

HIST30024: Repressed or Risque?: Victorian Sex and Sexuality

View Online



Abramson, P. R., & Pinkerton, S. D. (1995). Introduction: Nature, Nurture, and In-Between. In *Sexual nature, sexual culture: Vol. Chicago series on sexuality, history, and society* (pp. 1–14). University of Chicago Press.

Alan Hunt. (1998). The Great Masturbation Panic and the Discourses of Moral Regulation in Nineteenth- and Early Twentieth-Century Britain. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 8(4), 575–615. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3840411?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Alexander, S. (1994). Review: City of Dreadful Delight, Narratives of Sexual Danger in Late-Victorian London by Judith R. Walkowitz. *History Workshop*, 38, 251–254. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4289337>

Angus McLaren. (1977). Abortion in England, 1890-1914. *Victorian Studies*, 20(4), 379–400. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3826710?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Ann R. Higginbotham. (1989). 'Sin of the Age': Infanticide and Illegitimacy in Victorian London. *Victorian Studies*, 32(3), 319–337. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3828495?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Aristotle's Masterpiece. (1704). <http://find.galegroup.com/ecco/infomark.do?&source=gale&prodId=ECCO&userGroupName=univbri&tabID=T001&docId=CW108288624&type=multipage&contentSet=ECCOArticles&version=1.0&docLevel=FASCIMILE>

Bailey, V. (1981). *Policing and punishment in nineteenth-century Britain*. Croom Helm.

Bartley, P. (2000). *Prostitution: prevention and reform in England, 1860-1914: Vol. Women's and gender history*. Routledge.

Bates, V. (2013). 'So Far as I Can Define without a Microscopical Examination': Venereal Disease Diagnosis in English Courts, 1850-1914. *Social History of Medicine*, 26(1), 38–55. <https://doi.org/10.1093/shm/hks056>

Bates, V. (2015). *Sexual forensics in Victorian and Edwardian England: age, crime and consent in the courts: Vol. Genders and sexualities in history*. Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4082248>

Beccalossi, C., & Crozier, I. (2011). *A cultural history of sexuality in the age of Empire: Vol. A cultural history of sexuality* (English ed). Berg.

- Bland, L. (1992). 'Purifying' the public world: feminist vigilantes in late Victorian England. *Women's History Review*, 1(3), 397–412. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612029200200013>
- Bland, L. (2001). *Banishing the beast: feminism, sex and morality*. Tauris Parke.
- Bland, L., & Doan, L. L. (1998). *Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires*. Polity Press.
- Bourke, J. (2008). Rape Myths. In *Rape: a history from 1860 to the present day* (pp. 21–49). Virago.
- Brickell, C. (2006). A symbolic interactionist history of sexuality? *Rethinking History*, 10(3), 415–432. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642520600816197>
- Bristow, E. J. (1977). *Vice and vigilance: purity movements in Britain since 1700*. Gill and Macmillan [etc.].
- Bristow, J. (1998). Chapter 5: Symonds's History, Ellis's Heredity: Sexual Inversion. In *Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires* (pp. 79–99). Polity Press.
- Bristow, J. (2007). Remapping the Sites of Modern Gay History: Legal Reform, Medico-Legal Thought, Homosexual Scandal, Erotic Geography. *The Journal of British Studies*, 46(01), 116–142. <https://doi.org/10.1086/508401>
- Brown, A., & Barrett, D. (2002). Chapter 2: Debating late nineteenth-century child prostitution. In *Knowledge of evil: child prostitution and child sexual abuse in twentieth-century England* (pp. 13–37). Willan.
- Buckton, O. S. (1998). Chapter 2. In *Secret selves: confession and same-sex desire in Victorian autobiography*. University of North Carolina Press.
- Bullough, V. L., Bullough, B., & Bullough, V. L. (1987). *Women and prostitution: a social history*. Prometheus Books.
- Buydens, Norma Lorraine. (2007). Rape and 'consent to force' : legal doctrine and social context in Victorian Britain. <https://ecommons.usask.ca/handle/10388/etd-04302007-134756>
- Campbell, P. J. (1979). *Sex education books for young adults, 1892-1979*. R. R. Bowker Company.
- Cardyn, L. (2001). The Construction of Female Sexual Trauma in Turn-of-the-Century American Mental Medicine. In *Traumatic pasts: history, psychiatry, and trauma in the modern age, 1870-1930: Vol. Cambridge studies in the history of medicine* (pp. 172–201). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511529252.009>
- Carol Zisowitz Stearns and Peter N. Stearns. (1985). Victorian Sexuality: Can Historians Do It Better? *Journal of Social History*, 18(4), 625–634. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3788253?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Carolyn A. Conley. (1986). Rape and Justice in Victorian England. *Victorian Studies*, 29(4),

