

# SOCIM0013: Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods in the Social Sciences

View Online



A., Allan, 'Power, Participation and Privilege - Methodological Lessons from Using Visual Methods in Research with Young People'', 17.3  
<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/17/3/8.html>>

A, Bryman, 'Chapter 13: Secondary Analysis and Official Statistics', in Social Research Methods, Fifth edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016)  
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvt0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDb3Zlci5odG1sln0%3D>>

A., Bryman, 'Chapter 16: The Nature of Qualitative Research'', in Social Research Methods, Fifth edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016)  
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvt0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDb3Zlci5odG1sln0%3D>>

———, 'Chapter 17: Ethnography and Participant Observation'', in Social Research Methods, Fifth edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016)  
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvt0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDb3Zlci5odG1sln0%3D>>

———, 'Chapter 19: The Nature of Qualitative Research'', in Social Research Methods, Fifth edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016)  
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvt0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDb3Zlci5odG1sln0%3D>>

A., Fontana, and Frey J.H., 'The Interview: From Structured Questions to Negotiated Text'', in The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research, ed. by Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln, Fifth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2018), pp. 645–72

A., Gibbs, 'Social Research Update 19: Focus Groups'  
<<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU19.html>>

A., Oakley, 'Gender, Methodology and People's Ways of Knowing: Some Problems with Feminism and the Paradigm Debate in Social Science'', Sociology, 32.4, 707–31

———, 'Interviewing Women: A Contradiction in Terms'', in Doing Feminist Research (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981)

'A Reflexive Account of Reusing Qualitative Data: Beyond Primary/Secondary Dualism', 2007 <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/2.html>>

'A Sample Chapter 2: Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age'  
<[https://uk.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/72578\\_Waller\\_Qualitative\\_Social\\_Research.pdf](https://uk.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/72578_Waller_Qualitative_Social_Research.pdf)>

AA, Young Jr, "'Experiences in Ethnographic Interviewing about Race: The inside and Outside of It'", in *Researching Race and Racism* (London: Routledge, 2004)

A.N., Joinson, 'Internet Behaviour and the Design of Virtual Methods'', in *Virtual Methods: Issues in Social Research on the Internet* (Oxford: Berg, 2005), pp. 21–34

Atkinson, Paul, *The Ethnographic Imagination: Textual Constructions of Reality* (London: Routledge, 1990)

Atkinson, Robert, *The Life Story Interview* (Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage, 1998), *Qualitative research methods*

B., Berg, 'Chapter 6: Ethnographic Field Strategies'', in *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, 8th ed., Pearson new international ed (Harlow: Pearson Education, 2014) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=5137314>>

B. L., Berg, 'Chapter 3: Ethical Issues'', in *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, 8th ed., Pearson new international ed (Harlow: Pearson Education, 2014) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=5137314>>

B, Temple, and Moran M, 'Doing Research with refugeesIssues and Guidelines - Policy Press Scholarship'  
<<http://policypress.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.1332/policypress/9781861345981.001.0001/upso-9781861345981>>

Barley, Nigel, *The Innocent Anthropologist: Notes from a Mud Hut* (Long Grove, Ill: Waveland Press, 2000)

Becker, Howard S., 'Whose Side Are We On?', *Social Problems*, 14.3 (1967), 239–47  
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/799147>>

Bell, Judith, *Doing Your Research Project: A Guide for First-Time Researchers in Education, Health and Social Science*, 5th ed (Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2010), *Open UP study skills* <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3017225>>

Belzile, Jacqueline A, and Gunilla Öberg, 'Where to Begin? Grappling with How to Use Participant Interaction in Focus Group Design', *Qualitative Research*, 12.4 (2012), 459–72  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794111433089>>

Berg, Bruce L., *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, 8th ed., Pearson new international ed (Harlow: Pearson Education, 2014)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=5137314>>

———, *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, 8th ed., Pearson new international ed (Harlow: Pearson Education, 2014)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=5137314>>

Bergman Blix, Stina, and Åsa Wettergren, 'The Emotional Labour of Gaining and Maintaining Access to the Field', *Qualitative Research*, 15.6 (2015), 688–704  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794114561348>>

Beverley Holbrook and Peter Jackson, 'Shopping around: Focus Group Research in North London', *Area*, 28.2 (1996), 136–42  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/20003650?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20003650?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

'Bias in Social Research', 1997 <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/2/1/2.html>>

Bone, John, *The Hard Sell: An Ethnographic Study of the Direct Selling Industry* (Florence: Taylor and Francis, 2006)

———, "'The Longest Day": "Flexible" Contracts, Performance-Related Pay and Risk Shifting in the UK Direct Selling Sector', *Work, Employment and Society*, 20.1 (2006), 109–27 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0950017006061276>>

Bourgois, Philippe I., *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*, Second edition (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003), *Structural Analysis in the Social Sciences*  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511808562>>

