

HIST30024: Repressed or Risque?: Victorian Sex and Sexuality

View Online



1.

The Victorians: Gender and Sexuality [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.gresham.ac.uk/lectures-and-events/the-victorians-gender-and-sexuality>

2.

Hall LA. The Victorian Background. In: Sex, gender and social change in Britain since 1880. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press; 2000.

3.

Abramson PR, Pinkerton SD. Introduction: Nature, Nurture, and In-Between. In: Sexual nature, sexual culture. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1995. p. 1–14.

4.

Beccalossi C, Crozier I. A cultural history of sexuality in the age of Empire. English ed. A cultural history of sexuality. Oxford: Berg; 2011.

5.

Brickell C. A symbolic interactionist history of sexuality? Rethinking History. 2006;10(3):415–32. doi:10.1080/13642520600816197

6.

Clark A. Desire: a history of European sexuality [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2008.

Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1075087>

7.

Cocks HG. Chapter 2: Approaches to the History of Sexuality since 1750. In: The Routledge History of Sex and the Body: 1500 to the Present [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2013. p. 38–54. Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203436868>

8.

John D. DeLamater and Janet Shibley Hyde. Essentialism vs. Social Constructionism in the Study of Human Sexuality. The Journal of Sex Research [Internet]. 1998;35(1):10–8. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3813161?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

9.

Foucault M. The history of sexuality: Vol.1: An introduction. Peregrine books. London: Penguin Books; 1984.

10.

Garton S. Histories of sexuality: antiquity to sexual revolution. Critical histories of subjectivity and culture. London: Equinox; 2004.

11.

Halperin DM. 'Is there a History of Sexuality?' In: The lesbian and gay studies reader. New York: Routledge; 1993. p. 416–31.

12.

Halwani R. Essentialism, Social Constructionism, and the History of Homosexuality. Journal of Homosexuality. 1998;35(1):25–51. doi:10.1300/J082v35n01_02

13.

Hawkes G, Scott JG. Perspectives in human sexuality. South Melbourne, Vic: Oxford University Press; 2005.

14.

Cocks HG, Houlbrook M. Palgrave Advances in the Modern History of Sexuality [Internet]. Palgrave advances. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=257357>

15.

Jackson S, Scott S. Feminism and sexuality: a reader. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 1996.

16.

Matus JL. Unstable bodies: Victorian representations of sexuality and maternity. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1995.

17.

McLaren A. Twentieth-century sexuality: a history. Family, sexuality and social relations in past times. Oxford: Blackwell; 1999.

18.

Nye RA. Sexuality. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.

19.

Padgug RA. 'Sexual Matters: On Conceptualizing Sexuality in History. Radical History Review [Internet]. 1979;20:3-23. Available from: http://www.williamapercy.com/wiki/images/Sexual_Matters.pdf

20.

Phillips KM, Reay B. Sexualities in history: a reader. New York: Routledge; 2002.

21.

Ross E, Rapp R. Sex and Society: A Research Note from Social History and Anthropology1. Comparative Studies in Society and History. 1981;(1). doi:10.1017/S0010417500009683

22.

Rubin G. Thinking Sex: Notes for a Radical Theory of the Politics of Sexuality. In: Pleasure and danger: exploring female sexuality. [1st ed.], with a new introduction by the editor. London: Pandora; 1992. p. 267–93.

23.

Seidman S, Fischer N, Meeks C. Introducing the new sexuality studies: original essays and interviews. London: Routledge; 2012.

24.

Thorp J. Review: The Social Construction of Homosexuality. Phoenix. 1992;46(1). doi:10.2307/1088774

25.

Timm AF, Sanborn JA. Gender, sex, and the shaping of modern Europe: a history from the French Revolution to the present day. English ed. Oxford: Berg; 2007.

26.

Vicinus M, Faderman L, Foucault M, Leach W, McHugh P, Stimpson C, et al. Sexuality and Power: A Review of Current Work in the History of Sexuality. Feminist Studies. 1982;8(1). doi:10.2307/3177583

27.

Weeks J. Sexuality. 3rd ed. Key ideas. London: Routledge; 2010.

28.

