interaction in Focus Group Design'. *Qualitative Research* 12 (4): 459–72. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794111433089>.

Berg, Bruce L. 2014a. *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*. 8th ed., Pearson new international ed. Harlow: Pearson Education. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=5137314>.

———. 2014b. *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*. 8th ed., Pearson new international ed. Harlow: Pearson Education.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=5137314>.

Bergman Blix, Stina, and Åsa Wettergren. 2015. 'The Emotional Labour of Gaining and Maintaining Access to the Field'. *Qualitative Research* 15 (6): 688–704.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794114561348>.

Beverley Holbrook and Peter Jackson. 1996. 'Shopping around: Focus Group Research in North London'. *Area* 28 (2): 136–42.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/20003650?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

'Bias in Social Research'. 1997. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/2/1/2.html>.

Bone, John. 2006a. *The Hard Sell: An Ethnographic Study of the Direct Selling Industry*. Florence: Taylor and Francis.

———. 2006b. "'The Longest Day": "Flexible" Contracts, Performance-Related Pay and Risk Shifting in the UK Direct Selling Sector'. *Work, Employment and Society* 20 (1): 109–27.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0950017006061276>.

Bourgois, Philippe I. 2003. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. Second edition. Vol. *Structural Analysis in the Social Sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511808562>.

Brooke, Storer-Church. 2015. "'Facebook Groups as Potential Political Publics? Exploring Ideas of the Political amongst Young British Facebook Users'". In *Muslims and Political Participation in Britain*, edited by Timothy Peace, Routledge studies in religion and politics:156–73. London: Routledge.

Broom, Alex, Lynda Cheshire, and Michael Emmison. 2009. 'Qualitative Researchers' Understandings of Their Practice and the Implications for Data Archiving and Sharing'. *Sociology* 43 (6): 1163–80. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038509345704>.

Bryman, Alan. 2016. *Social Research Methods*. Fifth edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYbCl6liMvdmllldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDb3Zlci5odG1sln0%3D>.

Bulmer, Martin, ed. 1982a. *Social Research Ethics: An Examination of the Merits of Covert Participant Observation*. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers.

———. 1982b. 'When Is Disguise Justified? Alternatives to Covert Participant Observation'. *Qualitative Sociology* 5 (4): 251–64. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00986753>.

Burnham, Peter, Karin Gilland Lutz, Wyn Grant, and Zig Layton-Henry. 2008. *Research Methods in Politics*. 2nd edition. Vol. *Political analysis*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Burton, Dawn. 2000. *Research Training for Social Scientists: A Handbook for Postgraduate Researchers*. London: Sage.

C., Ramazonoglu. n.d. 'On Feminist Methodology: Male Reason versus Female Empowerment'. *Sociology* 26 (2): 207–12.

Calvey, David. 2008. 'The Art and Politics of Covert Research'. *Sociology* 42 (5): 905–18.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094569>.

'Can We Re-Use Qualitative Data Via Secondary Analysis? Notes on Some Terminological and Substantive Issues'. 2010. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/15/1/5.html>.

'Can't Talk, Won't Talk?: Methodological Issues in Researching Children'. 2000.
<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/5/2/harden.html>.

Carter, Denise. 2005. 'Living in Virtual Communities: An Ethnography of Human Relationships in Cyberspace'. *Information, Communication & Society* 8 (2): 148–67.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13691180500146235>.

CARTER, JOHN. 2004. 'Research Note: Reflections on Interviewing across the Ethnic Divide'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 7 (4): 345–53.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1364557032000094560>.

""Claims and Disclaimers: Knowledge, Reflexivity and Representation in Feminist Research"". n.d. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/6/4/letherby.html>.

Clark, T. 2010. 'On "Being Researched": Why Do People Engage with Qualitative Research?' *Qualitative Research* 10 (4): 399–419.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794110366796>.

Clifford, James, George E. Marcus, and Kim Fortun. 2010. *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*. 25th anniversary ed. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Coffey, Amanda. 1999. *The Ethnographic Self: Fieldwork and the Representation of Identity*. London: Sage.

Cofff, Hilde, and Harry Chapman. 2014. 'Changing Facebook Profile Pictures as Part of a Campaign: Who Does It and Why?' *SSRN Electronic Journal*.
<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2440558>.