519-536. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3828543?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Carroll, S. K. (2010). Putting the 'Neo' Back into Neo-Victorian: The Neo-Victorian Novel as Postmodern Revisionist Fiction. *Neo-Victorian Studies*, 3, 172-205.
http://www.neovictorianstudies.com/past_issues/3-2%202010/NVS%203-2-8%20S-Carroll.pdf

Clark, A. (1983). Rape or Seduction? A Controversy over Sexual Violence in the Nineteenth Century. In *The Sexual dynamics of history: men's power, women's resistance* (pp. 13-27). Pluto Press.

Clark, A. (2008a). *Desire: a history of European sexuality*. Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1075087>

Clark, A. (2008b). *Desire: a history of European sexuality*. Routledge.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1075087>

Clark, A. (2011). Were the Victorians Sexually Repressed? In *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader: Vol.* Routledge readers in history. Routledge.

Cocks, H. G. (2003). *Nameless offences: homosexual desire in the nineteenth century*. I.B. Tauris.

Cocks, H. G. (2013). Chapter 2: Approaches to the History of Sexuality since 1750. In *The Routledge History of Sex and the Body: 1500 to the Present: Vol. The Routledge histories* (pp. 38-54). Routledge. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203436868>

Cocks, H. G., & Houlbrook, M. (2005). *Palgrave Advances in the Modern History of Sexuality: Vol.* Palgrave advances. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=257357>

Cohen, D. (2013). *Family secrets: living with shame from the Victorians to the present day*. Viking.

Colligan, C. (2006). The traffic in obscenity from Byron to Beardsley: sexuality and exoticism in nineteenth-century print culture: Vol. *Palgrave studies in nineteenth-century writing and culture*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=736817>

Conley, C. (1991). *The unwritten law: criminal justice in Victorian Kent*. Oxford University Press. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=273249>

Cook, H. (2011). The Long Sexual Revolution: English Women, Sex, and Contraception 1800-1975. In *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader: Vol.* Routledge readers in history. Routledge.

Cox, P. (2007). Compulsion, Voluntarism, and Venereal Disease: Governing Sexual Health in England after the Contagious Diseases Acts. *The Journal of British Studies*, 46(01), 91-115. <https://doi.org/10.1086/508400>

Crowther, M. A., & White, B. (1988). On soul and conscience: the medical expert and

crime : 150 years of forensic medicine in Glasgow. Aberdeen University Press.

Crozier, I. (2005). "All the Appearances Were Perfectly Natural": The Anus of the Sodomite in Nineteenth-Century Medical Discourse. In *Body parts: critical explorations in corporeality* (pp. 65–84). Lexington Books.

Crozier, I. (2008). Nineteenth-Century British Psychiatric Writing about Homosexuality before Havelock Ellis: The Missing Story. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*, 63(1), 65–102. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhmas/jrm046>

Crozier, I. (2013). Chapter 8: (De-)constructing Sexual Kinds since 1750. In *The Routledge history of sex and the body: 1500 to the present: Vol. The Routledge histories*. Routledge. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203436868>

CROZIER, I. D. (2000). Taking Prisoners: Havelock Ellis, Sigmund Freud, and the Construction of Homosexuality, 1897-1951. *Social History of Medicine*, 13(3), 447–466. <https://doi.org/10.1093/shm/13.3.447>

Crozier, I., & Rees, G. (2012). Making a Space for Medical Expertise: Medical Knowledge of Sexual Assault and the Construction of Boundaries between Forensic Medicine and the Law in Late Nineteenth-century England. *Law, Culture and the Humanities*, 8(2), 285–304. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1743872111429918>

Cullwick, H., & Stanley, L. (1984). *The diaries of Hannah Cullwick, Victorian maidservant*. Virago.