Brooke, Storer-Church, "'Facebook Groups as Potential Political Publics? Exploring Ideas of the Political amongst Young British Facebook Users'", in *Muslims and Political Participation in Britain*, ed. by Timothy Peace (London: Routledge, 2015), *Routledge studies in religion and politics*, 156–73

Broom, Alex, Lynda Cheshire, and Michael Emmison, 'Qualitative Researchers' Understandings of Their Practice and the Implications for Data Archiving and Sharing', *Sociology*, 43.6 (2009), 1163–80 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038509345704>>

Bryman, Alan, *Social Research Methods*, Fifth edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016)  
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNjM2NjE0L2VwdWlvdT0VCUFMvMDAwX0FDb3Zlci5odG1sln0%3D>>

Bulmer, Martin, ed., *Social Research Ethics: An Examination of the Merits of Covert Participant Observation* (New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers, 1982)

———, 'When Is Disguise Justified? Alternatives to Covert Participant Observation', *Qualitative Sociology*, 5.4 (1982), 251–64 <<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00986753>>

Burnham, Peter, Karin Gilland Lutz, Wyn Grant, and Zig Layton-Henry, *Research Methods in Politics*, 2nd edition (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008), *Political analysis*

Burton, Dawn, *Research Training for Social Scientists: A Handbook for Postgraduate Researchers* (London: Sage, 2000)

- C., Ramazonoglu, 'On Feminist Methodology: Male Reason versus Female Empowerment'', *Sociology*, 26.2, 207–12
- Calvey, David, 'The Art and Politics of Covert Research', *Sociology*, 42.5 (2008), 905–18  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094569>>
- 'Can We Re-Use Qualitative Data Via Secondary Analysis? Notes on Some Terminological and Substantive Issues', 2010 <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/15/1/5.html>>
- 'Can't Talk, Won't Talk?: Methodological Issues in Researching Children', 2000  
<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/5/2/harden.html>>
- Carter, Denise, 'Living in Virtual Communities: An Ethnography of Human Relationships in Cyberspace', *Information, Communication & Society*, 8.2 (2005), 148–67  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13691180500146235>>
- CARTER, JOHN, 'Research Note: Reflections on Interviewing across the Ethnic Divide', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 7.4 (2004), 345–53  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/1364557032000094560>>
- ""Claims and Disclaimers: Knowledge, Reflexivity and Representation in Feminist Research"" <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/6/4/letherby.html>>
- Clark, T., 'On "Being Researched": Why Do People Engage with Qualitative Research?', *Qualitative Research*, 10.4 (2010), 399–419  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794110366796>>
- Clifford, James, George E. Marcus, and Kim Fortun, *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*, 25th anniversary ed (Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2010)
- Coffey, Amanda, *The Ethnographic Self: Fieldwork and the Representation of Identity* (London: Sage, 1999)
- Cofff, Hilde, and Harry Chapman, 'Changing Facebook Profile Pictures as Part of a Campaign: Who Does It and Why?', *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2014  
<<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2440558>>
- 'Commentary on "a Reflexive Account of Reusing Qualitative Data: Beyond Primary/Secondary Dualism" (Libby Bishop)', 2007  
<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/7.html>>
- Constance Holden, 'Ethics in Social Science Research', *Science*, 206.4418 (1979), 537–40  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1749232>>
- Craig, Calhoun, 'Foreword', in *Engaging Contradictions: Theory, Politics, and Methods of Activist Scholarship* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2008), Global, area, and international archive  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=470852>>
- 'Cyber-Mothers: Online Synchronous Interviewing Using Conferencing Software', 2001

<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/5/4/oconnor.html>>

D., Silverman, 'Chapter 3: Ethnography and Observation', in *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014)

———, 'Chapter 4: "Interviews"', in *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014)

———, 'Chapter 9: Research Ethics', in *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014)

———, 'Chapter 11: The Relevance of Qualitative Research', in *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014)

Dale, Angela, Sara Arber, and Michael Procter, *Doing Secondary Analysis* (London: Unwin Hyman, 1988), Contemporary social research series

David, Matthew, 'Problems of Participation: The Limits of Action Research', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 5.1 (2002), 11–17  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570110098037>>

David, Miriam, Rosalind Edwards, and Pam Alldred, 'Children and School-Based Research: "informed Consent" or "Educated Consent"?', *British Educational Research Journal*, 27.3 (2001), 347–65 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/01411920120048340>>

Deianira Ganga, 'Cultural "Insiders" and the Issue of Positionality in Qualitative Migration Research: Moving "Across" and Moving "Along" Researcher-Participant Divides', *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research*, 7.3 (2006)  
<<http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/134/290>>

DeLorme, Denise E., George M. Sinkhan, and Warren French, 'Ethics and the Internet: Issues Associated with Qualitative Research', *Journal of Business Ethics*, 33.4 (2001), 271–86 <<https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1011812620080>>