'Commentary on "a Reflexive Account of Reusing Qualitative Data: Beyond Primary/Secondary Dualism" (Libby Bishop)'. 2007.
<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/7.html>.

Constance Holden. 1979. 'Ethics in Social Science Research'. *Science* 206 (4418): 537–40.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1749232>.

Craig, Calhoun. 2008. 'Foreword'. In *Engaging Contradictions: Theory, Politics, and Methods of Activist Scholarship*. Vol. Global, area, and international archive. Berkeley: University of California Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=470852>.

'Cyber-Mothers: Online Synchronous Interviewing Using Conferencing Software'. 2001.

<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/5/4/oconnor.html>.

D., Silverman. 2014a. 'Chapter 3: Ethnography and Observation'. In *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

———. 2014b. 'Chapter 4: "Interviews"'. In *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

———. 2014c. 'Chapter 9: Research Ethics'. In *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

———. 2014d. 'Chapter 11: The Relevance of Qualitative Research'. In *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Dale, Angela, Sara Arber, and Michael Procter. 1988. *Doing Secondary Analysis*. Vol. Contemporary social research series. London: Unwin Hyman.

David, Matthew. 2002. 'Problems of Participation: The Limits of Action Research'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 5 (1): 11–17.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570110098037>.

David, Miriam, Rosalind Edwards, and Pam Alldred. 2001. 'Children and School-Based Research: "informed Consent" or "Educated Consent"?' *British Educational Research Journal* 27 (3): 347–65. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01411920120048340>.

Deianira Ganga. 2006. 'Cultural "Insiders" and the Issue of Positionality in Qualitative Migration Research: Moving "Across" and Moving "Along" Researcher-Participant Divides'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 7 (3).
<http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/134/290>.

DeLorme, Denise E., George M. Sinkhan, and Warren French. 2001. 'Ethics and the Internet: Issues Associated with Qualitative Research'. *Journal of Business Ethics* 33 (4): 271–86. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1011812620080>.

Denscome, M. 2014. 'Observation'. In *The Good Research Guide: For Small-Scale Social Research Projects*, Fifth edition. Vol. Open UP study skills. Maidenhead: McGraw Hill Education/Open University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1910221>.

Devine, Fiona, and Sue Heath. 1999. *Sociological Research Methods in Context*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

———. 2009. *Doing Social Science: Evidence and Methods in Empirical Research*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dickson-Swift, V., E. L. James, S. Kippen, and P. Liamputtong. 2009. 'Researching Sensitive Topics: Qualitative Research as Emotion Work'. *Qualitative Research* 9 (1): 61–79.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794108098031>.

Dodson, Lisa, Deborah Piatelli, and Leah Schmalzbauer. 2007. 'Researching Inequality Through Interpretive Collaborations'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 13 (6): 821–43.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800407304458>.

'ESRC National Centre for Research Methods'. n.d. <https://www.ncrm.ac.uk/>.

'Ethics and the Ruling Relations of Research Production'. n.d.
<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/8/1/truman.html>.

'Evaluating an Empowering Research Strategy: Reflections on Action-Research with South Asian Women'. 1996. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/1/1/1.html>.

F., Devine, and Heath S. 1999. "'Chapter 7: Crime: Hobbs" Doing the Business". In *Sociological Research Methods in Context*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Fallon, G., and R. B. Brown. 2002. 'Focusing on Focus Groups: Lessons from a Research Project Involving a Bangladeshi Community'. *Qualitative Research* 2 (2): 195–208.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/146879410200200204>.

FAWCETT, BARBARA, and JEFF HEARN. 2004. 'Researching Others: Epistemology, Experience, Standpoints and Participation'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 7 (3): 201–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570210163989>.

Finlay, L. 2002. 'Negotiating the Swamp: The Opportunity and Challenge of Reflexivity in Research Practice'. *Qualitative Research* 2 (2): 209–30.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/146879410200200205>.

Flick, Uwe. 2014. *An Introduction to Qualitative Research*. Edition 5. Los Angeles: SAGE.
<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYmCl6liMvdmllldy9ib29rcy85NzgXNTI2NDY0MjI0L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>.

Flick, Uwe, Ernst von Kardoff, and Ines Steinke. 2004a. *A Companion to Qualitative Research*. London: Sage.

———. 2004b. *A Companion to Qualitative Research*. London: Sage.

Foley, Douglas E. 2002. 'Critical Ethnography: The Reflexive Turn'. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education* 15 (4): 469–90.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09518390210145534>.