Davidoff, L. (1979). Class and Gender in Victorian England: The Diaries of Arthur J. Munby and Hannah Cullwick. *Feminist Studies*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3177552>

Davidson, R. (2001). 'This Pernicious Delusion': Law, Medicine, and Child Sexual Abuse in Early-Twentieth-Century Scotland. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 10(1), 62–77. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sex.2001.0006>

Davidson, R., & Hall, L. A. (2001). *Sex, sin and suffering: venereal disease and European society since 1870: Vol. Routledge studies in the social history of medicine*. Routledge.

D'Cruze, S. (2003). *Crimes of outrage: sex, violence and Victorian working women: Vol. Women's history*. Routledge.

D'Cruze, S., & Jackson, L. A. (2009). *Women, crime and justice in England since 1660: Vol. Gender and history*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Deborah Gorham. (1978). The 'Maiden Tribute of Modern Babylon' Re-Examined: Child Prostitution and the Idea of Childhood in Late-Victorian England. *Victorian Studies*, 21(3), 353–379. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3827386?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Degler, C. N. (1974). What Ought To Be and What Was: Women's Sexuality in the Nineteenth Century. *The American Historical Review*, 79(5). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1851777>

Dennis, A. (2008). "Ladies in Peril": Sarah Waters on Neo-Victorian Narrative Celebrations

and Why She Stopped Writing About the Victorian Era. *Neo-Victorian Studies*, 1, 41–52.
http://neovictorianstudies.com/past_issues/Autumn2008/NVS%201-1%20A-Dennis.pdf

Edmonson, J. (2011). An Enquiry into the Causes of the Great Sanitary Failure of the State Regulation of Social Vice. In *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader: Vol.* Routledge readers in history. Routledge.

Ellis, H. (n.d.). *Studies in the Psychology of Sex*.
<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/sexuality/ellis/51-5-1%20ellis.htm>

Emily Dickinson's Letters to Susan Gilbert. (n.d.).
http://www.sappho.com/letters/e_dickinsn.html

Evans, T. (2013). Chapter 14: Knowledge and Experience: From 1750 to the 1960s. In *The Routledge history of sex and the body: 1500 to the present: Vol. The Routledge histories*. Routledge. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203436868>

Ferguson, F. (2004). *Pornography, the theory: what utilitarianism did to action*. University of Chicago Press.

Fisher, T. (1997). *Prostitution and the Victorians*. Sutton.

Flegel, M. (2009). *Conceptualizing cruelty to children in nineteenth-century England: literature, representation, and the NSPCC: Vol. Ashgate studies in childhood, 1700 to the present*. Ashgate.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=446436>

Foucault, M. (1984a). *The history of sexuality: Vol.1: An introduction: Vol.* Peregrine books. Penguin Books.

Foucault, M. (1984b). *The history of sexuality: Vol.1: An introduction: Vol.* Peregrine books. Penguin Books.

Foucault, M. (1986). 'We "Other Victorians"/ The Repressive Hypothesis' [from *The History of Sexuality*]. In *The Foucault reader*. Penguin Books.

Furneaux, H. (2011). Victorian Sexualities. *Literature Compass*, 8(10), 767–775.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-4113.2011.00834.x>

Garton, S. (2004a). Chapter 6: Victorianism. In *Histories of sexuality: antiquity to sexual revolution: Vol. Critical histories of subjectivity and culture* (pp. 101–123). Equinox.

Garton, S. (2004b). *Histories of sexuality: antiquity to sexual revolution: Vol. Critical histories of subjectivity and culture*. Equinox.

Garton, S. (2004c). *Histories of sexuality: antiquity to sexual revolution: Vol. Critical histories of subjectivity and culture*. Equinox.

Garton, S. (2004d). *Histories of sexuality: antiquity to sexual revolution: Vol. Critical histories of subjectivity and culture*. Equinox.

