POLIM1006: Security Governance



[1]

A World Imagined: Nostalgia and Liberal Order | Cato Institute: https://www.cato.org/publications/policy-analysis/world-imagined-nostalgia-liberal-order.

[2]

Abass, A. 2000. The New Collective Security Mechanism of ECOWAS: Innovations and Problems. Journal of Conflict & Security Law. 5, 2 (2000), 211–230.

[3]

Abatan, E. and Spies, Y. 2016. African solutions to African problems? The AU, R2P and Côte d'Ivoire. South African Journal of International Affairs. 23, 1 (Jan. 2016), 21–38. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/10220461.2016.1153516.

[4]

Abiew, F.K. and Keating, T. 1999. NGOs and UN peacekeeping operations: Strange bedfellows. International Peacekeeping. 6, 2 (Jun. 1999), 89–111. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13533319908413773.

[5]

Abrahamsen, R. and Williams, M.C. 2008. Public/Private, Global/Local: The Changing Contours of Africa's Security Governance. Review of African Political Economy. 35, 118 (Dec. 2008), 539–553. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/03056240802569219.

[6]

Abrahamsen, R. and Williams, M.C. 2009. Security Beyond the State: Global Security Assemblages in International Politics. International Political Sociology. 3, 1 (Mar. 2009), 1–17. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-5687.2008.00060.x.

[7]

Abrahamsen, R. and Williams, M.C. 2011. Security Beyond the State: Private Security in International Politics. Cambridge University Press.

[8]

Abrahamsen, R. and Williams, M.C. 2011. Security beyond the state: private security in international politics. Cambridge University Press.

[9]

Abrahamsen, R. and Williams, M.C. 2006. Security sector reform: bringing the private in. Conflict, Security & Development. 6, 1 (Apr. 2006), 1–23. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678800600590595.

[10]

Acharya, A. 2014. The end of American world order. Polity Press.

[11]

Acharya, A. 2018. The End of American World Order. Polity Press.

[12]

Acharya, A. 2018. The End of American World Order. Polity Press.

[13]

Acharya, A. 2016. Why govern?: rethinking demand and progress in global governance. Cambridge University Press.

[14]

Acuto, M. and Curtis, S. 2014. Reassembling international theory: assemblage thinking and international relations. Palgrave Macmillan.

[15]

Adebajo, A. 2002. Building peace in West Africa: Liberia, Sierra Leone, and Guinea-Bissau. Lynne Rienner.

[16]

Adebajo, A. and International Peace Institute 2011. UN peacekeeping in Africa: from the Suez crisis to the Sudan conflicts. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

[17]

Adebajo, A. and International Peace Institute 2011. UN peacekeeping in Africa: from the Suez crisis to the Sudan conflicts. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

[18]

Adebajo, A. and Sriram, C.L. 2001. Managing armed conflicts in the 21st century. Frank Cass.

[19]

Adeleke, A. 1995. The Politics and Diplomacy of Peacekeeping in West Africa: The Ecowas Operation in Liberia. The Journal of Modern African Studies. 33, 04 (Dec. 1995). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X00021443.

[20]

Adler, E. 1992. The emergence of cooperation: national epistemic communities and the international evolution of the idea of nuclear arms control. International Organization. 46, 01 (Dec. 1992). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300001466.

[21]

Adler-Nissen, R. and Zarakol, A. 2021. Struggles for Recognition: The Liberal International Order and the Merger of Its Discontents. International Organization. 75, 2 (2021), 611–634. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818320000454.

[22]

Adler-Nissen, R. and Zarakol, A. 2021. Struggles for Recognition: The Liberal International Order and the Merger of Its Discontents. International Organization. 75, 2 (2021), 611–634. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818320000454.

[23]

Alden, C. 2000. 'Security and the State in Southern Africa'. The International Journal of African Historical Studies. 33, 2 (2000). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/220742.

[24]

Alex J. Bellamy 2008. The Responsibility to Protect and the Problem of Military Intervention. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 84, 4 (2008), 615–639.

[25]

Alex J. Bellamy 2008. The Responsibility to Protect and the Problem of Military Intervention. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 84, 4 (2008), 615–639.

[26]

Alexander Cooley and James Ron 2002. The NGO Scramble: Organizational Insecurity and the Political Economy of Transnational Action. International Security. 27, 1 (2002), 5–39.

[27]

Alexander, Y. and Prosen, R. eds. 2017. NATO: from regional to global security provider. Lexington Books.

[28]

Allin, D.H. 2002. NATO's Balkan interventions. Oxford University Press.

[29]

Allison, R. 2018. Protective Integration and Security Policy Coordination: Comparing the SCO and CSTO. The Chinese Journal of International Politics. 11, 3 (Sep. 2018), 297–338. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/cjip/poy008.

[30]

Andersen, L.R. 2018. The HIPPO in the room: the pragmatic push-back from the UN peace bureaucracy against the militarization of UN peacekeeping. International Affairs. 94, 2 (Mar. 2018), 343–361. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix239.

[31]

Andrew Newman Arms Control, Proliferation and Terrorism: The Bush Administration's Post-September 11 Security Strategy. Journal of Strategic Studies. 27, 1, 59–88.

[32]

Andrew Rigby 2001. Humanitarian Assistance and Conflict Management: The View from the Non-Governmental Sector. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 77, 4 (2001), 957–966.

[33]

Andrew S. Natsios 1995. NGOs and the UN System in Complex Humanitarian Emergencies: Conflict or Cooperation? Third World Quarterly. 16, 3 (1995), 405–419.

[34]

Aning, E.K. 2004. Investing in peace and security in Africa: the case of ECOWAS. Conflict, Security & Development. 4, 3 (Dec. 2004), 533–542. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/1467880042000320050.

[35]

Aning, E.K. 2001. Whither Africa's Security in the New Millennium: State or Mercenary-induced Stability? Global Society. 15, 2 (Apr. 2001), 149–171. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13600820120043686.

[36]

Aning, K. and Edu-Afful, F. 2016. African Agency in R2P: Interventions by African Union and ECOWAS in Mali, Cote D'ivoire, and Libya. International Studies Review. 18, 1 (Mar. 2016), 120–133. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/isr/viv017.

[37]

Annan, K.A. and United Nations. Secretary-General 2002. Prevention of armed conflict: report of the Secretary-General. United Nations.

[38]

Arnold, G. 1999. Mercenaries: the scourge of the Third World. Macmillan Press.

[39]

Arthur, B. and Alexandra, N. Road to a Better UN? Peace Operations and the Reform Agenda.

[40]

Arts, B. et al. 2001. Non-state actors in international relations. Ashgate.

[41]

Ashraf Ghani 2009. Fixing failed states. Oxford University Press USA.

[42]

Autesserre, S. 2014. Peaceland: conflict resolution and the everyday politics of international intervention. Cambridge University Press.

[43]

Avant, D. 2000. From Mercenary to Citizen Armies: Explaining Change in the Practice of War. International Organization. 54, 1 (Jan. 2000), 41–72. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/002081800551118.

[44]

Avant, D. 2007. NGOs, Corporations and Security Transformation in Africa. International Relations. 21, 2 (Jun. 2007), 143–161. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117807077000.

[45]

Avant, D. 2007. NGOs, Corporations and Security Transformation in Africa. International Relations. 21, 2 (Jun. 2007), 143–161. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117807077000.

[46]

Avant, D.D. 2005. The market for force: the consequences of privatizing security. Cambridge University Press.

[47]

Avant, D.D. 2005. The market for force: the consequences of privatizing security. Cambridge University Press.

[48]

Avant, D.D. et al. 2010. Who governs the globe?. Cambridge University Press.

[49]

Ayoob, M. 1995. The Third World security predicament: state making, regional conflict, and the international system. Lynne Rienner.

[50]

Ayoob, M. 2020. The UN and North-South Relations in the Security Arena. Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations. 26, 2 (Jun. 2020), 251–261. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1163/19426720-02602002.

[51]

Bacevich, A.J. 2003. The imperial tense: prospects and problems of American empire. Ivan R. Dee.

[52]

Badescu, C.G. 2010. Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect: Security and human rights. Taylor & Francis.

[53]

Badescu, C.G. 2010. Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect: Security and human rights. Taylor & Francis.

[54]

Badescu, C.G. and Bergholm, L. 2009. The Responsibility To Protect and the Conflict in Darfur: The Big Let-Down. Security Dialogue. 40, 3 (Jun. 2009), 287–309. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010609336198.

[55]

Bagayoko, N. et al. 2016. Hybrid security governance in Africa: rethinking the foundations of security, justice and legitimate public authority. Conflict, Security & Development. 16, 1 (Jan. 2016), 1–32. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2016.1136137.

[56]

Bagayoko, N. et al. 2016. Hybrid security governance in Africa: rethinking the foundations of security, justice and legitimate public authority. Conflict, Security & Development. 16, 1 (Jan. 2016), 1–32. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2016.1136137.

[57]

Bagayoko, N. et al. 2016. Hybrid security governance in Africa: rethinking the foundations of security, justice and legitimate public authority. Conflict, Security & Development. 16, 1 (Jan. 2016), 1–32. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2016.1136137.

[58]

Bagoyoko, N. and Gibert, M.V. 2009. The Linkage between Security, Governance and Development: the European Union in Africa. The Journal of Development Studies. 45, 5 (May 2009), 789–814. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380802582312.

[59]

Bah, A.B. ed. 2017. International security and peacebuilding: Africa, the Middle East, and Europe. Indiana University Press.

[60]

Bahgat, G. 2005. Nuclear Proliferation in the Middle East: Iran and Israel. Contemporary Security Policy. 26, 1 (Apr. 2005), 25–43. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260500116067.

[61]

BAIMU, E. and STURMAN, K. 2003. AMENDMENT TO THE AFRICAN UNION'S RIGHT TO INTERVENE. African Security Review. 12, 2 (Jan. 2003), 37–45. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2003.9627218.

[62]

Barakat, S. et al. 2010. 'A tradition of forgetting': stabilisation and humanitarian action in historical perspective. Disasters. 34, (Oct. 2010), S297–S319. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7717.2010.01207.x.

[63]

Barany, Z.D. 2003. The future of NATO expansion: four case studies. Cambridge University Press.

[64]

Barry Buzan 2006. Will the 'Global War on Terrorism' Be the New Cold War? International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 82, 6 (2006), 1101–1118.

[65]

Barry R. Posen 2000. The War for Kosovo: Serbia's Political-Military Strategy. International Security. 24, 4 (2000), 39–84.

[66]

Bartu, P. 2017. What Mandate? Mediating During Warfighting in the Libyan Revolution (2011). African Security. 10, 3–4 (Oct. 2017), 176–191. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2017.1348117.

[67]

Bartu, P. 2017. What Mandate? Mediating During Warfighting in the Libyan Revolution (2011). African Security. 10, 3–4 (Oct. 2017), 176–191. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2017.1348117.

[68]

Behm, A. 2017. The Future of National Security and the Role of States. in Anthony Burke and Rita Parker (eds.) Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance. A. Burke and R. Parker, eds. Palgrave Macmillan. 327–346.

[69]

Behnke, A. 2014. NATO's Security Discourse after the Cold War. Routledge.

[70]

Behnke, A. 2013. NATO's security discourse after the Cold War: representing the West. Routledge.

[71]

Bell, S.R. et al. 2019. Help or hindrance? The role of humanitarian military interventions in human security NGO operations. International Political Science Review. 40, 2 (Mar. 2019), 263–278. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512117724588.

[72]

Bell, S.R. et al. 2018. U.N. Peacekeeping Forces and the Demand for Sex Trafficking. International Studies Quarterly. 62, 3 (Sep. 2018), 643–655. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/isq/sqy017.

[73]

Bellamy, A. and Williams, P. 2004. Peacekeeping in Global Politics, Chapter 1 in in Alex Bellamy and Paul Williams (eds.) Understanding Peacekeeping. Understanding peacekeeping. Polity. 13–41.

[74]

Bellamy, A.J. 2011. Libya and the Responsibility to Protect: The Exception and the Norm. Ethics & International Affairs. 25, 3 (2011), 263–269. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0892679411000219.

[75]

Bellamy, A.J. 2015. Responsibility to protect: a defense. Oxford University Press.

[76]

Bellamy, A.J. 2016. The humanisation of security? Towards an International Human Protection Regime. European Journal of International Security. 1, 1 (Feb. 2016), 112–133. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/eis.2015.5.

[77]

Bellamy, A.J. 2014. The Responsibility to Protect. Oxford University Press.

[78]

Bellamy, A.J. et al. 2010. Understanding peacekeeping. Polity.

[79]

Bellamy, A.J. et al. 2010. Understanding peacekeeping. Polity.

[80]

Bellamy, A.J. et al. 2010. Understanding peacekeeping. Polity.

[81]

Bellamy, A.J. et al. 2004. Understanding peacekeeping. Polity.

[82]

BELLAMY, A.J. and WILLIAMS, P.D. 2011. The new politics of protection? Côte d'Ivoire, Libya and the responsibility to protect. International Affairs. 87, 4 (Jul. 2011), 825–850. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.01006.x.

[83]

Belloni, R. 2012. Hybrid Peace Governance: Its Emergence and Significance. Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations. 18, 1 (Aug. 2012), 21–38. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1163/19426720-01801004.

[84]

Berdal, M. 2018. The State of UN Peacekeeping: Lessons from Congo. Journal of Strategic Studies. 41, 5 (Jul. 2018), 721–750. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/01402390.2016.1215307.

[85]

Berdal, M. and Ucko, D.H. 2015. The Use of Force in UN Peacekeeping Operations. The RUSI Journal. 160, 1 (Jan. 2015), 6–12.

DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2015.1016718.

[86]

Berdal, M.R. 2009. Building Peace After War. Routledge.

[87]

Bevir, M. 2016. Decentring security governance. Global Crime. 17, 3–4 (Oct. 2016), 227–239. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/17440572.2016.1197509.