Wieringa S. Essentialism versus Constructivism: Time for a Rapprochement? In: *Gendered realities: essays in Caribbean feminist thought*. Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press; 2002. p. 3–21.

29.

Clark A. Were the Victorians Sexually Repressed? In: *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader*. London: Routledge; 2011.

30.

Cohen D. *Family secrets: living with shame from the Victorians to the present day*. London: Viking; 2013.

31.

Nancy F. Cott. Passionlessness: An Interpretation of Victorian Sexual Ideology, 1790-1850. *Signs* [Internet]. 1978;4(2):219–36. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3173022?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

32.

Degler CN. What Ought To Be and What Was: Women's Sexuality in the Nineteenth Century. *The American Historical Review* [Internet]. 1974;79(5). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1851777>

33.

Foucault M. 'We "Other Victorians"/ The Repressive Hypothesis' [from *The History of Sexuality*]. In: *The Foucault reader*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books; 1986.

34.

Garton S. Chapter 6: Victorianism. In: *Histories of sexuality: antiquity to sexual revolution*. London: Equinox; 2004. p. 101–23.

35.

Hall LA. 'The English Have Hot-Water Bottles': The Morganatic Marriage between the British Medical Profession and Sexology since William Acton. In: Sexual knowledge, sexual science: the history of attitudes to sexuality. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994. p. 350–66.

36.

Kern S. When Did the Victorian Period End? Relativity, Sexuality, Narrative. *Journal of Victorian Culture*. 2006;11(2):326–38. doi:10.3366/jvc.2006.11.2.326

37.

Kuefler M. Chapter 10. In: *The history of sexuality sourcebook*. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press; 2007.

38.

Mason M. *The making of Victorian sexuality: sexual behaviour and its understanding* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1994. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198122470.001.0001>

39.

Matus JL. *Unstable bodies: Victorian representations of sexuality and maternity*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1995.

40.

Nead L. *Myths of sexuality: representations of women in Victorian Britain*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1988.

41.

Neuman RP. Review: Recent Work on the History of Sexuality: *Madonnas and Magdalens. The Origins and Development of Victorian Sexual Attitudes* by Eric Trudgill. *Journal of*

Social History [Internet]. 1978;11(3):419–25. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3786824?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

42.

M. Jeanne Peterson. Dr. Acton's Enemy: Medicine, Sex, and Society in Victorian England. Victorian Studies [Internet]. 1986;29(4):569–90. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3828545?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

43.

Russett CE. Sexual science: the Victorian construction of womanhood. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1989.

44.

Steven Seidman. The Power of Desire and the Danger of Pleasure: Victorian Sexuality Reconsidered. Journal of Social History [Internet]. 1990;24(1):47–67. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3787630?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

45.

Carol Zisowitz Stearns and Peter N. Stearns. Victorian Sexuality: Can Historians Do It Better? Journal of Social History [Internet]. 1985;18(4):625–34. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3788253?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

46.

Sweet M. Introduction: Inventing the Victorians. In: Inventing the Victorians. London: Faber; 2001. p. ix–xxiii.

47.

Vicinus M. A widening sphere: changing roles of Victorian women. Bloomington: Indiana University Press; 1977.

48.

Vicinus M. *Suffer and be still: women in the Victorian age*. Bloomington: Indiana U.P.; 1972.

49.

Weeks J. *Sexuality and its discontents: meaning, myths and modern sexualities*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; 1985.

50.

Porter R, Hall L. Chapter 6: The Victorian Polyphony, 1850-85. In: *The facts of life: the creation of sexual knowledge in Britain, 1650 - 1950*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1995. p. 132-54.

51.

Cook H. The Long Sexual Revolution: English Women, Sex, and Contraception 1800-1975. In: *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader*. London: Routledge; 2011.

52.

Gillis JR. Servants, Sexual Relations, and the Risks of Illegitimacy in London, 1801-1900. *Feminist Studies*. 1979;5(1). doi:10.2307/3177553

53.

Hall L. 'It was affecting the medical profession': The history of masturbatory insanity revisited. *Paedagogica Historica*. 2003;39(6):685-99. doi:10.1080/0030923032000128854

54.