Denscome, M., 'Observation', in *The Good Research Guide: For Small-Scale Social Research Projects*, Fifth edition (Maidenhead: McGraw Hill Education/Open University Press, 2014), Open UP study skills  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1910221>>

Devine, Fiona, and Sue Heath, *Doing Social Science: Evidence and Methods in Empirical Research* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009)

———, *Sociological Research Methods in Context* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 1999)

Dickson-Swift, V., E. L. James, S. Kippen, and P. Liamputtong, 'Researching Sensitive Topics: Qualitative Research as Emotion Work', *Qualitative Research*, 9.1 (2009), 61–79  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794108098031>>

Dodson, Lisa, Deborah Piatelli, and Leah Schmalzbauer, 'Researching Inequality Through Interpretive Collaborations', *Qualitative Inquiry*, 13.6 (2007), 821–43  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800407304458>>

'ESRC National Centre for Research Methods' <<https://www.ncrm.ac.uk/>>

'Ethics and the Ruling Relations of Research Production'  
<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/8/1/truman.html>>

'Evaluating an Empowering Research Strategy: Reflections on Action-Research with South Asian Women', 1996 <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/1/1/1.html>>

F., Devine, and Heath S., "'Chapter 7: Crime: Hobbs" Doing the Business'', in *Sociological Research Methods in Context* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 1999)

Fallon, G., and R. B. Brown, 'Focusing on Focus Groups: Lessons from a Research Project Involving a Bangladeshi Community', *Qualitative Research*, 2.2 (2002), 195–208  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/146879410200200204>>

FAWCETT, BARBARA, and JEFF HEARN, 'Researching Others: Epistemology, Experience, Standpoints and Participation', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 7.3 (2004), 201–18 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570210163989>>

Finlay, L., 'Negotiating the Swamp: The Opportunity and Challenge of Reflexivity in Research Practice', *Qualitative Research*, 2.2 (2002), 209–30  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/146879410200200205>>

Flick, Uwe, *An Introduction to Qualitative Research*, Edition 5 (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014)  
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3Vybl6liMvdmldy9ib29rcy85Nzg5NTI2NDY0Mj0L2VwdWl0VCUFMvdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>>

Flick, Uwe, Ernst von Kardoff, and Ines Steinke, *A Companion to Qualitative Research* (London: Sage, 2004)

———, *A Companion to Qualitative Research* (London: Sage, 2004)

Foley, Douglas E., 'Critical Ethnography: The Reflexive Turn', *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education*, 15.4 (2002), 469–90  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/09518390210145534>>

'From Critical Thought to Emancipatory Action: Contradictory Research Goals?', 1997  
<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/2/1/3.html>>

G, Cooper, 'Chapter 1: Conceptualising Social Life'', in *Researching Social Life*, ed. by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015)

G., Gaskell, 'Individual and Group Interviewing'', in *Qualitative Researching with Text, Image and Sound: A Practical Handbook* (London: SAGE, 2000)

Gamson, William A., *Talking Politics* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992)

Garcia, Angela Cora, Alecea I. Standlee, and Jennifer Bechkoff, 'Ethnographic Approaches to the Internet and Computer-Mediated Communication', *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 38.1 (2009), 52–84 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0891241607310839>>

Gibson, William J., and Andrew Brown, *Working with Qualitative Data* (Los Angeles, Calif: SAGE, 2009)

Gilbert, G. Nigel, and Paul Stoneman, eds., *Researching Social Life*, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015)

G.J., Hall, Frederick D., and M.D. Johns, ""Need Help ASAP!!!": A Feminist Communitarian Approach to Online Research Ethics", in *Online Social Research: Methods, Issues & Ethics* (New York: P. Lang, 2004), Digital formations

Glucksmann, Miriam, and Ruth Cavendish, *Women on the Line* (London: Routledge, 2009)

Gomm, Roger, 'Evaluative and Emancipatory Research', in *Social Research Methodology: A Critical Introduction*, 2nd ed (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008), pp. 322-43  
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMjMwMjI5MTEyL2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvMDVfdG9jLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>>

Goodson, L., and J. Phillimore, "'Community Research: Opportunities and Challenges'", in *Community Research for Participation: From Theory to Method*, ed. by Lisa Goodson and Jenny Phillimore (Bristol: Policy, 2012)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=978127>>

Greenbaum, Thomas L., *The Handbook for Focus Group Research*, 2nd ed (Thousand Oaks: Sage, 1998)

Gunaratnam, Yasmin, *Researching Race and Ethnicity: Methods, Knowledge and Power* (London: SAGE, 2003)

H. S, Becker, and Geer B., 'Participant Observation and Interviewing: A Comparison', in *Issues in Participant Observation: A Text and Reader* (Reading, Mass: Addison-Wesley, 1969), Addison-Wesley series in behavioral science: quantitative methods