[88]

Bevir, M. and Hall, I. 2014. 'The rise of security governance'. Interpreting global security. M. Bevir et al., eds. Routledge.

[89]

Beyani, C. and Lilly, D. 2001. 'Regulating Private Military Companies' | International Alert. (2001).

[90]

Bhatia, M.V. 2003. War and intervention: issues for contemporary peace operations. Kumarian.

[91]

Bieler, A. and Morton, A.D. 2004. A critical theory route to hegemony, world order and historical change: neo-Gramscian perspectives in International Relations. Capital & Class. 28, 1 (Mar. 2004), 85–113. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/030981680408200106.

[92]

von Billerbeck, S.B.K. 2015. Local Ownership and UN Peacebuilding: Discourse Versus Operationalization. Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations. 21, 2 (Aug. 2015), 299–315. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1163/19426720-02102007.

[93]

Biscop, S. 2016. All or nothing? The EU Global Strategy and defence policy after the Brexit. Contemporary Security Policy. 37, 3 (Sep. 2016), 431–445. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2016.1238120.

[94]

Biswas, S. 2014. Nuclear desire: power and the postcolonial nuclear order. University of Minnesota Press.

[95]

Biswas, S. 2014. Nuclear desire: power and the postcolonial nuclear order. University of Minnesota Press.

[96]

Bode, I. and Karlsrud, J. 2019. Implementation in practice: The use of force to protect civilians in United Nations peacekeeping. European Journal of International Relations. 25, 2 (Jun. 2019), 458–485. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066118796540.

[97]

Boege, V. Potential and Limits of Traditional Approaches in Peacebuilding. Martina Fischer, Hans J. Giessmann and Beatrix Austin (eds.) Advancing Conflict Transformation. The Berghof Handbook II. Verlag Barbara Budrich.

[98]

Boin, A. et al. 2013. The European Union as crisis manager: patterns and prospects. Cambridge University Press.

[99]

Booth, K. 2008. The human faces of terror: reflections in a cracked looking-glass. Critical Studies on Terrorism. 1, 1 (Mar. 2008), 65–79. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/17539150701879816.

[100]

Börzel, T.A. and Zürn, M. 2021. Contestations of the Liberal International Order: From Liberal Multilateralism to Postnational Liberalism. International Organization. 75, 2 (2021), 282–305. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818320000570.

[101]

Bourantonis, D. and Evriviades, M.L. 1996. A United Nations for the twenty-first century: peace, security and development. Kluwer.

[102]

Boutros-Ghali, B. and United Nations. Secretary-General 1995. An agenda for peace 1995. United Nations.

[103]

Boyle, M.J. 2016. The Coming Illiberal Order. Survival. 58, 2 (Mar. 2016), 35–66. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2016.1161899.

[104]

Bronner, S.E. Planetary politics: human rights, terror, and global society. Rowman & Littlefield.

[105]

Brooks, D. 2000. Messiahs or mercenaries? The future of international private military services. International Peacekeeping. 7, 4 (Dec. 2000), 129–144. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310008413867.

[106]

Brosig, M. 2017. Rentier peacekeeping in neo-patrimonial systems: The examples of Burundi and Kenya. Contemporary Security Policy. 38, 1 (Jan. 2017), 109–128. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1283926.

[107]

Brown, R.L. and Kaplow, J.M. 2014. Talking Peace, Making Weapons: IAEA Technical Cooperation and Nuclear Proliferation. Journal of Conflict Resolution. 58, 3 (Apr. 2014), 402–428. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002713509052.

[108]

Brunnee, J.; Toope, S. 2005. Norms, Institutions and UN Reform: The Responsibility to Protect. Journal of International Law and International Relations. 2, 1 (2005), 121–140.

[109]

Bugajski, J. 2016. Only Nato Can Defend Europe. European View. 15, 1 (Jun. 2016), 27–35. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1007/s12290-016-0383-9.

[110]

Bunde, T. and Noetzel, T. 2010. Unavoidable Tensions: The Liberal Path to Global NATO. Contemporary Security Policy. 31, 2 (Aug. 2010), 295–318. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2010.491380.

[111]

Bunker, R.J. 2003. Non-state threats and future wars. Frank Cass.

[112]

Burchard, S. and Burgess, S. 2018. U.S. Training of African Forces and Military Assistance, 1997–2017: Security versus Human Rights in Principal–Agent Relations. African Security. 11, 4 (Oct. 2018), 339–369. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2018.1560969.

[113]

Burgess, S.F. 1998. African Security in the Twenty-First Century: The Challenges of Indigenization and Multilateralism. African Studies Review. 41, 2 (Sep. 1998). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/524826.

[114]

Burke, A. 2017. Introduction: From Collective to Global Security, Chapter 1/pp.1-19 in Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance. Global insecurity: futures of global chaos and governance. A. Burke and R. Parker, eds. Palgrave Macmillan. 1–19.

[115]

Burke, A. and Parker, R. 2017. The United Nations and Global Security, Chapter 19/pp.347-368 in Global Insecurity: Futures of Global Chaos and Governance. Global insecurity: futures of global chaos and governance. A. Burke and R. Parker, eds. Palgrave Macmillan. 347–368.

[116]

Burns, R.N. 2017. NATO's return to Europe: engaging Ukraine, Russia, and beyond. Georgetown University Press.

[117]

Buzan, B. and Wæver, O. 2003. Regions and Powers. Cambridge University Press.

[118]

Buzan, B. and Wæver, O. 2003. Regions and powers: the structure of international security . Cambridge University Press.

[119]

Buzan, B. and Wæver, O. 2003. Regions and powers: the structure of international security . Cambridge University Press.

[120]

Búzás, Z.I. 2021. Racism and Antiracism in the Liberal International Order. International Organization. 75, 2 (2021), 440–463. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818320000521.

[121]

Byers, M. and Nolte, G. 2003. United States hegemony and the foundations of international law. Cambridge University Press.

[122]

Byman, D. 2001. Uncertain partners: NGOs and the military. Survival. 43, 2 (Jun. 2001), 97–114. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/713660351.

[123]

Byman, D. and Waxman, M.C. 2002. Dynamics of coercion: American foreign policy and the limits of military might. Cambridge University Press.

[124]

Calmels, C. 2020. NATO's 360-degree approach to security: alliance cohesion and adaptation after the Crimean crisis. European Security. 29, 4 (Oct. 2020), 416–435. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2020.1795834.

[125]

Camilleri, J. 2017. Insecurity and Governance in an Age of Transition. Global insecurity: futures of global chaos and governance. A. Burke and R. Parker, eds. Palgrave Macmillan. 23–42.

[126]

Campbell, S.P. 2020. UN Peacekeeping and Peacebuilding: Progress and Paradox in Local Ownership. Ethics & International Affairs. 34, 3 (2020), 319–328. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0892679420000362.

[127]

Carati, A. 2015. No Easy Way Out: Origins of NATO's Difficulties in Afghanistan. Contemporary Security Policy. 36, 2 (May 2015), 200–218. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2015.1061753.

[128]

Carati, A. 2017. Responsibility to protect, NATO and the problem of who should intervene: reassessing the intervention in Libya. Global Change, Peace & Security. 29, 3 (Sep. 2017), 293–309. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14781158.2017.1384719.

[129]

Carey, H.F. and Richmond, O.P. 2003. Mitigating conflict: the role of NGOs. Frank Cass.

[130]

Carment, D. and James, P. 1998. Peace in the midst of wars: preventing and managing international ethnic conflicts. University of South Carolina Press.

[131]

Carment, D. and James, P. 1998. Peace in the midst of wars: preventing and managing international ethnic conflicts. University of South Carolina Press.

[132]

Carpenter, T.G. 1997. Delusions of grandeur: the United Nations and global intervention. Cato Institute.

[133]

Carpenter, T.G. 2001. NATO enters the 21st century. Frank Cass.

[134]

Carpenter, T.G. 2000. NATO's New strategic concept: Coherent blueprint or conceptual muddle? Journal of Strategic Studies. 23, 3 (Sep. 2000), 7–28. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/01402390008437798.

Chandler, D. 2017. Peacebuilding: the twenty years' crisis, 1997-2017. Palgrave Macmillan.

[136]

Chopra, J. 2000. The UN's Kingdom of East Timor. Survival. 42, 3 (Jan. 2000), 27–40. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/survival/42.3.27.

[137]

Christie, R. 2013. Peacebuilding and NGOs: state-civil society interactions. Routledge.

[138]

Christou, G. et al. 2010. European Union security governance: putting the 'security' back in. European Security. 19, 3 (Sep. 2010), 341–359. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2010.526109.

[139]

Chyba, C.F. and Greninger, A.L. 2004. Biotechnology and Bioterrorism: An Unprecedented World. Survival. 46, 2 (Jun. 2004), 143–162. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/00396330412331343703.

[140]

Cilliers, J. et al. 1999. Peace, profit or plunder?: the privatisation of security in war-torn African societies. Institute for Security Studies.

[141]

CILLIERS, J. and STURMAN, K. 2002. THE RIGHT INTERVENTION. African Security Review. 11, 3 (Jan. 2002), 28–39. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2002.9627966.

[142]

Cirincione, J. et al. 2002. Deadly arsenals: tracking weapons of mass destruction. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

[143]

Ciuta, F. 2002. The End(s) of NATO: Security, Strategic Action and Narrative Transformation. Contemporary Security Policy. 23, 1 (Apr. 2002), 35–62. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/713999727.

[144]

CLARK, I. 2009. Bringing hegemony back in: the United States and international order. International Affairs. 85, 1 (Jan. 2009), 23–36. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2009.00778.x.

[145]

Cleaver, G. 2000. 'Subcontracting Military Power: The Privatisation of Security in Contemporary Sub-Saharan Africa'. Crime, Law and Social Change. 33, 1/2 (2000), 131–149. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008346303773.

[146]

Clement E. Adibe 1997. The Liberian Conflict and the ECOWAS-UN Partnership. Third World Quarterly. 18, 3 (1997), 471–488.

[147]

Cliffe, L. 1999. Regional dimensions of conflict in the Horn of Africa. Third World Quarterly. 20, 1 (Feb. 1999), 89–111. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/01436599913938.

[148]

Coates, B.A. 2016. Legalist empire: international law and American foreign relations in the early twentieth century. Oxford University Press.

[149]

Colas, A. 2008. Open Doors and Closed Frontiers: The Limits of American Empire. European Journal of International Relations. 14, 4 (Dec. 2008), 619–643. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066108097555.

[150]

Coleman, K.P. and Nyblade, B. 2018. Peacekeeping for profit? The scope and limits of 'mercenary' UN peacekeeping. Journal of Peace Research. (Jun. 2018). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343318775784.

[151]

Coleman, K.P. and Williams, P.D. 2021. Peace operations are what states make of them: Why future evolution is more likely than extinction. Contemporary Security Policy. 42, 2 (Apr. 2021), 241–255. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2021.1882802.

[152]

Coletta, D. 2013. Principal-agent theory in complex operations. Small Wars & Insurgencies. 24, 2 (May 2013), 306–321. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09592318.2013.778016.

[153]

Commission on Global Governance 1995. Our global neighbourhood: the report of the Commission on Global Governance. Oxford University Press.

[154]

de Coning, C. 2017. Peace enforcement in Africa: Doctrinal distinctions between the African Union and United Nations. Contemporary Security Policy. 38, 1 (Jan. 2017), 145–160. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1283108.

[155]

de Coning, C. 2017. Peace enforcement in Africa: Doctrinal distinctions between the African Union and United Nations. Contemporary Security Policy. 38, 1 (Jan. 2017), 145–160. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1283108.

[156]

Considine, L. 2019. Contests of legitimacy and value: the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons and the logic of prohibition. International Affairs. 95, 5 (Sep. 2019),

1075-1092. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iiz103.

[157]

Considine, L. 2017. The 'standardization of catastrophe': Nuclear disarmament, the Humanitarian Initiative and the politics of the unthinkable. European Journal of International Relations. 23, 3 (Sep. 2017), 681–702. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066116666332.

[158]

Considine, L. 2019. The Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons and the question of nuclear meaning. Critical Studies on Security. 7, 1 (Jan. 2019), 87–90. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/21624887.2018.1468131.

[159]

Conte, A. 2018. Security in the 21st century: the United Nations, Afghanistan, and Iraq. Routledge.

[160]

Cooley, A. 2019. Ordering Eurasia: The Rise and Decline of Liberal Internationalism in the Post-Communist Space. Security Studies. 28, 3 (May 2019), 588–613. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2019.1604988.

[161]

Cooley, A. and Nexon, D.H. 2020. Exit from hegemony: the unraveling of the American global order. Oxford University Press.

[162]

Cooper, N. 2006. Chimeric governance and the extension of resource regulation. Conflict, Security & Development. 6, 3 (Oct. 2006), 315–335. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678800600933498.

Cortell, A.P. and Davis, J.W. 1996. How Do International Institutions Matter? The Domestic Impact of International Rules and Norms. International Studies Quarterly. 40, 4 (Dec. 1996). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/2600887.

[164]

Cortright, D. et al. 2002. Sanctions and the search for security: challenges to UN action. Lynne Rienner.

[165]

Cortright, D. and Lopez, G.A. 2000. The sanctions decade: assessing UN strategies in the 1990s. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

[166]

Cottey, A. 2004. Nato: globalization or redundancy? Contemporary Security Policy. 25, 3 (Dec. 2004), 391–408. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/1352326042000330574.

[167]

Cox, R. 1996. Towards a posthegemonic conceptualization of world order: reflections on the relevancy of Ibn Khaldun. Approaches to world order. Cambridge University Press. 144–173.

[168]

Cox, R.W. 1983. Gramsci, Hegemony and International Relations : An Essay in Method. Millennium. 12, 2 (Jun. 1983), 162–175. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/03058298830120020701.