Ann R. Higginbotham. 'Sin of the Age': Infanticide and Illegitimacy in Victorian London. *Victorian Studies* [Internet]. 1989;32(3):319-37. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3828495?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

55.

Alan Hunt. The Great Masturbation Panic and the Discourses of Moral Regulation in Nineteenth- and Early Twentieth-Century Britain. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* [Internet]. 1998;8(4):575–615. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3840411?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

56.

Angus McLaren. Abortion in England, 1890-1914. *Victorian Studies* [Internet]. 1977;20(4):379–400. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3826710?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

57.

McLaren A. Chapter. In: *Sexual knowledge, sexual science: the history of attitudes to sexuality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

58.

Nye RA. Masturbation. In: *Sexuality*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999. p. 137–42.

59.

Aristotle's Masterpiece [Internet]. London; 1704. Available from: <http://find.galegroup.com/ecco/infomark.do?&source=gale&prodId=ECCO&userGroupName=univbri&tabID=T001&docId=CW108288624&type=multipage&contentSet=ECCOArticles&version=1.0&docLevel=FASCIMILE>

60.

Colligan C. The traffic in obscenity from Byron to Beardsley: sexuality and exoticism in nineteenth-century print culture [Internet]. *Palgrave studies in nineteenth-century writing and culture*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=736817>

61.

Ferguson F. *Pornography, the theory: what utilitarianism did to action*. Chicago, Ill:

University of Chicago Press; 2004.

62.

Garton S. Histories of sexuality: antiquity to sexual revolution. Critical histories of subjectivity and culture. London: Equinox; 2004.

63.

Kendrick WM. The secret museum: pornography in modern culture. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1996.

64.

Lewis T. Legislating Morality: Victorian and Modern Legal Responses to Pornography. In: Behaving badly: social panic and moral outrage : Victorian and modern parallels. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2003. p. 143–58.

65.

Lutz D. Pleasure bound: Victorian sex rebels and the new eroticism. New York: W.W. Norton & Company; 2011.

66.

Marcus S. The other Victorians: a study of sexuality and pornography in mid-nineteenth-century England. [New ed.]. New Brunswick , N.J.: Transaction; 2009.

67.

McCormick D. Erotic Literature: a connoisseur's guide. New York: Continuum International; 1992.

68.

Popple S. Photography, vice and the moral dilemma in Victorian Britain. Early Popular Visual Culture. 2005;3(2):113–33. doi:10.1080/17460650500197479

69.

Nead L. *Victorian Babylon: people, streets and images in nineteenth-century London*. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2000.

70.

Rosenman EB. *Unauthorized pleasures: accounts of Victorian erotic experience*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2003.

71.

Smith A. *The Victorian nude: sexuality, morality and art*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1996.

72.

Sigel LZ. Filth in the Wrong People's Hands: Postcards and the Expansion of Pornography in Britain and the Atlantic World, 1880-1914. *Journal of Social History*. 2000;33(4):859-85. doi:10.1353/jsh.2000.0084

73.

Sigel LZ. *Governing pleasures: pornography and social change in England, 1815-1914*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press; 2002.

74.

Sigel LZ. *International exposure: perspectives on modern European pornography, 1800-2000* [Internet]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press; 2005. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt5hj17s>

75.

Sigel LZ. Chapter 12: Looking at Sex: Pornography and Erotica since 1750. In: *The Routledge history of sex and the body: 1500 to the present* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2013. p. 223-36. Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203436868>

76.

Lisa Z. Sigel. Name Your Pleasure: The Transformation of Sexual Language in Nineteenth-Century British Pornography. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* [Internet]. 2000;9(4):395–419. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3704910?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

77.

Webb P. Victorian Erotica. In: *The sexual dimension in literature*. London: Vision; 1982.

78.

Von Krafft-Ebing R. Psychopathia Sexualis. In: *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/london/Krafft-Ebing/index.htm>

79.

Oosterhuis H. Stepchildren of Nature: Krafft-Ebing, Psychiatry, and the Making of Sexual Identity. In: *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader*. London: Routledge; 2011.

80.