Hakim, Catherine, *Secondary Analysis in Social Research: A Guide to Data Sources and Methods with Examples* (London: Allen & Unwin, 1982), Contemporary social research series

Hammersley, Martyn, *Social Research: Philosophy, Politics and Practice* (London: Sage, 1993)

———, *Taking Sides in Social Research: Essays on Partisanship and Bias* (London: Routledge, 2000)

Hammersley, Martyn, and Paul Atkinson, *Ethnography: Principles in Practice Third Edition* (Hoboken: Taylor & Francis, 2007)  
<<http://public.eblib.com/choice/publicfullrecord.aspx?p=308687>>

———, *Ethnography: Principles in Practice Third Edition* (Hoboken: Taylor & Francis, 2007)  
<<http://public.eblib.com/choice/publicfullrecord.aspx?p=308687>>

Harding, Sandra G., *Feminism and Methodology: Social Science Issues* (Milton Keynes: Open University Press, 1987)

Harper, Douglas, 'An Argument for Visual Sociology', in *Image-Based Research: A Sourcebook for Qualitative Researchers* (London: Falmer Press, 1998), pp. 24–41

———, 'Talking about Pictures: A Case for Photo Elicitation', *Visual Studies*, 17.1 (2002), 13–26 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/14725860220137345>>

Harvey, William S, 'Strategies for Conducting Elite Interviews', *Qualitative Research*, 11.4 (2011), 431–41 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794111404329>>

Helen Pain, 'A Literature Review to Evaluate the Choice and Use of Visual Methods', *International Journal of Qualitative Methods - ARCHIVE*, 11.4 (2012), 303–19 <<https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/ijqm/index.php/IJQM/article/view/10397/14340>>

Herrera, C. D., 'Two Arguments for "covert Methods" in Social Research', *The British Journal of Sociology*, 50.2 (1999), 331–43 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.1999.00331.x>>

Hine, Christine, *Virtual Methods: Issues in Social Research on the Internet* (Oxford: Berg, 2005)

Hobbs, Dick, *Doing the Business: Entrepreneurship, the Working Class and Detectives in the East End of London* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988)

Holdaway, Simon, 'Constructing and Sustaining "Race" within the Police Workforce', *The British Journal of Sociology*, 48.1 (1997) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/591908>>

Homan, Roger, *The Ethics of Social Research* (London: Longman, 1991), Aspects of modern sociology

Hoong Sin, C., 'Ethnic-Matching in Qualitative Research: Reversing the Gaze on `white Others' and `white' as `other'', *Qualitative Research*, 7.4 (2007), 477–99 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794107082304>>

———, 'Ethnic-Matching in Qualitative Research: Reversing the Gaze on `white Others' and `white' as `other'', *Qualitative Research*, 7.4 (2007), 477–99 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794107082304>>

'Hubbard: The Usefulness of Indepth Life History Interviews', 2000 <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/4/4/hubbard.html>>

Hydén, L-C, and PH Bülow, 'Who's Talking: Drawing Conclusions from Focus Groups—Some Methodological Considerations', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 6.4 (2003), 305–21 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570210124865>>

I., Baszanger, and Dodier N., 'Chapter 2: Ethnography: Relating the Part to the Whole'', in *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research*, ed. by Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln, Fifth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2018)



Islam, Naheed, 'Research as an Act of Betrayal: Researching Race in an Asian Community in Los Angeles', in *Racing Research, Researching Race: Methodological Dilemmas in Critical Race Studies* (New York: New York University Press, 2000), pp. 35-66

J., Brannen, 'Working Qualitatively'', in *Qualitative Research Practice* (London: Sage, 2004)

J., Finch, 'It's Great to Have Someone to Talk to; the Ethics and Politics of Interviewing Women'', in *Social Researching: Politics, Problems, Practice* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1984)

J., Heaton, 'Social Research Update 22: Secondary Analysis of Qualitative Data'  
<<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU22.html>>

J., Mason, 'Chapter 4: "Qualitative Interviewing"', in *Qualitative Researching*, 2nd ed (London: Sage, 2002)

———, 'Chapter 5: Observing and Participating'', in *Qualitative Researching*, 2nd ed (London: Sage, 2002)

J., Miller, and Glassner B., 'The inside and the Outside: Finding Realities in Interviews'', in *Qualitative Research*, ed. by David Silverman, 4th edition (London: Sage Publications, 2016)

J., Platt, 'Evidence and Proof in Documentary Research'', *The Sociological Review*, 29

James, Nalita, and Hugh Busher, *Online Interviewing* (Los Angeles: Sage, 2009)

J.C., Haynes, and Jones D.J., 'A Tale of Two Analyses: The Use of Archived Qualitative Data', 17, 1-9 <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/17/2/1.html>>