[169]

Cox, R.W. and Sinclair, T.J. 1996. Approaches to world order. Cambridge University Press.

[170]

Craig, C. 2003. Glimmer of a new Leviathan: total war in the realism of Niebuhr, Morgenthau, and Waltz. Columbia University Press.

[171]

Craig, C. 2018. Solving the nuclear dilemma: Is a world state necessary? Journal of International Political Theory. (Sep. 2018). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1755088218795981.

[172]

Craig N. Murphy 2000. Global Governance: Poorly Done and Poorly Understood. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 76, 4 (2000), 789–803.

[173]

Crawford, B. 2000. The Bosnian road to NATO enlargement. Contemporary Security Policy. 21, 2 (Aug. 2000), 39–59. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260008404254.

[174]

Cronin, B. 2003. Institutions for the Common Good. Cambridge University Press.

[175]

Cronin, B. 2003. Institutions for the common good: international protection regimes in international society. Cambridge University Press.

[176]

Crossley, N. 2020. The African Union and Human Protection: Towards a Regional Protection Regime. African Security. 13, 2 (Apr. 2020), 147–170. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2020.1779528.

[177]

Cunningham, A.J. 2018. International humanitarian NGOs and state relations: politics,

principles and identity. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

[178]

Cunningham, A.J. 2018. International humanitarian NGOs and state relations: politics, principles, and identity. Routledge.

[179]

CUPITT, R.T. and GRILLOT, S.R. 1997. COCOM Is Dead, Long Live COCOM: Persistence and Change in Multilateral Security Institutions. British Journal of Political Science. 27, 3 (Jul. 1997), 361–389. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123497000185.

[180]

Daalder, I. and Goldgeier, J. 2006. Global NATO. Foreign Affairs. 85, 5 (2006). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/20032073.

[181]

Daase, C. and Friesendorf, C. eds. 2012. Rethinking security governance: the problem of unintended consequences. Routledge.

[182]

Daniel Deudney and G. John Ikenberry 1999. The Nature and Sources of Liberal International Order. Review of International Studies. 25, 2 (1999).

[183]

Daniela Irrera Civil Society and Humanitarian Action: NGOs' Roles in Peace Support Operations. Perspectives : Review of International Affairs. 1, 85–106.

[184]

Darkwa, L. 2017. The African Standby Force: The African Union's tool for the maintenance of peace and security. Contemporary Security Policy. 38, 3 (Sep. 2017), 471–482. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1342478.

[185]

David, C.-P. et al. 1999. The future of NATO: enlargement, Russia, and European security. Published for the Centre for Security and Foreign Policy Studies and The Teleglobe+Raoul-Dandurand Chair of Strategic and Diplomatic Studies by McGill-Queen's University Press.

[186]

David J. Francis 1999. Mercenary Intervention in Sierra Leone: Providing National Security or International Exploitation? Third World Quarterly. 20, 2 (1999), 319–338.

[187]

David N. Gibbs The United Nations, international peacekeeping and the question of 'impartiality': revisiting the Congo operation of 1960. The Journal of Modern African Studies . 38, 3, 359–382.

[188]

David. S. Yost The NATO Capabilities Gap and the European Union. Survival. 42, 4.

[189]

David. S. Yost The NATO Capabilities Gap and the European Union. Survival. 42, 4.

[190]

Davis, Z.S. 1995. China's Nonproliferation and Export Control Policies: Boom or Bust for the NPT Regime? Asian Survey. 35, 6 (Jun. 1995), 587–603. DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/2645711.

[191]

De Coning, C. et al. eds. 2017. UN peacekeeping doctrine in a new era: adapting to stabilisation, protection and new threats. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

[192]

Deborah L. Hanagan 2019. NATO in the Crucible: Coalition Warfare in Afghanistan, 2001-2014. Hoover Institution Press, U.S.

[193]

Deighton, A. 2002. The European Security and Defence Policy. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 40, 4 (Nov. 2002), 719–741. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-5965.00395.

[194]

Deltenre, D. and Liégeois, M. 2016. Filling a Leaking Bathtub? Peacekeeping in Africa and the Challenge of Transnational Armed Rebellions. African Security. 9, 1 (Jan. 2016), 1–20. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1132902.

[195]

Demmers, J. and Gould, L. 2018. An assemblage approach to liquid warfare: AFRICOM and the 'hunt' for Joseph Kony. Security Dialogue. 49, 5 (Oct. 2018), 364–381. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010618777890.

[196]

Desch, M.C. 2001. Liberals, neocons, and realcons. Orbis. 45, 4 (Sep. 2001), 519–533. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1016/S0030-4387(01)00089-8.

[197]

Desch, M.C. 1996. War and strong states, peace and weak states? International Organization. 50, 02 (Mar. 1996). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300028551.

[198]

DeVore, M.R. 2019. Strategic satisficing: Civil-military relations and French intervention in Africa. European Journal of International Security. 4, 2 (Jun. 2019), 163–189. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/eis.2019.1.

[199]

Dick A. Leurdijk 1997. Before and after Dayton: The UN and NATO in the Former Yugoslavia. Third World Quarterly. 18, 3 (1997), 457–470.

[200]

Diehl, P.F. and Frederking, B. 2010. The politics of global governance: international organizations in an interdependent world. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

[201]

Diehl, P.F. and Frederking, B. 2010. The politics of global governance: international organizations in an interdependent world. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

[202]

Diehl, P.F. and Lepgold, J. 2003. Regional conflict management. Rowman & Littlefield.

[203]

Diehl, P.F. and Lepgold, J. 2003. Regional conflict management. Rowman & Littlefield.

[204]

Dillon, M. 2004. 'The Security of Governance'. Global governmentality: governing international spaces. Routledge. 76–94.

[205]

Dillon, M. and Reid, J. 2009. The liberal way of war: killing to make life live. Routledge.

[206]

Dillon, M. and Reid, J. 2009. The liberal way of war: killing to make life live. Routledge.

[207]

Dingwerth, K. et al. 2019. International organizations under pressure: legitimating global governance in challenging times. Oxford University Press.

[208]

Distler, W. and Heise, J. 2021. Secessionist Conflicts: Unresolved Legacies of United Nations Trusteeship. Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding. (Apr. 2021), 1–20. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2021.1890935.

[209]

Dobson, A.P. 2002. The dangers of US interventionism. Review of International Studies. 28, 03 (Jul. 2002). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210502005776.

[210]

Doucet, M.G. 2016. Global Assemblages of Security Governance and Contemporary International Intervention. Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding. 10, 1 (Jan. 2016), 116–132. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2015.1054656.

[211]

Doyle, M.W. and Sambanis, N. 2006. Making war and building peace: United Nations peace operations. Princeton University Press.

[212]

Doyle, M.W. and Sambanis, N. 2010. Making War and Building Peace: United Nations Peace Operations. Princeton University Press.

[213]

Duffield, M. 2012. Challenging environments: Danger, resilience and the aid industry. Security Dialogue. 43, 5 (Oct. 2012), 475–492. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010612457975.

[214]

Duffield, M. 2014. Global governance and the new wars: the merging of development and security. Zed Books.

[215]

Duffield, M. 1998. 'Post-modern conflict: Warlords, post-adjustment states and private protection'. Civil Wars. 1, 1 (Mar. 1998), 65–102. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13698249808402367.

[216]

Duffield, M.R. 2007. Development, security and unending war: governing the world of peoples. Polity Press.

[217]

Duffield, M.R. 2019. Post-humanitarianism: governing precarity in the digital world. Polity Press.

[218]

Duffield, M.R. and Donini, A. 2014. Global governance and the new wars: the merging of development and security. Zed Books.

[219]

Duffield, M.R. and Donini, A. 2014. Global governance and the new wars: the merging of development and security. Zed Books.

[220]

Dumbrell, J. 2002. Unilateralism and 'America First'? President George W. Bush's Foreign Policy. The Political Quarterly. 73, 3 (Jul. 2002), 279–287. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.00468.

Ebiede, T.M. 2017. Beyond Rebellion: Uncaptured Dimensions of Violent Conflicts and the Implications for Peacebuilding in Nigeria's Niger Delta. African Security. 10, 1 (Jan. 2017), 25–46. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1270140.

[222]

Edmunds, T. et al. 2018. EU local capacity building: ownership, complexity and agency. Global Affairs. 4, 2–3 (May 2018), 227–239. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/23340460.2018.1528878.

[223]

Edwards, F. et al. 2005. NATO and terrorism: catastrophic terrorism and first responders : threats and mitigation. Springer.

[224]

Edwards, M. et al. 1996. Beyond the magic bullet: NGO performance and accountability in the post-cold war world. Kumarian Press.

[225]

Egeland, K. 2019. Introduction: the nuclear ban treaty as negation of negation. Critical Studies on Security. 7, 1 (Jan. 2019), 69–72. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/21624887.2018.1468102.

[226]

Ehrhart, H.-G. et al. 2014. Putting security governance to the test: conceptual, empirical, and normative challenges. European Security. 23, 2 (Apr. 2014), 119–125. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2013.851676.

[227]

Ehrhart, H.-G. et al. 2014. Towards security governance as a critical tool: a conceptual outline. European Security. 23, 2 (Apr. 2014), 145–162. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2013.856303.

[228]

Eichler, M. ed. 2015. Gender and private security in global politics. Oxford University Press.

[229]

Eilstrup-Sangiovanni, M. and Hofmann, S.C. 2020. Of the contemporary global order, crisis, and change. Journal of European Public Policy. 27, 7 (Jul. 2020), 1077–1089. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2019.1678665.

[230]

Ejdus, F. and Juncos, A.E. 2018. Reclaiming the local in EU peacebuilding: Effectiveness, ownership, and resistance. Contemporary Security Policy. 39, 1 (Jan. 2018), 4–27. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1407176.

[231]

Eliassen, K.A. 1998. Foreign and security policy in the European Union. SAGE.

[232]

Elke Krahmann Security Governance and Networks: New Theoretical Perspectives in Transatlantic Security. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 18, 1, 15–30.

[233]

Elke Krahmann 2005. American Hegemony or Global Governance? Competing Visions of International Security. International Studies Review. 7, 4 (2005), 531–545.

[234]

Elke Krahmann 2003. National, Regional, and Global Governance: One Phenomenon or Many? Global Governance. 9, 3 (2003), 323–346.

[235]

Elmi, A.A. et al. 2015. Piracy in the Horn of Africa Waters: Definitions, History, and Modern Causes. African Security. 8, 3 (Jul. 2015), 147–165. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2015.1069118.

[236]

Emanuel Adler and Patricia Greve 2009. When Security Community Meets Balance of Power: Overlapping Regional Mechanisms of Security Governance. Review of International Studies. 35, (2009), 59–84.

[237]

Emil Kirchner and James Sperling EU Security Governance. Manchester University Press.

[238]

Engel, U. 2014. The African Union, the African Peace and Security Architecture, and Maritime Security. African Security. 7, 3 (Jul. 2014), 207–227. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2014.939889.

[239]

Engel, U. and Olsen, G.R. 2009. Africa and the North. Routledge.

[240]

Enns, C. et al. 2020. Security for whom? Analysing hybrid security governance in Africa's extractive sectors. International Affairs. 96, 4 (Jul. 2020), 995–1013. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iiaa090.

[241]

Enns, C. et al. 2020. Security for whom? Analysing hybrid security governance in Africa's extractive sectors. International Affairs. 96, 4 (Jul. 2020), 995–1013. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iiaa090.

European Security Strategy (2020):

https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52020DC0605&from =EN.

[243]

Evans, B. 2007. The State of Violence. The International Journal of Human Rights. 11, 3 (Sep. 2007), 349–363. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13642980701443582.

[244]

Faleg, G. 2018. The EU: from comprehensive to integrated approach. Global Affairs. 4, 2–3 (May 2018), 171–183. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/23340460.2018.1492877.

[245]

Farrell, H. and Newman, A.L. 2021. The Janus Face of the Liberal International Information Order: When Global Institutions Are Self-Undermining. International Organization. 75, 2 (2021), 333–358. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818320000302.

[246]

Farzana Shaikh 2002. Pakistan's Nuclear Bomb: Beyond the Non-Proliferation Regime. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 78, 1 (2002), 29–48.

[247]

Fatton, L.P. 2016. The impotence of conventional arms control: why do international regimes fail when they are most needed? Contemporary Security Policy. 37, 2 (May 2016), 200–222. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2016.1187952.

[248]

Faulkner, C.M. 2017. Buying Peace? Civil War Peace Duration and Private Military & Security Companies. Civil Wars. (Dec. 2017), 1–21. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13698249.2017.1406037.

[249]

Fazendeiro, B.T. 2019. Replying with a question: where is authority in global and planetary governance? Global Affairs. 5, 2 (Mar. 2019), 139–144. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/23340460.2019.1629822.

[250]

Fenton, D. 2012. To cage the red dragon: SEATO and the defence of Southeast Asia, 1955-1965. NUS Press.

[251]

Fitzduff, M. and Church, C. 2004. NGOs at the table: strategies for influencing policies in areas of conflict. Rowman & Littlefield.

[252]

Fjelde, H. et al. 2018. Protection Through Presence: UN Peacekeeping and the Costs of Targeting Civilians. International Organization. (Aug. 2018), 1–29. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818318000346.

[253]

Flint, J. et al. 1998. Peacekeeping in Africa: ECOMOG in Liberia. International Journal. 54, 1 (1998). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/40203368.

[254]

Francis, D. 2010. Peacekeeping in a bad neighbourhood: The Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) in peace and security in West Africa. African Journal on Conflict Resolution. 9, 3 (Mar. 2010). DOI:https://doi.org/10.4314/ajcr.v9i3.52180.

[255]

Francis, D.J. 2006. Uniting Africa: building regional peace and security systems. Ashgate.