Ellis H. Studies in the Psychology of Sex [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/sexuality/ellis/51-5-1%20ellis.htm>

81.

Bristow J. Chapter 5: Symonds's History, Ellis's Heredity: Sexual Inversion. In: *Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires*. Cambridge: Polity Press; 1998. p. 79–99.

82.

CROZIER ID. Taking Prisoners: Havelock Ellis, Sigmund Freud, and the Construction of Homosexuality, 1897-1951. *Social History of Medicine*. 2000;13(3):447–66.

doi:10.1093/shm/13.3.447

83.

Savage GH. Case of Sexual Perversion in a Man [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/sexuality/savage/51-2-2%20savage.htm>

84.

Crozier I. Nineteenth-Century British Psychiatric Writing about Homosexuality before Havelock Ellis: The Missing Story. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*. 2008;63(1):65–102. doi:10.1093/jhmas/jrm046

85.

The Boulton and Park case [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/sexuality/anonymous/18-8-1%20boulton%20park.htm>

86.

Upchurch C. Forgetting the Unthinkable: Cross-Dressers and British Society in the Case of the Queen vs. Boulton and Others. *Gender & History*. 2000;12(1):127–57.
doi:10.1111/1468-0424.00174

87.

Shaw GB. Letter on the Cleveland Street scandal [Internet]. 1889. Available from:
<http://www.bbk.ac.uk/deviance/sexuality/shaw/18-7-1%20shaw.htm>

88.

Bristow J. Remapping the Sites of Modern Gay History: Legal Reform, Medico-Legal Thought, Homosexual Scandal, Erotic Geography. *The Journal of British Studies*. 2007;46(01):116–42. doi:10.1086/508401

89.

The Trial of Oscar Wilde [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.famous-trials.com/wilde>

90.

Schulz D. Redressing Oscar: Performance and the Trials of Oscar Wilde. *TDR* (1988-). 1996;40(2). doi:10.2307/1146528

91.

Symonds JA, Grosskurth P. The memoirs of John Addington Symonds. London: Hutchinson; 1984.

92.

Buckton OS. Chapter 2. In: *Secret selves: confession and same-sex desire in Victorian autobiography*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press; 1998.

93.

Emily Dickinson's Letters to Susan Gilbert [Internet]. Available from: http://www.sappho.com/letters/e_dickinsn.html

94.

Koski L. Sexual Metaphors in Emily Dickinson's Letters to Susan Gilbert. *The Emily Dickinson Journal*. 1996;5(2):26–31. doi:10.1353/edj.0.0159

95.

I Know My Own Heart. In: *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader*. London: Routledge; 2011.

96.

Marcus S. Between Women: Friendship, Desire, and Marriage in Victorian England. In: *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader*. London: Routledge; 2011.

97.

Cullwick H, Stanley L. The diaries of Hannah Cullwick, Victorian maidservant. London: Virago; 1984.

98.

Davidoff L. Class and Gender in Victorian England: The Diaries of Arthur J. Munby and Hannah Cullwick. *Feminist Studies*. 1979;5(1). doi:10.2307/3177552

99.

Bland L, Doan LL. Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires. Cambridge: Polity Press; 1998.

100.

Lisa Carstens. Unbecoming Women: Sex Reversal in the Scientific Discourse on Female Deviance in Britain, 1880–1920. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* [Internet]. 2011;20(1):62–94. Available from: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/407206>

101.

Cocks HG. Nameless offences: homosexual desire in the nineteenth century. London: I.B. Tauris; 2003.

102.

Crozier I. Chapter 8: (De-)constructing Sexual Kinds since 1750. In: *The Routledge history of sex and the body: 1500 to the present* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203436868>

103.

Foucault M. The history of sexuality: Vol.1: An introduction. Peregrine books. London: Penguin Books; 1984.

104.

Furneaux H. Victorian Sexualities. *Literature Compass*. 2011;8(10):767–75.
doi:10.1111/j.1741-4113.2011.00834.x

105.

Garton S. Histories of sexuality: antiquity to sexual revolution. *Critical histories of subjectivity and culture*. London: Equinox; 2004.