Jenny Kitzinger, 'Focus Group Research: Using Group Dynamics to Explore Perceptions, Experiences and Understandings'  
<[http://www.academia.edu/1621860/Focus\\_group\\_research\\_using\\_group\\_dynamics\\_to\\_explore\\_perceptions\\_experiences\\_and\\_understandings](http://www.academia.edu/1621860/Focus_group_research_using_group_dynamics_to_explore_perceptions_experiences_and_understandings)>

K., Bergen, 'Interviewing Survivors of Marital Rape', in *Researching Sensitive Topics* (Newbury Park: Sage, 1993), Sage focus editions

Kazmer, Michelle M., and Bo Xie, 'QUALITATIVE INTERVIEWING IN INTERNET STUDIES: Playing with the Media, Playing with the Method', *Information, Communication & Society*, 11.2 (2008), 257-78 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13691180801946333>>

Kitzinger, J., 'Qualitative Research: Introducing Focus Groups', *BMJ*, 311.7000 (1995), 299-302 <<https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.311.7000.299>>

'Knowing Your Place: Gender and Reflexivity in Two Ethnographies'  
<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/7/2/gill.html>>

Kozinets, Robert V., 'Cultures and Communities', in *Netnography: Doing Ethnographic Research Online* (Los Angeles, Calif: Sage, 2010)

<[http://www.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/31333\\_01\\_Kozinets\\_Ch\\_01.pdf](http://www.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/31333_01_Kozinets_Ch_01.pdf)>

Krueger, Richard A., and Mary Anne Casey, *Focus Groups: A Practical Guide for Applied Research*, 5th edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014)

L., Back, and Solomos J., "Doing Research, Writing Research: The Dilemmas of Political Intervention in Research on Racism", *Economy and Society*, 22.2, 178–99

L., Corti, 'Social Research Update 2: Using Diaries in Social Research'  
<<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU2.html>>

L., Corti, Foster J., and Thompson P., 'Archiving Qualitative Research Data''  
<<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU10.html>>

L., Kelly, Burton S., and Regan L., 'Researching Women's Lives or Studying Women's Oppression? Reflections on What Constitutes Feminist Research', in *Researching Women's Lives from a Feminist Perspective* (London: Taylor & Francis, 1994), *Gender and society : feminist perspectives on the past and present*

L., Kendall, 'Recontextualising "cyberspace": Methodological Considerations for Online Research'', in *Doing Internet Research: Critical Issues and Methods for Examining the Net* (Thousand Oaks, Calif: SAGE, 1999), pp. 57–75

Lee, Raymond M., *Unobtrusive Methods in Social Research* (Buckingham: Open University Press, 2000), *Understanding social research*

Letherby, Gayle, *Feminist Research in Theory and Practice* (Buckingham: Open University Press, 2003), *Feminist controversies*

Liebling, A., 'Whose Side Are We on? Theory, Practice and Allegiances in Prisons Research', *British Journal of Criminology*, 41.3 (2001), 472–84 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.3.472>>

Lofland, John, and Lyn H. Lofland, *Analyzing Social Settings: A Guide to Qualitative Observation and Analysis*, 2nd ed (Belmont, Calif: Wadsworth, 1984)

Loïc J. D. Wacquant, 'The Pugilistic Point of View: How Boxers Think and Feel about Their Trade', *Theory and Society*, 24.4 (1995), 489–535  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/657882?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/657882?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Lynch, Michael, 'Against Reflexivity as an Academic Virtue and Source of Privileged Knowledge', *Theory, Culture & Society*, 17.3 (2000), 26–54  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/02632760022051202>>

M., Banks, 'Research Strategies', in *Visual Methods in Social Research*, 2nd edition (London: SAGE, 2015)

M., Bloor, 'Chapter 16: Addressing Social Problems through Qualitative Research'', in *Qualitative Research*, ed. by David Silverman, 4th edition (London: Sage Publications, 2016)

M., Ebeling, and Gibbs J., 'Chapter 4: "Searching and Reviewing Literature"', in *Researching Social Life*, ed. by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015)

M, Hammersley, 'Creeping Ethical Regulation and the Strangling of Research' <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/15/4/16.html>>

M., Hammersley, 'On Feminist Methodology', *Sociology*, 26.2, 187–206

———, 'Qualitative Data Archiving: Some Reflections on Its Prospects and Problems', *Sociology*, 31 (1), 131–42

Mahoney, Dan, 'Constructing Reflexive Fieldwork Relationships', *Qualitative Inquiry*, 13.4 (2007), 573–94 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800407300765>>

Mann, Chris, and Fiona Stewart, *Internet Communication and Qualitative Research: A Handbook for Researching Online* (London: SAGE, 2000), New technologies for social research

Mannay, D., 'Making the Familiar Strange: Can Visual Research Methods Render the Familiar Setting More Perceptible?', *Qualitative Research*, 10.1 (2010), 91–111 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109348684>>

Manuel, Castells, 'The Other Face of the Earth: Social Movements against the New Global Order', in *The Power of Identity*, 2nd ed. with new preface (Malden, Mass: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010), *The information age : economy, society and culture*