[256]

FRANKE, B.F. 2007. Competing Regionalisms in Africa and the Continent's Emerging Security Architecture. African Studies Quarterly | Volume 9, Issue 3 | Spring 2007. 9, 3 (2007).

[257]

Fred Tanner 1993. Postwar Arms Control. Journal of Peace Research. 30, 1 (1993), 29–43.

[258]

Frederking, B. and Patane, C. 2017. Legitimacy and the UN Security Council Agenda. PS: Political Science & Politics. 50, 02 (Apr. 2017), 347–353. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S104909651600278X.

[259]

Frowd, P.M. 2018. Security at the Borders: Transnational Practices and Technologies in West Africa. Cambridge University Press.

[260]

Fukuyama, F. State Building: Governance and World Order in the 21st Century.

[261]

G. John Ikenberry 2004. Liberalism and Empire: Logics of Order in the American Unipolar Age. Review of International Studies. 30, 4 (2004), 609–630.

[262]

G. John Ikenberry 2020. World Safe for Democracy. Yale University Press.

[263]

Gardner, H. 2004. NATO and the European Union: new world, new Europe, new threats. Ashgate.

[264]

Gardner, H. 2004. NATO and the European Union: new world, new Europe, new threats. Ashgate.

[265]

German, T. 2017. NATO and the enlargement debate: enhancing Euro-Atlantic security or inciting confrontation? International Affairs. 93, 2 (Mar. 2017), 291–308. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix017.

[266]

Gill, S. 2019. Towards planetary governance? Global Affairs. 5, 2 (Mar. 2019), 131–137. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/23340460.2019.1614266.

[267]

Ginifer, J. 1997. Beyond the emergency: development within UN peace missions. Frank Cass.

[268]

Glas, A. 2018. African Union security culture in practice: African problems and African solutions. International Affairs. 94, 5 (Sep. 2018), 1121–1138. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iiy116.

[269]

Glaser, C.L. 2019. A Flawed Framework: Why the Liberal International Order Concept Is Misguided. International Security. 43, 4 (Apr. 2019), 51–87. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/isec_a_00343.

[270]

Glenn Chafetz 1995. The Political Psychology of the Nuclear Nonproliferation Regime. The Journal of Politics. 57, 3 (1995), 743–775.

[271]

Goh, E. 2019. Contesting Hegemonic Order: China in East Asia. Security Studies. 28, 3 (May 2019), 614–644. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2019.1604989.

[272]

Gomes Porto, J. and Ngandu, K.Y. 2014. The African Union, Preventive Diplomacy, Mediation, and the Panel of the Wise: Review and Reflection on the Panel's First Six Years. African Security. 7, 3 (Jul. 2014), 181–206. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2014.952582.

[273]

Gómez-Mera, L. 2016. Regime complexity and global governance: The case of trafficking in persons. European Journal of International Relations. 22, 3 (Sep. 2016), 566–595. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066115600226.

[274]

Goodhand, J. 2013. Contested boundaries: NGOs and civil-military relations in Afghanistan. Central Asian Survey. 32, 3 (Sep. 2013), 287–305. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/02634937.2013.835211.

[275]

Goodhand, J. and Chamberlain, P. 1996. 'Dancing with the prince': Ngo's survival strategics in the Afghan conflict. Development in Practice. 6, 3 (Aug. 1996), 196–207. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0961452961000157784.

[276]

Goodhand, J. and Sedra, M. 2010. Who owns the peace? Aid, reconstruction, and peacebuilding in Afghanistan. Disasters. 34, (Jan. 2010), S78–S102. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7717.2009.01100.x.

Gordenker, L. The United Nations in International Politics.

[278]

Grajales, J. 2017. Private Security and Paramilitarism in Colombia: Governing in the Midst of Violence. Journal of Politics in Latin America. 9, 3 (Dec. 2017), 27–48. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1866802X1700900302.

[279]

GREGORY, D. 2011. The everywhere war. The Geographical Journal. 177, 3 (Sep. 2011), 238–250. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4959.2011.00426.x.

[280]

Gridlock: the growing breakdown of global cooperation | openDemocracy: https://www.opendemocracy.net/thomas-hale-david-held-kevin-young/gridlock-growing-bre akdown-of-global-cooperation.

[281]

Haass, R.N. 1999. Intervention: the use of American military force in the post-Cold War world. Brookings Institution Press.

[282]

Haastrup, T. and Dijkstra, H. 2017. New directions for African security. Contemporary Security Policy. 38, 1 (Jan. 2017), 102–108. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1293392.

[283]

Hagman, H.-C. and International Institute for Strategic Studies 2002. European crisis management and defence: the search for capabilities. Oxford University Press for the International Institute for Strategic Studies.

[284]

Hale, T. et al. 2014. Gridlock: why global cooperation is failing when we need it most. Polity.

[285]

Hale, T. et al. Gridlock: why global cooperation is failing when we need it most. Polity Press.

[286]

Hale, T. and Held, D. 2017. Beyond Gridlock. Polity Press.

[287]

Hameiri, S. et al. 2018. Security Governance and the Politics of State Transformation: Moving From Description to Explanation. Journal of Global Security Studies. 3, 4 (Oct. 2018), 463–482. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/jogss/ogy024.

[288]

Hameiri, S. and Jones, L. 2015. Governing Borderless Threats. Cambridge University Press.

[289]

Hameiri, S. and Jones, L. 2015. Governing borderless threats: non-traditional security and the politics of state transformation. Cambridge University Press.

[290]

Hampson, F.O. et al. 2002. From reaction to conflict prevention: opportunities for the UN system. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

[291]

Hanson, M. 2018. Normalizing zero nuclear weapons: The humanitarian road to the Prohibition Treaty. Contemporary Security Policy. 39, 3 (Jul. 2018), 464–486. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1421344.

[292]

Hanson, M. et al. 2001. The politics of nuclear non-proliferation. Allen & Unwin in association with the Dept. of International Relations, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.

[293]

Hardt, H. 2016. From States to Secretariats: Delegation in the African Union Peace and Security Council. African Security. 9, 3 (Jul. 2016), 161–187. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1208474.

[294]

Hardt, M. and Negri, A. 2000. Empire. Harvard University Press.

[295]

Hassan, O. 2010. Constructing crises, (In)securitising terror: the punctuated evolution of EU counter-terror strategy. European Security. 19, 3 (Sep. 2010), 445–466. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2010.526935.

[296]

Hegemann, H. and Schneckener, U. 2019. Politicising European security: from technocratic to contentious politics? European Security. 28, 2 (Apr. 2019), 133–152. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2019.1624533.

[297]

Hehir, A. 2013. The Permanence of Inconsistency: Libya, the Security Council, and the Responsibility to Protect. International Security. 38, 1 (Jul. 2013), 137–159. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/ISEC_a_00125.

[298]

Held, D. and McGrew, A.G. 2002. Governing globalization: power, authority and global governance. Polity.

[299]

Henry, M.G. 2019. Keeping the peace: gender, geopolitics and global governance interventions. Conflict, Security & Development. 19, 3 (May 2019), 263–268. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2019.1608021.

[300]

Herbert M. Howe 1998. Private Security Forces and African Stability: The Case of Executive Outcomes. The Journal of Modern African Studies. 36, 2 (1998), 307–331.

[301]

Herod, A. et al. 1997. An unruly world?: globalization, governance, and geography. Routledge.

[302]

Hewson, M. and Sinclair, T.J. 1999. Approaches to global governance theory. State University of New York Press.

[303]

Higate, P. 2012. 'Cowboys and Professionals': The Politics of Identity Work in the Private and Military Security Company. Millennium: Journal of International Studies. 40, 2 (Jan. 2012), 321–341. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829811425752.

[304]

Hill, S.M. and Malik, S.P. 1996. Peacekeeping and the United Nations. Dartmouth.

[305]

Holland, M. 1997. Common foreign and security policy: the record and reforms. Pinter.

[306]

Hout, W. 2010. Between Development and Security: the European Union, governance and fragile states. Third World Quarterly. 31, 1 (Feb. 2010), 141–157. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/01436590903557462.

[307]

Howard, L.M. and Dayal, A.K. 2018. The Use of Force in UN Peacekeeping. International Organization. 72, 01 (2018), 71–103. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818317000431.

[308]

Howe, H. 1996. Lessons of Liberia: ECOMOG and Regional Peacekeeping. International Security. 21, 3 (Winter 1996). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/2539276.

[309]

Howorth, J. 2000. Britain, France and the European Defence Initiative. Survival. 42, 2 (Jan. 2000), 33–55. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/survival/42.2.33.

[310]

Howorth, J. 2017. EU–NATO cooperation: the key to Europe's security future. European Security. 26, 3 (Jul. 2017), 454–459. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2017.1352584.

[311]

Howorth, J. 2014. Security and defence policy in the European Union. Palgrave Macmillan.

[312]

Howorth, J. and Keeler, J.T.S. 2003. Defending Europe: the EU, NATO and the quest for European autonomy. Palgrave Macmillan.

[313]

Howorth, J. and Keeler, J.T.S. 2003. Defending Europe: the EU, NATO and the quest for European autonomy. Palgrave Macmillan.

[314]

Hulme, D. and Edwards, M. eds. 2013. NGOS, states and donors: too close for comfort?. Palgrave Macmillan.

[315]

Hultman, L. and Johansson, K. 2017. Responding to Wartime Sexual Violence: UN Peacekeeping and the Protection Agenda. Global Responsibility to Protect. 9, 2 (Apr. 2017), 129–146. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00902002.

[316]

Hunter, R. et al. 2002. The European Security and Defense Policy: NATO's companion - or competitor? RAND.

[317]

Hurd, I. 2007. After anarchy: legitimacy and power in the United Nations Security Council. Princeton University Press.

[318]

Hurd, I. 2021. International organizations: politics, law, practice. Cambridge University Press.

[319]

Hurd, I. 2018. The Empire of International Legalism. Ethics & International Affairs. 32, 03 (2018), 265–278. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0892679418000394.

[320]

Ian Hurd. 1AD. After Anarchy. Princeton University Press.

[321]

Ikenberry, G.J. 2019. After victory: institutions, strategic restraint, and the rebuilding of order after major wars. Princeton University Press.

[322]

Ikenberry, G.J. 2012. Liberal leviathan: the origins, crisis, and transformation of the American World Order. Princeton University Press.

[323]

Ikenberry, G.J. 2018. The end of liberal international order? International Affairs. 94, 1 (Jan. 2018), 7–23. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix241.

[324]

Ikenberry, G.J. and Nexon, D.H. 2019. Hegemony Studies 3.0: The Dynamics of Hegemonic Orders. Security Studies. 28, 3 (May 2019), 395–421. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2019.1604981.

[325]

International Atomic Energy Agency, I. Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT).

[326]

Jackson, P. ed. 2016. Handbook of international security and development. Edward Elgar Publishing.

[327]

Jahn, B. 2018. Liberal internationalism: historical trajectory and current prospects. International Affairs. 94, 1 (Jan. 2018), 43–61. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix231. [328]

Jahn, B. 2013. Liberal internationalism: theory, history, practice. Palgrave Macmillan.

[329]

JAKOBSEN, P.V. 2000. Overload, Not Marginalization, Threatens UN Peacekeeping. Security Dialogue. 31, 2 (Jun. 2000), 167–178. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010600031002003.

[330]

Jana Hönke Transnational Companies and Security Governance. Routledge.

[331]

Janz, M. and Slead, J. 2000. Complex humanitarian emergencies: lessons from practitioners . World Vision.

[332]

Jervis, R. 1982. Security regimes. International Organization. 36, 02 (Mar. 1982). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300018981.

[333]

Joachim, J. et al. 2018. Twittering for talent: Private military and security companies between business and military branding. Contemporary Security Policy. 39, 2 (Apr. 2018), 298–316. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1420608.

[334]

Joachim, J. and Schneiker, A. 2012. New Humanitarians? Frame Appropriation through Private Military and Security Companies. Millennium: Journal of International Studies. 40, 2 (Jan. 2012), 365–388. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829811425890.

[335]

Johansson-Nogués, E. 2018. The EU's ontological (in)security: Stabilising the ENP area ... and the EU-self? Cooperation and Conflict. (Jan. 2018). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836717750197.

[336]

John L. Hirsch War In Sierra Leone. Survival. 43, 3, 145-162.

[337]

Jolyon Howorth. 10AD. Security and Defence Policy in the European Union. Red Globe Press.

[338]

Jordan, A.A. et al. 1993. American national security: policy and process. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[339]

Jørgensen, K.E. 1997. European approaches to crisis management. Kluwer Law International.

[340]

Joseph, J. 2012. The social in the global: social theory, governmentality and global politics. Cambridge University Press.

[341]

Julius Emeka Okolo 1983. Securing West Africa: The ECOWAS Defence Pact. The World Today. 39, 5 (1983), 177–184.

[342]

Juncos, A.E. and Blockmans, S. 2018. The EU's role in conflict prevention and peacebuilding: four key challenges. Global Affairs. 4, 2–3 (May 2018), 131–140. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/23340460.2018.1502619.

[343]

Kaldor, M. 2013. Global Civil Society: an Answer to War. Wiley.

[344]

Kaldor, M. 1999. New and old wars: organized violence in a global era. Polity Press.

[345]

Kaldor, Mary New and Old Wars : Organised Violence in a Global Era. 3rd ed. Cambridge, [England] : Polity.

[346]

Kanter, A. et al. 1994. U.S. intervention policy for the post-Cold War world: new challenges and new responses. W.W. Norton.

[347]

Karlsrud, J. 15AD. The Future of African Peace Operations: From the Janjaweed to Boko Haram (Africa Now). Zed Books.

[348]

Kasaija, P.A. 2013. The African Union (AU), the Libya Crisis and the notion of 'African solutions to African problems'. Journal of Contemporary African Studies. 31, 1 (Jan. 2013), 117–138. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2012.761463.