'From Critical Thought to Emancipatory Action: Contradictory Research Goals?' 1997.
<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/2/1/3.html>.

G, Cooper. 2015. 'Chapter 1: Conceptualising Social Life'. In *Researching Social Life*, edited by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

G., Gaskell. 2000. 'Individual and Group Interviewing'. In *Qualitative Researching with Text, Image and Sound: A Practical Handbook*. London: SAGE.

Gamson, William A. 1992. *Talking Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Garcia, Angela Cora, Alecea I. Standlee, and Jennifer Bechkoff. 2009. 'Ethnographic

Approaches to the Internet and Computer-Mediated Communication'. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 38 (1): 52–84. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0891241607310839>.

Gibson, William J., and Andrew Brown. 2009. *Working with Qualitative Data*. Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE.

Gilbert, G. Nigel, and Paul Stoneman, eds. 2015. *Researching Social Life*. Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

G.J., Hall, Frederick D., and M.D. Johns. 2004. ""Need Help ASAP!!!": A Feminist Communitarian Approach to Online Research Ethics". In *Online Social Research: Methods, Issues & Ethics*. Vol. Digital formations. New York: P. Lang.

Glucksmann, Miriam, and Ruth Cavendish. 2009. *Women on the Line*. London: Routledge.
Gomm, Roger. 2008. 'Evaluative and Emancipatory Research'. In *Social Research Methodology: A Critical Introduction*, 2nd ed, 322–43. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6IiMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMjMwMjI5MTEyL2VwdWlVTOVCUFMvMDVfdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>.

Goodson, L., and J. Phillimore. 2012. "'Community Research: Opportunities and Challenges'". In *Community Research for Participation: From Theory to Method*, edited by Lisa Goodson and Jenny Phillimore. Bristol: Policy.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=978127>.

Greenbaum, Thomas L. 1998. *The Handbook for Focus Group Research*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Gunaratnam, Yasmin. 2003. *Researching Race and Ethnicity: Methods, Knowledge and Power*. London: SAGE.

H. S, Becker, and Geer B. 1969. 'Participant Observation and Interviewing: A Comparison'. In *Issues in Participant Observation: A Text and Reader*. Vol. Addison-Wesley series in behavioral science: quantitative methods. Reading, Mass: Addison-Wesley.

Hakim, Catherine. 1982. *Secondary Analysis in Social Research: A Guide to Data Sources and Methods with Examples*. Vol. Contemporary social research series. London: Allen & Unwin.

Hammersley, Martyn. 1993. *Social Research: Philosophy, Politics and Practice*. London: Sage.

———. 2000. *Taking Sides in Social Research: Essays on Partisanship and Bias*. London: Routledge.

Hammersley, Martyn, and Paul Atkinson. 2007a. *Ethnography: Principles in Practice Third Edition*. Hoboken: Taylor & Francis.
<http://public.eblib.com/choice/publicfullrecord.aspx?p=308687>.

———. 2007b. *Ethnography: Principles in Practice Third Edition*. Hoboken: Taylor & Francis.
<http://public.eblib.com/choice/publicfullrecord.aspx?p=308687>.

Harding, Sandra G. 1987. *Feminism and Methodology: Social Science Issues*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.

Harper, Douglas. 1998. 'An Argument for Visual Sociology'. In *Image-Based Research: A Sourcebook for Qualitative Researchers*, 24–41. London: Falmer Press.

———. 2002. 'Talking about Pictures: A Case for Photo Elicitation'. *Visual Studies* 17 (1): 13–26. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14725860220137345>.

Harvey, William S. 2011. 'Strategies for Conducting Elite Interviews'. *Qualitative Research* 11 (4): 431–41. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794111404329>.

Helen Pain. 2012. 'A Literature Review to Evaluate the Choice and Use of Visual Methods'. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods - ARCHIVE* 11 (4): 303–19. <https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/ijqm/index.php/IJQM/article/view/10397/14340>.

Herrera, C. D. 1999. 'Two Arguments for "covert Methods" in Social Research'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 50 (2): 331–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.1999.00331.x>.

Hine, Christine. 2005. *Virtual Methods: Issues in Social Research on the Internet*. Oxford: Berg.