Mason, Jennifer, *Qualitative Researching*, 2nd ed (London: Sage, 2002)

———, *Qualitative Researching*, 2nd ed (London: Sage, 2002)

Maurizio Teli, 'The Internet as a Library-Of-People: For a Cyberethnography of Online Groups', *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research*, 8.3 (2007) <<https://doi.org/10.17169/fqs-8.3.283>>

May, Tim, 'Interviewing: Methods and Process', in *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*, 4th ed (Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2011) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=729519>>

———, *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*, 4th ed (Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2011) <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=729519>>

McAraevey, Ruth, and Jenny Muir, 'Research Ethics Committees: Values and Power in Higher Education', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 14.5 (2011), 391–405 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13645579.2011.565635>>

MCCORMACK, CORALIE, 'Storying Stories: A Narrative Approach to in-Depth Interview Conversations', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 7.3 (2004), 219–36 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570210166382>>

Mike Savage, 'Revisiting Classic Qualitative Studies', Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research, 6.1 (2005)

<<http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/502/1081>>

Monahan, T., and J. A. Fisher, 'Benefits of "Observer Effects": Lessons from the Field', Qualitative Research, 10.3 (2010), 357–76 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794110362874>>

Morgan, David L., Focus Groups as Qualitative Research, 2nd ed (Thousand Oaks: Sage, 1997), Qualitative research methods

Munday, Jennie, 'Identity in Focus', Sociology, 40.1 (2006), 89–105  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038506058436>>

M.V., Angrosino, and Mays de Perez K.A., 'Rethinking Observation: From Method to Context', in The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research, ed. by Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln, Fifth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2018)

N., Allum, and Arber S., 'Chapter 19: Secondary Analysis of Survey Data', in Researching Social Life, ed. by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015)

N., Fielding, 'Chapter 14: "Ethnography"', in Researching Social Life, ed. by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015)

N., Fielding, and Thomas H., 'Chapter 13: "Qualitative Interviewing"', in Researching Social Life, ed. by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015)

N., Gilbert., 'Chapter 2: "Research, Theory and Method"', in Researching Social Life, ed. by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015)

N., Gilbert, 'Chapter 8: The Ethics of Social Research', in Researching Social Life, ed. by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015)

N., Green, 'Chapter 3: "Formulating and Refining a Research Question"', in Researching Social Life, ed. by G. Nigel Gilbert and Paul Stoneman, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2015)

N., Spicer, 'Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Methods', in Researching Society and Culture, 3rd ed (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2012)

Nencel, Lorraine, 'Feeling Gender Speak', European Journal of Women's Studies, 12.3 (2005), 345–61 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1350506805054274>>

Oakley, Ann, 'Interviewing Women Again: Power, Time and the Gift', Sociology, 50.1 (2016), 195–213 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038515580253>>

O'Connell Davidson, Julia, and Derek Layder, Methods, Sex and Madness (London: Routledge, 1994)

Överlien, Carolina, Karin Aronsson, and Margareta Hydén, 'The Focus Group Interview as an In-depth Method? Young Women Talking About Sexuality', International Journal of Social

Research Methodology, 8.4 (2005), 331–44

<<https://doi.org/10.1080/1364557042000119607>>

P., Atkinson, and Coffey A., 'Chapter 4: Analysing Documentary Realities', in *Qualitative Research: Issues of Theory, Method and Practice*, 3rd ed (London: SAGE, 2011)

P., Spicker, 'Research without Consent' <<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU51.pdf>>

Pawson, Ray, 'Theorizing the Interview', *The British Journal of Sociology*, 47.2 (1996)

<<https://doi.org/10.2307/591728>>

Peabody, Robert L., Susan Webb Hammond, Jean Torcom, Lynne P. Brown, Carolyn Thompson, and Robin Kolodny, 'Interviewing Political Elites', *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 23.3 (1990) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/419807>>

'Picturing Students' Habitus: The Advantages and Limitations of Photo-Elicitation Interviewing in a Qualitative Study in the City of Buenos Aires''

<<https://doi.org/10.1177/160940691000900203>>

Pink, Sarah, 'More Visualising, More Methodologies: On Video, Reflexivity and Qualitative Research', *The Sociological Review*, 49.4 (2001), 586–99

<<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-954X.00349>>

Pittaway, E., L. Bartolomei, and R. Hugman, "'Stop Stealing Our Stories": The Ethics of Research with Vulnerable Groups', *Journal of Human Rights Practice*, 2.2 (2010), 229–51

<<https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huq004>>

Plummer, Kenneth, *Documents of Life 2: An Invitation to a Critical Humanism* (London: Sage, 2001)

Polsky, Ned, *Hustlers, Beats and Others*, [Revised ed.] (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1971), Pelican books