106.

Lupton D. Foucault and the Medicalisation Critique. In: *Foucault, health and medicine*. London: Routledge; 1997. p. 94–110.

107.

Marshall J. Pansies, Perverts and Macho Men: Changing Conceptions of Male Homosexuality. In: *The making of the modern homosexual*. London: Hutchinson; 1980. p. 133–54.

108.

Miller AH, Adams JE. *Sexualities in Victorian Britain*. Bloomington, Ind: Indiana University Press; 1996.

109.

Nye RA. *Sexuality*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1999.

110.

Oram A, Turnbull A. *The lesbian history sourcebook: love and sex between women in Britain from 1780 to 1970*. London: Routledge; 2001.

111.

Weeks J. *Sex, Politics and Society: the Regulations of Sexuality since 1800* [Internet]. Third edition. Harlow: Pearson Education Limited; 2012. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1694354>

112.

Edmonson J. *An Enquiry into the Causes of the Great Sanitary Failure of the State Regulation of Social Vice*. In: *The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader*. London: Routledge; 2011.

113.

Bartley P. *Prostitution: prevention and reform in England, 1860-1914*. Women's and gender history. London: Routledge; 2000.

114.

Bland L. *Banishing the beast: feminism, sex and morality*. London: Tauris Parke; 2001.

115.

Bland L. 'Purifying' the public world: feminist vigilantes in late Victorian England. *Women's History Review*. 1992;1(3):397-412. doi:10.1080/09612029200200013

116.

Bullough VL, Bullough B, Bullough VL. *Women and prostitution: a social history*. Amherst, N.Y.: Prometheus Books; 1987.

117.

Cox P. Compulsion, Voluntarism, and Venereal Disease: Governing Sexual Health in England after the Contagious Diseases Acts. *The Journal of British Studies*. 2007;46(01):91-115. doi:10.1086/508400

118.

Davidson R, Hall LA. Sex, sin and suffering: venereal disease and European society since 1870. Routledge studies in the social history of medicine. London: Routledge; 2001.

119.

Fisher T. Prostitution and the Victorians. Stroud: Sutton; 1997.

120.

Hall L. "War Always Brings It On: War, STDs, the Military and the Civilian Population in Britain, 1850-1950. In: Medicine and modern warfare. Amsterdam: Rodopi; 1999. p. 205-23.

121.

Jackson M. Chapter 2. In: The real facts of life: feminism and the politics of sexuality, 1850-1940. Bristol: Taylor & Francis; 1994.

122.

Laite J. Common prostitutes and ordinary citizens: commercial sex in London, 1885-1960. Genders and sexualities in history. Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

123.

Julia A. Laite and Mary Gordon. Taking Nellie Johnson's Fingerprints: Prostitutes and Legal Identity in Early Twentieth-Century London. History Workshop Journal [Internet]. 2008;65(1):96-116. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/25472976?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

124.

Levine P. Prostitution, Race and Politics: Venereal Disease and the British Empire. In: The history of sexuality in Europe: a sourcebook and reader. London: Routledge; 2011.

125.

Levine P. Prostitution, race and politics: policing venereal disease in the British Empire [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2003. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1112355>

126.

McHugh P. Prostitution and Victorian social reform. Croom Helm social history series. London: Croom Helm; 1980.

127.

Mooney G. Public Health versus Private Practice: The Contested Development of Compulsory Infectious Disease Notification in Late-Nineteenth Century Britain. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*. 1999;73(2):238-67. doi:10.1353/bhm.1999.0087

128.

Morgan S. Faith, sex and purity: the religio-feminist theory of Ellice Hopkins. *Women's History Review*. 2000;9(1):13-34. doi:10.1080/09612020000200235

129.

Pearson M. The age of consent: Victorian prostitution and its enemies. Newton Abbot: David and Charles; 1972.

130.

Phillips R. Imperialism and the regulation of sexuality: colonial legislation on contagious diseases and ages of consent. *Journal of Historical Geography*. 2002;28(3):339-62. doi:10.1006/jhge.2002.0456

131.