[349]

Kavalski, E. 2008. The Complexity of Global Security Governance: An Analytical Overview. Global Society. 22, 4 (Oct. 2008), 423–443. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13600820802366391. Keller, E.J. and Rothschild, D. 1996. Africa in the new international order: rethinking state sovereignty and regional security. Lynne Rienner.

[351]

Kenkel, K.M. and Foley, C. 2021. Responding to the crisis in United Nations peace operations. Contemporary Security Policy. 42, 2 (Apr. 2021), 189–196. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2021.1899543.

[352]

Keohane, R.O. 1982. The demand for international regimes. International Organization. 36, 02 (Mar. 1982). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S002081830001897X.

[353]

Kfir, I. 2015. NATO's Paradigm Shift: Searching for a Traditional Security–Human Security Nexus. Contemporary Security Policy. 36, 2 (May 2015), 219–243. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2015.1061766.

[354]

Kinnvall, C. et al. 2018. Introduction to 2018 special issue of : "ontological (in)security in the European Union". European Security. 27, 3 (Jul. 2018), 249–265. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2018.1497977.

[355]

Kirchner, E.J. 2007. 'Regional and Global Security: changing threats and institutional responses'. Global security governance: competing perceptions of security in the 21st century. E.J. Kirchner and J. Sperling, eds. Routledge. 3–22.

[356]

KIRCHNER, E.J. 2006. The Challenge of European Union Security Governance. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 44, 5 (Dec. 2006), 947–968. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2006.00669.x.

[357]

Kirchner, E.J. and Domínguez, R. eds. 2011. The security governance of regional organizations. Routledge.

[358]

Klimburg-Witjes, N. 2021. Shifting articulations of space and security: boundary work in European space policy making. European Security. (Mar. 2021), 1–21. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2021.1890039.

[359]

Knight, W.A. 2000. A changing United Nations: multilateral evolution and the quest for global governance. Palgrave.

[360]

Knight, W.A. 2014. 'US Hegemony' Chapter 21 in Weiss, Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson (eds.) International Organizations and Global Governance Pages 292-305. International organization and global governance. T.G. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. 292–303.

[361]

Knodt, M. and Princen, S. 2003. Understanding the European Union's external relations. Routledge.

[362]

Knopf, J.W. 2018. After diffusion: Challenges to enforcing nonproliferation and disarmament norms. Contemporary Security Policy. 39, 3 (Jul. 2018), 367–398. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2018.1431446.

[363]

Knopf, J.W. 2018. After diffusion: Challenges to enforcing nonproliferation and disarmament norms. Contemporary Security Policy. 39, 3 (Jul. 2018), 367–398. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2018.1431446.

[364]

Kolodziej, E. 2005. 'The Foundations of security studies: Hobbes, Clausewitz and Thucydides'. Security and international relations. Cambridge University Press.

[365]

Koops, J.A. et al. eds. 2015. The Oxford handbook of United Nations peacekeeping operations. Oxford University Press.

[366]

Koops, J.A. and Novosseloff, A. 2017. United Nations rapid reaction mechanisms: Toward a global force on standby? Contemporary Security Policy. 38, 3 (Sep. 2017), 427–442. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1350815.

[367]

Kornprobst, M. 2015. Building agreements upon agreements: The European Union and grand strategy. European Journal of International Relations. 21, 2 (Jun. 2015), 267–292. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066114535273.

[368]

Krahmann, E. 2003. Conceptualizing Security Governance. Cooperation and Conflict. 38, 1 (Mar. 2003), 5–26. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836703038001001.

[369]

Krahmann, E. 2005. New threats and new actors in international security. Palgrave Macmillan.

[370]

Krahmann, E. 2005. Private Military Services in the UK and Germany: Between Partnership and Regulation1. European Security. 14, 2 (Jun. 2005), 277–295. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662830500336185.

[371]

Krahmann, E. 2005. Regulating Private Military Companies: What Role for the EU? Contemporary Security Policy. 26, 1 (Apr. 2005), 103–125. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260500116091.

[372]

Krahmann, E. 2005. Security governance and the private military industry in Europe and North America. Conflict, Security & Development. 5, 2 (Aug. 2005), 247–268. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678800500170209.

[373]

Krahmann, E. 2010. States, Citizens and the Privatisation of Security. Cambridge University Press.

[374]

Krahmann, E. 2010. States, citizens and the privatization of security. Cambridge University Press.

[375]

Krahmann, E. 2013. The United States, PMSCs and the state monopoly on violence: Leading the way towards norm change. Security Dialogue. 44, 1 (Feb. 2013), 53–71. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010612470292.

[376]

Krahmann, E. and Leander, A. 2019. Contracting Security: Markets in the Making of MONUSCO Peacekeeping. International Peacekeeping. 26, 2 (Mar. 2019), 165–189. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2018.1557051.

[377]

Kramer, M. and Shifrinson, J.R.I. 2017. NATO Enlargement—Was There a Promise? International Security. 42, 1 (Jul. 2017), 186–192. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/ISEC_c_00287.

[378]

Kratochwil, F. and Mansfield, E.D. 1994. International organization: a reader. HarperCollins College Publishers.

[379]

Krause, J. et al. 2003. Unraveling the European security and defense policy conundrum. Peter Lang.

[380]

Krause, K. 1990. Constructing Regional Security Regimes and the Control of Arms Transfers. International Journal. 45, 2 (1990). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/40202676.

[381]

Kreft, A.-K. 2017. The gender mainstreaming gap: Security Council resolution 1325 and UN peacekeeping mandates. International Peacekeeping. 24, 1 (Jan. 2017), 132–158. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2016.1195267.

[382]

Kreuder-Sonnen, C. and Zangl, B. 2015. Which post-Westphalia? International organizations between constitutionalism and authoritarianism. European Journal of International Relations. 21, 3 (Sep. 2015), 568–594. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066114548736.

[383]

Krickovic, A. 2016. When ties do not bind: the failure of institutional binding in NATO Russia relations. Contemporary Security Policy. 37, 2 (May 2016), 175–199. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2016.1198077.

[384]

Kropatcheva, E. 2015. The Evolution of Russia's OSCE Policy: From the Promises of the Helsinki Final Act to the Ukrainian Crisis. Journal of Contemporary European Studies. 23, 1 (Jan. 2015), 6–24. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14782804.2014.1001823.

[385]

Kupchan, C.A. 2014. The Normative Foundations of Hegemony and The Coming Challenge to Pax Americana. Security Studies. 23, 2 (Apr. 2014), 219–257. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2014.874205.

[386]

Kuus, M. 2020. Political geography II: Institutions. Progress in Human Geography. 44, 1 (Feb. 2020), 119–128. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0309132518796026.

[387]

Lahneman, W.J. 2004. Military intervention: cases in context for the twenty-first century. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

[388]

Lake, D.A. 2009. Hierarchy in international relations. Cornell University Press.

[389]

Larkin, B.D. 1996. Nuclear designs: Great Britain, France & China in the global governance of nuclear arms. Transaction Publishers.

[390]

Larner, W. and Walters, W. 2004. Global governmentality: governing international spaces. Routledge.

[391]

Lawrence S. Finkelstein 1995. What Is Global Governance? Global Governance. 1, 3 (1995), 367–372.

[392]

Leander, A. 2005. The Market for Force and Public Security: The Destabilizing Consequences of Private Military Companies. Journal of Peace Research. 42, 5 (Sep. 2005), 605–622. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343305056237.

[393]

Leander, A. 2005. The Power to Construct International Security: On the Significance of Private Military Companies. Millennium: Journal of International Studies. 33, 3 (Jun. 2005), 803–825. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/03058298050330030601.

[394]

Leander, A. and Abrahamsen, R. eds. 2016. Routledge handbook of private security. Routledge.

[395]

Leander, A. and van Munster, R. 2007. Private Security Contractors in the Debate about Darfur: Reflecting and Reinforcing Neo-Liberal Governmentality. International Relations. 21, 2 (Jun. 2007), 201–216. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117807077004.

[396]

Leon Gordenker and Thomas G. Weiss 1995. Pluralising Global Governance: Analytical Approaches and Dimensions. Third World Quarterly. 16, 3 (1995), 357–387.

[397]

Leon Gordenker and Thomas G. Weiss 1995. Pluralising Global Governance: Analytical Approaches and Dimensions. Third World Quarterly. 16, 3 (1995), 357–387.

[398]

Leonard, S. 2010. EU border security and migration into the European Union: FRONTEX and securitisation through practices. European Security. 19, 2 (Jun. 2010), 231–254. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2010.526937.

[399]

Lepgold, J. and Weiss, T.G. 1998. Collective conflict management and changing world politics. State University of New York Press.

[400]

Levin, J. and MacKay, J. 2019. Domestic entanglements: Family, state, hierarchy, and the Hobbesian state of nature. Review of International Studies. 45, 2 (Apr. 2019), 221–238. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210518000414.

[401]

Levine, P. and Smith, R. 1995. The Arms Trade and Arms Control. The Economic Journal. 105, 429 (Mar. 1995). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/2235505.

[402]

Lilly, D. 2000. Privatization of Peacekeeping | International Alert.

[403]

Lindenberg, M. and Bryant, C. 2001. Going global: transforming relief and development NGOs. Kumarian Press.

[404]

Little, R. 2014. 'International Regimes'. The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations. J. Baylis et al., eds. Oxford University Press.

[405]

Lloyd Axworthy 2001. Human Security and Global Governance: Putting People First. Global Governance. 7, 1 (2001), 19–23.

[406]

Lottholz, P. and Lemay-Hébert, N. 2016. Re-reading Weber, re-conceptualizing state-building: from neo-Weberian to post-Weberian approaches to state, legitimacy and state-building. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 29, 4 (Oct. 2016), 1467–1485. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09557571.2016.1230588.

[407]

Lucarelli, S. et al. eds. 2014. The EU and multilateral security governance. Routledge.

[408]

M. WebberJ. SperlingM. Smith& 0 more 2016. NATO's Post-Cold War Trajectory: Decline or Regeneration (New Security Challenges). Palgrave Macmillan; 1st ed. 2012 edition.

[409]

Mac Ginty, R. 2016. International peacebuilding and local resistance: hybrid forms of peace . Palgrave Macmillan.

[410]

Mac Ginty, R. 2018. The limits of technocracy and local encounters: The European Union and peacebuilding. Contemporary Security Policy. 39, 1 (Jan. 2018), 166–179. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1407191.

[411]

Madeleine Schwartz 2018. The end of Atlanticism: has Trump killed the ideology that won the cold war? Guardian. (Sep. 2018).

[412]

Mahr, E. 2021. Differences in the local perception of EULEX and KFOR in their security-related tasks. European Security. 30, 1 (Jan. 2021), 43–64. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2020.1815192.

Maiangwa, B. and Suleiman, M.D. 2017. Liberal Peace Intervention in the Central African Republic: Limitations and Reworking a "Hybrid" Order. African Security. 10, 1 (Jan. 2017), 1–24. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1270138.

[414]

Makinda, S.M. 1992. Security in the Horn of Africa. Brassey's for The International Institute for Strategic Studies.

[415]

Mälksoo, M. 2016. From the ESS to the EU Global Strategy: external policy, internal purpose. Contemporary Security Policy. 37, 3 (Sep. 2016), 374–388. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2016.1238245.

[416]

Malone, D. et al. 2003. Unilateralism and U.S. foreign policy: international perspectives. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

[417]

Malone, D.M. and Wermester, K. 2001. Boom or Bust? The Changing Nature of UN Peacekeeping. Managing armed conflicts in the 21st century. Frank Cass. 37–54.

[418]

Manchanda, N. 2019. Whither race in planetary governance? A response to Stephen Gill. Global Affairs. 5, 2 (Mar. 2019), 145–148. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/23340460.2019.1627788.

[419]

Mandel, R. 2002. Armies without states: the privatization of security. Lynne Rienner.

[420]

Mandel, R. 2001. The Privatization of Security. Armed Forces & Society. 28, 1 (Oct. 2001),

129-151. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0095327X0102800107.

[421]

Mandelbaum, M. 1999. A Perfect Failure: NATO's War against Yugoslavia. Foreign Affairs. 78, 5 (1999). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/20049444.

[422]

Manners, I. 2013. European [Security] Union: Bordering and Governing a Secure Europe in a Better World? Global Society. 27, 3 (Jul. 2013), 398–416. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13600826.2013.790791.

[423]

Mark Duffield. 19AD. Development, Security and Unending War. Polity.

[424]

Mark Duffield 2014. Global Governance and the New Wars : The Merging of Development and Security. Zed Books.

[425]

Mark Webber, Stuart Croft, Jolyon Howorth, Terry Terriff and Elke Krahmann 2004. The Governance of European Security. Review of International Studies. 30, 1 (2004), 3–26.

[426]

Mayer, S. 2017. The EU and NATO in Georgia: complementary and overlapping security strategies in a precarious environment. European Security. 26, 3 (Jul. 2017), 435–453. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2017.1352579.

[427]

Mazarr, M. J. 2017. The Once and Future Order: What Comes after Hegemony. Foreign Affairs. (2017).

[428]

Mazower, M. 2012. Governing the world: the history of an idea. Penguin Books.

[429]

Mazower, M. 2012. Governing the world: the history of an idea. Penguin Books.

[430]

McCormack, K. 2018. Governing 'ungoverned' space: humanitarianism, citizenship, and the civilian sphere in the territorialising practices of the US national security complex. Critical Military Studies. 4, 2 (May 2018), 161–180. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/23337486.2017.1371375.

[431]

McNeill, C. 2017. "Playing the away game": AFRICOM in the Sahara-Sahel. Political Geography. 58, (May 2017), 46–55. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2017.01.003.

[432]

Meagher, K. 2012. The Strength of Weak States? Non-State Security Forces and Hybrid Governance in Africa. Development and Change. 43, 5 (Sep. 2012), 1073–1101. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2012.01794.x.