Hobbs, Dick. 1988. *Doing the Business: Entrepreneurship, the Working Class and Detectives in the East End of London*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Holdaway, Simon. 1997. 'Constructing and Sustaining "Race" within the Police Workforce'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 48 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/591908>.

Homan, Roger. 1991. *The Ethics of Social Research*. Vol. Aspects of modern sociology. London: Longman.

Hoong Sin, C. 2007a. 'Ethnic-Matching in Qualitative Research: Reversing the Gaze on `white Others' and `white' as `other''. *Qualitative Research* 7 (4): 477–99. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794107082304>.

———. 2007b. 'Ethnic-Matching in Qualitative Research: Reversing the Gaze on `white Others' and `white' as `other''. *Qualitative Research* 7 (4): 477–99. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794107082304>.

'Hubbard: The Usefulness of Indepth Life History Interviews'. 2000. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/4/4/hubbard.html>.

Hydén, L-C, and PH Bülow. 2003. 'Who's Talking: Drawing Conclusions from Focus Groups—Some Methodological Considerations'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 6 (4): 305–21. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570210124865>.

I., Baszanger, and Dodier N. 2018. 'Chapter 2: Ethnography: Relating the Part to the Whole'. In *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research*, edited by Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln, Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Islam, Naheed. 2000. 'Research as an Act of Betrayal: Researching Race in an Asian

Community in Los Angeles'. In *Racing Research, Researching Race: Methodological Dilemmas in Critical Race Studies*, 35–66. New York: New York University Press.

J., Brannen. 2004. 'Working Qualitatively'. In *Qualitative Research Practice*. London: Sage.

J., Finch. 1984. 'It's Great to Have Someone to Talk to; the Ethics and Politics of Interviewing Women'. In *Social Researching: Politics, Problems, Practice*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

J., Heaton. n.d. 'Social Research Update 22: Secondary Analysis of Qualitative Data'. <http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU22.html>.

J., Mason. 2002a. 'Chapter 4: "Qualitative Interviewing"'. In *Qualitative Researching*, 2nd ed. London: Sage.

———. 2002b. 'Chapter 5: Observing and Participating'. In *Qualitative Researching*, 2nd ed. London: Sage.

J., Miller, and Glassner B. 2016. 'The inside and the Outside: Finding Realities in Interviews'. In *Qualitative Research*, edited by David Silverman, 4th edition. London: Sage Publications.

J., Platt. n.d. 'Evidence and Proof in Documentary Research'. *The Sociological Review* 29. James, Nalita, and Hugh Busher. 2009. *Online Interviewing*. Los Angeles: Sage.

J.C., Haynes, and Jones D.J. n.d. 'A Tale of Two Analyses: The Use of Archived Qualitative Data' 17: 1–9. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/17/2/1.html>.

Jenny Kitzinger. n.d. 'Focus Group Research: Using Group Dynamics to Explore Perceptions, Experiences and Understandings'. http://www.academia.edu/1621860/Focus_group_research_using_group_dynamics_to_explore_perceptions_experiences_and_understandings.

K., Bergen. 1993. 'Interviewing Survivors of Marital Rape'. In *Researching Sensitive Topics*. Vol. Sage focus editions. Newbury Park: Sage.

Kazmer, Michelle M., and Bo Xie. 2008. 'QUALITATIVE INTERVIEWING IN INTERNET STUDIES: Playing with the Media, Playing with the Method'. *Information, Communication & Society* 11 (2): 257–78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13691180801946333>.

Kitzinger, J. 1995. 'Qualitative Research: Introducing Focus Groups'. *BMJ* 311 (7000): 299–302. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.311.7000.299>.

'Knowing Your Place: Gender and Reflexivity in Two Ethnographies'. n.d. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/7/2/gill.html>.

Kozinets, Robert V. 2010. 'Cultures and Communities'. In *Netnography: Doing Ethnographic Research Online*. Los Angeles, Calif: Sage. http://www.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/31333_01_Kozinets_Ch_01.pdf.

Krueger, Richard A., and Mary Anne Casey. 2014. *Focus Groups: A Practical Guide for Applied Research*. 5th edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

L., Back, and Solomos J. n.d. "Doing Research, Writing Research: The Dilemmas of Political Intervention in Research on Racism". *Economy and Society* 22 (2): 178–99.

L., Corti. n.d. 'Social Research Update 2: Using Diaries in Social Research'.
<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU2.html>.