- George C. Gross. (1972). Mary Cowden Clarke, 'The Girlhood of Shakespeare's Heroines,' and the Sex Education of Victorian Women. *Victorian Studies*, 16(1), 37-58.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3826241?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Gillis, J. R. (1979). Servants, Sexual Relations, and the Risks of Illegitimacy in London, 1801-1900. *Feminist Studies*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3177553>
- Hadley, L. (2010). *Neo-Victorian fiction and historical narrative: the Victorians and us*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hall, L. (1999). "War Always Brings It On: War, STDs, the Military and the Civilian Population in Britain, 1850-1950. In *Medicine and modern warfare: Vol. Clio medica* (pp. 205-223). Rodopi.
- Hall, L. (2003). 'It was affecting the medical profession': The history of masturbatory insanity revisited. *Paedagogica Historica*, 39(6), 685-699.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0030923032000128854>
- Hall, L. A. (1994). 'The English Have Hot-Water Bottles': The Morganatic Marriage between the British Medical Profession and Sexology since William Acton. In *Sexual knowledge, sexual science: the history of attitudes to sexuality* (pp. 350-366). Cambridge University Press.
- Hall, L. A. (2000). The Victorian Background. In *Sex, gender and social change in Britain since 1880: Vol. European culture and society*. Macmillan Press.
- Halperin, D. M. (1993). 'Is there a History of Sexuality?' In *The lesbian and gay studies reader* (pp. 416-431). Routledge.
- Halwani, R. (1998). Essentialism, Social Constructionism, and the History of Homosexuality. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 35(1), 25-51.
https://doi.org/10.1300/J082v35n01_02
- Hawkes, G., & Scott, J. G. (2005). *Perspectives in human sexuality*. Oxford University Press.
- Heilmann, A., & Llewellyn, M. (2010). *Neo-Victorianism: the Victorians in the twenty-first century, 1999-2009*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hossain, S. (2007). Antipodean Intimacies: Medical Sex Advice for Women in the Australian Colonies, 1857-1890. *Australian Feminist Studies*, 22(52), 89-105.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08164640601145087>
- I Know My Own Heart. (2011). In *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader: Vol. Routledge readers in history*. Routledge.
- Imber, M. (1982). Toward a Theory of Curriculum Reform: An Analysis of the First Campaign for Sex Education. *Curriculum Inquiry*, 12(4). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1179488>
- Irwin, M. A. (1996). 'White Slavery' As Metaphor Anatomy of a Moral Panic. *Ex Post Facto: The History Journal*, 5. <http://www.walnet.org/csis/papers/irwin-wslavery.html>

Jackson, L. A. (1999). *Family, Community and the Regulation of Child Sexual Abuse: London, 1870-1914*. In *Childhood in question: children, parents and the state* (pp. 133–151). Manchester University Press.

Jackson, L. A. (2000a). *Child sexual abuse in Victorian England*. Routledge.

Jackson, L. A. (2000b). *Child sexual abuse in Victorian England*. Routledge.

Jackson, M. (1994). Chapter 2. In *The real facts of life: feminism and the politics of sexuality, 1850-1940: Vol. Gender & society. Feminist perspectives on the past and present*. Taylor & Francis.

Jackson, S., & Scott, S. (1996). *Feminism and sexuality: a reader*. Edinburgh University Press.

Jensen, R. E. (2010). *Dirty words: the rhetoric of public sex education, 1870-1924*. University of Illinois Press.

John D. DeLamater and Janet Shibley Hyde. (1998). Essentialism vs. Social Constructionism in the Study of Human Sexuality. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 35(1), 10–18.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3813161?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Judith R. Walkowitz and Daniel J. Walkowitz. (1973). 'We Are Not Beasts of the Field': Prostitution and the Poor in Plymouth and Southampton under the Contagious Diseases Acts. *Feminist Studies*, 1(3/4), 73–106.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/1566481?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Julia A. Laite and Mary Gordon. (2008). Taking Nellie Johnson's Fingerprints: Prostitutes and Legal Identity in Early Twentieth-Century London. *History Workshop Journal*, 65(1), 96–116.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/25472976?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Kendrick, W. M. (1996). *The secret museum: pornography in modern culture*. University of California Press.