Sigsworth EM, Wyke TJ. A Study of Victorian Prostitution and Venereal Disease. In: *Suffer and be still: women in the Victorian age*. Bloomington: Indiana U.P.; 1972.

132.

Smith FB. Ethics and Disease in the Later Nineteenth Century: The Contagious Diseases Acts. *Historical studies*. 1971;15:118–35.

133.

SMITH FB. The Contagious Diseases Acts Reconsidered. *Social History of Medicine*. 1990;3(2):197–215. doi:10.1093/shm/3.2.197

134.

Storch RD. Police Control of Street Prostitution in Victorian London: A Study in the Contexts of Police Action. In: *Police and society*. Beverly Hills, Calif: Sage Publications; 1977. p. 49–72.

135.

Walkowitz JR, Acton W, Fryer P, Chesney K, Mayhew H, Pearsall R. Notes on the History of Victorian Prostitution. *Feminist Studies*. 1972;1(1). doi:10.2307/3180108

136.

Walkowitz JR. *Prostitution and Victorian society: women, class, and the state* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1980. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511583605>

137.

Judith R. Walkowitz and Daniel J. Walkowitz. 'We Are Not Beasts of the Field': Prostitution and the Poor in Plymouth and Southampton under the Contagious Diseases Acts. *Feminist Studies* [Internet]. 1973;1(3/4):73–106. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/1566481?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

138.

Alexander S. Review: *City of Dreadful Delight, Narratives of Sexual Danger in Late-Victorian London* by Judith R. Walkowitz. *History Workshop* [Internet]. 1994;(38):251–4. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4289337>

139.

Walkowitz JR. Chapter 3. In: *City of dreadful delight : narratives of sexual danger in late-Victorian London* [Internet]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1992. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=3038380>

140.

Bristow EJ. *Vice and vigilance: purity movements in Britain since 1700*. Dublin: Gill and Macmillan [etc.]; 1977.

141.

Brown A, Barrett D. Chapter 2: Debating late nineteenth-century child prostitution. In: *Knowledge of evil: child prostitution and child sexual abuse in twentieth-century England*. Cullompton: Willan; 2002. p. 13–37.

142.

Clark A. *Desire: a history of European sexuality* [Internet]. New York: Routledge; 2008. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1075087>

143.

Flegel M. *Conceptualizing cruelty to children in nineteenth-century England: literature, representation, and the NSPCC* [Internet]. Ashgate studies in childhood, 1700 to the present. Farnham: Ashgate; 2009. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=446436>

144.

Deborah Gorham. The 'Maiden Tribute of Modern Babylon' Re-Examined: Child Prostitution and the Idea of Childhood in Late-Victorian England. *Victorian Studies* [Internet]. 1978;21(3):353–79. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3827386?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

145.

Irwin MA. 'White Slavery' As Metaphor Anatomy of a Moral Panic. Ex Post Facto: The History Journal [Internet]. 1996;5. Available from: <http://www.walnet.org/csis/papers/irwin-wslavery.html>

146.

Jackson LA. Child sexual abuse in Victorian England. London: Routledge; 2000.

147.

Pearson M. The age of consent: Victorian prostitution and its enemies. Newton Abbot: David and Charles; 1972.

148.

Petrie G. A singular iniquity: the campaigns of Josephine Butler. London: Macmillan; 1971.

149.

Rowbotham J, Stevenson K. Behaving badly: social panic and moral outrage : Victorian and modern parallels. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2003.

150.

Roberts MJD. Making English morals: voluntary association and moral reform in England, 1787-1886 [Internet]. Cambridge social and cultural histories. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511496011>

151.

Schults RL. Crusader in Babylon: W.T. Stead and the Pall Mall gazette. Lincoln, Neb: University of Nebraska Press; 1972.

152.

Springhall J. Youth, popular culture and moral panics: penny gaffs to gangsta-rap, 1830-1996. New York: St. Martin's Press; 1998.

153.

Thompson K. Moral panics [Internet]. Key ideas. London: Routledge; 1998. Available from: <http://lib.mylibrary.com/browse/open.asp?id=13908&entityid=https://idp.bris.ac.uk/shibboleth>

154.