[433]

Mearsheimer, J. J.; Walt, S. M. 2016. The Case for Offshore Balancing: A Superior U.S. Grand Stategy. Foreign Affairs. (2016).

[434]

Mearsheimer, J.J. 2019. Bound to Fail: The Rise and Fall of the Liberal International Order. International Security. 43, 4 (Apr. 2019), 7–50. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/isec_a_00342.

[435]

Mearsheimer, J.J. 1995. 'The false promise of institutions'. The perils of anarchy: contemporary realism and international security. MIT Press.

[436]

Mearsheimer, J.J. 2018. The great delusion: liberal dreams and international realities. Yale University Press.

[437]

Mearsheimer, J.J. 2018. The great delusion: liberal dreams and international realities. Yale University Press.

[438]

Mearsheimer, J.J. 2018. The great delusion: liberal dreams and international realities. Yale University Press.

[439]

van Meegdenburg, H. 2015. What the Research on PMSCs Discovered and Neglected: An Appraisal of the Literature. Contemporary Security Policy. 36, 2 (May 2015), 321–345. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2015.1061755.

[440]

MÉRAND, F. et al. 2011. Governance and State Power: A Network Analysis of European Security. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 49, 1 (Jan. 2011), 121–147. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2010.02132.x.

[441]

Metelits, C. 2016. Challenging U.S. Security Assessments of Africa. African Security. 9, 2 (Apr. 2016), 89–109. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1175876.

[442]

Meyer, P. and Sauer, T. 2018. The Nuclear Ban Treaty: A Sign of Global Impatience. Survival. 60, 2 (Mar. 2018), 61–72. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2018.1448574.

[443]

Michael Brzoska 1992. Is the Nuclear Non-Proliferation System a Regime? A Comment on Trevor McMorris Tate. Journal of Peace Research. 29, 2 (1992), 215–220.

[444]

Michael E. Brown NATO's Biggest Mistake. Foreign Affairs.

[445]

Michael N. Barnett 1997. The UN Security Council, Indifference, and Genocide in Rwanda. Cultural Anthropology. 12, 4 (1997), 551–578.

[446]

Michael W. Doyle, Nicholas Sambanis, and Michael W. W. Doyle 2006. Making War and Building Peace : United Nations Peace Operations. Princeton University Press.

[447]

Michalski, A. and Norman, L. 2016. Conceptualizing European security cooperation: Competing international political orders and domestic factors. European Journal of International Relations. 22, 4 (Dec. 2016), 749–772. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066115602938.

[448]

Mileham, P. 2001. But will they fight and will they die? International Affairs. 77, 3 (Jul. 2001), 621–629. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.00210.

[449]

Minear, L. et al. 2000. 'NATO and Humanitarian Action in the Kosovo Crisis', Occasional

Papers. Thomas J. Watson Jr. Institute for International Studies.

[450]

Minear, L. and Weiss, T.G. 1995. Mercy under fire: war and the global humanitarian community. Westview Press.

[451]

Mingst, K.A. and Karns, M.P. 2000. Peace and Security. The United Nations in the post-Cold War era. Westview Press. 74–116.

[452]

Mistry, D. 2002. Technological Containment: The MTCR and Missile Proliferation. Security Studies. 11, 3 (Mar. 2002), 91–122. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/714005342.

[453]

Mitchell, R.B. and Carpenter, C. 2019. Norms for the Earth: Changing the Climate on "Climate Change". Journal of Global Security Studies. 4, 4 (Oct. 2019), 413–429. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/jogss/ogz006.

[454]

Mitzen, J. 2018. Anxious community: EU as (in)security community. European Security. 27, 3 (Jul. 2018), 393–413. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2018.1497985.

[455]

Mohammed Ayoob 2004. Third World Perspectives on Humanitarian Intervention and International Administration. Global Governance. 10, 1 (2004), 99–118.

[456]

Monshipouri, M. 2003. NGOs and Peacebuilding in Afghanistan. International Peacekeeping . 10, 1 (Mar. 2003), 138–155. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/714002393.

[457]

Mortimer, R.A. 1996. Senegal's Rôle in Ecomog: the Francophone Dimension in the Liberian Crisis. The Journal of Modern African Studies. 34, 02 (Jun. 1996). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X00055348.

[458]

Moyn, S. 2017. Beyond Liberal Internationalism. Dissent. 64, 1 (2017), 116–122. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1353/dss.2017.0021.

[459]

Moyo, D. 2010. Dead aid: why aid makes things worse and how there is another way for Africa. Penguin.

[460]

Müller, H. 2017. The Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty in Jeopardy? Internal Divisions and the Impact of World Politics. The International Spectator. 52, 1 (Jan. 2017), 12–27. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2017.1270088.

[461]

Muller, H. and Rauch, C. 2017. Great Power Multilateralism and the Prevention of War: Debating a 21st Century Concert of Powers. Routledge.

[462]

Müller, H. and Wunderlich, C. 2018. Not lost in contestation: How norm entrepreneurs frame norm development in the nuclear nonproliferation regime. Contemporary Security Policy. 39, 3 (Jul. 2018), 341–366. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1394032.

[463]

Murdie, A. 2014. Help or harm: the human security effects of international NGOs. Stanford University Press.

[464]

Murdie, A. 2014. Help or harm: the human security effects of international NGOs. Stanford University Press.

[465]

Murithi, T. 2008. The African Union's evolving role in peace operations: the African Union Mission in Burundi, the African Union Mission in Sudan and the AfricanUnion Mission in Somalia. African Security Review. 17, 1 (Mar. 2008), 69–82. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2008.9627460.

[466]

Murphy, C.N. 2000. Global Governance: Poorly done and Poorly Understood. International Affairs. 76, 4 (Oct. 2000), 789–803. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.00165.

[467]

Musah, A.-F. and Fayemi, K. 2000. Mercenaries: an African security dilemma. Pluto Press.

[468]

Musgrave, P. 2019. International Hegemony Meets Domestic Politics: Why Liberals can be Pessimists. Security Studies. 28, 3 (May 2019), 451–478. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2019.1604983.

[469]

NATO's New Strategic Concept > Report of the Group of Experts: https://www.nato.int/strategic-concept/strategic-concept-report.html.

[470]

Newman, E. 2016. Human Security: Reconciling Critical Aspirations With Political 'Realities'. British Journal of Criminology. 56, 6 (Nov. 2016), 1165–1183. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azw016.

[471]

Newman, E. and Richmond, O.P. 2001. The United Nations and human security. Palgrave.

[472]

NORHEIM-MARTINSEN, P.M. 2010. Beyond Intergovernmentalism: European Security and Defence Policy and the Governance Approach. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 48, 5 (Nov. 2010), 1351–1365. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-5965.2010.02116.x.

[473]

Norman, D.J. 2018. Transnational civil society and informal public spheres in the nuclear non-proliferation regime. European Journal of International Relations. (May 2018). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066118774836.

[474]

Norrlof, C. 2018. Hegemony and inequality: Trump and the liberal playbook. International Affairs. 94, 1 (Jan. 2018), 63–88. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix262.

[475]

Norrlof, C. and Wohlforth, W.C. 2019. (The Hegemon's Interest): Theory of the Costs and Benefits of Hegemony. Security Studies. 28, 3 (May 2019), 422–450. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2019.1604982.

[476]

Nossal, K.R. 2001. 'Global Governance and National Interests: Regulating Transnational Security Corporations in the Post-Cold War Era' [2001] MelbJIIntLaw 17; (2001) 2(2) Melbourne Journal of International Law 459. Melbourne Journal of International Law. 2, 2 (2001).

[477]

Nováky, N.I.M. 2015. Why so Soft? The European Union in Ukraine. Contemporary Security

Policy. 36, 2 (May 2015), 244–266. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2015.1061767.

[478]

Nye, J.S. et al. 2000. Governance in a globalizing world. Brookings Institution Press.

[479]

Nye, J.S. 2015. Is the American century over?. Polity Press.

[480]

Nye, J.S. 2019. The rise and fall of American hegemony from Wilson to Trump. International Affairs. 95, 1 (Jan. 2019), 63–80. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iiy212.

[481]

O'Brien, R. 2000. Contesting global governance: multilateral economic institutions and global social movements. Cambridge University Press.

[482]

Ogilvie-White, T. 2017. Challenges Facing the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty. Global insecurity: futures of global chaos and governance. A. Burke and R. Parker, eds. Palgrave Macmillan. 195–214.

[483]

Ole Jacob Sending and Iver B. Neumann 2006. Governance to Governmentality: Analyzing NGOs, States, and Power. International Studies Quarterly. 50, 3 (2006), 651–672.

[484]

Olonisakin, F. 1997. African 'Homemade' Peacekeeping Initiatives. Armed Forces & Society . 23, 3 (Apr. 1997), 349–371. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0095327X9702300303.

[485]

Orakhelashvili, A. 2011. Collective security. Oxford University Press.

[486]

Osland, K.M. and Peter, M. 2021. UN peace operations in a multipolar order: Building peace through the rule of law and bottom-up approaches. Contemporary Security Policy. 42, 2 (Apr. 2021), 197–210. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2021.1898166.

[487]

Osman, M.A. 2018. The United Nations and peace enforcement: wars, terrorism, and democracy. Routledge.

[488]

østensen, Å.G. 2013. In the Business of Peace: The Political Influence of Private Military and Security Companies on UN Peacekeeping. International Peacekeeping. 20, 1 (Feb. 2013), 33–47. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2012.761872.

[489]

Palm, T. and Crum, B. 2019. Military operations and the EU's identity as an international security actor. European Security. 28, 4 (Oct. 2019), 513–534. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2019.1667769.

[490]

Palm, T. and Crum, B. 2019. Military operations and the EU's identity as an international security actor. European Security. 28, 4 (Oct. 2019), 513–534. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2019.1667769.

[491]

Park, S. 2018. International organisations and global problems: theories and explanations. Cambridge University Press.

[492]

Parmar, I. 2019. Global Power Shifts, Diversity, and Hierarchy in International Politics. Ethics & International Affairs. 33, 02 (2019), 231–244. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0892679419000091.

[493]

Parmar, I. 2019. Transnational Elite Knowledge Networks: Managing American Hegemony in Turbulent Times. Security Studies. 28, 3 (May 2019), 532–564. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2019.1604986.

[494]

Passmore, T.J. et al. 2018. Rallying the troops. Journal of Peace Research. 55, 3 (May 2018), 366–379. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343317731152.

[495]

Paul D. Williams 2007. From Non-Intervention to Non-Indifference: The Origins and Development of the African Union's Security Culture. African Affairs. 106, 423 (2007), 253–279.

[496]

Paul, T.V. 2003. Systemic Conditions and Security Cooperation: Explaining the Persistence of the Nuclear Non-proliferation Regime 1. Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 16, 1 (Apr. 2003), 135–154. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0955757032000075753.

[497]

Pearson, G.S. 1999. The UNSCOM saga: chemical and biological weapons non-proliferation. Macmillan.

[498]

Pease, K.-K.S. 2003. International organizations: perspectives on governance in the twenty-first century. Prentice Hall.

[499]

Pemberton, J.-A. 2001. Global metaphors: modernity and the quest for one world. Pluto Press.

[500]

Peter Willetts 2000. From 'Consultative Arrangements' to 'Partnership': The Changing Status of NGOs in Diplomacy at the UN. Global Governance. 6, 2 (2000), 191–212.

[501]

Petersohn, U. 2017. Private Military and Security Companies (PMSCs), Military Effectiveness, and Conflict Severity in Weak States, 1990–2007. Journal of Conflict Resolution. 61, 5 (May 2017), 1046–1072. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002715600758.

[502]

Petersohn, U. 2014. Reframing the anti-mercenary norm: Private military and security companies and mercenarism. International Journal: Canada's Journal of Global Policy Analysis. 69, 4 (Dec. 2014), 475–493. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0020702014544915.

[503]

Petersohn, U. and Dunigan, M. eds. The markets for force: privatization of security across world regions. University of Pennsylvania Press.

[504]

Peterson, J. and Sjursen, H. 1998. A common foreign policy for Europe?: competing visions of the CFSP. Routledge.

[505]

Peterson, J. and Sjursen, H. 1998. A common foreign policy for Europe?: competing visions of the CFSP. Routledge.

[506]

Petrova, M.H. 2018. Weapons prohibitions through immanent critique: NGOs as emancipatory and (de)securitising actors in security governance. Review of International Studies. 44, 4 (Oct. 2018), 619–653. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S026021051800013X.

[507]

Pham, J.P. 2011. AFRICOM from Bush to Obama. South African Journal of International Affairs. 18, 1 (Apr. 2011), 107–124. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/10220461.2011.564429.

[508]

PIIPARINEN, T. 2009. Related powers of the United Nations: reconsidering conflict management of international organisations in Ontological light. Review of International Studies. 35, 03 (Jul. 2009). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210509008705.

[509]

POLIM1006 Unit Summary: https://www.bris.ac.uk/unit-programme-catalogue/UnitDetails.jsa?ayrCode=21%2F22& ;unitCode=POLIM1006.

[510]

Porter, P. 2020. The false promise of liberal order: nostalgia, delusion and the rise of Trump. Polity Press.

[511]

Porter, P. 2018. Why America's Grand Strategy Has Not Changed: Power, Habit, and the U.S. Foreign Policy Establishment. International Security. 42, 04 (May 2018), 9–46. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/isec_a_00311.

[512]

Posen, B. 2014. Restraint: a new foundation for U.S. grand strategy. Cornell University Press.

[513]

Posen, B.R. 2003. Command of the Commons: The Military Foundation of U.S. Hegemony. International Security. 28, 1 (Jul. 2003), 5–46. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/016228803322427965.

[514]

Posen, B.R. 2003. Command of the Commons: The Military Foundation of U.S. Hegemony. International Security. 28, 1 (Jul. 2003), 5–46. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/016228803322427965.