Prior, L., 'Doing Things with Documents', in *Qualitative Research: Theory, Method and Practice*, 2nd ed (London: SAGE, 2004), pp. 76–94

Prior, Lindsay, 'Repositioning Documents in Social Research', *Sociology*, 42.5 (2008), 821–36 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094564>>

Prosser, Jon, *Image-Based Research: A Sourcebook for Qualitative Researchers* (London: Falmer Press, 1998)

Punch, Maurice, *The Politics and Ethics of Fieldwork* (Beverly Hills: Sage, 1986), *Qualitative research methods*

'Qualitative Research' <<http://journals.sagepub.com/home/qrij>>

R. V., Kozinets, 'Chapter 2 'Understanding Culture Online'

<[http://www.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/31334\\_02\\_Kozinets\\_Ch\\_02.pdf](http://www.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/31334_02_Kozinets_Ch_02.pdf)>

'Realtime Interviewing Using the World Wide Web', 1999  
<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/4/3/chen.html>>

Reeves, C. L., 'A Difficult Negotiation: Fieldwork Relations with Gatekeepers', *Qualitative Research*, 10.3 (2010), 315–31 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109360150>>

Reinharz, Shulamit, and Lynn Davidman, *Feminist Methods in Social Research* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1992)

Renzetti, Claire M., and Raymond M. Lee, *Researching Sensitive Topics* (Newbury Park: Sage, 1993), Sage focus editions

'(Re)Using Qualitative Data?', 2007 <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/1.html>>

'"Re-Using" Qualitative Data: On the Merits of an Investigative Epistemology', 2007  
<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/3.html>>

Richardson, Laurel, 'Evaluating Ethnography', *Qualitative Inquiry*, 6.2 (2000), 253–55  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/107780040000600207>>

Ritchie, Jane, and Jane Lewis, *Qualitative Research Practice: A Guide for Social Science Students and Researchers* (London: Sage, 2003)  
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUniversityOfBristol?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6ImVmdmldy9ib29rcy85NzgxNDQ2MjkzNTE1L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvdG9jLnhsaW5rLmh0bWwifQ%3D%3D>>

Robert K. Merton, 'Insiders and Outsiders: A Chapter in the Sociology of Knowledge', *American Journal of Sociology*, 78.1 (1972), 9–47  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/2776569?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2776569?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Roberts, Helen, *Doing Feminist Research* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981)

RODGERS, JACKIE, 'Trying to Get It Right: Undertaking Research Involving People with Learning Difficulties', *Disability & Society*, 14.4 (1999), 421–33  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/09687599926046>>

Rosalind, Edwards, and Janet Holland, 'What Is Qualitative Interviewing?'  
<[http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/3276/1/complete\\_proofs.pdf](http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/3276/1/complete_proofs.pdf)>

Rosalind Hurworth, 'Social Research Update 40: Photo-Interviewing for Research'  
<<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU40.html>>

Rose, Gillian, *Visual Methodologies: An Introduction to Researching with Visual Materials*, Fourth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2016)

Rose, Wiles, Sue Heath, Graham Crow, and Vikki Charles, 'Informed Consent in Social Research: A Literature Review'  
<<http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/85/1/MethodsReviewPaperNCRM-001.pdf>>

Roulston, K., 'Considering Quality in Qualitative Interviewing', *Qualitative Research*, 10.2 (2010), 199–228 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109356739>>

Rubin, Herbert J., 'Keeping on Target While Hanging Loose: Designing Qualitative Interviews', in *Qualitative Interviewing: The Art of Hearing Data* (Thousand Oaks: Sage, 1995), pp. 42–64

Rubin, Herbert J., and Irene S. Rubin, *Qualitative Interviewing: The Art of Hearing Data*, 3rd ed (Los Angeles, Calif: Sage, 2012)

Ryen, A., 'Ethical Issues', in *Qualitative Research Practice*, ed. by Clive Seale, Giampietro Gobo, Jaber F. Gubrium, and David Silverman (London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2007), pp. 230–47 <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1046494>>

S., Wilkinson, 'Chapter 10: "Focus Group Research"', in *Qualitative Research: Issues of Theory, Method and Practice*, 3rd ed (London: SAGE, 2011)

Sarah Elsie, Baker, and Edwards Rosalind, 'How Many Qualitative Interviews Is Enough' <<http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/2273/>>

Schrum, Lynne, 'Framing the Debate: Ethical Research in the Information Age', *Qualitative Inquiry*, 1.3 (1995), 311–26 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/107780049500100303>>

Scott, John, 'Assessing Documentary Sources', in *A Matter of Record: Documentary Sources in Social Research* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1990), pp. 19–35

Silverman, David, *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014)

———, *Interpreting Qualitative Data*, Fifth edition (Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014)

———, ed., *Qualitative Research*, 4th edition (London: Sage Publications, 2016)

———, ed., *Qualitative Research*, 4th edition (London: Sage Publications, 2016)