L., Corti, Foster J., and Thompson P. n.d. 'Archiving Qualitative Research Data'.
<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU10.html>.

L., Kelly, Burton S., and Regan L. 1994. 'Researching Women's Lives or Studying Women's Oppression? Reflections on What Constitutes Feminist Research'. In *Researching Women's Lives from a Feminist Perspective*. Vol. Gender and society : feminist perspectives on the past and present. London: Taylor & Francis.

L, Kendall. 1999. 'Recontextualising "cyberspace": Methodological Considerations for Online Research'. In *Doing Internet Research: Critical Issues and Methods for Examining the Net*, 57–75. Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE.

Lee, Raymond M. 2000. *Unobtrusive Methods in Social Research*. Vol. Understanding social research. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Letherby, Gayle. 2003. *Feminist Research in Theory and Practice*. Vol. Feminist controversies. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Liebling, A. 2001. 'Whose Side Are We on? Theory, Practice and Allegiances in Prisons Research'. *British Journal of Criminology* 41 (3): 472–84.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.3.472>.

Lofland, John, and Lyn H. Lofland. 1984. *Analyzing Social Settings: A Guide to Qualitative Observation and Analysis*. 2nd ed. Belmont, Calif: Wadsworth.

Loïc J. D. Wacquant. 1995. 'The Pugilistic Point of View: How Boxers Think and Feel about Their Trade'. *Theory and Society* 24 (4): 489–535.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/657882?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Lynch, Michael. 2000. 'Against Reflexivity as an Academic Virtue and Source of Privileged Knowledge'. *Theory, Culture & Society* 17 (3): 26–54.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/02632760022051202>.

M, Banks. 2015. 'Research Strategies'. In *Visual Methods in Social Research*, 2nd edition. London: SAGE.

M., Bloor. 2016. 'Chapter 16: Addressing Social Problems through Qualitative Research'. In *Qualitative Research*, edited by David Silverman, 4th edition. London: Sage Publications.

M., Ebeling, and Gibbs J. 2015. 'Chapter 4: "Searching and Reviewing Literature"'. In *Researching Social Life*, edited by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

M, Hammersley. n.d. 'Creeping Ethical Regulation and the Strangling of Research'.
<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/15/4/16.html>.

M., Hammersley. n.d. 'On Feminist Methodology'. *Sociology* 26 (2): 187–206.

———. n.d. 'Qualitative Data Archiving: Some Reflections on Its Prospects and Problems'.
Sociology 31 (1): 131–42.

Mahoney, Dan. 2007. 'Constructing Reflexive Fieldwork Relationships'. *Qualitative Inquiry*
13 (4): 573–94. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800407300765>.

Mann, Chris, and Fiona Stewart. 2000. *Internet Communication and Qualitative Research: A Handbook for Researching Online*. Vol. New technologies for social research. London: SAGE.

Mannay, D. 2010. 'Making the Familiar Strange: Can Visual Research Methods Render the Familiar Setting More Perceptible?' *Qualitative Research* 10 (1): 91–111.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109348684>.

Manuel, Castells. 2010. 'The Other Face of the Earth: Social Movements against the New Global Order'. In *The Power of Identity*, 2nd ed. with new preface. Vol. The information age: economy, society and culture. Malden, Mass: Wiley-Blackwell.

Mason, Jennifer. 2002a. *Qualitative Researching*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.

———. 2002b. *Qualitative Researching*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.

Maurizio Teli. 2007. 'The Internet as a Library-Of-People: For a Cyberethnography of Online Groups'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 8 (3).
<https://doi.org/10.17169/fqs-8.3.283>.

May, Tim. 2011a. 'Interviewing: Methods and Process'. In *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*, 4th ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=729519>.

———. 2011b. *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*. 4th ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=729519>.

McAreevey, Ruth, and Jenny Muir. 2011. 'Research Ethics Committees: Values and Power in Higher Education'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 14 (5): 391–405. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645579.2011.565635>.

MCCORMACK, CORALIE. 2004. 'Storying Stories: A Narrative Approach to in-Depth Interview Conversations'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 7 (3): 219–36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570210166382>.

Mike Savage. 2005. 'Revisiting Classic Qualitative Studies'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 6 (1).
<http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/502/1081>.