Kern, S. (2006). When Did the Victorian Period End? Relativity, Sexuality, Narrative. *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 11(2), 326–338. <https://doi.org/10.3366/jvc.2006.11.2.326>

Kolsky, E. (2010). The Body Evidencing the Crime: Rape on Trial in Colonial India, 1860-1947. *Gender & History*, 22(1), 109–130.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0424.2009.01581.x>

Koski, L. (1996). Sexual Metaphors in Emily Dickinson's Letters to Susan Gilbert. *The Emily Dickinson Journal*, 5(2), 26–31. <https://doi.org/10.1353/edj.0.0159>

Kuefler, M. (2007). Chapter 10. In *The history of sexuality sourcebook*. Broadview Press.

Laite, J. (2012). *Common prostitutes and ordinary citizens: commercial sex in London, 1885-1960: Vol. Genders and sexualities in history*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Levine, P. (2003). *Prostitution, race and politics: policing venereal disease in the British Empire*. Routledge.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1112355>

Levine, P. (2011). Prostitution, Race and Politics: Venereal Disease and the British Empire. In *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader: Vol. Routledge readers in history*. Routledge.

Lewis, T. (2003). Legislating Morality: Victorian and Modern Legal Responses to Pornography. In *Behaving badly: social panic and moral outrage : Victorian and modern parallels* (pp. 143–158). Ashgate.

Lisa Carstens. (2011). Unbecoming Women: Sex Reversal in the Scientific Discourse on Female Deviance in Britain, 1880–1920. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 20(1), 62–94. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/407206>

Lisa Z. Sigel. (2000). Name Your Pleasure: The Transformation of Sexual Language in Nineteenth-Century British Pornography. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 9(4), 395–419. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3704910?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Lupton, D. (1997). Foucault and the Medicalisation Critique. In *Foucault, health and medicine* (pp. 94–110). Routledge.

Lutz, D. (2011). *Pleasure bound: Victorian sex rebels and the new eroticism*. W.W. Norton & Company.

M. Jeanne Peterson. (1986). Dr. Acton's Enemy: Medicine, Sex, and Society in Victorian England. *Victorian Studies*, 29(4), 569–590. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3828545?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Marcus, S. (2009). *The other Victorians: a study of sexuality and pornography in mid-nineteenth-century England* ([New ed.]). Transaction.

Marcus, S. (2011). Between Women: Friendship, Desire, and Marriage in Victorian England. In *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader: Vol. Routledge readers in history*. Routledge.

Marshall, J. (1980). Pansies, Perverts and Macho Men: Changing Conceptions of Male Homosexuality. In *The making of the modern homosexual* (pp. 133–154). Hutchinson.

Mary Lynn Stewart. (1997). 'Science Is Always Chaste': Sex Education and Sexual Initiation in France, 1880s–1930s. *Journal of Contemporary History*, 32(3), 381–394. http://www.jstor.org/stable/260967?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Mason, M. (1994). *The making of Victorian sexuality: sexual behaviour and its understanding*. Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198122470.001.0001>

Matus, J. L. (1995a). *Unstable bodies: Victorian representations of sexuality and maternity*. Manchester University Press.

Matus, J. L. (1995b). *Unstable bodies: Victorian representations of sexuality and maternity*. Manchester University Press.