Smithson, Janet, 'Using and Analysing Focus Groups: Limitations and Possibilities', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 3.2 (2000), 103–19 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/136455700405172>>

———, 'Using and Analysing Focus Groups: Limitations and Possibilities', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 3.2 (2000), 103–19 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/136455700405172>>

'Social Research Update 11: Visual Research Methods' <<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU11/SRU11.html>>

'Social Research Update 34: Undertaking Action Research: Negotiating the Road Ahead' <<http://sru.soc.surrey.ac.uk/SRU34.html>>

'Social Science Gets the Ethics Treatment: Research Governance and Ethical Review' <<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/7/4/williamson.html>>

Spicker, Paul, 'Ethical Covert Research', *Sociology*, 45.1 (2011), 118–33 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038510387195>>

Stanley, Liz, *Feminist Praxis: Research, Theory and Epistemology in Feminist Sociology* (London: Routledge, 1990)

Stenvoll, Dag, and Peter Svensson, 'Contestable Contexts: The Transparent Anchoring of Contextualization in Text-as-Data', *Qualitative Research*, 11.5 (2011), 570–86  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794111413242>>

T., May, 'Chapter 3: Values and Ethics in the Research Process'', in *Social Research: Issues, Methods and Process*, 4th ed (Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2011)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=729519>>

T., Sanders, 'Researching the Online Sex Work Community'', in *Virtual Methods: Issues in Social Research on the Internet* (Oxford: Berg, 2005), pp. 67–79

Tang, Ning, 'Interviewer and Interviewee Relationships Between Women', *Sociology*, 36.3 (2002), 703–21 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038502036003011>>

Tapio Häyhtiö, 'Hard Rock Hallelujah! Empowering Reflexive Political Action on the Internet', *Journal for Cultural Research*, 11.4  
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14797580802038702>>

Thomas, Jim, *Doing Critical Ethnography* (Newbury Park, Calif: Sage, 1993), *Qualitative research methods*

Tim, May, 'Values and Ethics in the Research Process''  
<<http://www.mheducation.co.uk/openup/chapters/0335206123.pdf>>

Truman, Carole, Donna M. Mertens, and Beth Humphries, *Research and Inequality* (London: UCL Press, 2000)

Val Gillies, 'Secondary Analysis in Exploring Family and Social Change: Addressing the Issue of Context', *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research*, 6.1 (2005) <<http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/500/1077>>

Van Maanen, John, *Tales of the Field: On Writing Ethnography*, 2nd ed (Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press, 2011), *Chicago guides to writing, editing, and publishing*

Waller, Vivienne, Karen Farquharson, and Deborah Dempsey, *Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age* (London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2016)

———, *Qualitative Social Research: Contemporary Methods for the Digital Age* (London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2016)

Warr, Deborah J., '"It Was Fun... but We Don't Usually Talk about These Things": Analyzing Sociable Interaction in Focus Groups', *Qualitative Inquiry*, 11.2 (2005), 200–225  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077800404273412>>

Warren, Carol A. B., *Gender Issues in Field Research* (Newbury Park: Sage, 1988), *Qualitative research methods*

Westmarland, L., 'Blowing the Whistle on Police Violence. Gender, Ethnography and



Ethics', *British Journal of Criminology*, 41.3 (2001), 523–35  
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.3.523>>

'What's [Yet] to Be Seen? Re-Using Qualitative Data', 2007  
<<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/12/3/4.html>>

White, A., N. Bushin, F. Carpena-Mendez, and C. Ni Laoire, 'Using Visual Methodologies to Explore Contemporary Irish Childhoods', *Qualitative Research*, 10.2 (2010), 143–58  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794109356735>>

Wilkinson, S., 'How Useful Are Focus Groups in Feminist Research?', in *Developing Focus Group Research: Politics, Theory and Practice*, ed. by Rosaline S. Barbour and Jenny Kitzinger (London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 1999)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1046471>>

Wilkinson, Sue, 'Focus Group Methodology: A Review', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 1.3 (1998), 181–203  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13645579.1998.10846874>>

Williams, D., 'The Study of Development', in *International Development: Ideas, Experience, and Prospects*, ed. by Bruce Currie-Alder, S. M. Ravi Kanbur, David Malone, and Medhora Rohinton (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014)

Winlow, S., 'Get Ready to Duck. Bouncers and the Realities of Ethnographic Research on Violent Groups', *British Journal of Criminology*, 41.3 (2001), 536–48  
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/41.3.536>>

Wolff-Michael Roth, '(Un-) Political Ethics, (Un-) Ethical Politics', *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research*, 5.3 (2004)  
<<http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/573/1244>>

Woodward, Sophie, 'Digital Photography and Research Relationships', *Sociology*, 42.5 (2008), 857–72 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094566>>

———, 'Digital Photography and Research Relationships', *Sociology*, 42.5 (2008), 857–72  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038508094566>>