Bailey V. Policing and punishment in nineteenth-century Britain. London: Croom Helm; 1981.

155.

Bates V. Sexual forensics in Victorian and Edwardian England: age, crime and consent in the courts [Internet]. Genders and sexualities in history. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=4082248>

156.

Bates V. 'So Far as I Can Define without a Microscopical Examination': Venereal Disease Diagnosis in English Courts, 1850-1914. *Social History of Medicine*. 2013;26(1):38-55. doi:10.1093/shm/hks056

157.

Bourke J. Rape Myths. In: *Rape: a history from 1860 to the present day*. London: Virago; 2008. p. 21-49.

158.

Buydens, Norma Lorraine. Rape and 'consent to force' : legal doctrine and social context in Victorian Britain [Internet]. 2007. Available from: <https://ecommons.usask.ca/handle/10388/etd-04302007-134756>

159.

Cardyn L. The Construction of Female Sexual Trauma in Turn-of-the-Century American Mental Medicine. In: *Traumatic pasts: history, psychiatry, and trauma in the modern age, 1870-1930* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001. p. 172–201. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511529252.009>

160.

Clark A. Rape or Seduction? A Controversy over Sexual Violence in the Nineteenth Century. In: *The Sexual dynamics of history: men's power, women's resistance*. London: Pluto Press; 1983. p. 13–27.

161.

Conley C. The unwritten law: criminal justice in Victorian Kent [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1991. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=273249>

162.

Carolyn A. Conley. Rape and Justice in Victorian England. *Victorian Studies* [Internet]. 1986;29(4):519–36. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3828543?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

163.

Crowther MA, White B. *On soul and conscience: the medical expert and crime : 150 years of forensic medicine in Glasgow*. Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press; 1988.

164.

Crozier I. "All the Appearances Were Perfectly Natural": The Anus of the Sodomite in Nineteenth-Century Medical Discourse. In: *Body parts: critical explorations in corporeality*. Lanham, Md: Lexington Books; 2005. p. 65–84.

165.

Crozier I, Rees G. *Making a Space for Medical Expertise: Medical Knowledge of Sexual*

Assault and the Construction of Boundaries between Forensic Medicine and the Law in Late Nineteenth-century England. *Law, Culture and the Humanities*. 2012;8(2):285–304. doi:10.1177/1743872111429918

166.

D'Cruze S. *Crimes of outrage: sex, violence and Victorian working women*. Women's history. London: Routledge; 2003.

167.

D'Cruze S, Jackson LA. *Women, crime and justice in England since 1660*. Gender and history. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

168.

Davidson R. 'This Pernicious Delusion': Law, Medicine, and Child Sexual Abuse in Early-Twentieth-Century Scotland. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*. 2001;10(1):62–77. doi:10.1353/sex.2001.0006

169.

Jackson LA. *Child sexual abuse in Victorian England*. London: Routledge; 2000.

170.

Jackson LA. *Family, Community and the Regulation of Child Sexual Abuse: London, 1870-1914*. In: *Childhood in question: children, parents and the state*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1999. p. 133–51.

171.

Shore H, Jackson LA. *The Child's Word in Court: Cases of Sexual Abuse in London, 1870-1914*. In: *Gender and crime in modern Europe*. London: UCL Press; 1999. p. 222–37.

172.

Kolsky E. The Body Evidencing the Crime: Rape on Trial in Colonial India, 1860-1947. *Gender & History*. 2010;22(1):109–30. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0424.2009.01581.x

173.

Phipps A. Rape and Respectability: Ideas about Sexual Violence and Social Class. *Sociology*. 2009;43(4):667–83. doi:10.1177/0038038509105414

174.

Porter R. Rape - Does It Have A Historical Meaning? In: *Rape*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell; 1986. p. 216–36.

175.

Stephen Robertson. Signs, Marks, and Private Parts: Doctors, Legal Discourses, and Evidence of Rape in the United States, 1823-1930. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* [Internet]. 1998;8(3):345–88. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3704870?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

176.

Stevenson K. Observations on the Law Relating to Sexual Offences: the Historic Scandal of Women's Silence'. *Web Journal of Current Legal Issues* [Internet]. 1999. Available from: <http://www.bailii.org/uk/other/journals/WebJCLI/1999/issue4/stevenson4.html>

177.