- Monahan, T., and J. A. Fisher. 2010. 'Benefits of "Observer Effects": Lessons from the Field'. *Qualitative Research* 10 (3): 357–76. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794110362874>.
- Morgan, David L. 1997. *Focus Groups as Qualitative Research*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Qualitative research methods*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Munday, Jennie. 2006. 'Identity in Focus'. *Sociology* 40 (1): 89–105. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038506058436>.
- M.V., Angrosino, and Mays de Perez K.A. 2018. 'Rethinking Observation: From Method to Context'. In *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research*, edited by Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln, Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Allum, and Arber S. 2015. 'Chapter 19: Secondary Analysis of Survey Data'. In *Researching Social Life*, edited by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Fielding. 2015. 'Chapter 14: "Ethnography"'. In *Researching Social Life*, edited by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Fielding, and Thomas H. 2015. 'Chapter 13: "Qualitative Interviewing"'. In *Researching Social Life*, edited by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Gilbert. 2015. 'Chapter 2: "Research, Theory and Method"'. In *Researching Social Life*, edited by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Gilbert. 2015. 'Chapter 8: The Ethics of Social Research'. In *Researching Social Life*, edited by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Green. 2015. 'Chapter 3: "Formulating and Refining a Research Question"'. In *Researching Social Life*, edited by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- N., Spicer. 2012. 'Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Methods'. In *Researching Society and Culture*, 3rd ed. Los Angeles: SAGE.
- Nencel, Lorraine. 2005. 'Feeling Gender Speak'. *European Journal of Women's Studies* 12 (3): 345–61. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1350506805054274>.
- Oakley, Ann. 2016. 'Interviewing Women Again: Power, Time and the Gift'. *Sociology* 50 (1): 195–213. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038515580253>.
- O'Connell Davidson, Julia, and Derek Layder. 1994. *Methods, Sex and Madness*. London: Routledge.
- Överlien, Carolina, Karin Aronsson, and Margareta Hydén. 2005. 'The Focus Group Interview as an In-depth Method? Young Women Talking About Sexuality'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 8 (4): 331–44. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1364557042000119607>.

P., Atkinson, and Coffey A. 2011. 'Chapter 4: Analysing Documentary Realities'. In *Qualitative Research: Issues of Theory, Method and Practice*, 3rd ed. London: SAGE.

P., Spicker. n.d. 'Research without Consent'. <http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU51.pdf>.

Pawson, Ray. 1996. 'Theorizing the Interview'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 47 (2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/591728>.

Peabody, Robert L., Susan Webb Hammond, Jean Torcom, Lynne P. Brown, Carolyn Thompson, and Robin Kolodny. 1990. 'Interviewing Political Elites'. *PS: Political Science and Politics* 23 (3). <https://doi.org/10.2307/419807>.

'Picturing Students' Habitus: The Advantages and Limitations of Photo-Elicitation Interviewing in a Qualitative Study in the City of Buenos Aires'. n.d. <https://doi.org/10.1177/160940691000900203>.

Pink, Sarah. 2001. 'More Visualising, More Methodologies: On Video, Reflexivity and Qualitative Research'. *The Sociological Review* 49 (4): 586–99. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-954X.00349>.

Pittaway, E., L. Bartolomei, and R. Hugman. 2010. "'Stop Stealing Our Stories": The Ethics of Research with Vulnerable Groups'. *Journal of Human Rights Practice* 2 (2): 229–51. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huq004>.

Plummer, Kenneth. 2001. *Documents of Life 2: An Invitation to a Critical Humanism*. London: Sage.

Polsky, Ned. 1971. *Hustlers, Beats and Others*. [Revised ed.]. Vol. Pelican books. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Prior, L. 2004. 'Doing Things with Documents'. In *Qualitative Research: Theory, Method and Practice*, 2nd ed, 76–94. London: SAGE.

Prior, Lindsay. 2008. 'Repositioning Documents in Social Research'. *Sociology* 42 (5): 821–36. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094564>.

Prosser, Jon. 1998. *Image-Based Research: A Sourcebook for Qualitative Researchers*. London: Falmer Press.

Punch, Maurice. 1986. *The Politics and Ethics of Fieldwork*. Vol. Qualitative research methods. Beverly Hills: Sage.

'Qualitative Research'. n.d. <http://journals.sagepub.com/home/qrj>.

R. V., Kozinets. n.d. 'Chapter 2 'Understanding Culture Online''. http://www.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/31334_02_Kozinets_Ch_02.pdf.