[515]

Posen, B.R. 2003. Command of the Commons: The Military Foundation of U.S. Hegemony. International Security. 28, 1 (Jul. 2003), 5–46. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/016228803322427965.

[516]

Powell, N.K. 2017. Battling Instability? The Recurring Logic of French Military Interventions in Africa. African Security. 10, 1 (Jan. 2017), 47–72. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1270141.

[517]

Powell, N.K. 2017. Battling Instability? The Recurring Logic of French Military Interventions in Africa. African Security. 10, 1 (Jan. 2017), 47–72. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1270141.

[518]

Pugh, M.C. et al. 2003. The United Nations and regional security: Europe and beyond. Lynne Rienner.

[519]

P.W. Singer 2002. Corporate Warriors: The Rise of the Privatized Military Industry and Its Ramifications for International Security. International Security. 26, 3 (2002), 186–220.

[520]

Ralph G. Carter 2003. Leadership at Risk: The Perils of Unilateralism. PS: Political Science and Politics. 36, 1 (2003), 17–22.

[521]

Ralph, J. and Gifkins, J. 2017. The purpose of United Nations Security Council practice: Contesting competence claims in the normative context created by the Responsibility to Protect. European Journal of International Relations. 23, 3 (Sep. 2017), 630–653. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066116669652.

[522]

Rauchhaus, R.W. 2001. Explaining NATO enlargement. Frank Cass.

[523]

Rayroux, A. and Wilén, N. 2014. Resisting Ownership: The Paralysis of EU Peacebuilding in the Congo. African Security. 7, 1 (Jan. 2014), 24–44. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2014.880030.

[524]

Reid, J. 2003. Deleuze's War Machine: Nomadism Against the State. Millennium - Journal of International Studies. 32, 1 (Feb. 2003), 57–85. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/03058298030320010301.

[525]

Rein, C. 2015. Enhancing Peace and Security in Africa through Institutional Cooperation. Contemporary Security Policy. 36, 2 (May 2015), 267–295. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2015.1061757.

[526]

Rein, C. 2015. Enhancing Peace and Security in Africa through Institutional Cooperation. Contemporary Security Policy. 36, 2 (May 2015), 267–295. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2015.1061757.

[527]

Review by: Lansana Gberie 2003. Review: ECOMOG: The Story of an Heroic Failure: Building Peace in West Africa: Liberia, Sierra Leone, and Guinea-Bissau by Adekeye Adebajo. African Affairs. 102, 406 (2003), 147–154.

[528]

Review by: Paul Williams 1021. Review: Security and Development in Southern Africa by Nana Poku. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 77, 4 (1021).

[529]

Reviving Dialogue and Trust in the OSCE in 2018: https://www.research-collection.ethz.ch/bitstream/handle/20.500.11850/230413/N%c3%bc nlist-121818-BackgroundPaperOSCEin2018.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y.

[530]

Richmond, O. et al. 2011. The emerging EU peacebuilding framework: confirming or transcending liberal peacebuilding? Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 24, 3 (Sep. 2011), 449–469. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09557571.2011.586331.

[531]

Richmond, O.P. 2003. Introduction: Ngos, Peace and Human Security. (2003).

[532]

Richmond, O.P. 2006. The problem of peace: understanding the 'liberal peace'. Conflict, Security & Development. 6, 3 (Oct. 2006), 291–314. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678800600933480.

Richmond, O.P. 2006. The problem of peace: understanding the ?liberal peace? Conflict, Security & Development. 6, 3 (Oct. 2006), 291–314. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678800600933480.

[534]

Richmond, O.P. 2004. UN peace operations and the dilemmas of the peacebuilding consensus. International Peacekeeping. 11, 1 (Mar. 2004), 83–101. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/1353331042000228403.

[535]

Ringsmose, J. and Rynning, S. 2017. The NATO Response Force: A qualified failure no more? Contemporary Security Policy. 38, 3 (Sep. 2017), 443–456. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2017.1350020.

[536]

Ritchie, N. 2019. A hegemonic nuclear order: Understanding the Ban Treaty and the power politics of nuclear weapons. Contemporary Security Policy. (Jan. 2019), 1–26. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2019.1571852.

[537]

Rittberger, V. and Mayer, P. 1993. Regime theory and international relations. Clarendon Press.

[538]

Roberts, A. 1999. NATO's ?Humanitarian War? over Kosovo. Survival. 41, 3 (Jan. 1999), 102–123. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/00396339912331342943.

[539]

Roberts, A. and Kingsbury, B. 1993. United Nations, divided world: the UN's roles in international relations. Clarendon Press.

Robinson, W.I. 2005. Gramsci and Globalisation: From Nation-State to Transnational Hegemony. Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy. 8, 4 (Dec. 2005), 559–574. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13698230500205243.

[541]

Roland Dannreuther 2007. War and Insecurity: Legacies of Northern and Southern State Formation. Review of International Studies. 33, 2 (2007), 307–326.

[542]

Rosenau, J.N. 1997. Along the domestic-foreign frontier: exploring governance in a turbulent world. Cambridge University Press.

[543]

Rosenau, J.N. and Czempiel, E.O. 1992. Governance without government: order and change in world politics. Cambridge University Press.

[544]

Rotberg, R.I. 1996. Vigilance and vengeance: NGOs preventing ethnic conflict in divided societies. Brookings Institution Press.

[545]

Rublee, M.R. and Cohen, A. 2018. Nuclear norms in global governance: A progressive research agenda. Contemporary Security Policy. 39, 3 (Jul. 2018), 317–340. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2018.1451428.

[546]

Ruggeri, A. et al. 2017. Winning the Peace Locally: UN Peacekeeping and Local Conflict. International Organization. 71, 01 (2017), 163–185. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818316000333.

[547]

Rutherford, K. et al. 2003. Reframing the agenda: the impact of NGO and middle power cooperation in international security policy. Praeger.

[548]

Ruzicka, J. 2018. Behind the veil of good intentions: power analysis of the nuclear non-proliferation regime. International Politics. 55, 3–4 (May 2018), 369–385. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1057/s41311-017-0086-0.

[549]

Sagan, S.D. and Waltz, K.N. 2013. The spread of nuclear weapons: an enduring debate. W.W. Norton & Co.

[550]

Samuel M. Makinda 1996. Sovereignty and International Security: Challenges for the United Nations. Global Governance. 2, 2 (1996), 149–168.

[551]

Sandra J. MacLean 1999. Peacebuilding and the New Regionalism in Southern Africa. Third World Quarterly. 20, 5 (1999), 943–956.

[552]

Sarah B. K. von Billerbeck 2015. Local Ownership and UN Peacebuilding: Discourse Versus Operationalization. Global Governance. 21, 2 (2015), 299–315.

[553]

Sarah Kenyon Lischer 2003. Collateral Damage: Humanitarian Assistance as a Cause of Conflict. International Security. 28, 1 (2003), 79–109.

[554]

Sawyer, A. 2004. Violent conflicts and governance challenges in West Africa: the case of the Mano River basin area. The Journal of Modern African Studies. 42, 03 (Sep. 2004).

DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X04000266.

[555]

Schlichte, K. 2005. Rethinking the State [Chapter by Joel Migdal and Klaus Schlichte]. The Dynamics of States: the Formation and Crises of State Domination. Taylor and Francis.

[556]

Schlosser, E. 2013. Command and control. Allen Lane.

[557]

Schnabel, A. and Thakur, R. 2000. Kosovo and the challenge of humanitarian intervention: selective indignation, collective action, and international citizenship. United Nations University Press.

[558]

Schneider, G. et al. 2003. Globalization and armed conflict. Rowman & Littlefield.

[559]

Schulte, G.L. 1997. Former Yugoslavia and the new NATO. Survival. 39, 1 (Mar. 1997), 19–42. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/00396339708442895.

[560]

Sean Kay What Went Wrong with NATO? Cambridge Review of International Affairs. 18, 1, 69–83.

[561]

Sempijja, N. 2016. Does Dependence Lead to Cooperation? The Case of Resource Exchange between the European Union and the United Nations in DR Congo. African Security. 9, 4 (Oct. 2016), 259–277. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1236575.

[562]

Serewicz, L.W. 2002. Globalization, Sovereignty and the Military Revolution: From Mercenaries to Private International Security Companies. International Politics. 39, 1 (Mar. 2002), 75–89. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.ip.8895132.

[563]

SESAY, M.A. 1995. Collective Security or Collective Disaster? Security Dialogue. 26, 2 (Jun. 1995), 205–222. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010695026002009.

[564]

Severine Autesserre, The Crisis of Peacekeeping: Why the UN Can't End Wars, 98 Foreign Aff. 101 The Crisis of Peacekeeping: Why the UN Can't End Wars. Foreign Affairs,.

[565]

Shake, K. et al. 1999. Building a European defence capability. Survival. 41, 1 (Jan. 1999), 20–40. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/713660050.

[566]

Sharland, L. 2018. How Peacekeeping Policy Gets Made: Navigating Intergovernmental Processes at the UN.

[567]

Shearer, D. 1998. Private armies and military intervention. Oxford University Press.

[568]

Shepherd, L.J. 2015. Constructing civil society: Gender, power and legitimacy in United Nations peacebuilding discourse. European Journal of International Relations. 21, 4 (Dec. 2015), 887–910. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066115569319.

[569]

Shifrinson, J.R.I. 2016. Deal or No Deal? The End of the Cold War and the U.S. Offer to Limit NATO Expansion. International Security. 40, 4 (Apr. 2016), 7–44. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/ISEC a 00236.

[570]

Simmons, B.A. and Goemans, H.E. 2021. Built on Borders: Tensions with the Institution Liberalism (Thought It) Left Behind. International Organization. 75, 2 (2021), 387–410. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818320000600.

[571]

Simon Dalby 2005. Political Space: Autonomy, Liberalism, and Empire. Alternatives: Global, Local, Political. 30, 4 (2005), 415–441.

[572]

Simons, G. 1998. The scourging of Iraq: sanctions, law and natural justice. Macmillan.

[573]

Singer, P.W. 2003. Corporate warriors: the rise of the privatized military industry. Cornell University Press.

[574]

Siracusa, J.M. and Warren, A. 2018. The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime: An Historical Perspective. Diplomacy & Statecraft. 29, 1 (Jan. 2018), 3–28. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09592296.2017.1420495.

[575]

Sloan, S.R. 2005. NATO, the European Union, and the Atlantic community: the transatlantic bargain challenged. Rowman & Littlefield.

Sloan, S.R. 2005. NATO, the European Union, and the Atlantic community: the transatlantic bargain challenged. Rowman & Littlefield.

[577]

Slocombe, W.B. 2003. Force, pre-emption and legitimacy. Survival. 45, 1 (Mar. 2003), 117–130. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/00396330312331343346.

[578]

Smith, M.A. and Timmins, G. 2000. Building a bigger Europe: EU and NATO enlargement in comparative perspective. Ashgate.

[579]

Smith, M.A. and Timmins, G. 2000. Building a bigger Europe: EU and NATO enlargement in comparative perspective. Ashgate.

[580]

Smith, M.E. 2004. Europe's foreign and security policy: the institutionalization of cooperation. Cambridge University Press.

[581]

Smith, M.E. 2016. Implementing the Global Strategy where it matters most: the EU's credibility deficit and the European neighbourhood. Contemporary Security Policy. 37, 3 (Sep. 2016), 446–460. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2016.1240467.

[582]

Smith, M.E. 2018. Transatlantic security relations since the European security strategy: what role for the EU in its pursuit of strategic autonomy? Journal of European Integration. 40, 5 (Jul. 2018), 605–620. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/07036337.2018.1488840.

[583]

Smith, S.J. and Gebhard, C. 2017. EU-NATO relations: running on the fumes of informed

deconfliction. European Security. 26, 3 (Jul. 2017), 303–314. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2017.1352581.

[584]

Solingen, E. 1994. The Domestic Sources of Regional Regimes: The Evolution of Nuclear Ambiguity in the Middle East. International Studies Quarterly. 38, 2 (Jun. 1994). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/2600979.

[585]

Solomon, H. 2017. Beyond the state: reconceptualising African security in the 21st century. African Security Review. 26, 1 (Jan. 2017), 62–76. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2016.1264986.

[586]

SOLOMON, H. and CILLIERS, J. 1997. Southern Africa and the Quest for Collective Security. Security Dialogue. 28, 2 (Jun. 1997), 191–205. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010697028002007.

[587]

Sorensen, D.S. and Wood, P.C. 2005. The politics of peacekeeping in the post-cold war era. Frank Cass.

[588]

Spearin, C. 2003. American hegemony incorporated: the importance and implications of military contractors in Iraq. Contemporary Security Policy. 24, 3 (Dec. 2003), 26–47. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/1352326032000247136.

[589]

Spearin, C. 2009. Back to the Future?: International Private Security Companies in Darfur and the Limits of the Executive Outcomes Example. International Journal: Canada's Journal of Global Policy Analysis. 64, 4 (Dec. 2009), 1095–1107. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/002070200906400415.

[590]

Spearin, C. 2005. Between public peacekeepers and private forces: can there be a third way? International Peacekeeping. 12, 2 (Jun. 2005), 240–252. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310500066529.

[591]

Spearin, C. 2018. NATO, Russia and Private Military and Security Companies. The RUSI Journal. 163, 3 (May 2018), 66–72. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2018.1494676.

[592]

Spearin, C. 2011. UN Peacekeeping and the International Private Military and Security Industry. International Peacekeeping. 18, 2 (Apr. 2011), 196–209. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2010.546099.

[593]

Sperling, J. et al. 2009. European security governance: the European Union in a Westphalian world. Routledge.

[594]

Sperling, J. ed. 2014. Handbook of governance and security. Edward Elgar.

[595]

Sperling, J. and Webber, M. 2017. NATO and the Ukraine crisis: Collective securitisation. European Journal of International Security. 2, 1 (Feb. 2017), 19–46. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/eis.2016.17.