- McCormick, D. (1992). *Erotic Literature: a connoisseur's guide*. Continuum International.
- McHugh, P. (1980). *Prostitution and Victorian social reform: Vol. Croom Helm social history series*. Croom Helm.
- McLaren, A. (1994). Chapter. In *Sexual knowledge, sexual science: the history of attitudes to sexuality*. Cambridge University Press.
- McLaren, A. (1999). *Twentieth-century sexuality: a history: Vol. Family, sexuality and social relations in past times*. Blackwell.
- Miller, A. H., & Adams, J. E. (1996). *Sexualities in Victorian Britain*. Indiana University Press.
- Mitchell, K. (2010). *History and cultural memory in neo-Victorian fiction: Victorian afterimages*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Mooney, G. (1999). Public Health versus Private Practice: The Contested Development of Compulsory Infectious Disease Notification in Late-Nineteenth Century Britain. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 73(2), 238–267. <https://doi.org/10.1353/bhm.1999.0087>
- Moran, J. P. (2000). *Teaching sex: the shaping of adolescence in the 20th century*. London.
- Morgan, S. (2000). Faith, sex and purity: the religio-feminist theory of Ellice Hopkins. *Women's History Review*, 9(1), 13–34. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612020000200235>
- Muller, N. (2012). Chapter 6: Sexual F(r)ictions: Pornography in Neo-Victorian Women's Fiction. In *The female figure in contemporary historical fiction* (pp. 115–134). Palgrave Macmillan. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1109200>
- Nancy F. Cott. (1978). Passionlessness: An Interpretation of Victorian Sexual Ideology, 1790-1850. *Signs*, 4(2), 219–236.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3173022?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Nead, L. (1988). *Myths of sexuality: representations of women in Victorian Britain*. Blackwell.
- Nead, L. (2000). *Victorian Babylon: people, streets and images in nineteenth-century London*. Yale University Press.
- Nelson, C., & Martin, M. H. (2004). *Sexual pedagogies: sex education in Britain, Australia, and America, 1879-2000*. Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=308139>
- Neuman, R. P. (1978). Review: Recent Work on the History of Sexuality: Madonnas and Magdalens. *The Origins and Development of Victorian Sexual Attitudes* by Eric Trudgill. *Journal of Social History*, 11(3), 419–425.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3786824?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Nye, R. A. (1999a). Masturbation. In *Sexuality* (pp. 137–142). Oxford University Press.

Nye, R. A. (1999b). *Sexuality*. Oxford University Press.

Nye, R. A. (1999c). *Sexuality*. Oxford University Press.

Oosterhuis, H. (2011). Stepchildren of Nature: Krafft-Ebing, Psychiatry, and the Making of Sexual Identity. In *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader*: Vol. Routledge readers in history. Routledge.

Oram, A., & Turnbull, A. (2001). *The lesbian history sourcebook: love and sex between women in Britain from 1780 to 1970*. Routledge.

Padgug, R. A. (1979). 'Sexual Matters: On Conceptualizing Sexuality in History. *Radical History Review*, 20, 3-23. http://www.williamapercy.com/wiki/images/Sexual_Matters.pdf

Pearson, M. (1972a). *The age of consent: Victorian prostitution and its enemies*. David and Charles.

Pearson, M. (1972b). *The age of consent: Victorian prostitution and its enemies*. David and Charles.

Pedersen, J. E. (1998). Something mysterious: Sex education, Victorian morality, and Durkheim's comparative sociology. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences*, 34(2), 135-151.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/%28SICI%291520-6696%28199821%2934:2%3C135::AID-JHBS2%3E3.0.CO;2-R/abstract>

Petrie, G. (1971). *A singular iniquity: the campaigns of Josephine Butler*. Macmillan.

Phillips, K. M., & Reay, B. (2002). *Sexualities in history: a reader*. Routledge.

Phillips, R. (2002). Imperialism and the regulation of sexuality: colonial legislation on contagious diseases and ages of consent. *Journal of Historical Geography*, 28(3), 339-362. <https://doi.org/10.1006/jhge.2002.0456>

Phipps, A. (2009). Rape and Respectability: Ideas about Sexual Violence and Social Class. *Sociology*, 43(4), 667-683. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038038509105414>

Pilcher, J. (2005). School sex education: policy and practice in England 1870 to 2000. *Sex Education*, 5(2), 153-170. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14681810500038848>

Popple, S. (2005). Photography, vice and the moral dilemma in Victorian Britain. *Early Popular Visual Culture*, 3(2), 113-133. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17460650500197479>

Porter, R. (1986). Rape - Does It Have A Historical Meaning? In *Rape* (pp. 216-236). Basil Blackwell.

Porter, R., & Hall, L. (1995). Chapter 6: The Victorian Polyphony, 1850-85. In *The facts of life: the creation of sexual knowledge in Britain, 1650 - 1950* (pp. 132-154). Yale University Press.