'Realtime Interviewing Using the World Wide Web'. 1999. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/4/3/chen.html>.

Reeves, C. L. 2010. 'A Difficult Negotiation: Fieldwork Relations with Gatekeepers'.

Qualitative Research 10 (3): 315–31. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109360150>.

Reinharz, Shulamit, and Lynn Davidman. 1992. *Feminist Methods in Social Research*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Renzetti, Claire M., and Raymond M. Lee. 1993. *Researching Sensitive Topics*. Vol. Sage focus editions. Newbury Park: Sage.

'(Re)Using Qualitative Data?' 2007. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/1.html>.

'"Re-Using" Qualitative Data: On the Merits of an Investigative Epistemology'. 2007. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/3.html>.

Richardson, Laurel. 2000. 'Evaluating Ethnography'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 6 (2): 253–55. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107780040000600207>.

Ritchie, Jane, and Jane Lewis. 2003. *Qualitative Research Practice: A Guide for Social Science Students and Researchers*. London: Sage.
<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VyYbCl6liMvdmllldy9ib29rcy85NzgXNDQ2MjkzNTE1L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvdG9jLnhsaW5rLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>.

Robert K. Merton. 1972. 'Insiders and Outsiders: A Chapter in the Sociology of Knowledge'. *American Journal of Sociology* 78 (1): 9–47.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/2776569?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Roberts, Helen. 1981. *Doing Feminist Research*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

RODGERS, JACKIE. 1999. 'Trying to Get It Right: Undertaking Research Involving People with Learning Difficulties'. *Disability & Society* 14 (4): 421–33.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09687599926046>.

Rosalind, Edwards, and Janet Holland. n.d. 'What Is Qualitative Interviewing?'
http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/3276/1/complete_proofs.pdf.

Rosalind Hurworth. n.d. 'Social Research Update 40: Photo-Interviewing for Research'.
<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU40.html>.

Rose, Gillian. 2016. *Visual Methodologies: An Introduction to Researching with Visual Materials*. Fourth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Rose, Wiles, Sue Heath, Graham Crow, and Vikki Charles. n.d. 'Informed Consent in Social Research: A Literature Review'.
<http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/85/1/MethodsReviewPaperNCRM-001.pdf>.

Roulston, K. 2010. 'Considering Quality in Qualitative Interviewing'. *Qualitative Research* 10 (2): 199–228. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109356739>.

Rubin, Herbert J. 1995. 'Keeping on Target While Hanging Loose: Designing Qualitative Interviews'. In *Qualitative Interviewing: The Art of Hearing Data*, 42–64. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Rubin, Herbert J., and Irene S. Rubin. 2012. *Qualitative Interviewing: The Art of Hearing Data*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles, Calif: Sage.

Ryen, A. 2007. 'Ethical Issues'. In *Qualitative Research Practice*, edited by Clive Seale, Giampietro Gobo, Jaber F. Gubrium, and David Silverman, 230–47. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1046494>.

S., Wilkinson. 2011. 'Chapter 10: "Focus Group Research"'. In *Qualitative Research: Issues of Theory, Method and Practice*, 3rd ed. London: SAGE.

Sarah Elsie, Baker, and Edwards Rosalind. n.d. 'How Many Qualitative Interviews Is Enough'. <http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/2273/>.

Schrum, Lynne. 1995. 'Framing the Debate: Ethical Research in the Information Age'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 1 (3): 311–26. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107780049500100303>.

Scott, John. 1990. 'Assessing Documentary Sources'. In *A Matter of Record: Documentary Sources in Social Research*, 19–35. Cambridge: Polity Press.

Silverman, David. 2014a. *Interpreting Qualitative Data*. Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

———. 2014b. *Interpreting Qualitative Data*. Fifth edition. Los Angeles: SAGE.

———, ed. 2016a. *Qualitative Research*. 4th edition. London: Sage Publications.

———, ed. 2016b. *Qualitative Research*. 4th edition. London: Sage Publications.

Smithson, Janet. 2000a. 'Using and Analysing Focus Groups: Limitations and Possibilities'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 3 (2): 103–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/136455700405172>.

———. 2000b. 'Using and Analysing Focus Groups: Limitations and Possibilities'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 3 (2): 103–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/136455700405172>.

'Social Research Update 11: Visual Research Methods'. n.d. <http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU11/SRU11.html>.