[596]

Sperling, J. and Webber, M. 2014. Security governance in Europe: a return to system. European Security. 23, 2 (Apr. 2014), 126–144. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2013.856305.

[597]

Sperling, J. and Webber, M. 2019. Trump's foreign policy and NATO: Exit and voice. Review of International Studies. 45, 3 (Jul. 2019), 511–526. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210519000123.

[598]

Stefan, C.G. 2017. On non-Western norm shapers: Brazil and the Responsibility while Protecting. European Journal of International Security. 2, 1 (Feb. 2017), 88–110. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/eis.2016.18.

[599]

Stein, J.G. 1985. Detection and Defection: Security 'Regimes' and the Management of International Conflict. International Journal. 40, 4 (1985). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/40202315.

[600]

Stephen, M.D. and Zu

rn, M. eds. 2019. Contested world orders: rising powers, non-governmental organizations, and the politics of authority beyond the nation-state. Oxford University Press.

[601]

Stephen Wertheim 2020. Tomorrow, the World. Harvard University Press.

[602]

Steven Holloway 2000. U.S. Unilateralism at the UN: Why Great Powers Do Not Make Great Multilateralists. Global Governance. 6, 3 (2000), 361–381.

[603]

Stokes, D. 2014. Achilles' deal: Dollar decline and US grand strategy after the crisis. Review of International Political Economy. 21, 5 (Sep. 2014), 1071–1094. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09692290.2013.779592.

[604]

Stuart Croft 2002. Guaranteeing Europe's Security? Enlarging NATO Again. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 78, 1 (2002), 97–114.

[605]

Sutterlin, J.S. 2003. The United Nations and the maintenance of international security: a challenge to be met. Praeger.

[606]

Takeyh, R. 2004. Iran builds the bomb. Survival. 46, 4 (Dec. 2004), 51–63. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/00396330412331342456.

[607]

Tan, S.S. 2005. NGOs in conflict management in Southeast Asia. International Peacekeeping. 12, 1 (Mar. 2005), 49–66. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/1353331042000286559.

[608]

Tardy, T. 2021. The risks of NATO's maladaptation. European Security. 30, 1 (Jan. 2021), 24–42. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/09662839.2020.1799786.

[609]

Taylor, I. and Williams, P.D. 2008. Political culture, state elites and regional security in West Africa. Journal of Contemporary African Studies. 26, 2 (Apr. 2008), 137–149. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/02589000802124797.

[610]

Thakur, R. 2017. The Nuclear Ban Treaty: Recasting a Normative Framework for Disarmament. The Washington Quarterly. 40, 4 (Oct. 2017), 71–95. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2017.1406709.

[611]

The Age of Contagion Demands More Internationalism, Not Less: https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/united-states/2020-06-09/next-liberal-order.

[612]

The Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty: Fin de Regime? https://www.armscontrol.org/print/8538.

[613]

The OSCE: Fighting for Renewed Relevance: https://www.research-collection.ethz.ch/bitstream/handle/20.500.11850/50396/eth-5754-0 1.pdf?sequence=1.

[614]

The Responsibility to Protect: Weaknesses and Recommendations 26 Willamette Journal of International Law and Dispute Resolution 2019: https://heinonline.org/HOL/LandingPage?handle=hein.journals/wildisres26&div=6&am

p;id=&page=.

[615]

Thomas G. Weiss And Ramesh Thakur; Foreword By John Gerard Ruggie. 23AD. Global Governance and the UN. Indiana University Press.

[616]

Tiefer, C. 2002. Limits of Law, Prerogatives of Power: Interventionism after Kosovo. The American Journal of International Law. 96, 2 (Apr. 2002). DOI:https://doi.org/10.2307/2693950.

[617]

Tocci, N. 2016. The making of the EU Global Strategy. Contemporary Security Policy. 37, 3 (Sep. 2016), 461–472. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2016.1232559.

[618]

Tourinho, M. 2021. The Co-Constitution of Order. International Organization. 75, 2 (2021), 258–281. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818320000466.

[619]

Tzifakis, N. and Huliaras, A. 2015. The perils of outsourcing post-conflict reconstruction: donor countries, international NGOs and private military and security companies. Conflict, Security & Development. 15, 1 (Jan. 2015), 51–73. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2015.1008218.

[620]

Tzouvala, N. 2015. Twail and the "Unwilling or Unable" Doctrine: Continuities and Ruptures. AJIL Unbound. 109, (2015), 266–270. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S2398772300001574.

[621]

University of Cape Town. Centre for Conflict Resolution 2018. The African Union: autocracy, diplomacy and peacebuilding in Africa. I.B. Tauris.

[622]

University of Warwick. Centre for the Study of Globalisation and Regionalisation 2012. Comparative regional security governance. Routledge.

[623]

VAN NIEUWKERK, A. 2001. REGIONALISM INTO GLOBALISM? WAR INTO PEACE? African Security Review. 10, 2 (Jan. 2001), 6–18. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2001.9627932.

[624]

Varin, C. 2018. Turning the tides of war: The impact of private military and security companies on Nigeria's counterinsurgency against Boko Haram. African Security Review.

(Jul. 2018), 1-14. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2018.1489863.

[625]

VINES, A. 2013. A decade of African Peace and Security Architecture. International Affairs. 89, 1 (Jan. 2013), 89–109. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12006.

[626]

Vlavonou, G. 2019. The APSA and (Complex) International Security Regime Theory: A Critique. African Security. 12, 1 (Jan. 2019), 87–110. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2019.1587143.

[627]

Von Hippel, K. 2000. Democracy by force: US military intervention in the post-Cold War world. Cambridge University Press.

[628]

W. Andy Knight 1996. Towards a Subsidiarity Model for Peacemaking and Preventive Diplomacy: Making Chapter VIII of the UN Charter Operational. Third World Quarterly. 17, 1 (1996), 31–52.

[629]

Wade L. Huntley 2006. Rebels without a Cause: North Korea, Iran and the NPT. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 82, 4 (2006), 723–742.

[630]

Wagner, W. and Anholt, R. 2016. Resilience as the EU Global Strategy's new leitmotif: pragmatic, problematic or promising? Contemporary Security Policy. 37, 3 (Sep. 2016), 414–430. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2016.1228034.

[631]

Wallander, C.A. 2000. Institutional Assets and Adaptability: NATO After the Cold War. International Organization. 54, 4 (Oct. 2000), 705–735. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1162/002081800551343.

[632]

Walling, C. 2015. Human Rights Norms, State Sovereignty and Humanitarian Intervention. Human Rights Quarterly. (2015).

[633]

Walter Kemp 2014. Threats and Challenges to the osce Area. Security and Human Rights. 25, 2 (2014), 242–258. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1163/18750230-02502002 http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/18750230-02502002.

[634]

Waltz, K.N. 1981. The spread of nuclear weapons: more may be better. International Institute for Strategic Studies.

[635]

Webber, M. et al. 2004. The governance of European security. Review of International Studies. 30, 01 (Jan. 2004). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0260210504005807.

[636]

Weiss, T.G. 1997. Beyond UN subcontracting: task-sharing with regional security arrangements and service-providing NGOs. Macmillan.

[637]

Weiss, T.G. et al. 2010. Global governance and the UN: an unfinished journey. Indiana University Press.

[638]

Weiss, T.G. 2013. Global governance: why? what? whither?. Polity Press.

[639]

Weiss, T.G. 2013. Global governance: why? what? whither?. Polity Press.

[640]

Weiss, T.G. 2013. Humanitarian business. Polity.

[641]

Weiss, T.G. 1999. Military-civilian interactions: intervening in humanitarian crises. Rowman & Littlefield.

[642]

Weiss, T.G. 2018. Would the world be better without the UN?. Polity Press.

[643]

Weiss, T.G. and Gordenker, L. 1996. NGOs, the UN, and global governance. Lynne Rienner.

[644]

Weiss, T.G. and Gordenker, L. 1996. NGOs, the UN, and global governance. Lynne Rienner.

[645]

Weiss, T.G. and Gordenker, L. 1996. NGOs, the UN, and global governance. Lynne Rienner.

[646]

WEISS, T.G. and WELZ, M. 2014. The UN and the African Union in Mali and beyond: a shotgun wedding? International Affairs. 90, 4 (Jul. 2014), 889–905.

DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12146.

[647]

Weiss, T.G. and Wilkinson, R. eds. 2014. International organization and global governance. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

[648]

Weiss, T.G. and Wilkinson, R. eds. 2014. International organization and global governance. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

[649]

Weiss, T.G. and Wilkinson, R. eds. 2014. International organization and global governance. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

[650]

Weiss, T.G. and Wilkinson, R. eds. 2014. International organization and global governance. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

[651]

Weiss, T.G. and Wilkinson, R. eds. 2014. International organization and global governance. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

[652]

Weiss, T.G. and Wilkinson, R. eds. 2014. International organization and global governance. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

[653]

Weiss, T.G. and Wilkinson, R. eds. 2014. *International organizations and global governance. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

[654]

Weissman, F. and Médecins sans frontières (Association) 2004. In the shadow of 'just wars': violence, politics and humanitarian action. Hurst.

[655]

Welch, C.E. 2001. NGOs and human rights: promise and performance. University of Pennsylvania Press.

[656]

Welcome – Blackboard Learn: https://www.ole.bris.ac.uk/webapps/portal/execute/tabs/tabAction?tab_tab_group_id=_17_ 1.

[657]

Wendt, A. 2003. Why a World State is Inevitable. European Journal of International Relations. 9, 4 (Dec. 2003), 491–542. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1177/135406610394001.

[658]

Wertheim, S. 2020. The Price of Primacy Why America Shouldn't Dominate the World. Foreign Affairs. 99, 2 (2020).

[659]

West, K. 2001. Agents of altruism: the expansion of humanitarian NGOs in Rwanda and Afghanistan. Ashgate.

[660]

Wheeler, N.J. 2000. Saving strangers: humanitarian intervention in international society. Oxford University Press.

[661]

White, N.D. and United Nations 1997. Keeping the peace: the United Nations and the maintenance of international peace and security. Manchester University Press.

[662]

Whitman, R.G. 2004. NATO, the EU and ESDP: an emerging division of labour? Contemporary Security Policy. 25, 3 (Dec. 2004), 430–451. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/1352326042000330592.

[663]

Whitman, R.G. 2004. NATO, the EU and ESDP: an emerging division of labour? Contemporary Security Policy. 25, 3 (Dec. 2004), 430–451. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/1352326042000330592.

[664]

WILLIAMS, M.C. 2013. The United Nations: past and present. International Affairs. 89, 5 (Sep. 2013), 1297–1301. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12073.

[665]

Williams, P.D. 2006. Military responses to mass killing: The African union mission in Sudan. International Peacekeeping. 13, 2 (Jun. 2006), 168–183. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310500436565.

[666]

Williams, P.D. 2014. Reflections on the Evolving African Peace and Security Architecture. African Security. 7, 3 (Jul. 2014), 147–162. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2014.939886.

[667]

Williams, P.D. 2009. The Peace and Security Council of the African Union: evaluating an embryonic international institution. The Journal of Modern African Studies. 47, 04 (Dec. 2009). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022278X09990048.

[668]

William Walker 2007. Nuclear Enlightenment and Counter-Enlightenment. International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-). 83, 3 (2007), 431–453.

[669]

Wilson, L. and Bakker, L. 2016. Cutting off the King's head: security and normative order beyond the state. Conflict, Security & Development. 16, 4 (Jul. 2016), 289–300. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2016.1200311.

[670]

Winn, N. and Lord, C. 2001. EU foreign policy beyond the nation-state: joint actions and institutional analysis of the common foreign and security policy. Palgrave.

[671]

Yost, D.S. 1998. NATO transformed: the Alliance's new roles in international security. United States Institute of Peace Press.

[672]

Young, O.R. 1982. Regime dynamics: the rise and fall of international regimes. International Organization. 36, 02 (Mar. 1982). DOI:https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300018956.

[673]

ZALAR, B. 1999. Privatization of State Coercive Authority: From Compact Back to Combat? International Journal of the Sociology of Law. 27, 3 (Sep. 1999), 317–334. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1006/ijsl.1999.0093.

[674]

Zangl, B. and Zurn, M. 1999. The effects of denationalisation on security in the OECD world. Global Society. 13, 2 (Apr. 1999), 139–161. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1080/13600829908443184.

[675]

Zielonka, J. 1998. Explaining Euro-paralysis: why Europe is unable to act in international politics. Macmillan.

[676]

Zwolski, K. 2017. Wider Europe, Greater Europe? David Mitrany on European Security Order. JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies. 55, 3 (May 2017), 645–661. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12489.

[677]

2004. A More Secure World: Our Shared Responsibility.

[678]

'Contingency Operations. Army Should Do More to Control Contract Cost in the Balkans', Report to the Chairman, Subcommittee on Readiness and Management Support, Committee on Armed Services, U.S. Senate. GAO.

[679]

1998. History, grand strategy and NATO enlargement. Survival. 40, 1 (Jan. 1998), 145–151. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/survival/40.1.145.

[680]

IDS Bulletin: 'Special Issue: Piecing it Together: Post-conflict Security in an Africa of Networked, Multilevel Governance'. Volume 44, Issue 1.

[681]

International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty (ICISS) (2001) The Responsibility to Protect [READ CHAPTERS 1, 2 & 6 ONLY].

[682]

NATO (2010) Strategic Concept for the Defence and Security of the Members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

[683]

1998. NATO entrapped: debating the next enlargement round. Survival. 40, 3 (Jan. 1998), 170–186. DOI:https://doi.org/10.1093/survival/40.3.170.

[684]

'Shared Vision, Common Action: A Stronger Europe - A Global Strategy for the European Union's Foreign and Security Policy', The European Union Global Strategy (2016).

[685]

Silencing the Guns in Africa by 2020: achievements, opportunities and challenges.