Roberts, M. J. D. (2004). *Making English morals: voluntary association and moral reform in*

England, 1787-1886: Vol. Cambridge social and cultural histories. Cambridge University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511496011>

Rosenman, E. B. (2003). *Unauthorized pleasures: accounts of Victorian erotic experience*. Cornell University Press.

Ross, E., & Rapp, R. (1981). *Sex and Society: A Research Note from Social History and Anthropology*1. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 1. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417500009683>

Rowbotham, J., & Stevenson, K. (2003). *Behaving badly: social panic and moral outrage : Victorian and modern parallels*. Ashgate.

Rubin, G. (1992). *Thinking Sex: Notes for a Radical Theory of the Politics of Sexuality*. In *Pleasure and danger: exploring female sexuality* ([1st ed.], with a new introduction by the editor, pp. 267–293). Pandora.

Russett, C. E. (1989). *Sexual science: the Victorian construction of womanhood*. Harvard University Press.

Sauerteig, L. D. H., & Davidson, R. (2009). *Shaping the Sexual Knowledge of the Young: Introduction*. In *Shaping sexual knowledge: a cultural history of sex education in twentieth century Europe: Vol. Routledge studies in the social history of medicine* (pp. 1–15). Routledge.

Savage, G. H. (n.d.). *Case of Sexual Perversion in a Man*. <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/sexuality/savage/51-2-2%20savage.htm>

Schults, R. L. (1972). *Crusader in Babylon: W.T. Stead and the Pall Mall gazette*. University of Nebraska Press.

Schulz, D. (1996). *Redressing Oscar: Performance and the Trials of Oscar Wilde*. *TDR* (1988-), 40(2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/1146528>

Seidman, S., Fischer, N., & Meeks, C. (2012). *Introducing the new sexuality studies: original essays and interviews*. Routledge.

Shaw, G. B. (1889). *Letter on the Cleveland Street scandal*. <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/sexuality/shaw/18-7-1%20shaw.htm>

Shore, H., & Jackson, L. A. (1999). *The Child's Word in Court: Cases of Sexual Abuse in London, 1870-1914*. In *Gender and crime in modern Europe: Vol. Women's and gender history* (pp. 222–237). UCL Press.

Sigel, L. Z. (2000). *Filth in the Wrong People's Hands: Postcards and the Expansion of Pornography in Britain and the Atlantic World, 1880-1914*. *Journal of Social History*, 33(4), 859–885. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh.2000.0084>

Sigel, L. Z. (2002). *Governing pleasures: pornography and social change in England, 1815-1914*. Rutgers University Press.

- Sigel, L. Z. (2005). *International exposure: perspectives on modern European pornography, 1800-2000*. Rutgers University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt5hj17s>
- Sigel, L. Z. (2013). Chapter 12: Looking at Sex: Pornography and Erotica since 1750. In *The Routledge history of sex and the body: 1500 to the present: Vol. The Routledge histories* (pp. 223-236). Routledge. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203436868>
- Sigsworth, E. M., & Wyke, T. J. (1972). *A Study of Victorian Prostitution and Venereal Disease*. In *Suffer and be still: women in the Victorian age*. Indiana U.P.
- Smith, A. (1996). *The Victorian nude: sexuality, morality and art*. Manchester University Press.
- Smith, F. B. (1971). Ethics and Disease in the Later Nineteenth Century: The Contagious Diseases Acts. *Historical Studies*, 15, 118-135.
- SMITH, F. B. (1990). The Contagious Diseases Acts Reconsidered. *Social History of Medicine*, 3(2), 197-215. <https://doi.org/10.1093/shm/3.2.197>
- Springhall, J. (1998). *Youth, popular culture and moral panics: penny gaffs to gangsta-rap, 1830-1996*. St. Martin's Press.
- Stephen Robertson. (1998). Signs, Marks, and Private Parts: Doctors, Legal Discourses, and Evidence of Rape in the United States, 1823-1930. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*, 8(3), 345-388. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3704870?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Steven Seidman. (1990). The Power of Desire and the Danger of Pleasure: Victorian Sexuality Reconsidered. *Journal of Social History*, 24(1), 47-67. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3787630?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Stevenson, K. (1999). Observations on the Law Relating to Sexual Offences: the Historic Scandal of Women's Silence'. *Web Journal of Current Legal Issues*. <http://www.bailii.org/uk/other/journals/WebJCLI/1999/issue4/stevenson4.html>
- Storch, R. D. (1977). Police Control of Street Prostitution in Victorian London: A Study in the Contexts of Police Action. In *Police and society: Vol. Sage focus editions* (pp. 49-72). Sage Publications.
- Strong, B. (1972). Ideas of the Early Sex Education Movement in America, 1890-1920. *History of Education Quarterly*, 12(2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/366974>
- Sweet, M. (2001). Introduction: Inventing the Victorians. In *Inventing the Victorians* (pp. ix-xxiii). Faber.
- Symonds, J. A., & Grosskurth, P. (1984). *The memoirs of John Addington Symonds*. Hutchinson.
- The Boulton and Park case. (n.d.). <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/sexuality/anonymous/18-8-1%20boulton%20park.htm>
- The Trial of Oscar Wilde. (n.d.). <http://www.famous-trials.com/wilde>