'Social Research Update 34: Undertaking Action Research: Negotiating the Road Ahead'. n.d. <http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU34.html>.

'Social Science Gets the Ethics Treatment: Research Governance and Ethical Review'. n.d. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/7/4/williamson.html>.

Spicker, Paul. 2011. 'Ethical Covert Research'. *Sociology* 45 (1): 118–33. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038510387195>.

Stanley, Liz. 1990. *Feminist Praxis: Research, Theory and Epistemology in Feminist Sociology*. London: Routledge.

Stenvoll, Dag, and Peter Svensson. 2011. 'Contestable Contexts: The Transparent Anchoring of Contextualization in Text-as-Data'. *Qualitative Research* 11 (5): 570–86. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794111413242>.

T., May. 2011. 'Chapter 3: Values and Ethics in the Research Process'. In *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*, 4th ed. Maidenhead: Open University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=729519>.

T., Sanders. 2005. 'Researching the Online Sex Work Community'. In *Virtual Methods: Issues in Social Research on the Internet*, 67–79. Oxford: Berg.

Tang, Ning. 2002. 'Interviewer and Interviewee Relationships Between Women'. *Sociology* 36 (3): 703–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038502036003011>.

Tapio Häyhtiö. n.d. 'Hard Rock Hallelujah! Empowering Reflexive Political Action on the Internet'. *Journal for Cultural Research* 11 (4). <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14797580802038702>.

Thomas, Jim. 1993. *Doing Critical Ethnography*. Vol. Qualitative research methods. Newbury Park, Calif: Sage.

Tim, May. n.d. 'Values and Ethics in the Research Process'. <http://www.mheducation.co.uk/openup/chapters/0335206123.pdf>.

Truman, Carole, Donna M. Mertens, and Beth Humphries. 2000. *Research and Inequality*. London: UCL Press.

Val Gillies. 2005. 'Secondary Analysis in Exploring Family and Social Change: Addressing the Issue of Context'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 6 (1). <http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/500/1077>.

Van Maanen, John. 2011. *Tales of the Field: On Writing Ethnography*. 2nd ed. Vol. Chicago guides to writing, editing, and publishing. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press.

Waller, Vivienne, Karen Farquharson, and Deborah Dempsey. 2016a. *Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

———. 2016b. *Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Warr, Deborah J. 2005. '"It Was Fun... but We Don't Usually Talk about These Things": Analyzing Sociable Interaction in Focus Groups'. *Qualitative Inquiry* 11 (2): 200–225. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800404273412>.

Warren, Carol A. B. 1988. *Gender Issues in Field Research*. Vol. Qualitative research methods. Newbury Park: Sage.

Westmarland, L. 2001. 'Blowing the Whistle on Police Violence. Gender, Ethnography and Ethics'. *British Journal of Criminology* 41 (3): 523–35. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.3.523>.

'What's [Yet] to Be Seen? Re-Using Qualitative Data'. 2007.
<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/4.html>.

White, A., N. Bushin, F. Carpena-Mendez, and C. Ni Laoire. 2010. 'Using Visual Methodologies to Explore Contemporary Irish Childhoods'. *Qualitative Research* 10 (2): 143–58. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109356735>.

Wilkinson, S. 1999. 'How Useful Are Focus Groups in Feminist Research?' In *Developing Focus Group Research: Politics, Theory and Practice*, edited by Rosaline S. Barbour and Jenny Kitzinger. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1046471>.

Wilkinson, Sue. 1998. 'Focus Group Methodology: A Review'. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology* 1 (3): 181–203. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645579.1998.10846874>.

Williams, D. 2014. 'The Study of Development'. In *International Development: Ideas, Experience, and Prospects*, edited by Bruce Currie-Alder, S. M. Ravi Kanbur, David Malone, and Medhora Rohinton. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Winlow, S. 2001. 'Get Ready to Duck. Bouncers and the Realities of Ethnographic Research on Violent Groups'. *British Journal of Criminology* 41 (3): 536–48.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.3.536>.

Wolff-Michael Roth. 2004. '(Un-) Political Ethics, (Un-) Ethical Politics'. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 5 (3).
<http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/573/1244>.

Woodward, Sophie. 2008a. 'Digital Photography and Research Relationships'. *Sociology* 42 (5): 857–72. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094566>.

———. 2008b. 'Digital Photography and Research Relationships'. *Sociology* 42 (5): 857–72. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094566>.