Wiener MJ. New Women vs. Old Men?: sexual danger and social narratives in later Victorian England. *Journal of Victorian Culture*. 1997;2(2):302–10. doi:10.1080/13555509709505955

178.

Campbell PJ. *Sex education books for young adults, 1892-1979*. New York: R. R. Bowker Company; 1979.

179.

Evans T. Chapter 14: Knowledge and Experience: From 1750 to the 1960s. In: *The Routledge history of sex and the body: 1500 to the present* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2013. Available from: <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203436868>

180.

George C. Gross. Mary Cowden Clarke, 'The Girlhood of Shakespeare's Heroines,' and the Sex Education of Victorian Women. *Victorian Studies* [Internet]. 1972;16(1):37-58. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3826241?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

181.

Hossain S. Antipodean Intimacies: Medical Sex Advice for Women in the Australian Colonies, 1857-1890. *Australian Feminist Studies*. 2007;22(52):89-105. doi:10.1080/08164640601145087

182.

Imber M. Toward a Theory of Curriculum Reform: An Analysis of the First Campaign for Sex Education. *Curriculum Inquiry*. 1982;12(4). doi:10.2307/1179488

183.

Jensen RE. *Dirty words: the rhetoric of public sex education, 1870-1924*. Urbana, Ill: University of Illinois Press; 2010.

184.

Moran JP. *Teaching sex: the shaping of adolescence in the 20th century*. Cambridge, Mass: London; 2000.

185.

Nelson C, Martin MH. *Sexual pedagogies: sex education in Britain, Australia, and America, 1879-2000* [Internet]. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=308139>

186.

Pedersen JE. Something mysterious: Sex education, Victorian morality, and Durkheim's comparative sociology. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences* [Internet]. 1998;34(2):135–51. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/%28SICI%291520-6696%28199821%2934:2%3C135::AID-JHBS2%3E3.0.CO;2-R/abstract>

187.

Pilcher J. School sex education: policy and practice in England 1870 to 2000. *Sex Education*. 2005;5(2):153–70. doi:10.1080/14681810500038848

188.

Sauerteig LDH, Davidson R. Shaping the Sexual Knowledge of the Young: Introduction. In: *Shaping sexual knowledge: a cultural history of sex education in twentieth century Europe*. London: Routledge; 2009. p. 1–15.

189.

Mary Lynn Stewart. 'Science Is Always Chaste': Sex Education and Sexual Initiation in France, 1880s-1930s. *Journal of Contemporary History* [Internet]. 1997;32(3):381–94. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/260967?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

190.

Strong B. Ideas of the Early Sex Education Movement in America, 1890-1920. *History of Education Quarterly*. 1972;12(2). doi:10.2307/366974

191.

Carroll SK. Putting the 'Neo' Back into Neo-Victorian: The Neo-Victorian Novel as Postmodern Revisionist Fiction. *Neo-Victorian Studies* [Internet]. 2010;3:172–205. Available from: http://www.neovictorianstudies.com/past_issues/3-2%202010/NVS%203-2-8%20S-Carroll.pdf

192.

Dennis A. "Ladies in Peril": Sarah Waters on Neo-Victorian Narrative Celebrations and Why She Stopped Writing About the Victorian Era. *Neo-Victorian Studies* [Internet]. 2008;1:41-52. Available from: http://neovictorianstudies.com/past_issues/Autumn2008/NVS%201-1%20A-Dennis.pdf

193.

Hadley L. *Neo-Victorian fiction and historical narrative: the Victorians and us*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

194.

Heilmann A, Llewellyn M. *Neo-Victorianism: the Victorians in the twenty-first century, 1999-2009*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

195.

Mitchell K. *History and cultural memory in neo-Victorian fiction: Victorian afterimages*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010.

196.

Muller N. Chapter 6: Sexual F(r)ictions: Pornography in Neo-Victorian Women's Fiction. In: *The female figure in contemporary historical fiction* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. p. 115-34. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bristol/detail.action?docID=1109200>