The Victorians: Gender and Sexuality. (n.d.).

<https://www.gresham.ac.uk/lectures-and-events/the-victorians-gender-and-sexuality>

Thompson, K. (1998). *Moral panics: Vol. Key ideas*. Routledge.

<http://lib.mylibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=13908&entityid=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth>

Thorp, J. (1992). Review: *The Social Construction of Homosexuality*. *Phoenix*, 46(1).

<https://doi.org/10.2307/1088774>

Timm, A. F., & Sanborn, J. A. (2007). *Gender, sex, and the shaping of modern Europe: a history from the French Revolution to the present day* (English ed). Berg.

Upchurch, C. (2000). Forgetting the Unthinkable: Cross-Dressers and British Society in the Case of the Queen vs. Boulton and Others. *Gender & History*, 12(1), 127–157.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0424.00174>

Vicinus, M. (1972). *Suffer and be still: women in the Victorian age*. Indiana U.P.

Vicinus, M. (1977). *A widening sphere: changing roles of Victorian women*. Indiana University Press.

Vicinus, M., Faderman, L., Foucault, M., Leach, W., McHugh, P., Stimpson, C., Person, E. S., Walkowitz, J. R., & Weeks, J. (1982). *Sexuality and Power: A Review of Current Work in the History of Sexuality*. *Feminist Studies*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3177583>

Von Krafft-Ebing, R. (2011). *Psychopathia Sexualis*. In *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader: Vol. Routledge readers in history*. Routledge.

<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/london/Krafft-Ebing/index.htm>

Walkowitz, J. R. (1980). *Prostitution and Victorian society: women, class, and the state*. Cambridge University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511583605>

Walkowitz, J. R. (1992). Chapter 3. In *City of dreadful delight : narratives of sexual danger in late-Victorian London*. University of Chicago Press.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3038380>

Walkowitz, J. R., Acton, W., Fryer, P., Chesney, K., Mayhew, H., & Pearsall, R. (1972). Notes on the History of Victorian Prostitution. *Feminist Studies*, 1(1).

<https://doi.org/10.2307/3180108>

Webb, P. (1982). *Victorian Erotica*. In *The sexual dimension in literature: Vol. Critical studies series*. Vision.

Weeks, J. (1985). *Sexuality and its discontents: meaning, myths and modern sexualities*. Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Weeks, J. (2010). *Sexuality: Vol. Key ideas* (3rd ed). Routledge.

Weeks, J. (2012). *Sex, Politics and Society: the Regulations of Sexuality since 1800* (Third edition). Pearson Education Limited.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1694354>

Wiener, M. J. (1997). New Women vs. Old Men?: sexual danger and social narratives in later Victorian England. *Journal of Victorian Culture*, 2(2), 302–310.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13555509709505955>

Wieringa, S. (2002). Essentialism versus Constructivism: Time for a Rapprochement? In *Gendered realities: essays in Caribbean feminist thought* (pp. 3–21). University of the West Indies Press.